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STATES' SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE - 1951-52

1. The attached statements show particulars of the receipts and expenditure on (1) Education, (2) Health, Hospitals and Charities, and (3) Law, Order and Public Safety by each State during the year 1951-52, and include, in addition to the Consolidated Revenue Fund receipts and expenditure, expenditure from special funds - Hospital Fund and Joint Coal Board Welfare Fund, New South Wales; Hospitals and Charities Fund and Hospital Benefits Fund, Victoria; Hospital, Motherhood and Child Welfare Fund, Queensland; Lotteries Commission and Hospital Fund, Western Australia. This basis of compilation is similar to that for 1950-51 save in the case of New South Wales where expenditure from the Hospital Fund has been included instead of the contribution to the Fund from Consolidated Revenue.

2. As before, the detailed statements prepared have been examined by the several State Statisticians who are in general agreement as to the particulars included. The statements exclude (i) loan expenditure, (ii) expenditure on unemployment, bush fire, flood etc. relief, (iii) expenditure on aborigines, (iv) payroll tax payments (not allocated according to departments in the accounts of New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia) and (v) expenditure on certain items which have been excluded because comparable figures cannot be obtained from the accounts of all States or because they do not come within the present classifications. Particulars of expenditure on housing, workers' compensation (except as an item in departmental expenditure), and inspection of machinery, for instance, are not included.

3. In some cases it has not been possible to dissect Education expenditure into (i) Administrative and General, (ii) Training of Teachers, (iii) Primary, and (iv) Secondary, and it has been necessary to estimate the dissection. Comparison of States' expenditure is, therefore, approximate only. A further point in this respect is that the meaning of "Primary" and "Secondary" varies from State to State.

4. Generally, receipts cannot be dissected in the same detail as the items of expenditure and in some cases they have been included in one class, although relating to several classes. Further, owing to different organisation and accounting methods in the States, they are not directly comparable. Even within a State, the receipts in one class are often not comparable with the receipts in another class. In Victoria, for example, recoups to revenue have been deducted from Gross Expenditure in classes 1(a) - Education Department and Schools, and 1(c) - Technical Education, whereas in the other classes this item is included with receipts.

5. Tuberculosis Act 1948 - In accordance with agreements under this Act the Commonwealth reimburses the States for certain expenditure on the prevention and treatment of tuberculosis. The amounts, from this source, paid to the Consolidated Revenue Funds of the States during 1951-52 were - New South Wales, £726,854; Victoria, £800,000; Queensland, £198,000; South Australia, £165,000; Western Australia, £196,000; and Tasmania, £89,000. These amounts relate to expenditure in 1951-52 and prior years and have been included in receipts of classes 2(a) and 2(c)(1). Payments, from this source, to trust and loan funds have not been included.

6. The following notes have particular reference to the respective States:-

New South Wales - Salary costs in schools have been carefully apportioned between primary and secondary education. There is not, however, the same degree of analysis of maintenance and working expenses and consequently primary education is charged with some costs applicable to secondary education.

Commonwealth payments under the Hospital Benefits scheme are, in this State, paid to the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Receipts under this scheme, £1,840,000, have been included in class 2(b)(i) - Hospitals, etc. As a result of this arrangement, gross expenditure on hospitals is considerably increased.

Expenditure from the Hospital Fund of £13,516,360, being principally salaries and other assistance to hospitals, has been included in class 2(b)(i). This expenditure has been financed by grants and advances from the Consolidated Revenue Fund of £14,071,760. The balance of the Fund increased from £957,853 at 1st July, 1951 to £1,513,253 at 30th June, 1952. This treatment is similar to that adopted in the case of the Hospitals and Charities Fund, Victoria, and the Hospital Fund, Western Australia.

In view of the present employment position, operation of the Commonwealth Employment Service and the payment of Commonwealth Unemployment Benefit, for relief etc., paid by the Department of Labour and Industry and Social Welfare, is considered to be more in the nature of relief to persons in necessitous circumstances and the expenditure has accordingly been included in class 2(d)(i).

The New South Wales Government, under an agreement with the Commonwealth, meets half the expenditure, (up to £70,000 per annum) from the Welfare Fund of the Joint Coal Board. In 1951-52 expenditure from this Fund amounted to £283,000. This included £140,000 spent directly on Social Services and £62,000 paid as "Grants-in-aid to Local Councils". New South Wales contributed £70,000 towards this expenditure and one fifth of the expenditure from this Fund on Social Services (£28,000) and a proportion of the Grants-in-aid to local councils (estimated at £6,000) has been included in the appropriate classes.

Victoria-Grants to hospitals and charities from the Hospitals and Charities Fund and the Hospital Benefits Fund included in gross expenditure amounted to £6,102,600 and £561,680 respectively. To provide these grants the Hospitals and Charities Fund received from the Consolidated Revenue Fund, £5,125,000, totalizer receipts £929,019, miscellaneous receipts £313 and a balance in hand at 1st July, 1951 of £48,751. The balance remaining in the Fund at 30th June, 1952 was £389. The grants made by the Hospital Benefits Fund were provided from moneys received from the Commonwealth under the Hospital Benefits agreement. The amount, £561,680, has been included in receipts - Class 2(b)(i).

Expenditure from Surplus Revenue on Social Services amounting to £60,000 (6d. per head) has been excluded. During 1950-51 and 1951-52 expenditure from Surplus Revenue on Social Services was as follows:-

VICTORIA

Expenditure on Social Services from Surplus Revenue Appropriations (a) 1950-51 and 1951-52

Services	1950-51(b)		1951-52	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. <u>EDUCATION</u>				
(a) Education Department and Schools	6	0. 1	2	-
(c) Libraries, etc.	6	0. 1	7	0. 1
TOTAL CLASS 1:	12	0. 2	9	0. 1
2. <u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES</u>				
(a) Public Health	4	-	2	-
(b) Care of Sick, etc.-				
(i) Hospitals etc.	12	0. 1	17	0. 2
(ii) Mental Hospitals	5	0. 1	15	0. 1
Total (b)	17	0. 2	32	0. 3
(c) Relief of Aged etc. -				
Child Welfare	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CLASS 2:	21	0. 2	35	0. 3
3. <u>LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY</u>				
(a) Courts etc.	-	-	16	0. 2
TOTAL CLASS 3:	-	-	16	0. 2
GRAND TOTAL:	33	0. 4	60	0. 6

(a) Excluded from statements attached. (b) Excludes £156,000 transferred to the credit of the Hospitals and Charities Fund during 1950-51.

The Government Contribution to the Coal Miners' Accident Relief and Pensions Funds in 1951-52 amounted to £25,000. This has been included in Class 2(d)(i).

Queensland - Net Expenditure of £1,201,000 from the Hospital, Motherhood and Child Welfare Fund (mainly provided from profits of the Golden Casket Art Unions) is included. Revenue of this Fund included £1,196,000 profits from the Golden Casket Art Unions. The balance of the Fund decreased from £1,231,000 at 30th June, 1951 to £1,226,000 at 30th June, 1952. In 1951-52 the Government Contribution under the Coal and Oil Shale Mine Workers (Pensions) Acts 1941-51 included in Class 2(d)(i)

amounted to £15,000. In order to exclude pay-roll tax payments, it has been necessary to reduce expenditure in most sections by the estimated amount of pay-roll tax (i.e. 2½ per cent of salaries and wages).

South Australia - The statement has been compiled on the same basis as for previous years.

Western Australia - An amount of £1,963,000 representing net expenditure of the Hospital Fund has been included in Class 2(b)(i). Expenditure from this Fund out of moneys provided from the Loan Fund has been excluded. Donations from the Lotteries Commission both from Accumulated Revenue and Trust Funds to hospitals, charitable institutions, etc., totalling £332,000 have been included in the appropriate subdivisions.

The Government Contribution to the Coal Miners' Pension Fund (included in Class 2(d)(i)) amounted to £24,000.

Tasmania - The net expenditure from certain minor Trust and Special Accounts has been included. The Government Contribution under the Coal Miners' Pensions Act 1944, included in Class 2(d)(i), was £11,500. From the information in the Treasurer's Statement it is not possible to dissect expenditure on Education Department and Schools (Class 1(a)) to the headings (i) Administrative and General, (ii) Training of Teachers, (iii) Primary and (iv) Secondary. As in previous years, the total Expenditure in this class has been subdivided in the same proportions as the expenditure shown in the latest Education Department Report (1950). Expenditure on area schools has been divided between primary and secondary education in proportion to the number of pupils in primary and secondary classes.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

8TH APRIL 1953.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

1951-52

NEW SOUTH WALES

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	723	4. 4	187	1. 1	536	3. 3
(ii) Training of Teachers ..	914	5. 5	-	-	914	5. 5
(iii) Primary ..	11,110	66. 2	-	-	11,110	66. 2
(iv) Secondary ..	4,233	25. 3	-	-	4,233	25. 3
<u>Total (a)</u>	16,980	101. 2	187	1. 1	16,793	100. 1
(b) University ..	563	3. 4	-	-	563	3. 4
(c) Technical ..	2,594	15. 6	368	2. 3	2,226	13. 3
(d) Agricultural ..	303	1.10	88	0. 6	215	1. 4
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	451	2. 8	-	-	451	2. 8
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	3	-	-	-	3	-
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	20,894	124. 6	643	3.10	20,251	120. 8
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	1,063	6. 4	512	3. 1	551	3. 3
(b) Care of Sick, etc -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	14,019	83. 6	2,979	17. 9	11,040	65. 9
(ii) Mental ..	3,091	18. 6	375	2. 3	2,716	16. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	173	1. 0	-	-	173	1. 0
<u>Total (b):</u>	17,283	103. 0	3,354	20. 0	13,929	83. 0
(c) Recreational ..	214	1. 3	2	-	212	1. 3
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.-						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	1,352	8. 0	87	0. 6	1,265	7. 6
(ii) Child Welfare ..	648	3.11	67	0. 5	581	3. 6
<u>Total (d):</u>	2,000	11.11	154	0.11	1,846	11. 0
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	65	0. 5	-	-	65	0. 5
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	20,625	122.11	4,022	24. 0	16,603	98.11
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	1,753	10. 5	903	5. 4	850	5. 1
(b) Police ..	4,224	25. 2	25	0. 2	4,199	25. 0
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	1,281	7. 8	237	1. 5	1,044	6. 3
(d) Public Safety ..	223	1. 4	-	-	223	1. 4
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	7,481	44. 7	1,165	6.11	6,316	37. 8
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	49,000	292. 0	5,830	34. 9	43,170	257..3

Mean Population 3,355,986

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE1951-52VICTORIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and General	367	3. 2	26	0. 2	341	3. 0
(ii) Training of Teachers	774	6. 9	43	0. 5	731	6. 4
(iii) Primary ..	7,288	63. 4	61	0. 6	7,227	62. 10
(iv) Secondary ..	1,522	13. 3	13	0. 2	1,509	13. 1
Total (a)	9,951	86. 6	143	1. 3	9,808	85. 3
(b) University ..	515	4. 6	-	-	515	4. 6
(c) Technical ..	1,938	16. 10	7	0. 1	1,931	16. 9
(d) Agricultural ..	267	2. 4	20	0. 2	247	2. 2
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	395	3. 5	1	-	394	3. 5
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind (Including Feeble-minded)	232	2. 0	-	-	232	2. 0
TOTAL 1.	13,298	115. 7	171	1. 6	13,127	114. 1
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	594	5. 2	138	1. 2	456	4. 0
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	7,239	62. 11	1,310	11. 5	5,929	51. 6
(ii) Mental ..	2,433	21. 1	282	2. 5	2,151	18. 8
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	262	2. 4	1	-	261	2. 4
Total (b)	9,934	86. 4	1,593	13. 10	8,341	72. 6
(c) Recreational ..	52	0. 5	-	-	52	0. 5
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	515	4. 6	2	-	513	4. 6
(ii) Child Welfare ..	467	4. 0	25	0. 2	442	3. 10
Total (d)	982	8. 6	27	0. 2	955	8. 4
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	29	0. 3	-	-	29	0. 3
TOTAL 2.	11,591	100. 8	1,758	15. 2	9,833	85. 6
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	838	7. 3	394	3. 5	444	3. 10
(b) Police ..	3,336	29. 0	421	3. 8	2,915	25. 4
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	459	4. 0	64	0. 6	395	3. 6
(d) Public Safety ..	319	2. 9	242	2. 2	77	0. 7
TOTAL 3.	4,952	43. 0	1,121	9. 9	3,831	33. 3
GRAND TOTAL:	29,841	259. 3	3,050	26. 5	26,791	232. 10

Mean Population 2,301,542.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1951-52

QUEENSLAND

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and General	262	4. 4	21	0. 4	241	4. 0
(ii) Training of Teachers	147	2. 5	1	-	146	2. 5
(iii) Primary ..	3,874	63. 5	-	-	3,874	63. 5
(iv) Secondary ..	509	8. 4	-	-	509	8. 4
<u>Total (a)</u>	4,792	78. 6	22	0. 4	4,770	78. 2
(b) University ..	403	6. 7	224	3. 8	179	2. 11
(c) Technical ..	609	10. 0	42	0. 8	567	9. 4
(d) Agricultural ..	245	4. 1	3	0. 1	242	4. 0
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	88	1. 5	-	-	88	1. 5
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	37	0. 7	-	-	37	0. 7
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	6,174	101. 2	291	4. 9	5,883	96. 5
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	390	6. 4	7	0. 1	383	6. 3
(b) Care of Sick, etc.-						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	5,410	88. 7	206	3. 5	5,204	85. 2
(ii) Mental ..	1,143	18. 9	30	0. 6	1,113	18. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children	199	3. 3	-	-	199	3. 3
<u>Total (b)</u>	6,752	110. 7	236	3. 11	6,516	106. 8
(c) Recreational ..	49	0. 10	-	-	49	0. 10
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.-						
(i) Institutions, etc.	628	10. 4	141	2. 4	487	8. 0
(ii) Child Welfare ..	134	2. 2	16	0. 3	118	1. 11
<u>Total (d)</u>	762	12. 6	157	2. 7	605	9. 11
(e) Miners' Phthisis	1	-	-	-	1	-
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	7,954	130. 3	400	6. 7	7,554	123. 8
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	550	9. 0	347	5. 8	203	3. 4
(b) Police ..	2,634	43. 2	55	0. 11	2,579	42. 3
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	163	2. 8	-	-	163	2. 8
(d) Public Safety ..	142	2. 4	-	-	142	2. 4
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	3,489	57. 2	402	6. 7	3,087	50. 7
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	17,617	288. 7	1,093	17. 11	16,524	270. 8

Mean Population 1,221,104.

During 1951-52 Commonwealth grants under the "States Grants (Universities) Act, 1951" amounting to £224,000 were credited to the Consolidated Revenue Fund and consequently included among receipts. Portion of this amount related to periods other than 1951-52.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1951-52

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and						
General ..	136	3. 9	20	0. 7	116	3. 2
(ii) Training of Teachers ..	151	4. 2	-	-	151	4. 2
(iii) Primary ..	2,497	68. 6	14	0. 4	2,483	68. 2
(iv) Secondary ..	625	17. 1	3	0. 1	622	17. 0
Total (a)	3,409	93. 6	37	1. 0	3,372	92. 6
(b) University ..	352	9. 7	168	4. 7	184	5. 0
(c) Technical ..	569	15. 7	19	0. 6	550	15. 1
(d) Agricultural ..	94	2. 8	26	0. 9	68	1. 11
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	143	3. 11	1	-	142	3. 11
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	11	0. 3	-	-	11	0. 3
TOTAL 1:	4,578	125. 6	251	6. 10	4,327	118. 8
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	108	3. 0	18	0. 6	90	2. 6
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals ..	2,333	64. 0	485	13. 4	1,848	50. 8
(ii) Mental ..	697	19. 1	89	2. 5	608	16. 8
(iii) Health of Mothers and						
Children ..	125	3. 5	10	0. 3	115	3. 2
Total (b)	3,155	86. 6	584	16. 0	2,571	70. 6
(c) Recreational ..	46	1. 3	-	-	46	1. 3
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	193	5. 4	39	1. 1	154	4. 3
(ii) Child Welfare ..	159	4. 4	17	0. 5	142	3. 11
Total (d)	352	9. 8	56	1. 6	296	8. 2
TOTAL 2:	3,661	100. 5	658	18. 0	3,003	82. 5
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	264	7. 3	289	7. 11	-25	-0. 8
(b) Police ..	1,009	27. 8	22	0. 7	987	27. 1
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	195	5. 4	25	0. 9	170	4. 7
(d) Public Safety ..	46	1. 3	-	-	46	1. 3
TOTAL 3:	1,514	41. 6	336	9. 3	1,178	32. 3
GRAND TOTAL:	9,753	267. 5	1,245	34. 1	8,508	233. 4

Minus sign (-) indicates excess of Receipts over Expenditure. Mean Population 729,364.

During 1951-52 Commonwealth grants under the "States Grants (Universities) Act, 1951" amounting to £168,000 were credited to the Consolidated Revenue Fund and consequently included among receipts. Portion of this amount related to periods other than 1951-52.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1951-52

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
<u>EDUCATION</u>						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and General ..	88	2.11	37	1. 2	51	1. 9
(ii) Training of Teachers	206	7. 0	-	-	206	7. 0
(iii) Primary ..	2,636	89. 2	-	-	2,636	89. 2
(iv) Secondary ..	534	18. 1	-	-	534	18. 1
<u>Total (a)</u>	3,464	117. 2	37	1. 2	3,427	116. 0
(b) University ..	261	8.10	-	-	261	8.10
(c) Technical ..	442	15. 0	18	0. 8	424	14. 4
(d) Agricultural ..	95	3. 3	34	1. 2	61	2. 1
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	43	1. 5	-	-	43	1. 5
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	10	0. 4	-	-	10	0. 4
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	4,315	146. 0	89	3. 0	4,226	143. 0
<u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	285	9. 7	79	2. 8	206	6.11
(b) Care of Sick, etc.-						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	2,458	83. 2	202	6.10	2,256	76. 4
(ii) Mental ..	539	18. 3	68	2. 4	471	15.11
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	53	1. 2	-	-	53	1. 9
<u>Total (b)</u>	3,050	103. 2	270	9. 2	2,780	94. 0
(c) Recreational ..	24	0.10	-	-	24	0.10
(d) Relief of Aged etc., and Child Welfare -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	285	9. 7	75	2. 5	212	7. 2
(ii) Child Welfare ..	199	6.10	23	0.10	176	6. 0
<u>Total (d)</u>	484	16. 5	96	3. 3	388	13. 2
(e) Miners' Phthisis..	46	1. 7	2	0. 1	44	1. 6
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	3,589	131. 7	447	15. 2	3,442	116. 5
<u>LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice	282	9. 6	248	8. 4	34	1. 2
(b) Police ..	1,003	34. 0	84	2.11	919	31. 1
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	144	4.10	18	0. 7	126	4. 3
(d) Public Safety ..	49	1. 8	-	-	49	1. 8
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	1,478	50. 0	350	11.10	1,128	38. 2
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	9,682	327. 7	886	30. 0	8,796	297. 7

Mean Population 591,158.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1951-52

TASMANIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and						
General ..	168	11. 3	10	0. 8	158	10. 7
(ii) Training of Teachers	74	4.11	-	-	74	4.11
(iii) Primary ..	1,134	76. 0	-	-	1,134	76. 0
(iv) Secondary ..	266	17.10	-	-	266	17.10
<u>Total (a)</u>	1,642	110. 0	10	0. 8	1,632	109. 4
(b) University ..	158	10. 7	-	-	158	10. 7
(c) Technical ..	193	13. 3	-	-	198	13. 3
(d) Agricultural ..	5	0. 5	-	-	5	0. 5
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	95	6. 4	-	-	95	6. 4
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	18	1. 2	-	-	18	1. 2
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	2,116	141. 9	10	0. 8	2,106	141. 1
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	255	17. 1	58	3.11	197	13. 2
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	1,166	78. 2	90	6. 0	1,076	72. 2
(ii) Mental ..	283	18.11	22	1. 6	261	17. 5
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	64	4. 4	-	-	64	4. 4
<u>Total (b)</u>	1,513	101. 5	112	7. 6	1,401	93.11
(c) Recreational ..	45	3. 0	-	-	45	3. 0
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	197	13. 2	48	3. 2	149	10. 0
(ii) Child Welfare ..	42	2.10	1	0. 1	41	2. 9
<u>Total (d)</u>	239	16. 0	49	3. 3	190	12. 9
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	2,052	137. 6	219	14. 8	1,833	122.10
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	139	9. 4	45	3. 1	94	6. 3
(b) Police ..	450	30. 2	38	2. 7	412	27. 7
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	75	5. 0	6	0. 4	69	4. 8
(d) Public Safety ..	31	2. 0	-	-	31	2. 0
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	695	46. 6	89	6. 0	606	40. 6
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	4,863	325. 9	318	21. 4	4,545	304. 5

Mean Population 298,567.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1951-52

ALL STATES

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	1,744	4. 1	301	0. 9	1,443	3. 4
(ii) Training of Teachers	2,266	5. 4	44	0. 1	2,222	5. 3
(iii) Primary ..	28,539	67. 2	75	0. 2	28,464	67. 0
(iv) Secondary ..	7,689	18. 1	15	-	7,673	18. 1
Total (a)	40,238	94. 8	436	1. 0	39,802	93. 8
(b) University ..	2,252	5. 4	392	0.11	1,860	4. 5
(c) Technical ..	6,350	14.11	454	1. 1	5,896	13.10
(d) Agricultural ..	1,009	2. 5	171	0. 5	838	2. 0
(e) Libraries, etc.	1,215	2.10	2	-	1,213	2.10
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	311	0. 9	-	-	311	0. 9
TOTAL 1:	51,375	120.11	1,455	3. 5	49,920	117. 6
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	2,695	6. 4	812	1.11	1,883	4. 5
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	32,625	76.10	5,272	12. 6	27,353	64. 4
(ii) Mental ..	8,186	19. 3	866	2. 0	7,320	17. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	876	2. 0	11	-	865	2. 0
Total (b)	41,687	98. 1	6,149	14. 6	35,538	83. 7
(c) Recreational ..	430	1. 0	2	-	428	1. 0
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	3,170	7. 6	390	0.11	2,780	6. 7
(ii) Child Welfare	1,649	3.10	149	0. 4	1,500	3. 6
Total (d)	4,819	11. 4	539	1. 3	4,280	10. 1
(e) Miners' Phthisis	141	0. 4	2	-	139	0. 4
TOTAL 2:	49,772	117. 1	7,504	17. 8	42,268	99. 5
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	3,826	9. 0	2,226	5. 3	1,600	3. 9
(b) Police ..	12,656	29.10	645	1. 6	12,011	28. 4
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	2,317	5. 5	350	0.10	1,967	4. 7
(d) Public Safety ..	810	1.11	242	0. 7	568	1. 4
TOTAL 3:	19,609	46. 2	3,463	8. 2	16,146	38. 0
GRAND TOTAL:	120,756	284. 2	12,422	29. 3	108,334	254.11

Mean Population (Six States) 8,497,723.