

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS

1966 TO 1969



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

Reference No. 4.22

3405.0



Telephone 639111
Box 17, G.P.O.
CANBERRA, A.C.T.

Bureau of
Census and Statistics
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

6 May 1971

Dear Sir,

NEW STATISTICAL PUBLICATION
PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS

As your name appears on my mailing list for copies of the publication "Overseas Shipping Cargo (Reference No. 14.10)", you may be interested in the enclosed copy of a new publication entitled "Passenger Movements by Sea at Australian Ports, 1966 to 1969 (Reference No. 4.22)"

2. If you wish to receive copies of this publication in the future or if you would like to receive more copies, I should be grateful for your advice.

Yours faithfully,

P. P. O'Neill
P. P. O'Neill) /*for*
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS 1966 TO 1969

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory notes	2
1.	Number of trips by licensed and other passenger-carrying ships calling at Australian ports, 1966 to 1969	2
2.	Passengers disembarking and embarking, by category of passenger, States and Northern Territory, 1966 to 1969	3
3.	Passengers disembarking and embarking and in transit at principal Australian ports, by category of passenger, 1966 to 1969	4
4.	Passenger movement interstate by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1966 to 1969	6
5.	Passenger movement interstate by ports of embarkation and disembarkation, 1966 to 1969	7
6.	Interstate passengers carried on licensed ships, by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1966 to 1969	11
7.	Direct transit passengers on ships leaving Australia, by number of days between first and last Australian ports of call, 1966 to 1969	12
8.	Number of cruises and number of cruise passengers returning, by duration of cruise, 1966 to 1969	13

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This publication provides statistics of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea are contained in the quarterly publication "Overseas Arrivals and Departures" (Reference No. 4.1).

2. In this publication passengers are categorised as follows :

- (i) Overseas passengers are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua and New Guinea.
- (ii) Direct transit passengers are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the same ship to an overseas destination.
- (iii) Interstate passengers are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- (iv) Cruise passengers are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities to simplify legal requirements. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 30 days and are confined to the South-West Pacific.

3. The term "licensed ship" refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Shipping and Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Shipping and Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are :

- (i) Persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port.
- (ii) Round trip passengers (see para. 2 (iii) above).
- (iii) Persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

4. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics.

5. Statistics shown in this bulletin are available quarterly on request.

TABLE 1. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS CALLING AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1966 TO 1969

Trips by	1966	1967	1968	1969
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	433	449	482	480
Other ships -				
Carrying interstate passengers	535	519	512	508
Not carrying interstate passengers	681	732	716	756
Total	1,649	1,700	1,710	1,744

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Fremantle to Darwin and return, or from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1966 TO 1969

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
1966								
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	75,835	59,623	3,876	9,055	19,946	185	16	168,536
Cruise passengers	12,876	3,529	92	356	605	8	..	17,466
Interstate passengers	19,648	52,640	2,261	2,304	6,695	58,272	1,033	142,853
Total	108,359	115,792	6,229	11,715	27,246	58,465	1,049	328,855
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	71,175	37,473	4,952	8,318	13,991	269	24	136,202
Cruise passengers	12,900	5,186	149	205	276	54	..	18,770
Interstate passengers	21,917	55,429	1,097	1,515	4,648	56,296	784	141,686
Total	105,992	98,088	6,198	10,038	18,915	56,619	808	296,658
1967								
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	73,789	53,563	5,263	6,048	21,987	279	27	160,956
Cruise passengers	14,319	3,483	565	321	234	..	..	18,922
Interstate passengers	21,011	48,313	1,998	1,627	6,201	56,979	1,272	137,401
Total	109,119	105,359	7,826	7,996	28,422	57,258	1,299	317,279
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	67,009	36,530	5,733	7,442	14,617	273	121	131,725
Cruise passengers	14,421	3,418	651	285	409	36	..	19,220
Interstate passengers	21,833	51,851	1,132	987	4,706	56,642	888	138,039
Total	103,263	91,799	7,516	8,714	19,732	56,951	1,009	288,984
1968								
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	72,626	53,107	6,115	6,004	24,291	414	80	162,637
Cruise passengers	23,495	6,724	961	446	452	76	..	32,154
Interstate passengers	22,586	52,356	1,822	1,431	5,388	59,367	1,117	144,067
Total	118,707	112,187	8,898	7,881	30,131	59,857	1,197	338,858
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	61,828	33,866	6,795	6,955	15,780	301	90	125,615
Cruise passengers	22,071	6,051	1,012	239	363	123	..	29,859
Interstate passengers	24,197	52,627	850	959	4,883	59,103	871	143,490
Total	108,096	92,544	8,657	8,153	21,026	59,527	961	298,964
1969								
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	71,775	49,462	4,053	5,799	23,486	72	369	155,016
Cruise passengers	30,522	6,457	760	403	270	93	..	38,505
Interstate passengers	20,963	51,024	1,993	1,845	5,055	60,882	1,558	143,320
Total	123,260	106,943	6,806	8,047	28,811	61,047	1,927	336,841
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	61,955	31,887	5,327	7,075	17,285	264	257	124,050
Cruise passengers	30,977	5,960	1,383	416	1,225	101	59	40,121
Interstate passengers	20,959	55,827	773	1,024	4,812	59,039	988	143,422
Total	113,891	93,674	7,483	8,515	23,322	59,404	1,304	307,593

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1966 TO 1969

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Port Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
	1966									
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	75,754	59,048	3,785	9,047	19,785	173	8		4	16
Cruise passengers	12,876	3,529	80	356	605	8	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	19,628	52,636	2,035	2,298	6,575	5,076	7,363	45,830	1,033	..
Total	108,258	115,213	5,900	11,701	26,965	5,257	7,371	45,834	1,049	..
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	71,105	36,997	4,875	8,301	13,929	256	6		5	24
Cruise passengers	12,900	5,186	149	205	276	54	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	21,889	55,421	1,011	1,515	4,469	4,637	7,121	44,514	783	..
Total	105,894	97,604	6,035	10,021	18,674	4,947	7,127	44,519	807	..
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	29,495	74,798	21,773	53,633	153,589	1,795	79		91	348
Direct transit passengers	29,949	22,871	4,989	6,201	22,240	1,272	22		15	767
Cruise passengers	9,066	2,531	1,375	826	..	2,675	..	..	..	763
Interstate passengers	3,842	8,628	1,258	5,292	..	336	207	47	274	..
Total	72,352	108,828	29,395	65,952	175,829	6,078	308		153	2,152
	1967									
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	73,680	52,931	4,825	6,048	21,684	269	4	5	..	27
Cruise passengers	14,319	3,483	565	321	234	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	20,958	48,306	1,849	1,621	6,060	5,700	6,901	1,133	43,245	1,272
Total	108,957	104,720	7,239	7,990	27,978	5,969	6,905	1,138	43,245	1,299
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	66,869	35,904	5,635	7,442	14,394	257	12	..	..	121
Cruise passengers	14,421	3,418	651	285	409	36	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	21,820	51,838	1,102	987	4,450	5,144	1,405	7,078	42,981	888
Total	103,110	91,160	7,388	8,714	19,253	5,437	1,417	7,078	42,981	1,009
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	35,731	67,125	20,959	41,929	133,231	2,125	109	65	55	2,696
Direct transit passengers	31,137	23,099	2,207	6,260	21,358	496	9	8	8	747
Cruise passengers	7,436	2,768	3,570	515	..	1,206	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	2,644	7,215	154	4,215	2	702	730	1,238	31	356
Total	76,948	100,207	26,890	52,919	154,591	4,529	848	1,311	94	3,799

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2. (b) Overseas passengers begin or end their journey in Australia.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS

BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1966 TO 1969 - continued

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Port Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Perth
1968										
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	72,511	52,543	6,001	5,991	24,073	403	1	10	..	80
Cruise passengers	23,495	6,724	961	446	452	76	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	22,533	52,351	1,630	1,429	2,251	5,849	7,568	1,444	44,506	1,117
Total	118,539	111,618	8,612	7,866	26,776	6,328	7,569	1,454	44,506	1,197
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	61,753	33,299	6,759	6,955	15,693	288	10	2	1	90
Cruise passengers	22,071	6,051	995	239	363	123	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	21,175	52,523	836	950	4,727	5,345	2,053	6,950	44,719	871
Total	107,999	91,973	8,590	8,153	20,783	5,756	2,063	6,952	44,720	961
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	34,109	69,765	19,383	42,560	125,421	2,276	78	36	58	932
Direct transit passengers	25,509	18,866	1,898	4,354	15,666	664	2	8	10	735
Cruise passengers	11,993	5,695	5,042	650	..	1,184	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	2,600	5,027	963	3,237	2	175	1,123	1,709	33	340
Total	74,211	100,353	27,286	50,801	141,089	4,299	1,203	1,753	101	2,007
1969										
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	71,662	48,962	3,980	5,791	23,334	64	6	..	2	369
Cruise passengers	30,522	6,457	760	403	270	93	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	20,345	51,008	1,850	1,842	4,242	5,094	9,214	4,458	42,116	1,558
Total	122,529	106,427	6,590	8,036	28,546	5,251	9,220	4,458	42,118	1,927
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	61,891	31,398	4,800	7,075	17,204	256	2	4	2	257
Cruise passengers	30,977	5,960	1,383	416	1,225	101	..	..	..	59
Interstate passengers	20,917	55,800	751	1,024	4,586	5,301	4,263	8,170	41,263	988
Total	113,785	93,158	6,934	8,515	23,015	5,658	4,265	8,174	41,265	1,304
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	31,246	61,907	21,525	45,857	124,014	1,795	47	21	29	1,996
Direct transit passengers	25,106	16,225	2,030	4,619	14,657	635	12	3	2	518
Cruise passengers	15,424	7,606	5,005	504	..	1,679	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	2,942	5,885	148	3,594	7	355	1,120	1,813	38	239
Total	74,718	91,623	28,708	54,974	138,678	4,474	1,179	1,837	69	2,753

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2. (b) Overseas passengers begin or end their journey in Australia.

TABLE 4. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION
AND DISEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.
1966							
New South Wales	1,287	4,377	1,112	1,773	3,349	11,703	34
Victoria	5,161	2,038	926	411	1,943	46,541	..
Queensland	467	370	35	88	203	35	..
South Australia	694	177	13	34	683	1	..
Western Australia	1,899	1,293	193	227	96	..	999
Tasmania	11,217	45,045	36	52	16	..	..
Northern Territory	5	43	6	..	741	..	..
Total	20,730	53,343	2,321	2,585	7,031	58,280	1,033
1967							
New South Wales	845	3,821	1,228	1,349	2,793	13,106	43
Victoria	6,121	594	783	299	1,798	43,870	..
Queensland	907	429	36	5	62	1	..
South Australia	414	87	44	2	634	1	..
Western Australia	2,042	1,110	115	164	163	1	1,229
Tasmania	13,063	43,202	44	6	75	..	..
Northern Territory	6	..	4	..	853	..	..
Total	23,398	49,243	2,254	1,825	6,378	56,979	1,272
1968							
New South Wales	2,268	5,352	1,067	1,295	2,401	14,202	16
Victoria	5,206	853	812	404	1,662	45,172	..
Queensland	585	291	61	20	36	..	..
South Australia	495	200	32	..	518	..	..
Western Australia	2,071	1,751	60	154	70	26	1,101
Tasmania	13,757	45,690	24	3	2	..	..
Northern Territory	33	9	14	..	864	..	..
Total	24,415	54,146	2,070	1,876	5,553	59,400	1,117
1969							
New South Wales	795	4,512	1,027	1,271	2,233	12,814	107
Victoria	6,217	600	849	640	1,351	48,091	53
Queensland	1,064	507	80	44	69	..	..
South Australia	529	407	21	1	517	2	..
Western Australia	2,120	1,335	80	168	170	11	1,398
Tasmania	13,045	45,938	40	56	35	..	..
Northern Territory	123	3	3	..	887	..	..
Total	23,893	53,302	2,100	2,180	5,262	60,918	1,558

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 2 and 3, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a) BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																						
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Portland	Brisbane	Cairns	Other Qld	Adelaide	Other S.A.	Perth	Albany	Derby	Port Hedland	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Macquarie I.	Darwin	Total
	1966																						
Sydney	1,275	5	4	4,366	4	960	116	19	1,770	3	3,348	1	..	..	..	..	5,010	6,693	..	..	34	23,008	
Newcastle	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
Port Kembla	3	..	..	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	
Melbourne	5,156	1	2	2,037	..	829	94	1	408	..	1,934	7	..	..	..	..	2	38	670	45,830	3	..	57,012
Other Vic.	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
Brisbane	398	1	..	353	..	29	6	..	87	..	199	4	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	1,112	
Cairns	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	
Other Qld	23	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	
Adelaide	694	..	..	177	..	13	..	..	34	..	683	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1,602	
Perth	1,892	3	..	1,293	..	190	..	..	245	2	72	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	826	4,509
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	44
Wyndham	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	33
Other W.A.	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	71
Hobart	4,574	..	..	46	..	32	..	..	45	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,707
Launceston	6,634	2	..	480	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,121
Burnie	7	..	..	44,495	..	4	..	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,514
Devonport	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Darwin	4	..	..	43	..	4	2	..	..	..	641	..	29	21	29	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	794
Groote Eylandt	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL	20,709	14	7	53,339	4	2,083	218	20	2,579	6	6,911	18	29	21	29	23	5,064	7,363	45,830	3	1,033	145,323	

(a) See footnote (a) to Table A.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a) BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969 - continued

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																					Total
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Other Vic.	Brisbane	Cairns	Other Qld	Adelaide	Other S.A.	Perth	Broome	Derby	Geraldton	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin	
1967																						
Sydney	814	31	..	3,814	6	1,155	34	9	1,343	4	2,790	..	..	..	..	..	5,632	7,474	..	43	23,149	
Newcastle	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
Port Kembla	..	..	..	1	..	..	23	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
Melbourne	6,105	6	2	592	..	721	62	..	298	..	1,793	..	..	..	..	..	5	66	556	43,246	53,452	
Other Vic.	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	
Brisbane	889	..	1	415	1	36	..	..	5	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,410	
Townsville	7	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
Other Qld	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
Adelaide	414	..	..	87	..	43	..	1	2	..	632	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1,182	
Perth	2,038	1	..	1,106	..	98	17	..	164	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4,986	
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	990	35	
Derby	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	35	
Port Hedland	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	43	
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	101	
Other W.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	5,217	
Hobart	5,070	..	..	36	..	37	..	..	3	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,993	
Launceston)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Burnie)	7,993	..	..	473	..	7	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,479	
Devonport	..	..	..	42,659	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,660	
Macquarie I.	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
Darwin	6	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	719	23	21	13	67	10	..	..	..	..	863	
TOTAL	23,357	38	3	49,236	7	2,105	137	12	1,819	6	6,237	23	21	13	67	17	5,700	8,031	43,248	1,272	141,349	

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 4.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a) BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISSEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969 - continued

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																				Total	
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Other Vic.	Brisbane	Cairns	Other Qld	Adelaide	Other S.A.	Perth	Albany	Broome	Port Hedland	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport		Darwin
	1968																					
Sydney	2,256	1	11	5,338	4	1,029	9	21	1,295	..	2,368	8	..	1	..	..	5,825	7,293	1,076	8	16	26,579
Newcastle	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	
Port Kembla	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
Melbourne	5,188	11	7	853	..	807	..	5	402	1	1,652	6	..	..	..	1	31	275	368	44,498	54,105	
Other Vic.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
Brisbane	558	..	2	289	..	61	..	..	19	1	32	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	964	
Cairns	19	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
Other Qld	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
Adelaide	487	5	3	200	..	32	..	..	..	..	518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,245	
Perth	2,050	7	..	1,749	..	13	36	1	154	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	958	5,063	
Broome	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22	
Derby	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	33	
Port Hedland	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	31	
Wyndham	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	56	
Other W.A.	6	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	28	
Hobart	5,290	..	..	80	1	20	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,394	
Launceston	1,766	..	..	281	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,053	
Burnie	6,701	..	..	246	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,947	
Devonport	..	..	..	45,046	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,046	
Macquarie I.	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	
Darwin	29	4	..	9	..	..	14	..	..	..	747	..	27	18	47	25	..	..	..	..	920	
TOTAL	24,364	28	23	54,141	5	1,974	69	27	1,874	2	5,417	16	27	19	47	27	5,882	7,568	1,444	44,506	1,117	148,577

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 4.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a) BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISSEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969 - continued

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																			Total		
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Other Vic.	Brisbane	Cairns	Other Qld	Adelaide	Port Pirie	Fremantle	Albany	Broome	Derby	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie		Devonport	Darwin
1969																						
Sydney	776	8	1	4,502	7	930	5	67	1,271	..	2,229	2	..	..	..	1	5,048	6,706	1,060	..	107	22,720
Newcastle	8	..	..	..	..	6	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Port Kembla	2	..	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Melbourne	6,202	..	4	600	..	839	..	10	626	1	1,347	2	..	..	..	..	71	2,508	3,395	42,116	53	57,774
Other Vic.	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	27
Brisbane	1,056	1	..	492	6	75	..	2	44	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1,742
Cairns	4	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11
Other Qld	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Adelaide	529	..	..	407	..	19	..	2	1	..	517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1,477
Fremantle	2,118	..	..	1,335	..	40	35	..	164	..	137	23	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	5,061
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	24
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
Port Hedland	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Other W.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	21
Hobart	5,186	..	..	66	..	33	..	..	56	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,376
Launceston	1,780	..	..	2,478	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,263
Burnie	6,071	..	..	2,091	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,170
Devonport	2	..	..	41,261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,263
Macquarie I.	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
Darwin	123	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	807	..	32	22	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	1,016
TOTAL	23,875	10	8	53,286	16	1,958	48	94	2,177	3	5,149	27	32	22	16	16	5,130	9,214	4,458	42,116	1,558	149,213

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 4.

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 4.

**TABLE 6. - INTERSTATE PASSENGERS (a) CARRIED ON LICENSED SHIPS, BY STATE OR
TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1966 TO 1969**

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
1966								
New South Wales	1	2	170	..	18	11,431	..	11,622
Victoria	..	..	..	..	30	45,745	..	45,775
Queensland	21	4	..	..	146	..	..	171
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	51	50	163	..	20	..	996	1,280
Tasmania	10,775	44,013	..	..	..	..	..	54,788
Northern Territory	5	3	4	..	734	..	..	746
Total	10,853	44,072	337	..	948	57,176	996	114,382
1967								
New South Wales	..	1	100	..	19	12,980	..	13,100
Victoria	..	..	..	..	38	43,788	..	43,826
Queensland	31	22	..	..	48	..	..	101
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	37	67	108	..	77	..	1,228	1,517
Tasmania	12,983	43,124	..	..	..	..	..	56,107
Northern Territory	2	..	3	..	871	..	..	876
Total	13,053	43,214	211	..	1,053	56,768	1,228	115,527
1968								
New South Wales	..	24	26	..	153	14,155	..	14,358
Victoria	..	..	..	..	34	45,119	..	45,153
Queensland	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	5
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	260	56	47	..	47	..	1,101	1,511
Tasmania	13,629	45,573	..	..	..	..	..	59,202
Northern Territory	33	9	14	..	855	..	..	911
Total	13,924	45,663	87	..	1,091	59,274	1,101	121,140
1969								
New South Wales	..	2	..	..	33	12,787	..	12,822
Victoria	..	..	4	..	32	48,021	..	48,057
Queensland	5	14	3	..	..	..	..	22
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	81	21	49	..	95	..	1,373	1,619
Tasmania	13,008	45,828	..	..	..	..	..	58,836
Northern Territory	1	3	3	..	883	..	..	890
Total	13,095	45,868	59	..	1,043	60,808	1,373	122,246

(a) See paragraphs 2 and 3 of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year.

TABLE 7. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA,
BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN FIRST AND LAST
AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1966 TO 1969

No. of days in transit	1966		1967		1968		1969	
	Passengers	Passenger days	Passengers	Passenger days	Passengers	Passenger days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	2,962	2,962	495	495	1,468	1,468	1,377	1,377
2	1,808	3,616	76	152	1,035	2,070	2,612	5,224
3	3,991	11,973	5,043	15,129	5,127	15,381	3,958	11,874
4	1,981	7,924	2,974	11,896	1,249	4,996	279	1,116
5	1,906	9,530	225	1,125	184	920	1,759	8,795
6	3,707	22,242	3,736	22,416	3,730	22,380	4,201	25,206
7	4,295	30,065	7,115	49,805	3,304	23,128	2,040	14,280
8	3,801	30,408	2,805	22,440	3,875	31,000	3,695	29,560
9	7,112	64,008	4,949	44,541	4,037	36,333	4,114	37,026
10	777	7,770	2,641	26,410	1,813	18,130	435	4,350
11	1,090	11,990	19	209	108	1,188	1,137	12,507
12	33	396	28	336	16	192	16	192
13	621	8,073	453	5,889	5	65	30	390
14	14	196	161	2,254	16	224	21	294
15	7	105	238	3,570	3	45	13	195
16	20	320	9	144	21	336	25	400
17	43	731	19	323	7	119	..	..
18	11	198	8	144	10	180	14	252
19	..	..	10	190	21	399	17	323
20	47	940	..	..	4	80	23	460
21	8	168	42	882	170	3,570	45	945
22	..	..	10	220	57	1,254	8	176
23	53	1,219	11	253	6	138	9	207
24	6	144	69	1,656	2	48	7	168
25	10	250	4	100	70	1,750	7	175
26	..	..	4	104	4	104	8	208
27	3	81	13	351	..	..	29	783
28	1	28	17	476	5	140	2	56
29	..	..	4	116	1	29	..	..
30	7	210	6	180	..	..	6	180
31	5	155	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	1	32	..	..	..	..	9	288
33	5	165	2	66	..	..	..	..
35	..	..	4	140	4	140	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	144
37	4	148	..	..	2	74	3	111
38	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	76
39	1	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	2	80	2	80	35	1,400	..	..
41	1	41	3	123	2	82	2	82
42	10	420	2	84	3	126	2	84
43	..	..	1	43	..	..	..	..
44	1	44	3	132	2	88	..	..
45	4	180	9	405	2	90	..	..
46	1	46	1	46	5	230	3	138
47	..	..	7	329	..	..	..	..
49	..	..	1	49	2	98	1	49
50 days or more	17	959	8	453	10	617	7	470
TOTAL	34,366	217,856	31,227	213,756	26,415	168,612	25,920	158,161

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 8. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a)RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1966 TO 1969

	Duration of cruise in days					
	10 or less	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	Total
1966						
Cruises completed	2	13	4	1	3	23
Cruise passengers returning	872	10,751	3,891	851	1,101	17,466
1967						
Cruises completed	1	13	5	..	1	20
Cruise passengers returning	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18,922
1968						
Cruises completed	8	18	6	1	..	33
Cruise passengers returning	8,472	18,597	4,381	704	..	32,154
1969						
Cruises completed	5	30	5	1	..	41
Cruise passengers returning	4,319	30,738	3,337	409	..	38,803

(a) See paragraph 2 of explanatory notes on page 2.

J. P. O'NEILL
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSCANBERRA, A.C.T. 26006 MAY 1971

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 639111 extension 2342 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS
1970

Reference No. 4.22

This publication provides statistics for 1970 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters and continues the series of data for the years 1966 to 1969 shown in the first issue of this publication which was released in May 1971. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea are contained in the quarterly publication "Overseas Arrivals and Departures" (Reference No. 4.1).

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory notes	2
1.	Number of trips by licensed and other passenger-carrying ships calling at Australian ports, 1966 to 1970	3
2.	Passengers disembarking and embarking, by category of passenger, States and Northern Territory, 1970	3
3.	Passenger movement interstate by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1970	3
4.	Passenger movement interstate by ports of embarkation and disembarkation, 1970	4
5.	Passengers disembarking and embarking and in transit at principal Australian ports, by category of passenger, 1970	5
6.	Direct transit passengers on ships leaving Australia, by number of days between first and last Australian ports of call, 1970	5
7.	Number of cruises and number of cruise passengers returning, by duration of cruise, 1970	6
8.	Interstate passengers carried on licensed ships, by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1970	6

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In this publication passengers are categorised as follows :

- (i) Overseas passengers are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua and New Guinea.
- (ii) Direct transit passengers are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the same ship to an overseas destination.
- (iii) Interstate passengers are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- (iv) Cruise passengers are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities to simplify legal requirements. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 30 days and are confined to the South-West Pacific.

2. The term "licensed ship" refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Shipping and Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Shipping and Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are :

- (i) Persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port.
- (ii) Round trip passengers (see para. 1(iii) above).
- (iii) Persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

- 3. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics.
- 4. Statistics shown in this bulletin are available quarterly on request.

TABLE 1. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS CALLING AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1966 TO 1970

Trips by	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	433	449	482	480	564
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	535	519	512	508	497
Not carrying interstate passengers	681	732	716	756	716
Total	1,649	1,700	1,710	1,744	1,777

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Fremantle to Darwin and return, or from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

**TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1970**

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
DiseMBarking -								
Overseas passengers	66,610	44,079	4,244	6,232	23,233	144	176	144,718
Cruise passengers	36,547	4,814	1,448	391	370	..	..	43,570
Interstate passengers	21,351	61,643	1,903	1,252	4,579	68,376	1,655	160,759
Total	124,508	110,536	7,595	7,875	28,182	68,520	1,831	349,047
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	62,702	31,470	4,560	5,617	17,667	347	141	122,504
Cruise passengers	37,800	5,728	1,010	369	808	..	..	45,715
Interstate passengers	20,045	64,630	1,421	818	4,681	68,211	1,329	161,135
Total	120,547	101,828	6,991	6,804	23,156	68,558	1,470	329,354

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1970

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	2,460	4,708	1,448	1,025	1,850	11,165	4	22,660
Victoria	6,616	462	950	321	1,071	57,202	..	66,622
Queensland	1,101	432	81	18	55	..	2	1,689
South Australia	623	181	28	42	286	..	..	1,160
Western Australia	1,945	1,157	36	188	49	9	1,649	5,033
Tasmania	11,233	56,627	33	6	47	..	..	67,946
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	1,356	..	..	1,356
Total	23,978	63,567	2,576	1,600	4,714	68,376	1,655	166,466

(a) See paragraph 1(ii) of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 2 and 5, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation.

TABLE 4. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a) BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISSEMBARKATION, 1970

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																							
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Other Vic.	Brisbane	Chairs	Rockhampton	Other Qld	Adelaide	Other S.A.	Fremantle	Broome	Derby	Port Hedland	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Macquarie I.	Darwin	Total
Sydney	2,443	12	..	4,699	1	1,408	12	13	10	1,022	..	1,847	..	..	..	..	..	4,602	5,753	810	..	..	4	22,641
Newcastle	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Port Kembla	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Melbourne	6,612	2	..	400	1	942	6	..	..	319	..	1,070	..	..	..	..	..	11	5,885	7,648	43,612	46	..	66,614
Other Vic.	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Brisbane	1,087	2	2	430	..	80	..	..	1	18	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,675
Other Qld	10	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Adelaide	621	..	..	181	..	28	..	..	..	42	..	285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Other S.A.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,157
Fremantle	1,945	..	..	1,157	..	36	..	..	..	167	1	49	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	3
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,830
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
King Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
Cockatoo I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Hobart	4,584	..	..	5	2	33	..	..	..	5	..	39	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Launceston	1,361	..	..	6,009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,076
Burnie	5,287	..	..	6,310	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,430
Devonport	1	..	..	44,199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,598
Macquarie I.	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,200
Darwin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,261	16	13	20	40	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
TOTAL	23,960	16	2	63,563	4	2,534	18	13	11	1,598	2	4,610	16	13	20	40	15	4,622	11,638	8,458	43,612	46	1,655	166,466

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 3.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGERS DISSEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1970

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	66,487	43,771	4,138	6,229	23,070	129	6	3	6	176
Cruise passengers	36,547	4,814	1,448	391	370	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	21,333	61,639	1,861	1,250	4,475	4,622	11,638	8,458	43,612	1,655
Total	124,367	110,224	7,447	7,870	27,915	4,751	11,644	8,461	43,618	1,831
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	62,656	31,213	4,467	5,614	17,509	344	3	..	..	141
Cruise passengers	37,800	5,728	1,004	369	808	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	20,029	64,623	1,413	815	4,465	4,676	7,430	11,598	44,465	1,329
Total	120,485	101,564	6,884	6,798	22,782	5,020	7,433	11,598	44,465	1,470
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	30,991	62,730	19,104	42,359	115,181	2,951	38	23	88	695
Direct transit passengers	23,336	15,894	3,354	3,458	13,856	707	22	2	13	1,402
Cruise passengers	11,394	4,521	6,089	816	..	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	2,206	7,277	44	3,307	1	336	864	1,432	27	..
Total	67,927	90,422	28,591	49,940	129,038	3,996	924	1,457	128	2,097

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 2. (b) Overseas passengers begin or end their journey in Australia.

TABLE 6. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN
FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1970

No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	2,827	2,827	12	15	180	23	19	437
2	1,115	2,230	13	17	221	24	7	168
3	3,880	11,640	14	326	4,564	25	10	250
4	821	3,284	15	16	240	26	14	364
5	1,651	8,255	16	8	128	27	27	729
6	4,865	29,190	17	1	17	29	7	203
7	1,853	12,971	18	15	270	31	62	1,922
8	1,892	15,136	19	4	76	42	4	168
9	2,952	26,568	20	7	140	45	1	45
10	410	4,100	21	3	63			
11	1,855	20,405	22	10	220	TOTAL	24,694	147,011

(a) See paragraph 1(ii) of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 7. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a)
RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1970

	Duration of cruise in days					Total
	10 or less	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	
Cruises completed	8	28	9	2	1	48
Cruise passengers returning	8,861	28,312	4,514	1,767	130	43,584

(a) See paragraph 1(iv) of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 8. - INTERSTATE PASSENGERS (a) CARRIED ON LICENSED SHIPS, BY STATE OR
TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1970

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							Total
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	
New South Wales	..	2	6	..	..	11,017	..	11,025
Victoria	1	..	32	..	..	57,141	..	57,174
Queensland	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	27
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,640	1,640
Tasmania	11,152	56,568	..	..	..	..	..	67,720
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	1,335	..	..	1,335
Total	11,157	56,593	38	..	1,335	68,158	1,640	138,921

(a) See paragraphs 1 and 2 of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year.

J. P. O'NEILL
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T. 2600

10 AUGUST 1971

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2342 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS

1971

Reference No. 4.22

This publication provides statistics for 1971 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters and continues the series of data for the years 1966 to 1969 shown in the first issue of this publication which was released in May 1971. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea are contained in the quarterly publication "Overseas Arrivals and Departures" (Reference No. 4.1).

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory notes	2
1.	Number of trips by licensed and other passenger-carrying ships calling at Australian ports, 1967 to 1971	3
2.	Passengers disembarking and embarking, by category of passenger, States and Northern Territory, 1971	3
3.	Passenger movement interstate by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1971	3
4.	Passenger movement interstate by ports of embarkation and disembarkation, 1971	4
5.	Passengers disembarking and embarking and in transit at principal Australian ports, by category of passenger, 1971	5
6.	Direct transit passengers on ships leaving Australia, by number of days between first and last Australian ports of call, 1971	5
7.	Number of cruises and number of cruise passengers returning, by duration of cruise, 1971	6
8.	Interstate passengers carried on licensed ships, by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1971	6

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In this publication passengers are categorised as follows :

- (i) Overseas passengers are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua and New Guinea.
- (ii) Direct transit passengers are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the same ship to an overseas destination.
- (iii) Interstate passengers are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- (iv) Cruise passengers are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities to simplify legal requirements. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 30 days and are confined to the South-West Pacific.

2. The term "licensed ship" refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Shipping and Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Shipping and Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are :

- (i) Persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port.
- (ii) Round trip passengers (see para. 1(iii) above).
- (iii) Persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

3. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics.

4. Statistics shown in this bulletin are available quarterly on request.

TABLE 1. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING
SHIPS CALLING AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1967 TO 1971

Trips by	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	449	482	480	564	598
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	519	512	508	497	414
Not carrying interstate passengers	732	716	756	716	730
Total	1,700	1,710	1,744	1,777	1,742

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Fremantle to Darwin and return, or from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1971

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	57,449	34,119	3,078	5,127	20,982	230	170	121,155
Cruise passengers	39,929	3,098	925	230	227	23	..	44,432
Interstate passengers	19,314	57,383	2,326	1,190	4,789	63,730	1,588	150,320
Total	116,692	94,600	6,329	6,547	25,998	63,983	1,758	315,907
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	60,156	29,952	3,178	4,825	18,695	364	113	117,283
Cruise passengers	37,064	3,560	1,357	313	565	72	..	42,931
Interstate passengers	19,561	58,851	1,653	1,068	4,611	63,399	1,620	150,763
Total	116,781	92,363	6,188	6,206	23,871	63,835	1,733	310,977

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION
AND DISEMBARKATION, 1971

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	1,467	3,972	1,238	1,065	2,065	11,301	23	21,131
Victoria	5,972	20	1,107	186	1,184	52,445	..	60,914
Queensland	1,411	690	184	9	8	3	..	2,305
South Australia	668	321	20	..	395	..	..	1,404
Western Australia	2,182	1,245	17	159	19	4	1,565	5,191
Tasmania	11,413	52,032	30	1	5	..	..	63,481
Northern Territory	70	7	24	..	1,294	..	..	1,395
Total	23,183	58,287	2,620	1,420	4,970	63,753	1,588	155,821

(a) See paragraph 1(iii) of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 2 and 5, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation.

TABLE 4. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1971

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																					
	Sydney	New- castle	Port Kembla	Mel- bourne	Geor- gton	Bris- bane	Cairns	Town- sville	Adel- aide	Fre- mantle	Broome	Derby	Port Hedland	Wyndham	Onslow (a)	King Bay (b)	Hobart	Laun- ceston (c)	Burnie	Devon- port	Darwin	Total
Sydney	1,466	1	..	3,938	5	1,211	9	14	1,063	2,060	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,614	5,989	698	..	23	21,091
Newcastle	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Port Kembla	..	..	..	26	..	4	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Melbourne	5,953	10	4	20	..	1,072	30	5	186	1,172	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	5,730	7,052	39,625	..	60,897
Portland	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Westernport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Brisbane	1,388	..	1	676	..	184	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2,266
Cairns	17	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	32
Townsville	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Adelaide	668	..	..	316	5	20	..	..	..	395	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,404
Fremantle	2,182	..	..	1,245	..	16	..	1	159	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1,362	4,988
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
Onslow (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
King Bay (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
Point Samson (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
Cockatoo I. (e)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Hobart	4,240	..	..	98	..	26	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Launceston (c)	1,527	..	..	5,948	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,367
Burnie	5,646	..	..	5,924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,479
Devonport	..	..	..	40,013	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,573
Macquarie I.	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,013
Darwin	20	..	..	7	..	24	..	..	..	1,151	26	27	25	63	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	49
TOTAL	23,167	11	5	58,277	10	2,561	39	20	1,420	4,827	26	27	25	63	1	1	4,658	11,719	7,751	39,625	1,588	155,821

(a) Includes Exmouth Gulf. (b) Includes Dampier. (c) Includes Bell Bay. (d) Includes Coesack. (e) Includes Yampi and Koolan Island.

TABLE 5. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS

BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1971

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	57,393	33,948	2,422	5,126	20,779	212	2	4	..	170
Cruise passengers	39,929	3,098	925	230	227	23	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	19,296	57,373	2,267	1,190	4,646	4,635	11,719	7,751	39,625	1,588
Total	116,618	94,419	5,614	6,546	25,652	4,870	11,721	7,755	39,625	1,758
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	60,121	29,776	2,633	4,824	18,673	329	22	1	..	113
Cruise passengers	37,064	3,560	1,357	313	565	72	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	19,537	58,834	1,614	1,068	4,426	4,297	7,582	11,573	39,898	1,620
Total	116,722	92,170	5,604	6,205	23,664	4,698	7,604	11,574	39,898	1,733
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	29,541	52,067	15,626	32,481	89,247	962	55	26	12	4,397
Direct transit passengers	20,369	14,696	917	4,101	12,966	62	15	13	1	1,654
Cruise passengers	8,162	2,023	6,466	528	..	1,007	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	2,351	6,344	272	3,136	..	994	720	1,538	69	1
Total	60,423	75,130	23,281	40,246	102,213	3,025	790	1,577	82	6,052

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 2. (b) Overseas passengers begin or end their journey in Australia.

TABLE 6. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN

FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1971

No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	1,614	1,614	12	9	108	23	5	115
2	2,351	4,702	13	28	364	24	3	72
3	1,124	3,372	14	25	350	25	5	125
4	1,305	5,220	15	69	1,035	26	2	52
5	15	75	16	45	720	28	5	140
6	2,387	14,322	17	80	1,360	29	3	87
7	3,958	27,706	18	8	144	31	2	62
8	3,610	28,880	19	19	361	38	2	76
9	2,640	23,760	20	4	80	39	1	39
10	1,324	13,240	21	2	42	40	1	40
11	291	3,201	22	2	44	41	3	123
						49	1	49
TOTAL							20,943	131,680

(a) See paragraph 1(ii) of explanatory notes on page 2.

TABLE 7. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a)
RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1971

	Duration of cruise in days (b)							Total
	6 or less	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22 or more	
Cruises completed	2	3	7	31	20	2	..	65
Cruise passengers returning	1,672	3,443	6,568	28,195	2,542	1,742	..	44,162

(a) See paragraph 1(iv) of explanatory notes on page 2. (b) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

TABLE 8. - INTERSTATE PASSENGERS (a) CARRIED ON LICENSED SHIPS, BY STATE OR
TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1971

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							Total
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	
New South Wales	..	1	3	..	..	11,186	..	11,192
Victoria	..	..	35	..	..	52,394	..	52,429
Queensland	5	16	..	..	..	..	..	21
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,501	1,501
Tasmania	11,303	51,990	..	..	..	..	..	63,293
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	1,218	..	..	1,218
Total	11,308	52,007	38	..	1,218	63,582	1,501	129,654

(a) See paragraphs 1 and 2 of explanatory notes on page 2. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year.

J. P. O'NEILL
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T. 2600

27 JUNE 1972

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2380 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

Reference No. 4.22

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS
1972

This publication provides statistics for 1972 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters and continues the series of data for the years 1966 to 1969 shown in the first issue of this publication which was released in May 1971. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea are contained in the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Table	CONTENTS	Page
..	Explanatory notes	1
1.	Number of trips by licensed and other passenger-carrying ships calling at Australian ports, 1968 to 1972	2
2.	Passengers disembarking and embarking, by category of passenger, States and Northern Territory, 1972	2
3.	Passengers disembarking and embarking and in transit at principal Australian ports, by category of passenger, 1972	2
4.	Passenger movement interstate by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1972	2
5.	Direct transit passengers on ships leaving Australia, by number of days between first and last Australian ports of call, 1972	3
6.	Number of cruises and number of cruise passengers returning, by duration of cruise, 1972	3
7.	Interstate passengers carried on licensed ships, by State or Territory of embarkation and disembarkation, 1972	3
8.	Passenger movement interstate by ports of embarkation and disembarkation, 1972	4

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In this publication passengers are categorised as follows :

- (i) *Overseas passengers* are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua and New Guinea.
- (ii) *Direct transit passengers* are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the same ship to an overseas destination.
- (iii) *Interstate passengers* are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- (iv) *Cruise passengers* are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities to simplify legal requirements. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 6 weeks and are confined to ports adjoining the western Pacific and the eastern Indian Oceans.

2. The term *licensed ship* refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are :

- (i) Persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port.
- (ii) Round trip passengers (see para. 1(iii) above).
- (iii) Persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

3. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics.

4. Statistics shown in this bulletin are available quarterly on request.

TABLE 1. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS CALLING AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1968 TO 1972

Trips by	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	482	480	564	598	539
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	512	508	497	414	376
Not carrying interstate passengers	716	756	716	730	628
Total	1,710	1,744	1,777	1,742	1,543

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Fremantle to Darwin and return, or from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING, BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1972

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	47,132	23,704	2,386	2,939	26,508	118	22	102,809
Cruise passengers	41,604	3,463	1,655	142	212	"	"	47,076
Interstate passengers	20,052	57,701	2,089	1,021	4,055	62,719	1,496	149,133
Total	108,788	84,868	6,130	4,102	30,775	62,837	1,518	299,018
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	45,225	20,595	2,828	3,311	21,141	280	146	93,526
Cruise passengers	44,492	3,333	1,624	343	449	80	19	50,340
Interstate passengers	18,660	59,833	1,537	684	4,168	62,449	1,375	148,706
Total	108,377	83,761	5,989	4,338	25,758	62,809	1,540	292,572

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1972

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	47,106	23,601	2,261	2,937	26,239	117	"	"	"	22
Cruise passengers	41,604	3,463	1,655	142	212	"	"	"	"	"
Interstate passengers	20,005	57,694	1,943	1,021	3,972	3,687	7,614	2,998	48,368	1,496
Total	108,715	84,758	5,859	4,100	30,423	3,804	7,614	2,998	48,368	1,518
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	45,140	20,493	2,713	3,310	21,040	261	8	11	"	146
Cruise passengers	44,492	3,333	1,624	343	449	80	"	"	"	19
Interstate passengers	18,634	59,819	1,385	681	3,996	3,732	3,315	7,382	48,020	1,375
Total	108,266	83,645	5,722	4,334	25,485	4,073	3,323	7,393	48,020	1,540
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	22,201	42,387	17,244	24,131	63,514	1,933	47	25	4	1,031
Direct transit passengers	22,471	14,540	2,997	3,845	13,062	354	48	48	2	564
Cruise passengers	7,551	3,018	6,162	503	193	996	"	"	"	709
Interstate passengers	2,152	5,585	485	2,219	"	169	491	935	1	"
Total	54,375	65,530	26,888	30,698	76,769	3,452	586	1,008	7	2,304

(a) See paragraph 1 of explanatory notes on page 1. (b) Overseas passengers begin or end their journey in Australia.

TABLE 4. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1972

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	3,301	4,038	1,680	713	1,432	9,443	51	20,658
Victoria	5,386	338	864	218	918	53,265	"	60,989
Queensland	1,297	569	77	9	17	2	"	1,971
South Australia	301	11	24	11	393	"	"	844
Western Australia	1,851	949	17	193	25	9	1,445	4,489
Tasmania	9,364	52,688	45	"	"	"	"	62,097
Northern Territory	115	26	"	19	1,392	"	"	1,552
Total	21,615	58,723	2,707	1,163	4,177	62,719	1,496	152,600

(a) See paragraph 1 (iii) of explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 2 and 3, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation.

TABLE 5. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1972

No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	1,865	1,865	12	5	60	23	1	23
2	3,201	6,402	13	4	52	24	1	24
3	2,797	8,391	14	6	84	25	7	175
4	955	3,820	15	54	810	27	1	27
5	316	1,580	16	15	240	28	1	28
6	2,628	15,768	17	16	272	34	2	68
7	5,146	36,022	18	5	90	37	1	37
8	2,337	18,696	19	10	190	45	1	45
9	2,132	19,188	20	11	220	49	1	49
10	1,023	10,230	21	9	189	54	3	162
11	128	1,408	22	1	22	58	3	174
						69	1	69
Total							24,687	126,480

(a) See paragraph 1(ii) of explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 6. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a) RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1972

	Duration of cruise in days (b)								Total
	6 or less	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-30	31 or more	
Cruises completed	..	6	14	30	8	2	3	1	64
Cruise passengers returning	..	6,604	12,574	20,999	4,359	740	1,509	249	47,034

(a) See paragraph 1(iv) of explanatory notes on page 1. (b) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

TABLE 7. - INTERSTATE PASSENGERS (a) CARRIED ON LICENSED SHIPS, BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1972

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							Total
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	
New South Wales	..	..	1	..	..	9,348	..	9,349
Victoria	1	..	11	..	..	53,211	..	53,223
Queensland	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	11
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	9	1,409	1,418
Tasmania	9,279	52,635	49	..	..	..	..	61,963
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	1,369	..	..	1,369
Total	9,283	52,643	61	..	1,369	62,568	1,409	127,333

(a) See paragraphs 1 and 2 of explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year.

TABLE 8. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1972

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																
	Sydney	New-castle	Port Kembla	Mel-bourne	Geelong	Brisbane	Cairns	Other Qld	Adelaide	Fre-mantle	Port Hed-derby	Wynd-Other	Launceston (a)	Burnie	Devon-port	Mac-quarie I.	Darwin
Sydney	3,281	20	..	4,029	3	1,554	103	5	713	1,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
Newcastle	..	..	..	3	3	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Port Kembla	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Melbourne	5,362	16	2	338	..	829	29	5	213	916	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,975
Geelong	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Brisbane	1,167	3	..	545	..	76	..	1	9	17	..	..	..	..	2	..	1,820
Cairns	95	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119
Horne I.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Other Qld	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Adelaide	296	..	2	115	..	21	..	3	11	389	..	..	..	..	4	..	841
Whyalla	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Fre-mantle	1,851	..	..	949	..	17	..	..	189	4	..	..	..	..	9	..	1,298
Kwinana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
King Bay (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Point Samson (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Cockatoo I. (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Other W.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Hobart	3,683	..	..	84	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,812
Launceston (a)	961	..	..	2,335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,296
Burnie	4,716	..	..	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,268
Devonport	4	..	..	47,717	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,721
Darwin	115	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	19	1,314	20	6	24	28	..	..	1,552
TOTAL	21,568	43	4	58,717	6	2,561	132	14	1,163	4,094	20	6	24	28	5	3,687	7,614
																	2,998
																	48,368
																	52
																	1,496
																	152,600

(a) Includes Bell Bay (b) Includes Dampier (c) Includes Cossack (d) Includes Yampi and Koolan Islands

J.P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth StatisticianCommonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2380 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.



Reference No. 4.22

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS 1973

MAIN FEATURES

- During 1973, ships calling at Australian ports carried 188,474 overseas passengers embarking, disembarking or in direct transit through Australia, 59,988 passengers on 85 cruises from Australia to the western Pacific or eastern Indian Oceans, and 148,198 interstate passengers. Compared with 1972, this is 13.9 per cent fewer overseas passengers, 21.6 per cent more cruise passengers, and 2.9 per cent fewer interstate passengers. About half the decline of interstate passengers is due to the cessation, early in 1973, of journeys to the Northern Territory by the Western Australian State Shipping Service.
- In 1973, 86.8 per cent of the interstate movement (or 128,622 passenger trips) was into or out of Tasmania. This was 3.0 per cent more than in 1972.
- In 1973, 26,342 direct transit overseas passengers passed through Australian ports, spending a total of 121,300 passenger days in Australia or on board ships between Australian ports. These figures compare with 22,687 passengers, but 126,480 passenger days in 1972.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication provides statistics for 1973 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea transport are contained in the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Definitions of passengers

- Overseas passengers* are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua New Guinea.

- Direct transit passengers* are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the *same ship* to an overseas destination.
- Interstate passengers* are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- Cruise passengers* are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 6 weeks and are confined to ports adjoining the western Pacific and the eastern Indian Oceans.

Licenses and permits

The term *licensed ship* refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are

- persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port;
- round trip passengers (see para. 1(iii) above); and
- persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

Additional statistics

Statistics shown in this bulletin are available for quarters on request.

TABLE 1. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1973

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	38,370	18,921	2,520	2,126	20,434	87	94	82,552
Cruise passengers	54,985	3,443	2,221	227	389	..	..	61,265
Interstate passengers	15,093	58,302	3,420	773	2,376	64,115	286	144,365
Total	108,448	80,666	8,161	3,126	23,199	64,202	380	288,182
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	39,340	17,453	2,713	3,609	16,230	209	26	79,580
Cruise passengers	52,645	3,743	3,273	223	321	..	..	60,205
Interstate passengers	16,307	60,423	1,609	305	1,257	63,926	234	144,061
Total	108,292	81,619	7,595	4,137	17,808	64,135	260	283,846

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1973

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	38,519	18,792	2,299	2,125	20,210	86	1	..	..	94
Cruise passengers	54,985	3,443	2,190	227	389	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	15,043	58,293	2,928	773	2,332	3,618	4,927	286	55,284	286
Total	108,347	80,528	7,417	3,125	22,931	3,704	4,928	286	55,284	380
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	39,301	17,355	2,434	3,607	16,051	208	..	1	..	26
Cruise passengers	52,446	3,743	3,171	223	321	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	16,285	60,420	1,573	305	1,131	3,650	681	4,587	55,008	234
Total	108,032	81,518	7,178	4,135	17,503	3,858	681	4,588	55,008	260
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	19,622	33,314	14,627	22,370	50,109	3,383	10	12	1	181
Direct transit passengers	26,135	14,733	5,230	4,121	10,942	636	34	17	12	3
Cruise passengers	7,613	4,494	11,347	1,118	1,219	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	1,990	3,852	142	1,827	..	109	238	491	19	1
Total	55,360	56,393	31,146	29,436	62,270	4,128	282	513	32	185

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) Overseas passengers who begin or end their journey in another Australian port.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION
AND DISEMBARKATION, 1973

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	2,247	2,197	2,503	428	1,149	8,704	..	17,228
Victoria	3,424	149	1,114	282	624	55,403	..	60,996
Queensland	2,374	544	247	5	8	7	3	3,188
South Australia	191	30	7	1	253	..	..	482
Western Australia	686	314	31	81	96	1	283	1,492
Tasmania	8,940	55,554	..	4	9	..	..	64,507
Northern Territory	11	..	8	..	286	..	..	305
Total	17,873	58,788	3,910	801	2,425	64,115	286	148,198

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 1 and 2, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation. The figures along the leading diagonal therefore refer to interstate passengers on round trips, but exclude cruise passengers embarking and disembarking in the same State. Additional details of movement, relating to principal ports, are given in Table 8.

TABLE 4. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1973

No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	5,440	5,440	12	1	12	25	12	300
2	4,587	9,174	13	8	104	26	3	78
3	1,712	5,136	14	52	728	27	4	108
4	880	3,520	15	10	150	29	1	29
5	1,977	9,885	16	18	288	32	1	32
6	2,303	13,818	18	5	90	36	2	72
7	5,515	38,605	19	6	114	40	2	80
8	2,237	17,896	20	1	20	59	4	236
9	1,239	11,151	21	9	189	63	5	315
10	270	2,700	22	3	66	65	2	130
11	12	132	24	17	408	71	2	142
						76	2	152
Total							26,342	121,300

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 5. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a) RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1973

	Duration of cruise in days (b)							Total
	6 or less	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-30	31 or more
Cruises completed	1	7	22	34	6	6	2	7
Cruise passengers returning	1,284	3,838	18,225	24,038	4,661	2,547	1,983	3,412
								59,988

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

TABLE 6. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS TRAVELLING BETWEEN AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1969 TO 1973

Trips by	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	480	564	598	539	346
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	508	497	414	376	319
Not carrying interstate passengers	756	716	730	628	762
Total	1,744	1,777	1,742	1,543	1,427

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 7. - INTERSTATE PASSENGERS (a) CARRIED ON LICENSED SHIPS, BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1973

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	8,702	..
Victoria	1	..	1	..	..	55,380	..
Queensland	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	8,881	55,554	..	..	..	281	..
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	282	..	..
Total	8,883	55,556	1	..	282	64,083	281
							129,086

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year.

TABLE 8. — PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1973 (a)

	Port of disembarkation																		
Port of embarkation	Sydney	Newcastle	Melbourne	Geelong	Portland	Brisbane	Cairns	Townsville	Other Qld	Adelaide	Fremantle	Wyndham	Other W.A.	Hobart	Launceston (b)	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin	Total
Sydney	2,231	4	2,195	..	1	2,191	225	85	1	424	1,145	..	..	3,607	4,880	217	..	..	17,206
Newcastle	10	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Port Kembla	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Melbourne	3,390	34	142	..	6	1,060	22	31	1	280	624	..	..	10	41	68	55,284	..	60,993
Portland	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Brisbane	2,312	8	537	..	..	95	1	144	..	5	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	3,114
Cairns	27	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Townsville	27	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	38
Other Qld	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Adelaide	191	..	29	..	1	5	2	..	..	1	251	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	482
Fremantle	686	..	313	1	..	30	1	..	..	81	30	8	..	1	..	..	..	215	1,366
Kwinana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
Broome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	19
Derby	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	27
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	25
Other W.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hobart	3,646	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3,650
Launceston (b)	782	4	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	822
Burnie	4,508	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,579
Devonport	..	..	55,454	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,456
Darwin	11	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	254	22	10	..	..	..	..	..	305
Total	17,823	50	58,779	1	8	3,396	251	261	2	801	2,381	30	14	3,618	4,927	286	55,284	286	148,198

(a) Passengers shown as embarking and disembarking in the same port or in ports of the same State are interstate passengers on round trips.

(b) Includes Bell Bay.

J. G. MILLER
Acting Commonwealth StatisticianAustralian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr P. Kaufmann on 63 9111 extension 2348 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Reference No. 4.22

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS 1974

MAIN FEATURES

- During 1974, ships calling at Australian ports carried 172,231 overseas passengers embarking, disembarking or in direct transit through Australia, 76,102 passengers on 95 cruises from Australia to the western Pacific or eastern Indian Oceans, and 144,853 interstate passengers. Compared with 1973, this is 8.6 per cent fewer overseas passengers, 26.9 per cent more cruise passengers, and 2.3 per cent fewer interstate passengers.
- In 1974, 90.8 per cent of the interstate movement (or 131,487 passenger trips) was into or out of Tasmania. This was 4.0 per cent more than in 1973.
- In 1974, 25,345 direct transit overseas passengers passed through Australian ports, spending a total of 106,022 passenger days in Australia or on board ships between Australian ports. These figures compare with 26,342 passengers, and 121,300 passenger days in 1973.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication provides statistics for 1974 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea transport are contained in the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Definitions of passengers

- *Overseas passengers* are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua New Guinea.
- *Direct transit passengers* are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who

continue on board *the same ship* to an overseas destination.

- *Interstate passengers* are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State.
- *Cruise passengers* are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 6 weeks and are confined to ports adjoining the western Pacific and the eastern Indian Oceans.

Licenses and permits

The term *licensed ship* refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are

- persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port;
- round trip passengers (see *interstate passengers* above); and
- persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

Additional statistics

Statistics shown in this bulletin are available for quarters on request.

TABLE 1. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1974

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	33,465	14,998	3,022	1,188	23,659	161	211	76,704
Cruise passengers	68,169	3,433	3,350	137	297	..	24	75,410
Interstate passengers	13,849	59,911	2,032	402	1,283	67,249	16	144,742
Total	115,483	78,342	8,404	1,727	25,239	67,410	251	296,856
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	34,306	14,583	1,990	1,918	17,134	171	80	70,182
Cruise passengers	64,982	3,011	5,586	141	274	..	71	74,065
Interstate passengers	14,039	61,807	1,219	284	1,838	65,537	158	144,882
Total	113,327	79,401	8,795	2,343	19,246	65,708	309	289,129

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 2. - PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1974

Category of passenger (a)	Port								
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport Darwin
Disembarking -									
Overseas passengers	33,407	14,933	2,780	1,182	23,527	159	..	..	2 208
Cruise passengers	68,030	3,433	3,240	137	297	..	..	..	.. 24
Interstate passengers	13,823	59,895	1,833	402	1,275	3,644	5,567	321	57,717 16
Total	115,260	78,261	7,853	1,721	25,099	3,803	5,567	321	57,719 248
Embarking -									
Overseas passengers	34,284	14,519	1,730	1,918	17,049	167	2	2	.. 78
Cruise passengers	64,463	3,011	5,473	141	274	..	..	..	.. 71
Interstate passengers	14,030	61,796	1,109	282	1,820	3,378	819	4,501	56,839 158
Total	112,777	79,326	8,312	2,341	19,143	3,545	821	4,503	56,839 307
In transit -									
Overseas passengers (b)	15,948	25,711	7,882	11,987	38,753	409	3	..	.. 272
Direct transit passengers	23,621	10,292	4,921	2,806	9,535	312	3	1	
Cruise passengers	7,378	3,700	17,932	772	1,313	278	..	..	.. 994
Interstate passengers	614	2,267	152	839	..	293	428	889	
Total	47,561	41,970	30,887	16,404	49,601	1,292	434	890	.. 1,266

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) Overseas passengers who begin or end their journey in another Australian port.

TABLE 3. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION
AND DISEMBARKATION, 1974

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	986	1,891	2,036	228	492	9,175	..	14,808
Victoria	2,619	68	247	184	721	57,521	..	61,360
Queensland	1,132	336	71	4	18	31	24	1,616
South Australia	39	146	..	..	30	5	..	220
Western Australia	852	964	2	36	13	..	8	1,875
Tasmania	8,621	56,116	12	..	6	..	..	64,755
Northern Territory	9	..	175	3	32	..	..	219
Total	14,258	59,521	2,543	455	1,312	66,732	32	144,853

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 1 and 2, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation. The figures along the leading diagonal therefore refer to interstate passengers on round trips, but exclude cruise passengers embarking and disembarking in the same State. Additional details of movement, relating to principal ports, are given in Table 7.

TABLE 4. - DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1974

No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days	No. of days	Passengers	Passenger days
1	4,746	4,746	12	16	192
2	4,671	9,342	13	4	60
3	2,806	8,418	18	2	36
4	2,945	11,780	20	4	80
5	595	2,975	22	1	22
6	2,726	16,356	24	1	24
7	3,970	27,790	25	8	200
8	2,218	17,744	26	2	52
9	398	3,582	29	2	58
10	21	210	39	2	78
11	207	2,277			
Total			25,345	106,022	

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 5. - NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a) RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1974

	Duration of cruise in days (b)								Total
	6 or less	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-30	31 or more	
Cruises completed	2	7	19	33	17	3	6	8	95
Cruise passengers returning	1,310	4,514	15,974	29,551	13,226	2,086	4,999	4,442	76,102

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

TABLE 6. - NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS TRAVELLING BETWEEN AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1970 TO 1974

Trips by	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	564	598	539	346	340
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	497	414	376	319	295
Not carrying interstate passengers	716	730	628	762	829
Total	1,777	1,742	1,543	1,427	1,464

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 7. - PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1974 (a)

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																			Total
	Sydney	New- castle	Port Kembla	Mel- borne	Geelong	Bris- bane	Cairns	Glad- stone	Mackay	Port Alma	Towns- ville	Ade- laide	Fre- mantle	Bunbury	Wynd- ham	Hobart	Laun- ceston	Burnie	Devon- port	
Sydney	986	..	..	1,884	..	1,851	27	..	25	..	23	228	492	..	..	3,396	5,550	299	..	14,761
Newcastle	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Port Kembla	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Melbourne	2,546	15	2	68	..	216	..	..	..	1	4	184	719	2	..	213	13	22	57,715	61,720
Geelong	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Brisbane	1,062	1	..	336	..	17	4	3	..	..	21	7	18	..	..	33	..	..	16	1,518
Cairns	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	74
Gladstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Mackay	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Townsville	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Thursday Is.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Adelaide	39	..	..	209	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	4	..	..	282
Port Pirie	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Fremantle	852	..	..	964	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	36	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,857
Port Hedland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Wyndham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Hobart	3,279	..	..	17	16	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	3,327
Launceston (b)	739	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	752
Burnie	4,555	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,568
Devonport	..	..	..	56,841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,841
Darwin	9	..	..	..	..	104	71	..	..	..	..	3	30	..	2	..	..	..	..	219
TOTAL	14,142	24	2	60,355	16	2,208	102	3	44	1	48	458	1,304	6	2	3,644	5,567	321	57,715	32 145,994

(a) Passengers shown as embarking and disembarking in the same port or in ports of the same State are interstate passengers on round trips. (b) Includes Bell Bay.

D. V. YOUNGMAN
Acting Commonwealth StatisticianAustralian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr L. Melville on 52 6402 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.



INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics, Ring Mr L. Melville on Canberra 526501 or our State office or write to Information Services Australian Bureau of Statistics, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616.

PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA AT AUSTRALIAN PORTS 1975

MAIN FEATURES

During 1975, ships calling at Australian ports carried 119,710 overseas passengers embarking, disembarking or in direct transit through Australia, 70,599 passengers on 90 cruises from Australia to the western Pacific or eastern Indian Oceans, and 139,075 interstate passengers. Compared with 1974, this is 30.5 per cent fewer overseas passengers, 7.2 per cent fewer cruise passengers, and 3.9 per cent fewer interstate passengers.

In 1975, 94.3 per cent of the interstate movement (or 131,177 passenger trips) was into or out of Tasmania. This was 3.5 per cent more than in 1974.

In 1975, 19,357 direct transit overseas passengers passed through Australian ports, spending a total of 75,210 passenger days in Australia or on board ships between Australian ports. These figures compare with 25,345 passengers, and 106,022 passenger days in 1974.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication provides statistics for 1975 of passenger movement by sea in Australian waters. Passengers travelling intrastate only are excluded from these statistics. More detailed statistics of overseas passengers arriving and departing by sea transport are contained in the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Definitions of passengers

- Overseas passengers* are persons travelling to or from overseas destinations who embark or disembark in Australia. They include passengers to and from Papua New Guinea.
- Direct transit passengers* are persons from overseas passing through Australian ports who continue on board the same ship to an overseas destination.

Interstate passengers are persons travelling by sea from one Australian State to another, or round trip passengers, i.e. passengers travelling interstate and returning either to the same port or another port in the same State

Cruise passengers are persons on overseas journeys which have been classified as cruises by Australian authorities. These journeys begin and end in Australia, do not exceed 6 weeks and are confined to ports adjoining the western Pacific and the eastern Indian Oceans.

Licenses and permits

The term *licensed ship* refers to a ship licensed by the Department of Transport to engage in the Australian coasting trade, which includes the carriage of passengers interstate. If no licensed ship is available, or if the service it provides is inadequate, the Minister for Transport may issue permits to unlicensed ships to engage in the coasting trade. Certain passengers can be carried interstate by unlicensed ships without a permit. They are

- persons who intend to travel overseas but disembark at an Australian port;
- round trip passengers (see *interstate passengers* above); and
- persons travelling to or from overseas or on a cruise who find it necessary or more convenient to change ships for part of their journey through Australian waters. These persons hold through tickets for their complete voyage.

Additional statistics

Statistics shown in this bulletin are available for quarters on request.

Related publications

Other ABS publications which may be of interest are the monthly quarterly and annual issues of *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Ref. Nos. 4.3, 4.1 and 4.23).

TABLE 1. PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING,
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1975

Category of passenger (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
Disembarking -								
Overseas passengers	20,069	8,855	1,767	407	16,082	49	2,614	49,843
Cruise passengers	74,883	2,570	4,847	149	192	86	10	82,737
Interstate passengers	11,863	57,489	2,007	169	915	66,382	10	138,835
Total	106,815	68,914	8,621	725	17,189	66,517	2,634	271,415
Embarking -								
Overseas passengers	24,495	8,738	1,912	479	14,562	137	187	50,510
Cruise passengers	70,543	3,274	6,768	320	458	9	..	81,372
Interstate passengers	12,107	58,837	1,527	390	1,020	64,747	12	138,640
Total	107,145	70,849	10,207	1,189	16,040	64,893	199	270,522

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 2. PASSENGERS DISEMBARKING AND EMBARKING AND IN TRANSIT AT PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS
BY CATEGORY OF PASSENGER, 1975

Category of passenger (a)	Port									
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin
Disembarking -										
Overseas passengers	20,018	8,847	1,470	392	16,003	47	2	..	..	2,614
Cruise passengers	74,704	2,570	4,636	149	192	86	..	..	..	10
Interstate passengers	11,856	57,489	1,730	169	911	2,942	6,057	315	57,068	10
Total	106,578	68,906	7,836	710	17,106	3,075	6,059	315	57,068	2,634
Embarking -										
Overseas passengers	24,471	8,718	1,616	479	14,532	137	..	..	..	186
Cruise passengers	70,201	3,274	6,708	320	458	9	..	..	..	..
Interstate passengers	12,102	58,837	1,331	387	1,020	2,954	678	5,365	55,747	12
Total	106,774	70,829	9,655	1,186	16,010	3,100	678	5,365	55,747	198
In transit -										
Overseas passengers (b)	10,236	13,243	6,182	3,124	16,901	216	..	..	7	117
Direct transit passengers	19,045	7,740	4,175	837	5,753	89	..	..	4	73
Cruise passengers	10,216	4,021	23,801	1,517	1,690	1,512	..	..	..	470
Interstate passengers	849	1,342	249	450	..	336	311	675	..	..
Total	40,346	26,346	34,407	5,928	24,344	2,153	311	675	11	660

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) Overseas passengers who begin or end their journey in another Australian port.

TABLE 3. PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE (a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF EMBARKATION
AND DISEMBARKATION, 1975

State of embarkation	State of disembarkation							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total
New South Wales	23	785	1,895	85	416	9,173	..	12,377
Victoria	1,129	1	328	17	354	57,080	..	58,909
Queensland	1,066	288	..	5	64	91	10	1,524
South Australia	83	224	13	..	69	1	..	390
Western Australia	535	414	30	62	..	34	..	1,075
Tasmania	9,010	55,776	12	..	..	..	..	64,798
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Total	11,846	57,488	2,278	169	905	66,379	10	139,075

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. This table is based on numbers disembarking within the calendar year. In addition to the interstate passengers disembarking, as shown in Tables 1 and 2, it includes cruise passengers who disembark in a State other than their State of embarkation. The figures along the leading diagonal therefore refer to interstate passengers on round trips, but exclude cruise passengers embarking and disembarking in the same State. Additional details of movement, relating to principal ports, are given in Table 7.

TABLE 4. DIRECT TRANSIT PASSENGERS (a) ON SHIPS LEAVING AUSTRALIA, BY NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN FIRST AND LAST AUSTRALIAN PORTS OF CALL, 1975

<i>No. of days</i>	<i>Passengers</i>	<i>Passenger days</i>	<i>No. of days</i>	<i>Passengers</i>	<i>Passenger days</i>
1	3,868	3,868	11	4	44
2	5,665	11,330	12	114	1,368
3	1,738	5,214	13	15	195
4	883	3,532	14	116	1,624
5	558	2,790	16	1	16
6	2,419	14,514	17	68	1,156
7	2,565	17,955	19	3	57
8	959	7,672	20	3	60
9	19	171	37	2	74
10	357	3,570			
Total				19,357	75,210

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

TABLE 5. NUMBER OF CRUISES AND NUMBER OF CRUISE PASSENGERS (a) RETURNING BY DURATION OF CRUISE, 1975

	<i>Duration of cruise in days (b)</i>								<i>Total</i>
	<i>6 or less</i>	<i>7-9</i>	<i>10-12</i>	<i>13-15</i>	<i>16-18</i>	<i>19-21</i>	<i>22-30</i>	<i>31 or more</i>	
Cruises completed	1	2	12	39	17	7	5	7	90
Cruise passengers returning	659	711	8,499	34,611	15,213	4,978	2,894	3,034	70,599

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

TABLE 6. NUMBER OF TRIPS (a) BY LICENSED AND OTHER PASSENGER-CARRYING SHIPS TRAVELLING BETWEEN AUSTRALIAN PORTS, 1971 TO 1975

<i>Trips by</i>	<i>1971</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1974</i>	<i>1975</i>
Licensed ships carrying interstate passengers	598	539	346	340	292
Other passenger-carrying ships -					
Carrying interstate passengers	414	376	319	295	241
Not carrying interstate passengers	730	628	762	829	812
Total	1,742	1,543	1,427	1,464	1,345

(a) For the purposes of this table, a trip by a ship which travels overseas commences on its arrival at the first Australian port of call and finishes on its departure from the last Australian port of call. Trips by ships trading only in Australian waters (licensed ships) refer to return trips, e.g. from Melbourne to Devonport and return.

TABLE 7. PASSENGER MOVEMENT INTERSTATE BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION AND DISEMBARKATION, 1975 (a)

Port of embarkation	Port of disembarkation																Total
	Sydney	Newcastle	Port Kembla	Melbourne	Brisbane	Cairns	Mackay	Townsville	Adelaide	Fremantle	Bunbury	Hobart	Launceston	Burnie	Devonport	Darwin	
Sydney	23	..	..	785	1,644	210	34	7	83	411	2	2,808	6,054	311	..	..	12,372
Port Kembla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Melbourne	1,127	1	1	1	302	26	..	..	17	352	2	5	3	4	57,068	..	58,909
Brisbane	882	1	..	285	..	..	..	..	5	64	..	91	..	..	..	..	1,328
Cairns	13	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136
Mackay	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
Townsville	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10
Thursday Is.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	387
Adelaide	82	..	1	224	13	..	..	..	..	66	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
Port Pirie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,075
Fremantle	532	3	..	414	30	..	..	..	62	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	3,005
Hobart	2,970	..	..	23	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	678
Launceston (b)	675	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,365
Burnie	5,365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,747
Devonport	..	..	..	55,747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Macquarie Is.	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Darwin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	11,839	5	2	57,488	2,001	236	34	7	169	901	4	2,939	6,057	315	57,068	10	139,075

(a) Passengers shown as embarking and disembarking in the same port or in ports of the same State are interstate passengers on round trips. (b) Includes Bell Bay.

D. V. YOUNGMAN
Acting Commonwealth StatisticianAustralian Bureau of Statistics
Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616