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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 20. ❖ August, 1913.

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MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).								
States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1913.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	949,182	858,202	1,807,384
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,736	696,647	1,390,383
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,267	299,961	656,228
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,938	213,747	433,685
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	177,603	136,327	313,940
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,926	93,595	194,521
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,092	664	3,756
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,331	927	2,258
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,502,075	2,300,080	4,802,155

* Preliminary estimate, subject to revision.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	173,238	4,073	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	234,748	182,324	4,234	...	3,916,692
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,885	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,732
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,672	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,632	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,426	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,350

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	16,166	15,495
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,505	17,810	19,207	10,097	8,401
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	6,687	5,531
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,481	7,019	7,743	4,005	3,529
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	3,116	2,895
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	1,724	1,692
Northern Territory	a	a	a	34	34	4	25
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	20	29	18	7
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	41,809	37,025

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	13,684	25,365
Victoria ...	1,417	9,465	7,681	19,894	22,252	275	6,902
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,546	12,673	2,479	13,116	6,257
South Australia ...	3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	410	895
Western Australia...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	4,695	5,765
Tasmania ...	783	2,272	2,782	3,834	70	4,408	5,154
Northern Territory	a	a	a	19	261	285	139
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	256	10	300	128
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	26,987	38,507

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	29,850	40,860
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	9,822	15,303
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	19,803	11,788
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	3,595	2,634
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	7,811	8,160
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	324	3,726	2,684	3,462
Northern Territory	a	a	a	53	227	281	114
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	276	19	318	135
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	68,796	75,532

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,601	6,174	12,775	2,822	1,952	4,774	4,200
Victoria ...	4,721	4,446	9,167	2,015	1,663	3,678	2,944
Queensland ...	2,589	2,106	4,695	1,008	583	1,591	1,450
South Australia ...	1,652	1,632	3,284	641	523	1,164	1,068
Western Australia ...	1,244	1,152	2,396	454	308	762	652
Tasmania ...	724	672	1,396	326	238	569	449
Northern Territory	7	4	11	10	2	12	4
Federal Territory ...	6	4	10	2	1	3	4
Commonwealth	17,544	16,490	34,034	7,278	5,265	12,543	10,771

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	25,896	24,043
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	17,849	16,597
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	9,882	8,986
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	6,295	5,741
Western Australia...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	4,620	4,100
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	2,786	2,676
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	24	12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	22	13
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	67,374	62,168

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.94	25.00
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.83	24.65
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.68	28.70
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.27	27.40
Western Australia...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	28.92	27.54
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.63	27.95
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	13.64	7.25
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	19.86	13.09
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.27	27.01

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of—	
						1913.	1912.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.							
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	9,730	8,548
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	7,752	8,196
Queensland ...	6,007	5,590	5,744	6,544	6,921	3,195	3,455
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,396	2,290	2,212
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	1,504	1,705
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	1,062	984
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	28	37
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	4	6
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	25,565	25,113

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.88	9.96
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.22	12.17
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	9.92	11.04
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.65	10.56
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.58	11.42
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.91	10.37
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	15.91	22.34
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	3.61	6.04
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.81	10.92

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	8,194	8,260
Victoria ...	8,406	9,131	10,239	11,088	11,738	5,696	5,832
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	2,840	2,693
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	2,119	2,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	1,288	1,228
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,491	1,193	1,477	1,506	835	799
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	6	16
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	4	4
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	20,980	20,842

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.16	9.46
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.24	8.66
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.82	8.60
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.85	9.59
Western Australia...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.33	8.25
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.58	8.35
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	3.41	9.66
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	3.61	4.03
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.82	9.05

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,715	29,947	95,662	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,310	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, July ...	7,852	3,488	11,340	4,429	1,417	5,846
1913 ...	6,176	3,424	9,600	4,499	1,806	6,305
1912 (seven months)...	65,036	30,556	95,592	35,755	15,836	51,591
1913 " "	55,216	31,064	86,280	38,357	17,642	55,999

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of July, 1913 and 1912, and during the first seven months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July.		Seven Months of		July.		Seven Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	8,312	9,911	74,638	83,640	4,722	4,127	32,114	37,352
Austrian ...	67	41	457	552	77	50	235	217
Danish ...	9	27	202	194	9	8	102	64
Dutch ...	8	40	174	234	9	6	70	51
French ...	110	70	802	711	27	32	691	541
German ...	231	233	1,744	2,062	124	115	1,181	1,280
Greek ...	52	85	200	401	41	13	142	130
Italian ...	81	72	1,343	1,232	89	99	473	604
Norwegian ...	58	"	490	*	26	*	371	*
Russian ...	78	33	757	536	19	22	255	186
Scandinavian ...	97	+	783	+	84	+	37	584
Spanish ...	20	6	105	72	1	1	37	25
Swedish ...	38	"	292	+	21	*	169	3
Swiss ...	12	6	87	107	3	1	12	41
Turkish ...	...	...	6	10	...	...	3	...
United States... ..	107	150	957	746	21	60	139	423
Other White ...	91	116	378	383	2	4	48	325
Total, White Nationalities	9,274	10,840	82,752	91,663	5,191	4,632	46,042	41,823
Afghans ...	...	10	13	21	4	2	22	25
Chinese ...	212	362	1,855	2,149	277	367	1,975	2,301
Japanese ...	47	28	513	373	35	18	422	321
Malays ...	24	31	324	632	25	17	368	487
Natives of India & Ceylon	17	15	185	250	18	114	218	390
Syrians ...	1	6	24	43	4	...	11	10
Other Asiatics ...	1	6	82	94	2	2	12	44
Negroes, American ...	...	2	2	13	...	...	1	4
Papuans ...	19	10	110	139	...	...	105	48
Polynesians, Melanesians	1	25	195	145	5	2	161	116
Other Coloured ...	4	5	225	70	10	1	201	54
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	326	500	3,528	3,929	380	524	3,496	3,800
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	734	690	6,461	5,968
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	9,600	11,340	86,280	95,592	6,305	5,846	55,999	51,591

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of July, 1913 and 1912, and during the first seven months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July.		Seven Months of		July.		Seven Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	5,097	6,108	45,512	49,778	1,451	1,209	17,043	14,543
Canada ...	212	301	1,483	1,708	408	402	2,208	1,846
Cape Colony ...	133	156	1,479	1,334	68	119	700	595
Fiji ...	202	173	1,392	1,173	275	175	1,526	1,590
Hong Kong ...	242	200	1,839	1,267	217	248	2,009	1,891
India and Ceylon ...	158	97	1,513	1,737	111	164	741	1,015
Natal ...	7	7	409	196	76	55	744	797
New Zealand ...	2,018	2,467	18,860	21,965	1,620	1,557	13,573	12,611
Norfolk Island ...	4	16	118	89	7	9	92	63
Papua ...	85	95	757	630	54	68	775	637
Straits Settlements ...	65	74	898	768	108	150	754	977
Other British Possessions	26	63	284	335	57	44	377	417
Total, British Countries	8,339	9,757	74,484	80,980	4,452	4,200	40,545	36,995
China ...	15	171	189	960	70	15	217	312
France ...	112	133	1,246	1,673	71	65	1,460	1,319
Germany ...	122	98	914	1,068	51	47	687	843
Italy ...	213	163	2,325	1,611	168	136	1,240	1,329
Japan ...	79	19	647	425	47	34	535	484
New Caledonia ...	113	70	764	682	15	40	363	416
South Sea Islands ...	111	138	774	816	192	96	692	583
United States ...	212	132	1,886	1,957	250	223	1,980	1,652
Other Foreign Countries	284	659	3,321	6,283	246	300	1,819	1,600
Total, Foreign Countries	1,261	1,583	11,796	14,612	1,119	956	8,993	8,638
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	734	690	6,461	5,968
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	9,600	11,340	86,280	95,592	6,305	5,846	55,999	51,591
No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1913.								
State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
N. S. Wales ...	2,639	3,738	6,377	639	417	1,046	7,423	
Victoria ...	1,498	2,099	3,597	2,986	1,382	4,368	7,965	
Queensland* ...	944	959	1,903	94	99	193	2,096	
S. Australia ...	745	925	1,670	121	171	292	1,962	
W. Australia ...	1,763	2,020	3,783	528	469	997	4,780	
Tasmania* ...	56	77	133	...	...	...	133	
Total 8 months†	7,645	9,818	17,463	4,358	2,538	6,896	24,359	
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712	
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796	

* First six months only. † Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July and August.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, July ...	353,927	80,306	434,233	385,775	2,607	388,382
1913 ...	365,949	78,596	444,545	427,225	17,167	444,692
1912, 7 months	2,408,733	520,483	2,929,216	2,820,931	62,473	2,883,454
1913 "	2,514,820	525,234	3,040,054	2,937,090	79,269	3,016,359

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,121
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,061,071
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.[†]

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	19,915,716	19,118,121
Queensland	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,200,454
South Australia	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,066	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,358	79,066,090

[†] Included in South Australia.

[†] Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1901, adjustment on the account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,000,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,502; Western Australia, £888,1 and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania despatched from the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	Value.			Value per Head.		
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011	47,741,776	1,954,396	40,036,172	24 6 1
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950	41,268,781	2,646,396	43,915,087	21 19 7
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471	45,838,893	2,501,220	48,250,112	22 2 1
1904	94,246,757	37,030,512	55,100,167	2,385,548	57,883,915	23 10 4
1905	95,187,765	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,811,035	23 15 10
1906	114,482,075	44,744,912	66,229,874	3,437,880	69,537,563	28 3 10
1907	124,633,290	51,800,033	68,816,340	3,007,747	72,821,217	30 4 5
1908	144,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,303	2,192,155	64,311,058	27 4 1
1909	116,400,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0
1910	134,545,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,651,935	74,491,150	30 15 6
1911	146,449,740	66,967,488	76,355,210	3,277,048	79,482,358	32 12 4
1912	157,254,600	78,158,600	79,661,563	3,194,527	79,066,090	33 17 2

Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,300; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £908,597; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,077,677; 1910, £1,080,433; in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.	
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,409,147	934,864	42,434,011	31,125,053	15,270,219	46,395,272	-7,073,191	14,335,355
1902	30,216,771	1,450,179	40,675,950	28,547,591	13,367,493	43,915,087	-10,690,177	13,048,314
1903	36,511,512	1,529,959	37,811,471	25,126,154	19,125,038	44,251,112	-7,427,388	17,961,029
1904	35,816,894	1,205,848	37,030,512	33,718,816	17,767,083	51,485,915	-3,901,852	16,363,211
1905	36,796,436	1,530,295	38,466,731	45,015,521	11,765,514	56,811,035	-8,219,085	10,245,219
1906	42,413,965	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,700,333	69,537,563	-9,613,845	15,379,016
1907	49,974,832	1,824,240	51,800,033	61,636,787	11,187,404	72,821,217	-11,661,634	9,733,240
1908	48,028,121	1,190,332	49,799,273	50,130,838	10,180,220	64,311,058	-11,511,917	12,099,868
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,352	8,680,284	65,318,836	-6,221,031	7,623,000
1910	58,082,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	66,835,573	1,655,277	74,491,150	-11,473,962	3,303,217
1911	64,937,037	1,920,381	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,358	-2,437,285	10,077,505
1912	76,443,360	1,675,210	78,158,600	66,634,400	12,461,600	79,066,090	-9,848,670	10,786,360

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Aug. 1913	38,023	28	621	649
	" 1912	42,203	61	429	490
	8 mths. 1913	351,202	351	3,681	4,032
	" 1912	409,972	1,022	4,667	5,689
Animals Living—Horses ...	Aug. 1913	4,329	11,698	740	12,438
	" 1912	13,180	16,113	1,550	17,963
	8 mths. 1913	86,221	82,367	1,490	83,857
	" 1912	151,008	98,816	4,815	103,631
Cattle ...	Aug. 1913	880	1,573	...	1,573
	" 1912	44	3,279	...	3,276
	8 mths. 1913	3,864	36,803	...	36,803
	" 1912	1,263	37,001	...	37,001
Sheep ...	Aug. 1913	758	18,057	...	18,057
	" 1912	2,160	19,237	...	19,237
	8 mths. 1913	24,058	44,204	175	44,379
	" 1912	9,446	45,362	90	45,452
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Aug. 1913	1,678,380	5,297	13,198	18,495
	" 1912	1,879,581	4,888	15,561	20,449
	8 mths. 1913	11,105,657	29,372	101,680	131,252
	" 1912	11,755,426	30,576	92,718	123,294
Biscuits ...	Aug. 1913	2,071	7,479	36	7,515
	" 1912	638	8,584	25	8,609
	8 mths. 1913	9,463	51,611	177	51,788
	" 1912	5,214	54,092	75	54,077
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Aug. 1913	357	6,288	...	6,288
	" 1912	334	6,595	...	6,593
	8 mths. 1913	1,962	36,846	...	36,846
	" 1912	1,488	31,089	...	31,089
Boots and Shoes	Aug. 1913	49,401	1,244	164	1,408
	" 1912	36,455	1,418	262	1,680
	8 mths. 1913	383,267	7,967	3,298	11,265
	" 1912	340,285	9,786	2,312	12,098
Butter ...	Aug. 1913	40	69,598	332	69,930
	" 1912	36	52,612	288	52,900
	8 mths. 1913	415	1,755,614	339	1,755,953
	" 1912	1,628	1,776,953	322	1,777,275
Cement (Portland)	Aug. 1913	9,366	6	381	387
	" 1912	36,405	67	117	184
	8 mths. 1913	208,400	156	2,536	2,692
	" 1912	144,252	1,000	1,880	2,970
Cheese ...	Aug. 1913	1,079	474	44	518
	" 1912	1,267	445	35	480
	8 mths. 1913	11,069	15,374	952	16,227
	" 1912	11,075	3,483	225	3,703

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	Aug. 1913	356	87,885	...	87,885
	" 1912	82	186,300	...	186,300
	8 mths. 1913	4,063	686,958	...	686,958
	" 1912	12,286	684,216	...	684,216
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Aug. 1913	29,715	...	153	153
	" 1912	31,800	...	779	783
	8 mths. 1913	234,363	6	1,279	1,285
	" 1912	247,060	94	2,172	2,266
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Aug. 1913	11,383	119	802	921
	" 1912	7,427	41	626	667
	8 mths. 1913	98,631	739	3,067	3,806
	" 1912	93,165	339	2,891	3,230
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Aug. 1913	...	191,144	...	191,144
	" 1912	190	236,463	...	236,463
	8 mths. 1913	164	1,713,012	...	1,713,012
	" 1912	507	1,719,645	...	1,719,645
Cordage and Twines ...	Aug. 1913	59,683	675	2,048	2,723
	" 1912	53,086	738	1,973	2,711
	8 mths. 1913	472,652	5,945	11,905	17,850
	" 1912	468,887	5,894	13,509	19,403
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Aug. 1913	100,994	5,345	3,138	8,483
	" 1912	73,300	6,549	3,439	9,988
	8 mths. 1913	800,202	43,931	23,658	67,589
	" 1912	791,604	49,462	25,479	74,941
Earthenware, China, etc.	Aug. 1913	32,048	1,065	267	1,332
	" 1912	30,499	270	207	477
	8 mths. 1913	273,753	3,166	2,782	5,948
	" 1912	275,097	2,266	2,450	4,716
Fish (all kinds)...	Aug. 1913	29,591	4,873	1,252	6,125
	" 1912	17,708	3,736	1,149	4,885
	8 mths. 1913	454,302	21,700	7,908	29,608
	" 1912	464,333	17,889	8,555	26,444
Fruits, Dried—Currants ...	Aug. 1913	4	313	...	313
	" 1912	2	2	12	14
	8 mths. 1913	663	4,842	89	4,931
	" 1912	786	160	69	229
Raisins ...	Aug. 1913	174	2,212	...	2,212
	" 1912	1	4,016	8	4,024
	8 mths. 1913	1,049	19,147	31	19,178
	" 1912	908	17,865	37	17,902
Other ...	Aug. 1913	4,506	147	54	201
	" 1912	1,016	97	49	146
	8 mths. 1913	40,765	2,157	564	2,721
	" 1912	20,986	15,031	476	15,567
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ...	Aug. 1913	...	4,573	...	4,573
	" 1912	15	1,333	...	1,333
	8 mths. 1913	2,505	306,813	71	306,884
	" 1912	209	383,308	30	383,428
All other ...	Aug. 1913	38,399	7,150	...	7,150
	" 1912	8,502	7,481	...	7,481
	8 mths. 1913	138,595	59,150	447	59,597
	" 1912	93,063	36,051	160	36,211
Furniture ...	Aug. 1913	38,058	1,114	126	1,240
	" 1912	22,579	758	239	997
	8 mths. 1913	213,041	8,173	1,267	9,440
	" 1912	197,675	6,492	4,137	10,629

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Aug. 1913	59,344	305	932	1,237
	" 1912	19,303	586	915	1,531
	8 mths. 1913	409,427	2,750	6,050	8,800
	" 1912	380,582	3,594	6,615	10,209
Gold, uncoined ...	Aug. 1913	11,039	144,571	...	144,571
	" 1912	104,774	138,445	...	138,445
	8 mths. 1913	684,649	865,779	...	865,779
	" 1912	822,310	1,293,304	...	1,293,304
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley ...	Aug. 1913	...	6	...	6
	" 1912	6,307	4	...	4
	8 mths. 1913	6,019	983	...	983
	" 1912	78,503	187	...	187
Maize ...	Aug. 1913	2,432	511	217	190
	" 1912	22,197	260	1,221	758
	8 mths. 1913	15,471	766	1,540	1,181
	" 1912	89,473	676	2,542	3,218
Oats ...	Aug. 1913	85	1,401	11	1,412
	" 1912	30,590	850	176	1,026
	8 mths. 1913	16,083	6,559	614	7,173
	" 1912	337,017	4,726	1,976	6,702
Wheat ...	Aug. 1913	...	365,795	...	365,795
	" 1912	...	455,259	...	455,259
	8 mths. 1913	14	6,683,955	...	6,683,955
	" 1912	33	5,441,549	...	5,441,549
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Aug. 1913	2,128	558	25	583
	" 1912	2,747	865	11	876
	8 mths. 1913	21,553	4,275	375	4,650
	" 1912	25,006	4,165	260	4,425
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Aug. 1913	1	10,765	15	10,780
	" 1912	101	4,654	15	4,669
	8 mths. 1913	1,997	46,678	126	46,804
	" 1912	4,861	29,761	41	29,802
Flour (Wheaten)	Aug. 1913	45	120,044	...	120,044
	" 1912	13	155,698	...	155,698
	8 mths. 1913	969	1,317,828	...	1,317,828
	" 1912	1,308	984,734	...	984,734
Oatmeal, etc....	Aug. 1913	1,148	314	5	319
	" 1912	1,531	104	18	122
	8 mths. 1913	7,525	2,668	120	2,788
	" 1912	7,140	528	94	622
Rice...	Aug. 1913	8,066	...	7,188	7,188
	" 1912	10,213	...	5,271	5,271
	8 mths. 1913	290,948	...	53,954	53,954
	" 1912	337,271	...	51,272	51,272
Other ...	Aug. 1913	2,502	768	68	836
	" 1912	2,728	1,397	57	1,454
	8 mths. 1913	29,048	8,861	375	9,236
	" 1912	40,459	5,766	1,733	7,199
Hats and Caps ...	Aug. 1913	56,891	375	386	761
	" 1912	52,405	388	530	918
	8 mths. 1913	363,324	2,180	4,008	6,188
	" 1912	299,728	2,267	2,824	5,091
Hay and Chaff ...	Aug. 1913	28	2,068	...	2,068
	" 1912	257	4,104	...	4,104
	8 mths. 1913	282	10,231	...	10,231
	" 1912	3,314	15,154	...	15,154

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	Aug. 1913	3,963	5	12	17
	" 1912	5,964	15	22	37
	8 mths. 1913	73,475	82	206	288
	" 1912	52,783	2,072	316	2,388
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Aug. 1913	83,198	4,862	840	5,502
	" 1912	85,850	5,002	2,010	7,012
	8 mths. 1913	367,873	186,939	9,343	196,282
	" 1912	386,071	112,672	10,154	122,826
Indiarubber goods	Aug. 1913	76,110	5,942	4,319	10,261
	" 1912	93,798	4,879	1,811	6,690
	8 mths. 1913	699,379	40,199	36,700	76,899
	" 1912	666,273	46,294	12,691	58,985
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,	Aug. 1913	197,975	166	1,628	1,794
Slabs, etc., Girders,	" 1912	136,215	789	1,925	2,714
Joists, etc.	8 mths. 1913	1,524,045	8,297	10,903	19,300
	" 1912	1,197,119	3,684	11,375	15,059
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Aug. 1913	158,520	...	2,263	2,263
	" 1912	140,141	...	1,358	1,358
	8 mths. 1913	1,254,410	69	18,442	18,511
	" 1912	1,378,848	71	17,453	17,524
Pig and Scrap	Aug. 1913	33,087	2,259	618	2,877
	" 1912	12,470	553	56	609
	8 mths. 1913	157,649	4,883	4,621	9,504
	" 1912	223,870	1,322	2,520	3,842
Jams and Jellies	Aug. 1913	893	1,667	16	1,683
	" 1912	494	2,393	11	2,407
	8 mths. 1913	7,112	21,394	140	21,534
	" 1912	7,997	15,424	67	15,491
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Aug. 1913	145,477	728	653	1,381
	" 1912	111,197	684	1,277	1,961
	8 mths. 1913	1,002,838	2,566	6,214	8,780
	" 1912	608,316	5,778	19,156	24,934
Lead—Pig and Lead contained in Matte	Aug. 1913	...	182,583	...	182,583
	" 1912	...	140,729	...	140,729
	8 mths. 1913	217	1,137,427	...	1,137,427
	" 1912	192	983,957	5	983,962
Leather ...	Aug. 1913	36,144	53,429	1,037	54,466
	" 1912	34,079	56,139	2,626	58,765
	8 mths. 1913	330,957	371,242	14,543	385,785
	" 1912	347,787	363,713	17,027	380,740
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Aug. 1913	380,405	17,774	12,225	29,999
	" 1912	282,705	4,728	11,918	16,646
	8 mths. 1913	3,204,477	53,866	72,067	125,933
	" 1912	3,106,434	29,131	58,407	87,538
Manures ...	Aug. 1913	47,573	29,150	2,564	31,714
	" 1912	81,327	18,685	1	18,686
	8 mths. 1913	434,796	122,186	11,108	133,294
	" 1912	430,744	111,291	2,549	113,840
Matches and Vestas	Aug. 1913	11,389	4	502	506
	" 1912	5,829	...	427	427
	8 mths. 1913	111,121	62	2,429	2,491
	" 1912	135,293	10	2,463	2,473

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef...	Aug. 1913	£ 37	£ 384,383	£	£ 384,383
	1912	...	203,865	...	203,865
	8 mths. 1913	112	1,762,161	...	1,762,161
	1912	...	1,057,117	...	1,057,117
Mutton and Lamb	Aug. 1913	28	173,453	...	173,453
	1912	...	8,331	...	8,331
	8 mths. 1913	223	1,312,668	...	1,312,668
	1912	...	727,592	...	727,592
Poultry	Aug. 1913	20	409	...	409
	1912	...	445	...	445
	8 mths. 1913	775	5,075	...	5,075
	1912	33	4,910	...	4,910
Rabbits and Hares	Aug. 1913	...	118,540	...	118,540
	1912	...	52,212	...	52,212
	8 mths. 1913	...	361,348	...	361,348
	1912	...	240,842	...	240,842
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Aug. 1913	1,262	128,790	56	128,846
	1912	1,913	74,001	123	74,124
	8 mths. 1913	14,994	632,911	695	633,606
	1912	16,901	413,760	597	414,357
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Aug. 1913	161,575	Included in "Free."		
	1912	160,963			
	8 mths. 1913	1,413,830			
	1912	1,535,889			
Free...	Aug. 1913	205,616	5,519	7,315	12,834
	1912	178,396	6,011	8,346	14,387
	8 mths. 1913	1,815,828	41,572	51,335	95,907
	1912	1,808,500	38,842	51,458	90,300
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Aug. 1913	2,139	1,030	205	1,235
	1912	1,471	1,447	400	1,847
	8 mths. 1913	18,393	40,396	1,311	41,707
	1912	12,432	7,934	2,729	10,663
Oil—Kerosene	Aug. 1913	17,142	...	2,538	2,538
	1912	116,738	...	1,267	1,267
	8 mths. 1913	349,346	...	13,275	13,275
	1912	444,963	...	9,382	9,382
Onions	Aug. 1913	1,847	1,155	92	1,247
	1912	8,347	497	328	825
	8 mths. 1913	4,098	24,856	318	25,174
	1912	15,075	28,348	508	28,856
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Aug. 1913	1,288	112,128	424	112,552
	1912	2,652	85,891	17	85,908
	8 mths. 1913	44,779	776,831	3,078	779,909
	1912	17,379	635,954	126	636,080
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Aug. 1913	47,689	383	562	945
	1912	45,212	217	822	1,039
	8 mths. 1913	407,166	3,990	5,528	9,518
	1912	427,156	4,344	5,470	9,814
Paper—					
Printing	Aug. 1913	102,163	...	342	342
	1912	48,887	...	191	191
	8 mths. 1913	676,528	...	3,743	3,743
	1912	567,501	...	2,311	2,311

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Aug. 1913	£ 66,410	£ 75	£ 480	£ 555
	1912	63,777	106	588	694
	8 mths. 1913	562,703	995	2,946	3,941
	1912	579,715	1,212	3,625	4,837
Pearlshell	Aug. 1913	...	11,113	...	11,113
	1912	...	77,961	...	77,961
	8 mths. 1913	...	182,801	444	183,245
	1912	12	206,220	2,175	208,395
Pickles and Sauces	Aug. 1913	10,787	131	99	239
	1912	9,868	132	67	199
	8 mths. 1913	95,710	939	626	1,565
	1912	108,826	990	607	1,597
Potatoes	Aug. 1913	1,285	1,042	42	1,084
	1912	29,566	539	712	1,251
	8 mths. 1913	2,896	9,442	225	9,667
	1912	51,391	9,508	1,451	11,019
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Aug. 1913	76,628	450	839	839
	1912	55,156	88	68	156
	8 mths. 1913	865,073	2,839	6,359	9,198
	1912	916,071	182	2,318	2,500
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Aug. 1913	85	72,009	...	72,009
	1912	54	83,402	...	83,402
	8 mths. 1913	2,263	567,096	6,795	573,891
	1912	3,629	510,863	7,620	518,483
Skins—					
Hides	Aug. 1913	25,509	167,674	...	167,674
	1912	6,745	130,129	...	130,129
	8 mths. 1913	182,066	974,213	1,945	976,158
	1912	92,865	528,404	...	528,404
Rabbit and Hare	Aug. 1913	67	111,103	193	111,296
	1912	32	95,765	...	95,765
	8 mths. 1913	751	403,605	193	403,798
	1912	378	382,792	...	382,792
Sheep	Aug. 1913	690	191,601	...	191,601
	1912	494	203,531	...	203,531
	8 mths. 1913	7,174	1,299,506	...	1,299,506
	1912	11,482	1,034,733	2	1,034,735
Other	Aug. 1913	998	123,442	208	123,650
	1912	7,572	95,882	...	95,882
	8 mths. 1913	19,704	431,077	1,128	432,205
	1912	38,931	341,167	239	341,406
Soap	Aug. 1913	13,759	8,541	368	8,909
	1912	9,621	8,103	300	8,412
	8 mths. 1913	83,741	62,164	3,785	65,949
	1912	85,679	51,934	2,504	57,438
Specie—					
Gold	Aug. 1913	10,061	39,290	21,700	60,990
	1912	...	1,007,510	104,774	1,112,284
	8 mths. 1913	174,745	200,434	859,394	1,059,828
	1912	28,048	7,439,641	882,275	8,321,916
Silver	Aug. 1913	6	...	42,834	42,834
	1912	131,674	...	9,100	9,100
	8 mths. 1913	175,041	...	71,786	71,786
	1912	244,396	...	25,705	25,705
Bronze	Aug. 1913	...	...	...	...
	1912	10	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	1912	20,586	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy ...	Aug. 1913	17,055	8	314	322
	" 1912	4,613	83	93	176
	8 mths. 1913	128,325	289	1,275	1,564
	" 1912	56,308	773	1,240	2,013
Gin (including Schnapps) ...	Aug. 1913	15,030	...	157	157
	" 1912	17,131	...	290	290
	8 mths. 1913	100,179	...	787	787
	" 1912	118,627	...	1,228	1,228
Rum ...	Aug. 1913	4,850	51	33	84
	" 1912	1,396	3	25	28
	8 mths. 1913	40,141	113	171	284
	" 1912	30,213	14	249	263
Whisky ...	Aug. 1913	65,637	...	1,964	1,964
	" 1912	61,901	...	1,394	1,394
	8 mths. 1913	492,067	...	10,736	10,736
	" 1912	464,187	...	11,314	11,314
Other ...	Aug. 1913	18,848	1,627	752	2,389
	" 1912	12,924	1,524	741	2,265
	8 mths. 1913	100,872	10,176	4,927	15,103
	" 1912	107,522	9,389	4,616	14,005
Sugar (Cane) ...	Aug. 1913	174,647	22	3,762	3,784
	" 1912	185,023	23	2,375	2,398
	8 mths. 1913	661,911	96	27,192	27,288
	" 1912	727,779	915	24,740	25,655
Tallow (export only) ...	Aug. 1913	...	214,770	698	215,468
	" 1912	...	116,090	...	116,090
	8 mths. 1913	...	1,221,507	1,676	1,223,183
	" 1912	...	1,041,514	499	1,042,013
Tea ...	Aug. 1913	94,897	...	5,420	5,420
	" 1912	84,986	...	4,579	4,579
	8 mths. 1913	700,872	...	40,682	40,682
	" 1912	849,797	...	45,447	45,447
Timber ...	Aug. 1913	170,818	89,334	1,785	91,119
	" 1912	238,356	133,139	1,472	134,611
	8 mths. 1913	1,814,873	566,541	15,929	582,470
	" 1912	1,814,352	579,433	14,630	594,063
Tin Ingots ...	Aug. 1913	...	23,865	...	23,865
	" 1912	...	87,429	...	87,429
	8 mths. 1913	...	420,138	...	420,138
	" 1912	...	486,557	...	486,557
Tinned Plates ...	Aug. 1913	33,893	...	...	...
	" 1912	24,207	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1913	338,306	...	967	967
	" 1912	356,766	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Aug. 1913	14,078	5,778	4,486	10,264
	" 1912	19,640	6,651	2,979	9,630
	8 mths. 1913	110,176	45,062	32,087	77,149
	" 1912	129,037	49,167	28,682	77,849
Unmanufactured ...	Aug. 1913	35,125	...	240	240
	" 1912	11,530	...	448	448
	8 mths. 1913	482,756	4	1,182	1,186
	" 1912	369,272	...	1,443	1,443
Cigars ...	Aug. 1913	16,221	...	193	193
	" 1912	15,175	...	255	255
	8 mths. 1913	118,170	60	2,727	2,787
	" 1912	104,976	45	2,250	2,295

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Aug. 1913	7,046	232	99	321
	" 1912	3,349	171	147	318
	8 mths. 1913	36,218	1,985	519	2,504
	" 1912	34,944	1,261	961	2,222
Tools of Trade ...	Aug. 1913	56,351	64	1,315	1,379
	" 1912	42,925	124	1,106	1,230
	8 mths. 1913	451,556	630	8,765	9,395
	" 1912	472,015	1,235	8,752	9,987
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Aug. 1913	12,935	111	301	412
	" 1912	8,081	33	162	195
	8 mths. 1913	94,093	551	1,943	2,494
	" 1912	81,551	351	2,514	2,865
Other ...	Aug. 1913	2,371	6,341	345	6,686
	" 1912	1,211	8,806	250	9,056
	8 mths. 1913	24,076	67,078	2,499	69,577
	" 1912	20,219	70,668	1,825	72,493
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Aug. 1913	489	279,075	...	279,075
	" 1912	17	274,738	...	274,738
	8 mths. 1913	6,066	6,484,207	...	6,484,207
	" 1912	5,235	7,837,565	...	7,837,565
Scoured and Washed ...	Aug. 1913	28	297,701	...	297,701
	" 1912	270	299,319	...	299,319
	8 mths. 1913	947	2,573,897	...	2,573,897
	" 1912	300	2,474,904	...	2,474,904
All other Articles ...	Aug. 1913	1,862,693*	421,501	48,174	469,675
	" 1912	1,349,562	473,463	71,581	545,044
	8 mths. 1913	11,923,652*	3,317,760	444,940	3,762,700
	" 1912	11,457,431	2,578,332	474,310	3,052,642
GRAND TOTALS ...	Aug. 1913	6,791,702	4,366,901	206,795	4,573,696
	" 1912	6,446,702	5,046,738	273,451	5,320,189
	8 mths. 1913	50,661,637	39,650,251	2,057,457	41,707,708
	" 1912	50,634,076	43,322,704	2,014,180	45,336,884

* Includes £105,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	Lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels†	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,968,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,159	49,371,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	61,788,542	103,141	33,071,653	330,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,123	86,858,244	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,137	28,784,130	512,756,896	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,198	529,020,213	78,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,891,913	139,916	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,810	578,823,623	71,770,610	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186
1902	379,214	206,075	1,402,883	9,595,182	3,147,531	543,422
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	1,891,934
1904	2,460,464	593,722	5,210,590	19,199,941	3,975,303	657,361
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	1,171,128	15,574,516	4,217,700	1,111,969
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,065,120
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,150	4,879,460	1,231,035
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513
1911	4,637,362	1,891,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,693,622
1912	3,312,320	1,456,668	6,403,247	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Eight Months ending August, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	10,073,956	10,686,627	12,140,856	390,350	12,936	...	33,394,125	30,199,373
Ceylon	38,528	73,351	45,120	...	...	...	159,002	113,223
China	164,712	163,456	35,894	...	...	...	361,062	373,727
Dutch East Indies—Java	398,180	738,556	3,108	54,538	...	...	1,104,882	1,003,786
Other Islands	16,072	66,575	1,608	...	...	...	84,841	63,499
Egypt	169,624	39,088	...	...	...	...	208,712	122,473
Hong Kong	175,252	11,316	81,900	...	...	...	298,468	294,797
Islands of the Pacific—Fiji	29,084	27,565	...	...	...	...	56,829	72,137
Hawaiian Islands	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	1,736
New Caledonia	10,712	7,948	...	...	...	...	47,690	39,950
Other Islands	51,800	7,352	5,071	...	...	...	61,223	53,714
Japan	44,148	8,365	7,350	...	...	...	60,163	57,826
Papua	11,648	1,013	11,515	...	...	...	27,296	25,378
Philippine Islands	231,160	65,358	166,215	...	...	...	403,733	615,071
South African Union	276,528	756,997	403,724	...	...	...	1,527,249	1,678,091
Straits Settlements	203,101	172,247	88,184	6,542	...	...	476,077	373,331
Other Countries	92,491	80,545	1,668	...	...	...	174,964	169,939
Total eight months, 1913	11,965,847	12,890,792	130,6213	452,616	12,936	...	38,397,401	...
" " 1912	12,802,041	13,490,790	8,159,768	216,608	...	...	...	31,658,300

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	436,541	497,664	552,796	19,471	601	...	1,507,073	1,528,414
Ceylon	1,800	3,945	2,280	...	...	...	8,134	6,716
China	7,806	8,916	1,830	...	...	...	18,862	22,130
Dutch East Indies—Java	16,922	38,698	162	2,012	...	...	57,794	57,664
Other Islands	708	3,638	101	34	...	...	4,541	3,700
Egypt	7,572	1,880	...	...	...	...	14,432	5,737
Hong Kong	7,886	660	4,178	...	...	...	12,724	16,674
Islands of the Pacific—Fiji	1,420	1,567	...	...	...	...	2,987	4,249
Hawaiian Islands	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	105
New Caledonia	1,466	382	...	...	...	...	2,348	2,297
Other Islands	2,493	402	303	...	...	...	3,198	3,143
Japan	2,062	509	365	...	...	...	2,936	3,423
Papua	546	62	840	...	...	...	1,448	1,537
Philippine Islands	10,701	576	8,469	...	...	...	19,866	33,687
South African Union	11,044	37,618	21,752	...	...	...	71,734	56,067
Straits Settlements	9,326	9,158	4,511	364	...	...	23,356	21,886
Other Countries	4,611	4,618	94	...	...	...	9,323	6,422
Total eight months, 1913	524,588	610,313	588,231	21,851	601	...	1,755,614	...
" " 1912	701,310	659,343	403,356	10,944	...	...	...	1,776,953

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	Cental.	Cental.						1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	26,703	170,141	...	...	19,338	52,180	...	293,662	576,888
Africa—Portuguese East	8	134,211	...	...	103,318	...	...	237,631	65,002
Ceylon	321	11,144	...	...	47,320	1,477	...	63,265	13,120
China	27,922	1,985	...	...	...	...	...	29,907	21,186
Cochin China	7,794	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,794	8,528
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	15,752	19,933	2	...	682	...	...	36,951	22,453
Java	210,434	90,370	1,502	207,049	53,496	...	...	562,652	375,530
Siam	16,308	10,160	...	...	30,612	105	...	57,083	20,787
Other Islands	17,342	27,886	348	680	...	...	...	11,196	29,671
Egypt	3,914	205,923	...	...	49,703	207,850	...	502,439	68,383
Hong Kong	14,837	32,335	...	...	...	...	...	46,172	32,167
India	...	1,238	...	...	...	...	...	4,728	25,640
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	19,713	9,821	...	...	...	...	...	29,534	33,573
New Caledonia	50,106	1,590	...	...	4,770	...	...	56,886	54,078
New Hebrides	3,964	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,964	3,885
Other Islands	27,982	...	1	...	...	...	...	27,983	36,358
New Zealand	22,731	25,701	...	...	...	...	...	48,432	40,733
Papua	4,882	81	480	...	...	...	...	5,362	10,002
Philippine Islands	111,173	37,681	...	...	...	...	...	149,114	207,261
South African Union	4,930	137,016	...	254,051	11,841	...	...	589,451	325,512
Straits Settlements	92,685	107,567	...	10,822	61,407	...	...	362,011	221,571
Other Countries	12,254	27,065	10	7,600	296	...	...	36,565	56,812
Total 8 months, 1913	725,688	1,266,436	2,343	753,817	393,153	...	...	3,133,367	...
" " 1912	492,512	1,009,926	650	617,880	157,120	...	...	2,307,358	...

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	12,087	73,229	...	...	7,893	20,081	...	141,690	215,254
Africa—Portuguese East	...	40	53,686	...	10,071	...	...	14,769	27,384
Ceylon	152	4,736	...	...	18,881	1,779	...	25,551	15,110
China	12,673	892	...	...	...	...	...	13,175	10,733
Cochin China	3,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,228	3,361
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	7,136	8,718	1	...	240	...	...	16,941	9,912
Java	92,703	38,803	573	88,188	22,225	...	...	212,689	163,051
Siam	8,277	8,003	...	9,063	...	243	...	25,786	17,879
Other Islands	7,308	13,146	119	...	...	...	...	20,568	14,200
Egypt	17,328	87,625	...	19,545	82,078	...	...	207,176	29,589
Hong Kong	6,106	13,050	...	...	...	...	...	19,136	14,087
India	...	2,046	...	...	...	187	...	2,233	11,601
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	8,223	3,846	...	...	...	...	...	12,069	14,085
New Caledonia	20,851	767	...	...	2,035	...	...	23,833	22,106
New Hebrides	1,863	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,863	1,908
Other Islands	12,104	...	1	...	...	...	...	12,105	12,101
New Zealand	9,487	10,158	...	...	...	...	...	19,645	16,259
Papua	2,104	37	250	...	...	...	...	2,321	2,847
Philippine Islands	51,487	15,786	...	...	...	...	...	67,273	63,005
South African Union	2,420	128,780	...	102,352	2,364	...	...	236,525	132,897
Straits Settlements	42,902	45,493	...	16,837	25,807	...	...	131,119	28,195
Other Countries	5,340	17,093	6	2,907	79	...	...	35,119	21,579
Total 8 months, 1913	329,849	526,915	1,925	308,347	157,492	...	...	1,317,828	...
" " 1912	221,482	435,115	370	265,886	61,881	...	...	551,734	...

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	Cental.	Cental.						1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	4,621,973	3,979,993	...	...	...	...	...	8,601,966	11,809,982
Belgium	515,305	79,362	...	...	225,591	148,854	...	973,315	740,877
Canary Islands*	473,421	412,782	...	...	...	...	...	886,203	1,984,382
Egypt	303,354	88,618	...	...	335	2,900	...	32,288	256,719
Germany	47,297	127,035	...	...	...	...	...	800,676	12,264
Italy	669,168	324,320	...	...	88,821	...	...	1,743,32	307,027
Japan	334,668	371,756	...	...	...	...	...	1,082,309	170,661
Peru	...	183,300	...	...	133,135	...	...	729,467	25,530
Portugal	...	121,983	...	...	117,990	...	...	376,354	651,111
St. Vincent*	101,652	324,106	...	...	1,181,719	262,029	...	129,068	...
South African Union	144,249	3,324	19	37,737	132	...	...	1,888,005	675,862
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183,461	422,740
Total eight months, 1913	6,829,908	3,476,864	19	6,713,700	2,382,967	...	...	21,463,478	...
" " 1912	7,767,522	1,692,721	8	7,135,940	1,886,897	...	...	16,806,108	...

* For orders. † Russia, 135,581 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	1,329,121	1,032,827	...	...	1,407,983	367,422	...	4,397,353	3,524,273
Belgium	190,349	21,204	...	...	70,215	45,569	...	300,354	212,566
Canary Islands*	146,811	127,542	...	...	...	...	...	274,353	594,777
Egypt	...	14,962	...	...	300	847	...	16,109	85,970
France	155,631	27,467	...	...	41,011	44,280	...	268,412	10,913
Germany	13,406	39,945	...	...	...	...	...	55,151	105,684
Italy	300,380	99,021	...	...	27,757	...	...	327,158	59,973
Japan	109,941	116,343	...	...	...	...	...	226,287	7,844
Peru	...	57,196	...	...	30,489	...	...	116,685	216,301
Portugal	...	...	...	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	30,265	...	...	...	...	...	30,265	...
South African Union	31,657	78,658	...	...	330,325	81,600	...	570,640	220,419
Other Countries	41,006	1,051	11	10,963	28	...	...	56,152	173,079
Total eight months, 1913	2,192,385	1,678,504	11	2,073,099	739,746	...	...	6,683,365	...
" " 1912	1,513,344	1,337,517	4	2,297,876	62,808	...	...	5,411,549	...

* For orders. † Russia, 612,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	30,634,813	30,969,070	11,822,737	3,194,763	6,811,607	6,166,476	72,700,976	87,281,823	...
Austria-Hungary	1,613,249	45,639	330,834	...	...	...	2,009,722	1,917,372	...
Belgium	8,000,591	1,332,860	1,433,013	48,251	126,186	10,361	14,911,371	23,096,188	...
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	...	88,916	...
France	22,087,203	8,173,403	7,172,420	393,023	...	...	37,828,439	18,934,189	...
Germany	12,610,291	1,616,897	8,087,072	218,847	...	...	2,563,930	40,341,651	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	...	865	432,502	...	...	...	438,337	332,394	...
Italy	...	388,761	80,059	...	...	...	469,740	432,653	...
Japan	2,220,697	...	475,246	...	...	...	2,704,943	4,381,749	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,072	113,340	...
New Zealand	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	90,794	...
Norway	...	4,335	...	...	...	...	4,335	1,369	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,873	...
Switzerland	...	30,771	...	...	...	...	30,771	...	...
United States	436,467	445,532	119,477	...	...	...	1,000,476	4,436,301	...
Total eight months, 1913	68,082,111	33,222,378	35,621,699	3,884,884	6,940,793	6,242,912	154,897,077	...	...
" " 1912	66,623	65,105,174	32,238,364	3,762,523	10,646,673	5,183,803	210,922,562	...	...

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Eight Months.	
	1913.	1912.					1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	856,772	976,529	637,027	128,045	261,160	283,138	4,112,701	3,305,893
Austria-Hungary	98,013	2,322	17,140	...	...	...	57,225	77,393
Belgium	361,167	45,532	181,483	1,278	2,050	183	505,233	831,886
Canada	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France	846,961	316,919	286,150	19,792	...	...	1,162,822	1,095,252
Germany	533,653	74,836	350,497	8,489	...	...	967,453	1,476,038
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
India	31	18,665	...	...	...	...	18,666	12,703
Italy	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	20,111	11,633
Japan	103,631	...	21,403	...	...	...	125,036	193,438
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,692
New Zealand	...	130	...	...	...	...	130	3,457
Norway	...	229	...	...	...	...	229	67
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,500
Switzerland	811	...	...	...	...	...	811	...
United States	22,498	21,508	5,726	...	...	...	52,822	214,710
Total, 8 months, 1913	2,812,750	1,459,371	1,096,448	150,045	264,110	287,804	6,451,267	...
" " " " 1912	3,210,890	2,485,380	1,250,722	393,759	370,702	216,143	7,875,565	...

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Eight Months.	
	1913.	1912.					1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	5,601,354	3,015,831	1,666,471	1,420,502	82,136	2,360	11,780,054	17,894,237
Austria-Hungary	3,711	...	3,405	...	...	...	7,116	47,909
Belgium	1,428,461	313,933	1,070,550	1,416	...	...	2,815,820	3,886,823
France	7,474,542	876,264	1,478,112	302,092	...	...	10,663,010	7,081,246
Germany	1,881,171	506,453	2,227,064	45,330	...	...	4,660,258	6,552,698
India	19,828	...	...	...	...	...	22,409	47,037
Italy	68,845	37,054	4,096	...	...	...	138,815	232,768
Japan	2,209,683	...	...	...	...	...	2,309,983	1,002,128
New Zealand	1,366	2,100	...	...	...	...	3,966	41,796
Norway	...	1,611	...	...	...	...	1,611	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100,816
Switzerland	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,840
Total, 8 months, 1913	18,801,506	4,735,192	9,150,578	1,669,740	82,136	2,360	34,801,111	...
" " " " 1912	22,085,977	6,345,757	8,062,686	1,930,143	99,068	8,100	38,602,037	...

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Eight Months.	
	1913.	1912.					1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	363,513	201,234	345,075	91,994	8,827	51	1,003,694	1,101,415
Austria-Hungary	235	...	375	...	...	...	530	1,285
Belgium	101,140	16,140	84,233	46	...	...	201,568	227,774
France	528,361	56,816	113,016	16,401	...	...	714,594	450,171
Germany	118,306	34,645	101,816	3,455	...	...	378,202	451,342
India	1,2437	2,200	...	...	...	...	4,637	3,636
Italy	6,555	2,331	405	...	...	...	9,191	17,502
Japan	280,175	...	...	...	...	...	260,175	308,379
New Zealand	1,168	145	...	...	...	...	313	2,341
Norway	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,694
Switzerland	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 8 months, 1913	1,410,919	314,404	732,820	111,876	3,827	51	2,573,897	...
" " " " 1912	1,419,066	351,588	603,796	107,834	2,278	342	2,474,904	...

* Includes 39,771 lbs. value £3760. Tons. † Includes 38,758 lbs. value £3881. Tons.
 " " " " 19,859 " " £2437 " " " " 3,199,659 " " £255,500 " "

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1913 and 1912, during the first Eight Months of the same years, and during the first two months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	August.		Eight months of		Two months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
CUSTOMS.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	250,525	248,809	1,859,137	1,868,899	512,390	518,437
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	114,484	132,526	929,583	954,335	235,282	257,440
3. Sugar	20,124	62,301	422,293	320,787	75,928	119,668
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	73,401	79,990	640,753	711,170	151,284	178,190
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	239,639	279,804	1,741,913	1,856,171	490,253	499,899
6. Metals and Machinery	128,215	109,125	1,036,644	1,111,892	263,982	250,299
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	22,862	24,702	200,446	206,200	50,800	53,162
8. Earthenware, etc.	31,007	39,433	309,979	266,203	65,620	75,698
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,369	7,905	76,329	70,979	21,108	17,187
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	42,406	43,573	340,920	344,736	87,571	90,835
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	28,163	33,510	160,271	192,384	54,390	61,261
12. Leather and Rubber	38,606	34,342	301,703	298,503	73,092	68,190
13. Paper and Stationery	18,391	18,254	144,928	147,023	37,991	36,843
14. Vehicles	26,740	26,639	212,032	225,561	44,694	50,127
15. Musical Instruments	14,090	17,581	100,867	132,633	28,801	33,727
16. Miscellaneous	29,134	27,425	233,350	200,339	62,530	52,843
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	1,155	1,067	25,726	30,403	6,233	8,027
Total Customs	1,089,311	1,186,986	8,796,874	8,938,218	2,261,949	2,371,893
EXCISE.						
Beer	50,470	47,287	456,783	438,235	94,957	86,638
Spirits	39,089	37,102	295,047	277,897	83,108	81,291
Sugar	217	29,827	302,582	419,394	35,251	70,142
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Sunif	74,856	85,871	563,637	553,283	159,122	159,629
Licences, etc.	8	...	3,609	3,560	368	183
Total Excise	164,640	200,087	1,621,558	1,692,369	372,806	397,893
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,253,951	1,387,073	10,418,432	10,630,587	2,634,755	2,769,716
Drawbacks and Repayments	27,337	31,601	245,156	242,076	45,599	54,429
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,226,114	1,355,472	10,173,276	10,388,511	2,589,156	2,715,287

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.						Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Acres.	
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054	
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902	
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,632	140,833	9,891,243	
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299	
1910-11	7,372,456	676,689	414,914	2,338,405	155,542	11,893,838	
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,513,288	144,283	12,107,017	
1912-13	7,339,101	874,449	315,673	3,216,276	155,936	13,036,500	

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.						Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Acres.	
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,867,802	8,414,054	
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,859	1,942,418	9,353,902	
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075	9,891,243	
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575	10,972,299	
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,759	11,893,838	
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,968,032	1,682,250	12,107,017	
1912-13	91,909,547	16,112,818	8,104,528	3,936,638	1,135,141	13,036,500	

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Grain.						Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Acres.	
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73	8,414,054	
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62	9,353,902	
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91	9,891,243	
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.51	1.42	14.95	10,972,299	
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96	11,893,838	
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65	12,107,017	
1912-13	12.53	18.43	25.67	1.22		13,036,500	

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	91,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,903	86,893	1,693,501	385,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,526	2,398,080	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	124,963	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,230,961	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	739,000	25,226	3	7,339,101
1913-14*	2,136,540	2,581,000						

* Preliminary estimate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	632,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	633,527	11,135,557	2,925,690	614,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	345,649	1,202,799	13,977,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,349	25,193,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,098,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13	32,475,813	26,223,104	1,975,569	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,909,547

* Including Federal Territory, 729 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	11.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.31	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.61	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901	41,837,069	10,673,265	10,033,071	5,012,216	2,635,855	1,792,481	48,324	...	72,040,211
1907	44,461,330	14,146,734	16,738,407	6,820,637	3,484,374	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,630,283
1908	43,370,237	14,745,742	18,348,751	6,828,451	4,037,324	1,728,053	54,048	...	87,042,366
1909	46,202,378	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,731,761	43,303	...	91,676,281
1910	45,591,969	12,882,065	20,331,828	6,207,477	5,198,516	1,788,210	57,340	...	92,047,015
1911	44,722,525	18,837,801	20,740,081	6,711,007	5,411,742	1,838,007	30,893	234,764	93,003,231
1912	29,316,477	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,306,938	1,862,090	73,808	188,641	83,653,302
CATTLE.									
1901	2,047,434	1,623,282	3,772,507	225,256	368,547	168,661	255,321	...	8,491,425
1907	2,531,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,753	374,693	...	10,128,486
1908	2,955,334	1,774,162	4,321,630	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,692	...	10,547,619
1909	3,027,727	1,540,640	4,711,798	314,034	732,217	193,245	414,046	...	11,040,201
1910	3,140,207	1,547,569	5,131,689	341,862	825,040	201,834	513,383	...	11,544,714
1911	3,185,221	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,966	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912	3,116,042	1,708,089	5,200,611	393,418	806,394	222,181	465,332	7,108	11,638,926
HORSES.									
1901	466,716	387,277	462,119	163,303	73,710	32,339	12,806	...	1,620,420
1907	578,326	424,448	486,486	308,630	113,330	40,392	17,993	...	1,871,711
1908	591,045	424,803	519,000	313,385	116,555	39,883	21,751	...	1,957,734
1909	604,584	412,820	555,613	330,405	125,315	40,402	23,479	...	2,022,807
1910	630,636	472,080	593,813	439,326	131,114	41,388	24,500	...	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,813	618,954	250,719	140,277	41,833	21,407	1,762	2,279,087
1912	714,306	530,494	665,380	276,330	117,620	41,039	18,382	1,305	2,399,123
PIGS.									
1901	263,730	334,255	121,611	88,886	61,052	28,716	989	...	931,901
1907	316,145	211,082	133,236	101,711	53,359	46,704	2,644	...	754,101
1908	315,822	179,458	134,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	...	693,889
1909	327,899	217,921	134,845	80,410	47,062	43,715	1,387	...	765,137
1910	331,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	936	...	1,035,830
1911	370,700	348,069	173,002	131,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912	383,376	340,092	142,877	99,832	47,351	49,159	1,500	293	844,313

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1901.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,465,110	44,291,861	15,304,618	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,234,448	120,017,787	104,173,954	58,800,734	22,013,511	10,878,178	600,135,012	684,184,282
1908	344,580,707	93,090,156	115,283,369	52,010,731	22,460,621	13,829,153	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,415	137,331,834	56,415,539	30,018,360	12,500,528	*	718,037,132
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	722,808,466
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708,772,233
1912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	731,000,000

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	29,666,878	46,837,572	9,741,882	1,954,323	336,140	724,771	...	...	101,671,095
1907	90,011,129	63,746,534	22,780,158	8,510,410	436,529	817,890	...	...	156,380,670
1908	81,380,556	48,461,308	23,838,337	8,130,369	367,533	3,114,723	...	...	145,317,337
1909	62,865,038	53,166,355	24,302,711	8,821,168	114,153	2,751,737	...	...	134,373,238
1910	76,621,810	70,693,787	31,258,333	10,717,189	641,431	3,535,982	...	...	183,211,000
1911	81,176,035	86,301,474	27,538,333	10,011,693	1,084,917	3,817,435	...	...	27,620
1912	70,419,542	97,653,811	30,367,333	8,204,557	116,006	3,240,044	...	...	19,261

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,818,835	3,074,698	2,436,912	1,055,163	3,558	268,539	...	...	11,573,052
1907	4,596,957	4,207,039	2,994,288	1,285,730	380	327,849	...	...	15,483,563
1908	4,763,380	4,328,611	3,193,510	1,526,804	980	910,400	...	...	14,705,127
1909	4,773,238	5,055,834	3,662,497	1,508,378	1,570	731,250	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,069	5,330,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,396	808,781	...	...	16,571,631
1911	5,160,652	5,319,843	3,718,257	1,636,010	309	681,150	...	...	15,896,712
1912	5,144,681	4,176,778	3,917,615	1,956,027	...	610,000	...	...	16,147,195

BACON AND HAM.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,090,801	15,011,616	7,064,714	333,393	580,015	...	...	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,226	17,345,720	10,015,008	2,311,041	209,419	279,501	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,229	14,411,401	11,321,323	3,392,162	152,806	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,567
1909	9,913,337	13,620,485	9,228,217	3,346,050	120,623	1,535,115	...	...	37,774,067
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,921	121,154	1,468,759	...	...	45,140,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,634	4,311,497	97,136	1,338,769	...	...	53,264,652
1912	16,489,517	20,043,706	12,137,019	3,711,061	114,250	1,500,000	...	...	51,759,752

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Approximate.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,711	7,235,653	235,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,928,908	20,540	7,210,740	277,607	21,928	13,313,109
1908	954,854	2,840,894	1,075,351	12,300	6,000,982	212,492	23,943	13,038,533
1909	805,536	2,778,056	1,053,178	50,206	6,776,254	190,201	21,148	12,901,249
1910	862,211	2,122,745	1,971,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,554,848
1911	769,339	2,104,040	1,640,323	15,000	5,825,075	132,108	30,010	10,551,621
1912	762,189	2,080,161	1,177,059	28,000	5,445,385	14,300	22,671	9,879,128
1913	110,183	1,226,615	753,986	12,000	5,161,725	62,562	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,678	325,335	680	2,397,087
1907	1,240,125	4,325	187,601	11,780	26,674	572,500	2,093	5,046,160
1908	1,406,941	2,805	208,716	50,000	23,883	622,007	30	2,011,412
1909	1,830,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	228,840	...	2,320,164
1910	2,110,040	2,000	129,088	997	20,210	217,566	...	2,503,000
1911	2,152,518	2,135	75,761	140	33,537	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,706	2,000	121,853	326	38,918	303,028	...	4,117,053

* First eight months of year; except South Australia and Tasmania, six months. Northern Territory not available.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	191,227	49,182	73,216	1,026,718	6,113	2,238,300	
1907	727,774	2,356	1,025,179	60,000	203,356	869,666	15,031	3,336,382
1908	502,812	3,028	893,535	338,000	57,091	690,651	7,968	2,412,965
1909	424,557	11	854,136	338,587	100,614	698,038	8,742	2,392,968
1910	486,337	440	912,480	386,120	95,028	566,052	1,106	2,380,412
1911	580,102	2,988	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,949	1,470	2,564,378
1912	579,701	...	1,608,280	461,500	120,158	440,444	3,998	3,304,171

COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	191,227	49,182	73,216	1,026,718	6,113	2,238,300
1907	727,774	2,356	1,025,179	60,000	203,356	869,666	15,031
1908	502,812	3,028	893,535	338,000	57,091	690,651	7,968
1909	424,557	11	854,136	338,587	100,614	698,038	8,742
1910	486,337	440	912,480	386,120	95,028	566,052	1,106
1911	580,102	2,988	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,949	1,470
1912	579,701	...	1,608,280	461,500	120,158	440,444	3,998

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,335	10,531	486,786	...	166,129	501,081	41,363	1,569,787
1908	215,117	6,059	311,566	...	83,505	431,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,020	7,067	214,927	...	63,959	418,165	32,741	959,889
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,120	300,303	18,713	950,788
1911	307,080	3,417	397,847	...	55,220	513,400	22,000	1,239,973
1912	338,074	5,733	361,403	...	65,150	543,110	27,001	1,343,373

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,920	147,228	189,877	...	69,561	18,175	...	2,692,770
1907	2,922,119	79,706	222,135	...	55,138	23,536	...	3,392,071
1908	3,353,693	64,778	214,922	...	73,691	21,427	...	3,762,014
1909	2,618,296	75,017	250,726	...	90,365	26,014	...	3,083,636
1910	3,000,657	190,251	322,822	...	113,690	48,660	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,112	321,068	...	111,514	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,005	230,121	338,264	...	133,857	21,598	...	4,411,025

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,571	698,108	7,444,772	1,883,776	...	22,003,104
1907	10,242,119	3,968,812	4,111,063	81,000	7,651,096	2,230,658	91,988	29,301,348
1908	8,341,616	2,963,017	3,820,248	477,000	7,214,493	1,624,547	70,912	24,580,263
1909	7,406,599	2,903,621	3,653,108	413,340	7,059,002	1,515,222	61,736	23,015,162
1910	8,449,919	2,623,701	3,709,547	411,902	6,522,263	1,432,148	60,006	23,215,191
1911	9,405,300	2,963,865	3,658,728	437,294	6,105,833	1,349,487	55,433	23,480,211
1912	11,228,656	2,485,201	4,175,355	390,650	8,812,867	1,491,882	75,230	25,839,154

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH. 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,077	24,686,108	58,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,067,165*
1908	12,853	257,194	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,220*	37,262,105*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,105	21,105,456	26,877,212	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,392	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,309	79,041,376	54,144,984	133,196,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,857	1,314	710	600	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,198	37,136	27,907	15,790	10,238	311,772
Wages paid	10,051,161	8,911,049	3,113,855	2,615,366	1,962,883	872,202	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,241,320	3,377,776	2,054,855	1,919,342	1,039,987	32,488,035
.. plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,736,373	4,047,250	2,506,000	2,582,777	1,216,240	31,200,249
.. materials used	33,702,391	25,529,225	6,788,345	7,601,739	4,032,346	1,952,240	90,471,576
.. fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,360	334,805	176,659	140,816	2,732,046
.. other	20,613,639	16,718,398	6,867,317	5,017,119	3,251,740	1,572,887	54,144,480
.. of output	53,486,011	41,717,483	13,675,662	12,580,851	3,311,086	3,235,087	136,085,560

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,669,970	£ 8,026,521	£ 5,505,555	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,511	£ 12,220,000
Excise	1,221,319	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,304	2,638,665	2,302,000
Land Tax	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,398,151	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,711	3,906,015	3,916,320	4,302,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	...	...	26,560	24,730	26,000
Defence	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	162,034	31,000	32,000
Coinage	...	...	60,646	198,863	136,480	150,000
Other Receipts	19,118	70,790	102,335	101,436	286,500	136,000
Total Revenue	11,226,985	11,350,703	15,540,669	18,906,235	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT	£ 23,185	£ 23,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,073
PARLIAMENT	122,796	161,635	219,650	211,700	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	a	b 6,966	b 11,255
Auditor-General, Staff, etc.	d	7,595	8,503	8,849	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	e	15,633	15,362	16,180	17,715	20,684
Miscellaneous	e	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,517
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY— Treasury	4,562	11,232	11,864	12,372	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office	...	...	...	15,824	55,350	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,305	37,192	39,387	43,875
Old Age Pensions	...	1,097,330	1,871,480	2,155,481	2,110,000	...
Coinage	...	10,043	221	22,733	17,500	...
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	b 21,864	c 43,088
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,965,164	1,999,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT— High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	24,037	23,677	23,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	17,000	19,281	20,140	23,201	21,341
Other Expenditure	...	2,680	7,900	8,761	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS Administrative	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,550	13,108	14,955
High Commissioner's Office	...	3,574	30,296	30,280	33,000	...
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,282	21,185
Northern Territory	...	...	...	326,317	218,316	274,385
Port, Air, & Railway	...	...	...	19,126	104,410	...
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	18,467	12,517	18,700	19,550	20,000
Advertising, Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	...
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,166	10,731	37,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,770	76,936	449,876	511,493	591,028

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazette and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,192 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £100,000 Maternity Allowance and £80,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £300.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE— Central Administration	£ 12,220	£ 31,300	£ 40,095	£ 45,182	£ 61,304	£ 91,000
Universal Training—Adult	...	...	...	...	86,000	...
Royal Military College	...	...	...	11,065	28,186	36,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work— Ind. expenses	...	1,131	1,131	1,387	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement	101,960	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces	40,246	39,251	61,168	86,140	218,731	679,370
Military Forces	586,317	625,061	553,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,633,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	192,132	121,200
Additions, New Works, etc.— Fleet Unit	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,138,171	1,380,879	...
Other	53,421	101,025	277,987	455,428	811,842	1,267,843
Miscellaneous	39,415	33,412	36,415	93,388	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,050,562	1,335,805	3,006,036	4,989,930	5,138,514
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS— General Expenditure including Quarantine and Fisheries	262,333	331,000	345,965	359,122	395,195	438,069
Sugar Bounties	...	477,000	402,132	543,563	405,000	...
Iron Bounties	...	3,648	32,570	29,127	23,008	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties	...	...	...	1,173	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties	...	2,631	5,885	10,567	19,554	20,000
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,514	20,607
Additions, New Works, etc.	150	20,019	5,121	3,900	15,913	76,084
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,333	831,400	790,085	1,005,594	1,034,215	1,008,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.— General Expenditure	2,316,666	3,069,568	3,321,198	3,559,785	3,951,144	4,300,357
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	108,635	281,960
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,419	51,800	555,557	783,416	1,112,175	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,691,677	3,766,753	4,343,201	5,071,964	5,734,692
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS— General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,006	59,130	76,176	121,285
Census (collection of, etc.)	...	...	...	94,638	36,159	17,000
Additions, New Works	...	20,386	2,326	47,318	128,617	d 122,372
Miscellaneous	17,748	36,254	13,319	7,625	3,812	e 6,620
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	115,122	76,331	208,629	204,824	270,297
Total Expenditure	3,731,218	5,067,870	8,135,666	11,321,351	14,297,572	16,094,791
Contribution to States	7,368,135	7,927,159	68,465,673	5,196,491	5,821,423	6,667,750
Total Disbursements	11,101,253	13,895,029	16,651,339	16,517,875	20,121,995	22,662,541
Per head of population	£ s. d. 0 19 6	£ s. d. 1 8 2	£ s. d. 1 17 9	£ s. d. 2 11 2	£ s. d. 3 2 7	£ s. d. 3 10 5
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence £195,387 and Old Age Pensions £198,387. (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £39,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1913.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
State Government Securities—				
New South Wales Funded Stock	1,000,000	3½	10.8.1919	37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000) ..	980,000	3½	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock ..	650,000	3½	1.1.1926	24,375
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock ..	200,000	3½	1.4.1921	7,500
.. .. .	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	18,750
Fixed Deposits—				
.. .. .	800,000	4	13.6.1914	32,000
.. .. .	200,000	4	21.6.1914	8,000
New South Wales State Government	100,000	3½	17.9.1913	15,000
.. .. .	100,000	3½	17.10.1913	15,000
.. .. .	100,000	3½	17.11.1913	15,000
.. .. .	100,000	3½	17.12.1913	15,000
Queensland State Government ..	840,000	4	5.3.1914	33,600
Melbourne Bank	200,000	3½	30.6.1914	7,000
.. .. .	..	..	30.9.1914	..
Brisbane Banks	25,000	4	20.1.1914	1,000
Launceston Bank	25,000	3½	16.8.1913	875
Western Australian Treasury Bills	100,000	4	15.4.1914	4,000
	5,720,000	..	..	217,100

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,964,200 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	68,747 0 0
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	100,000 0 0	3½	30.11.1913	7,500 0 6
.. .. .	100,000 0 0	3½	31.12.1913	8,000 0 0
.. .. .	200,000 0 0	4	20.6.1914	8,000 0 0
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	750,000 0 0	4	25.12.1913	30,000 0 0
Queensland State Government	160,000 0 0	4	5.3.1914	6,400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	129,530 9 6	..	..	..
Carried forward ..	3,407,308 7 0	..	..	120,771 0 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Brought forward ..	3,407,308 7 0	..	..	120,771 0 0
London Funds at 31.5. 1913				
Short-dated Loans to the Market	595,000 0 0	3 to 3½	2.6.1913 to 14.7.1913	18,662 10 0
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	3 and 3½	1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	120 10 0
Sinking Fund—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans	31,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,113 0 0
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	140 0 0
	35,800 0 0	..	..	1,253 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300 0 0	3½ and 4	3.12.1913 to 6.3.1915	51 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	133 11 6	3 and 3½	At call	4 10 2
	1,433 11 6	..	..	55 10 2
	4,943,015 3 6	..	..	140,862 10 2

No. 29.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury	£3,732,557 0 0	Circulation	£9,163,517 10 0
Account current in banks	48,702 8 5	Accumulation of interest	£356,107 6 6
Investments and fixed deposits	5,720,000 0 0	Less expenses	54,365 8 1
		Sundry banks	301,741 18 5
	£9,501,259 8 5		36,000 0 0
			£9,501,259 8 5

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
Fixed Deposits	3½ ..	17.9.1913	400,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	17.12.1913	750,000
		25.12.1913	3,150,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	1,000,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	30.11.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	31.12.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			1,150,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			500,000
Total			6,780,000

VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN SILVER AND BRONZE COINS ISSUED TO 31st JULY, 1913

Denomination—	2s.	1s.	6d.	3d.	1d.	½d.
Value—	£344,000	£250,900	£118,200	£110,450	£26,260	£10,410 = £860,220

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING TWO MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1913-14 and 1912-13.

	August.		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—				
Customs	£ 1,061,233	£ 1,152,907	£ 2,197,700	£ 2,300,928
Excise	164,064	200,018	372,166	397,647
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	351,445	328,139	710,079	646,281
Land Tax	20,122	Dr. 2,076	71,146	22,034
Defence	6,961	1,557	3,840	3,351
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	2,111	1,826	3,957	3,508
Quarantine	1,535	1,395	2,933	2,751
Coinage	10,961	13,875	10,964	13,875
Northern Territory	2,224	7,254	4,497	10,027
Other Receipts	6,064	6,412	17,883	27,687
Total Revenue	1,626,756	1,710,707	3,395,165	3,428,109
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	763,833	629,233	1,533,813	1,192,537
Additions, New Works	218,121	105,861	354,472	193,092
Amount paid to State Treasurers	471,042	485,365	973,119	976,731
Total Expenditure	1,452,996	1,220,459	2,861,404	2,362,360

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	2nd Dec., 1910.	17th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Mar., 1913.	25th June, 1913.	23rd Aug., 1913.	24th Sept., 1913.
10/-	£ ..	£ ..	£ ..	£ ..	£ 13,389	£ 18,037	£ 16,950
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,190	2,940,863	2,951,943	2,915,417	3,000,850
£5	952,040	3,263,145	3,111,695	3,240,530	3,096,795	3,091,695	3,170,325
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,726,860	1,622,350	1,592,540	1,582,970
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	377,740	359,640	339,220	338,640
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	767,900	720,500	787,150	773,500
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	410,700	398,000	475,900	440,400
Total	3,380,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,464,593	9,162,617	9,220,199	9,383,635
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,917,657	3,695,657	3,753,230	3,916,665
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.39	40.33	40.71	41.74

No. 32.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 12/9/13.			Number per 1000 of Population.	Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.		Old-age.	Invalid.	Annuit.	Per head of Pop.
					s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales	31,435	5,657	37,092	174	31	19	6	941,507
Victoria	26,008	4,078	30,176	187	29	19	8	768,672
Queensland	11,322	1,613	12,935	171	34	19	8	327,960
South Australia	7,371	867	8,238	183	23	19	7	233,983
Western Australia	3,601	608	4,209	115	19	4	19	105,750
Tasmania	4,252	1,004	5,256	219	52	19	7	131,504
Total	84,610	13,957	98,576	176	29	19	8	2,400,276

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1913.

No. 33.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 13th September, 1913, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration.	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	11,994	363	541	12,898	214,490
Victoria ..	30,520	148	457	31,125	155,025
Queensland ..	16,224	100	154	16,478	82,390
South Australia ..	10,371	60	736	11,167	55,835
Western Australia ..	7,542	71	111	7,724	38,620
Tasmania ..	4,809	34	64	4,907	24,535
Total ..	111,460	776	2,003	114,239	571,495

No. 34.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ..	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ..	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ..	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ..	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ..	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ..	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ..	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 35.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£		£
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	5,368	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,081	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	577,458	431	807,560	1,603	1,385,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,980	244	108,634	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	134	237,346	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	14,068	13,914,138

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	364	479,931	290	764,539	654	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,098	23	53,883	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,809,250	1,911	4,600,181

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ..	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners ..	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL ..	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident ..	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee ..	6,073,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL ..	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—	£	£	£
Resident ..	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee ..	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL ..	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—	£	£	£
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL ..	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL ..	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,062
TOTAL ..	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024

AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	63,648,925	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND ..	3.468	..

No. 37.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12. MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State ..	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ..	198,638	56,246	420,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence ..	182,617	44,812	332,940	122,745	196,471	7,759	981,586
Per cent. to Total ..	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns ..	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ..	33,556	9,260	7,034	6,502	4,839	2,458	63,649
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands ..	3.518d.	5.550d.	2.508d.	3.398d.	3.953d.	2.803d.	3.468d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Lands ..	47.4	20.6	8.2	8.6	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands ..	52.5	25.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total ..	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory, 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 of the total land alienated, etc.

State Finance.

No. 38.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	515,086	325,246	284,065	4,165,485
Railways and Tramways	7,412,127	4,887,520	2,706,888	2,031,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,776,212
Land—Sales	1,028,531	219,760	217,000	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,131,005
Rentals	810,986	138,129	588,007	133,060	130,592	37,132	1,546,066
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources	1,618,531	990,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,237
Total Revenue	13,839,139	9,201,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	1,885,653	1,561,636	787,577	551,994	362,314	340,134	5,410,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,497	3,032,929	3,145,634	1,806,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	1,325,355	875,224	317,422	213,330	60,300	3,053,056
Rentals	2,045,938	1,667,657	737,087	511,719	567,579	236,761	5,818,006
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,214,016	536,543	762,612	730,708	98,196	5,302,299
All other Sources	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,980,247	4,450,739	3,666,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,980,247	4,450,739	3,666,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 9 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,552	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways	8,548,880	5,341,900	3,220,000	2,140,000	2,030,000	322,000	21,622,380
Land—Sales	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	327,000	612,336	138,974	6,048,331
Rentals	3,826,442	1,584,732	1,478,802	1,068,200	1,536,354	187,238	9,771,838
Commonwealth Subsidy	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,388,302	4,381,812	4,580,712	1,081,357	42,012,196
All other Sources	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,388,302	4,381,812	4,580,712	1,081,357	42,012,196
Total Revenue	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,388,302	4,381,812	4,580,712	1,081,357	42,012,196

* Railways only. † Excluding Mallice Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,659,918	£ 2,219,096	£ 1,670,772	£ 1,343,355	£ 1,016,236	£ 435,335	£ 10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,814,091	3,331,431	61,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,062,971	1,560,935	1,430,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,880,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,734,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 462,507	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,055	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,339,339	1,334,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	5,963,953	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	580,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,586,581
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 8 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest	£ 4,162,850	£ 2,341,743	£ 1,809,830	£ 1,188,800	£ 1,184,419	£ 469,220	£ 11,476,501
Railways and Tramways	5,870,030	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,361	224,483	14,333,000
All other	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,357,795	1,833,012	2,131,765	587,086	16,494,901
Total Expenditure	16,149,636	10,497,407	6,202,632	4,391,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,766,921

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 39.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 3,118,126	£ 1,703,453	£ 2,854,500	£ 769,143	£ 1,316,800	£ 120,179	£ 10,322,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,900,692
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	...	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges	...	...	...	...	35,114	...	211,052
Land Purchased for Settlement	...	880,000	...	128,449	...	...	1,017,449
Public Buildings, including State schools	142,640	...	40,501	23,060	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes	142,101	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,731,534
Total	5,491,106	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,537	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones	(a) 1,762	...	996	502	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	15,353	10,637	365	6,336	3,564	...	36,577
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,561
Roads and Bridges	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,830
Defence	1,438	149	383	292	...	...	2,360
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes	1,314	5,365	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	34,624
Total	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices. (b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.

No. 40.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,375	£ 38,416,514	£ 36,145,508	£ 12,709,430	£ 8,511,005	£ 203,519,375
1902	71,302,483	50,933,557	40,418,177	37,275,545	14,042,310	9,035,735	214,257,209
1903	71,692,987	51,447,000	41,031,247	37,843,370	15,627,338	9,228,763	222,571,765
1904	80,033,391	51,819,062	41,773,257	38,223,615	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905	82,321,808	51,763,787	41,754,467	38,775,026	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,761,467	39,083,553	16,838,553	9,800,631	239,427,530
1907	85,007,832	53,101,389	41,764,467	39,526,718	17,222,638	9,923,083	240,140,737
1908	87,333,536	53,305,467	42,284,467	39,436,163	17,065,828	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909	90,307,419	54,687,107	44,276,467	39,436,163	17,065,828	10,150,233	243,835,489
1910	92,425,005	55,576,525	44,276,467	39,436,163	17,065,828	10,150,233	243,835,489
1911	95,223,026	57,993,761	44,613,197	34,221,533	23,703,353	11,077,790	277,121,005
1912	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,065,186	31,690,140	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,121,005
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,841	8,651,672	5,231,310	13,574,093	2,791,406	73,045,820

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floats in London	£ 67,223,305	£ 37,392,128	£ 31,460,347	£ 18,740,298	£ 21,107,134	£ 8,067,230	£ 192,540,771
Floats in Australia	32,377,330	23,343,088	7,658,839	12,990,836	5,170,670	3,295,161	84,555,324
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	39,119,186	31,731,134	26,277,804	11,362,391	277,121,005
Sinking Funds	63,061	1,131,531	15,000	561,570	2,018,733	420,072	5,701,767
Total Net Debt	99,989,574	59,605,685	39,104,186	31,169,564	24,259,071	10,942,319	271,419,238
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 71 4 6	£ s. d. 73 10 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £1,637,263, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.
 † Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 41.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount due bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4%	3%	3½%	3¾%	3%			
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	...	275	36,793	6
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,638	...	300	45,314	8
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	...	279	49,143	7
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	...	256	49,143	7
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	...	289	49,181	9
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	...	200	48,801	9
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	...	175	48,292	62
1908 ...	238	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	...	150	47,948	13
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	...	125	47,473	15
1910 ...	209	213	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	...	75	47,162	14
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,888	126,678	...	75	46,910	10
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	...	50	16,637	5
Increase since 1901...	—648	—1,081	—5,033	—23,465	26,251	67,901	—225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 42.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

Date of Flotation.*	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Flotation Expenses.	Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
	£	%	£	£	%	£	%
6/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	1,313	175	...	728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	875	175	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½ 97½	36,427	2,428	11,115	1,414,958	94.331
27/3/1909	3,000,000	3½ 98½	71,648	2,388	26,000	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½ 97	66,193	2,407	21,405	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	3,508	175	...	1,926,492	96.325

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable.	Flotation Expenses.	Accrued Interest.	Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½ 98	36,205	2,414	1,421,763
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½ Par	14,135	2,626	524,217

QUEENSLAND.

March 1909	2,000,000	3½ 97	48,055	2,403	1,866,739
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	22,900	3½ 99½	1	...	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½ 97½	1	...	...
1/1/1909	2,200	3½ 99½	1	...	...
1/1/1909	5,400	3½ Par	1	...	...
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	1	...	...

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½ 96½	34,647	2,398	1,345,818
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½ 96½	33,093	2,466	1,241,916
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½ 99	25,768	2,577	958,840

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	200,000	3½ 98½	4,782	2,391	191,650
12/10/1909	300,000	3½ 98½	7,240	2,413	288,260

Total	21,355,852	...	383,889	2,039	130,476
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* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,823,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 43.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,567	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,690	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,739	82,321	75,236	54,161	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,005	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,461	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,621	58,388
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,365	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,789	44,850	74,210	75,270	80,920	59,480	59,710
Increase since 1901	8,122	3,228	—2,244	1,972	19,520	9,912	6,014

NOTE.—(—) signifies decrease.

No. 44.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	861,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,732
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,949	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,060,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,325	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,898,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

No. 45.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,891,503	1,378,243	967,070	437,874	317,369	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,023,830	502,739	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,110	1,421,080	1,012,200	528,699	338,290	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,919	1,529,909	1,000,425	547,160	311,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,925	570,241	318,258	8,319,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	369,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	680,450	364,472	8,654,229
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	701,860	371,992	8,732,616
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,918,094	1,634,786	1,114,914	756,509	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,231	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,134,003

No. 46.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.361	3.678	3.629
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.749	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.658	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.531	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 47.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue). LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
			Balances due to Other Banks.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,390,462	325,658	376,972	37,457,960	54,020,168	91,187,148
1908	3,336,247	707,743	796,447	16,015,148	67,676,340	118,734,965
1909	3,510,620	720,853	338,806	46,812,732	70,042,083	122,545,943
1910	3,748,482	821,738	370,115	55,233,862	74,637,274	129,891,196
1911	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,236,897	81,230,013	148,446,910
1912	3,365,161	1,002,062	872,936	65,408,841	84,397,756	152,218,589
1913 (h)	368,975	804,005	2,692,229	62,012,773	87,814,735	149,827,564

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Billion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,361,224	1,000,304		6,145,742	685,876	1,215,701	63,710,166	121,547,813
1908	23,376,252	1,333,297		4,938,212	880,377	1,131,812	101,317,044	133,537,805
1909	24,943,010	1,333,333		4,852,171	932,354	1,153,611	98,491,421	131,717,700
1910	26,826,729	1,322,859		4,919,691	973,161	1,363,669	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911	32,330,705	1,440,065	5,437,478	4,937,137	1,279,714	1,696,007	113,041,047	159,565,443
1912	27,381,368	1,104,611	5,434,819	4,956,583	1,166,938	1,761,701	123,763,173	167,771,236
1913 (h)	30,131,187	1,118,879	4,853,706	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,065	164,554,914

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,800 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,361 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,198,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 48.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	174,280	172,178	55,620	1,336,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	187,482	177,543	58,145	1,399,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	201,275	186,166	60,646	1,489,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	216,480	199,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	541,023	641,736	139,091	232,971	111,078	67,105	1,736,004
June 30 1913	647,124	703,084	168,438	252,131	117,913	72,525	1,961,215

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	11,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,775
June 30 1913	29,568,282	22,232,197	8,163,504	8,506,090	4,560,896	2,131,881	75,462,850

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 467; 1910, 689; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.
† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	31 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
June 30, 1913*	43 17 3	31 12 10	50 4 10	33 14 9	38 13 7	29 7 10	38 9 7

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 1
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
June 30, 1913*	16 7 2	15 19 10	12 18 0	19 12 3	14 10 9	10 19 2	15 14 4

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	31st March, 1913.		30th June, 1913.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	..	8,189	276,492	15,351
Victoria	..	13,751	527,068	17,602
Queensland	..	9,480	323,275	13,481
South Australia	..	1,959	66,006	3,544
Western Australia	..	1,987	51,208	4,114
Tasmania	..	28,166	787,205	29,107
Northern Territory	..	179	10,285	228
Papua	..	..	..	46
London	..	..	..	85
Total	..	63,711	2,041,539	83,558

Section V.—Railways.

No. 49.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	...	...
New South Wales	2,846	(80) 3,472	(271) 3,623	(265) 3,613	(266) 3,761	(267) 3,832
Victoria	3,237	(a) 3,336	(17) 3,410	(47) 3,491	(51) 3,523	(51) 3,622
Queensland	2,801	(146) 3,359	(336) 3,498	(367) 3,561	(514) 3,568	(522) 3,596
South Australia	1,881	(a) 2,025	(59) 2,034	(59) 2,038	(79) 2,055	(58) 2,081
Western Australia	1,355	(626) 1,913	(619) 2,044	(619) 2,145	(812) 2,175	(812) 2,208
Tasmania	458	(113) 463	(211) 463	(211) 463	(211) 470	(211) 496
Total	12,578	(a) 13,658	(1,555) 13,672	(1,580) 13,667	(1,655) 16,678	(1,631) 16,808
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,000	944
For private	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total	...	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth*	11,805	13,841	2,036	-1 4	1,180	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland	2,801	3,339	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania	400	470	470	474	478	496
Total	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,893

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,344
Western Australia	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total	37,090	41,226	43,813	46,240	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland	1,317	1,951	2,108	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,012	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales	2,013	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,819	3,099	3,442
Queensland	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia	1,015	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	-1	-2
New South Wales	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

RAILWAYS.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.60	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	...	0.85	1.91	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Qland.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,975½	3,548	1,250	—	2,420	194½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,482	1,970,592	786,056	—	471,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,166	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	879,336	105,538	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,380	—	79,492	8,360	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,910,513	4,043,532	2,238,556	—	1,430,347	226,153	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	12,035,011	1,110,920	—	1,008,940	163,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,494,717	5,656,324	—	3,919,127	781,606	—
Earnings per train mile ...	78.2d.	78.8d.	78.10d.	—	78.4d.	78.9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.2d.	48.7d.	38.8d.	—	38.2d.	48.2d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 31,989,141	77,819,125	12,575,384	—	12,352,571	1,304,948	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 4,006,030	335,232	487,286	—	284,023	129,722	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 461,835	1,319	412,084	—	175,835	13,187	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,472	314,028	175,962	—	30,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,292,579	3,464,477	2,067,437	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,032,656	4,085,656	3,144,469	—	2,139,746	339,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Qland.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,934	3,554	1,373	—	2,454	308½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,239,333	2,108,046	862,494	—	897,031	124,649	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,815,227	1,807,348	1,554,668	—	946,720	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,426	75,714	24,180	—	91,049	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,056,986	3,991,108	2,441,351	—	1,935,780	245,160	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,167	12,552,640	1,007,773	—	1,138,637	15,000,087	—
Train miles run ...	13,280,926	10,578,149	8,362,381	—	4,173,920	160,830	—
Earnings per train mile ...	78.5d.	78.5d.	78.8d.	—	78.4d.	78.10d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.5d.	48.9d.	38.3d.	—	38.5d.	48.6d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	62.38	64.46	63.86	—	71.14	65.60	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 30,481,696	82,701,811	14,004,661	—	13,594,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,331,505	293,279	578,629	—	310,201	137,198	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,910	1,986	494,832	—	262,806	137,198	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 402,494	318,622	243,823	—	30,624	12,688	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,603	3,247,039	2,186,375	—	1,827,451	190,677	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,683,715	3,861,336	3,503,689	—	2,490,171	330,283	—

* Only partly available.

* Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 50.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st JULY, 1913.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	6,045	5,864	97.0	181	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	13,786	13,369	97.3	417	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	14,556	11,392	78.9	3,164	21.1
4th South Australia ...	3,546	3,454	96.8	92	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	2,128	2,060	96.8	68	3.2
6th Tasmania ...	1,315	1,290	98.0	25	2.0
Commonwealth ...	43,396	42,417	97.7	979	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Area.				
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,303	6,435	5,435	4,891	23,064
2nd New South Wales ...	13,537	13,931	11,473	10,892	49,833
3rd Victoria ...	11,978	12,017	10,520	9,807	44,322
4th South Australia ...	3,792	3,657	3,095	3,102	13,646
5th Western Australia ...	1,856	1,876	1,911	1,935	7,587
6th Tasmania ...	1,642	1,790	1,107	1,340	6,129
Commonwealth ...	39,108	39,647	33,844	31,937	144,536

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Area.	Number Re-examined or Excepted.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	13,719	12,155	88.6	10,728	182	12,155	11,863
2nd N. S. Wales ...	35,829	33,019	92.2	15,419	305	33,019	31,903
3rd Victoria ...	31,491	28,613	91.0	15,379	450	28,613	28,020
4th S. Australia ...	9,947	9,061	91.1	4,419	136	9,061	8,872
5th W. Australia ...	5,180	4,686	90.5	2,718	147	4,686	4,579
6th Tasmania ...	3,158	3,110	90.0	2,887	132	3,110	2,496
Commonwealth ...	99,624	90,674	91.0	52,610	1,352	90,674	87,737

REGISTRATIONS, &c. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,333	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,401	2,961	2,091	68.6	3,890	266	2,259
2nd N. S. Wales	13,545	7,909	5,858	74.1	6,379	854	6,239
3rd Victoria	11,647	6,903	4,707	68.2	5,817	481	5,270
4th S. Australia	3,840	2,389	1,828	76.5	1,726	161	1,872
5th W. Australia	1,721	871	637	73.1	859	153	613
6th Tasmania	1,586	736	534	72.5	867	123	596
Commonwealth	38,710	21,769	15,595	71.4	19,538(b)	1,578	16,819

(a) 1895 quota liable for training in Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 46 conditionally fit.

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 51.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc.	7	10	3	2	6	3	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc.	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous	20	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	329	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	5,908	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc.	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,909
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	21,531	5,591	*	*	6,670	*	34,122†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc.	17,540	6,038	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,009
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	37,245†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately: included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 52.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1913.
								1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458
Members	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523
Unemployed.									
Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3

No. 53.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State, April to June, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Commonwealth.		
						Tas.	2nd Quarter.	1st Quarter.
No. of Changes*	35	19	10	5	9	3	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	25,735	6,828	2,792	1,190	2,262	2,410*	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per Week £	5,980	1,354	565	535	226	391	8,761	8,394
Average Increase per Head per Week	4s. 5d. 4s. 6d.	4s. 1d. 3s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	3s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	5s. 6d.		

* Industrial Agreements filed under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State affected.

No. 54. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES. Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State and Territory during April to June, 1913.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.	No. of Working Days Lost.	Total Estimated Loss in Wages £
New South Wales	35	42	5,398	7,809
Victoria	5	7	1,967	10
Queensland	2	3	1,310	1,310
South Australia	2	2	18	206
Western Australia	2	2	140	440
Tasmania	2	2	8	22
Northern Territory	1	4	131	39
Commonwealth (2nd Quarter)	49	62	8,972	7,858
(1st Quarter)	39	376	11,783	1,451

* Total loss during the quarter through all disputes, both new and old.

No. 55.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS. Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia	69	887	908	915	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 56.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	37	900	835	906	910	932	931	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	751	717	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,017
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	897	872	881	933	935	1,000	1,037
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	907	830	866	872	870	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	852	801	855	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building	67	833	754	866	883	911	910	922	950	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	919	840	893	915	933	931	938	979	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc.	68	892	891	918	920	923	927	936	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport	9	848	772	874	874	883	910	919	977	1,000	1,021
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	856	773	862	891	901	901	903	964	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc.	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,135
XIII. Domestic Hotels, etc.	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	892	812	817	830	875	883	938	957	1,000	1,033
All Groups*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 100.

No. 57.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1891 to 1913 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Mel'rne.	Bri'lane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16
1905	18	9	17	7	15	5	17
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23
1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	10	6	22
2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	23
3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23
4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23
1913	23	5	21	0	19	1	22
(2nd)	23	10	21	2	19	7	22

* Basis of Table

No 58. COST OF LIVING, APRIL TO JUNE, 1913. Index-Numbers showing Cost in each of Thirty different Towns including the Average Rent for All Houses, compared with Weighted Average Cost for All Towns.

Towns.	I Groceries and Food	II Rent	III Groceries Food & Rent	Towns.	I Groceries and Food	II Rent	III Groceries Food & Rent
New South Wales				South Australia			
Sydney .. 1,036	1,192	1,061		Adelaide .. 1,015	1,101	1,046	
Newcastle .. 1,015	761	916		Port Pirie .. 1,029	568	846	
Brisbane Hill .. 1,221	739	1,034		Port Phillip .. 1,048	741	925	
Geelong .. 1,054	969	1,025		Mr Gambier .. 919	619	810	
Ballarat .. 991	743	875		Peterborough .. 891	659	959	
Weighted Average .. 1,015	1,126	1,070		Weighted Average .. 1,014	1,037	1,021	
Victoria				Western Australia			
Melbourne .. 923	1,043	969		Perth and Fremantle .. 1,151	858	1,048	
Ballarat .. 929	697	803		Kalgoorlie and Boulder .. 1,436	742	1,164	
Benalla .. 956	645	842		Midland Junction and Guildford .. 1,182	783	1,025	
Geelong .. 959	824	901		Perth .. 1,214	654	995	
Warrnambool .. 915	745	867		Geraldton .. 1,246	1,039	1,165	
Weighted Average .. 927	973	945		Weighted Average .. 1,215	851	1,073	
Queensland				Tasmania			
Brisbane .. 939	826	895		Hobart .. 1,052	853	974	
Traralgon .. 928	713	831		Launceston .. 996	792	898	
Rockhampton .. 951	739	865		Zeehan .. 1,140	443	867	
Charter Towers .. 1,091	579	887		Beaconsfield .. 1,098	224	749	
Warwick .. 959	722	884		Queenstown .. 1,179	534	927	
Weighted Average .. 953	783	887		Weighted Average .. 1,038	770	933	
				Weighted Average for all Towns .. 1,000	1,000	1,000	

Miscellaneous.

No 59.—RESULTS OF REFERENDA (31st MAY, 1913) ON PROPOSED ALTERATIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

STATE.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.			CORPORATIONS.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales	317,848	359,418	39,333	317,668	361,255	37,676
Victoria	297,290	307,975	21,298	298,479	308,915	19,139
Queensland	146,187	122,813	11,304	146,936	123,632	7,750
South Australia	96,085	91,144	8,017	96,309	91,273	7,664
Western Australia	66,349	59,181	6,286	66,595	59,443	5,176
Tasmania	34,660	42,084	3,528	34,724	42,904	3,244
COMMONWEALTH	958,419	982,615	89,736	960,711	986,824	83,235

STATE.	INDUSTRIAL MATTERS.			RAILWAY DISPUTES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales	318,622	361,044	36,933	316,928	361,743	37,928
Victoria	297,892	309,804	18,847	296,255	310,921	19,357
Queensland	147,171	123,554	9,579	146,521	123,859	9,924
South Australia	96,629	91,361	7,250	96,672	91,202	7,912
Western Australia	66,451	59,612	5,753	65,957	59,965	5,894
Tasmania	34,839	42,236	3,197	34,625	42,236	3,351
COMMONWEALTH	961,601	987,611	81,558	956,358	990,046	84,366

STATE.	TRUSTS.			NATIONALIZATION OF MONOPOLIES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales	319,150	358,155	39,294	301,192	341,724	73,683
Victoria	301,720	305,268	19,536	297,379	308,326	40,828
Queensland	147,871	122,088	10,345	139,019	117,809	23,676
South Australia	96,400	90,185	8,661	91,411	86,915	16,920
Western Australia	67,342	58,312	6,162	64,988	57,184	9,644
Tasmania	34,839	41,965	3,498	33,176	40,180	6,907
TOTAL	967,331	975,943	87,406	917,165	941,947	171,658

MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 60 — NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE
ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 31ST MAY, 1913.

STATE.	No. of Names on Roll.			No. of Ballot-papers Issued to Electors.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued to No. of Names Enrolled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S. Wales	554,028	482,159	1,036,187	405,152	312,703	717,855	73.13	64.85	69.28
Victoria	407,852	422,539	830,391	326,856	300,005	626,861	80.14	71.00	75.49
Queensland	206,727	156,355	363,082	163,880	117,145	281,025	79.03	74.92	77.26
S. Australia	124,222	119,804	244,026	103,719	91,724	195,443	83.51	76.56	80.16
W. Australia	106,264	73,520	179,784	80,011	52,158	132,169	75.29	70.92	73.10
Tasmania	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,359	36,859	80,298	79.37	71.03	75.32
Total of C'wealth	1,453,949	1,306,267	2,760,216	1,122,677	910,574	2,033,251	77.22	69.71	73.63

No. 61.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	
Population	Males Females Total	669,373 498,776 1,168,149	928,918 711,970 1,700,888	1,247,435 1,039,677 2,306,752	1,736,657 1,504,396 3,241,053	2,004,436 1,820,077 3,824,513	2,377,920 2,100,787 4,478,707	2,460,968 2,266,391 4,727,359
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,001	110,187	162,943	158,077	153,359
Deaths	Rate	42.28	39.10	35.26	34.17	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	No.	20,482	21,773	14,679	11,881	10,425	10,486	11,277
Deaths	Rate	17.34	18.24	13.37	11.81	10.43	10.46	11.27
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,802	27,163	28,482	32,147
Marriages	Rate	8.61	6.94	7.02	14.7	7.32	8.79	10.07
Agriculture	Area, aces.	704,331	1,279,778	3,002,061	3,333,535	3,115,095	7,427,524	7,336,101
Wheat	Yld., bush	10,286,540	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,361,419	71,827,547	71,900,947
Wheat	Yld., bush	126,738	9,311	7,114	7,701	7,514	9,644	12,533
Oats	Yld., bush	3,000,982	4,531,630	4,735,367	24,020,129	161,430	618,537	871,440
Oats	Yld., bush	29.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	19.78	15,671	11,628
Barley	Yld., bush	507,597	528,128	1,353,390	1,178,340	1,519,819	2,076,836	2,831,206
Barley	Yld., bush	18.75	15.04	17.84	16.08	14.51	116,468	179,433
Maize	Area, aces.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	204,840	476,681	21,461
Maize	Yld., tons	1,729,862	4,765,357	5,736,260	9,261,022	10,834,786	9,030,853	8,104,328
Maize	Yld., tons	20.18	32.41	34.64	32.36	33.89	36.58	35.87
Hay	Area, aces.	222,063	303,374	708,598	942,116	1,688,402	2,518,298	3,216,276
Hay	Yld., tons	288,184	375,571	707,104	1,007,255	1,024,468	2,868,032	3,705,623
Hay	Yld., tons	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.11	1.22
Potatoes	Area, aces.	47,338	67,911	76,285	112,881	109,085	130,363	128,805
Potatoes	Yld., tons	147,610	212,866	243,216	380,477	307,422	344,999	411,773
Potatoes	Yld., tons	3.12	3.13	3.10	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.17
Sugar	Area, aces.	11,776	19,708	45,444	86,550	114,282	153,096	153,096
Sugar	Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,872	1,367,802	1,682,350	1,135,141	1,135,141
Sugar	Yld., tons	7,010	16,253	14,470	16,383	16,837	60,602	62,215
Vineyards	Wine, gal	495,000	2,014,000	1,498,000	3,353,000	2,816,057	4,975,147	4,975,147
Total value all agricultural production	...	...	894,000	1,519,000	1,648,000	2,535,000	3,737,177	...
Pastoral production, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Sheep)	...	30,860,123	40,022,955	65,092,719	106,481,928	72,040,211	193,003,521	83,655,302
Live Cattle	...	3,846,554	4,277,298	6,002,961	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,838,054	11,638,828
Stock Horses	...	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,384,737	1,620,420	2,370,027	2,193,123
Pigs	...	319,147	586,071	709,188	848,888	931,209	1,110,721	844,313
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000	332,770,000	631,687,000	543,191,661	681,758,733	734,000,000	734,000,000
Wool product, n. lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bacon and lard	...	...	...	19,146,923	11,575,692	21,784,572	197,228,660	197,228,660
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy production	...	20,736,000	25,538,000	39,291,000	36,890,000			
Mineral production—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold...	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,291,861	10,695,732	10,561,274	9,870,028
Silver and lead...	£	5,702	20,486	31,139	377,745	3,329,584	2,964,276	4,217,793
Copper...	£	438,798	894,111	673,796	362,745	2,286,590	2,561,274	2,304,717
Tin...	£	11,537	18,397	1,145,603	540,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,343,575
Zinc...	£	...	...	...	...	4,057	1,415,169	...
Coal...	£	228,935	255,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,907,770	3,929,673	4,148,025
Total value all mineral production	£	10,657,533	8,481,758	7,813,523	12,093,387	22,013,104	23,490,211	25,848,191
Forestry production—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity of local timber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
sawn or hewn, sup. ft.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactories—	...	...	...	...	432,131,252	591,645,786	...	...
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hands employed	No.	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Total value of output	£	...	...	...	...	...	27,581,876	...
Value added in process of manufac.	£	...	...	...	...	...	193,186,560	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,864

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels No. ent. & cleared	2,466	2,749	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
Imports oversea	1,140,476	1,312,612	2,540,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	10,310,779
Exports oversea	£ 17,651,000	£ 17,017,000	£ 20,067,000	£ 37,711,000	£ 42,434,000	£ 55,967,488	£ 78,178,600
per head	15/5/2	10/3/3	12 16/2	11/16 0	11/3/11	14/18 3	16/16/7
Exports oversea	£ 17,413,000	£ 21,755,000	£ 27,528,000	£ 36,013,000	£ 49,696,000	£ 79,182,258	£ 79,066,000
per head	15/1/1	12/10 6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17 14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade	£ 35,064,000	£ 38,742,000	£ 56,595,000	£ 73,754,000	£ 92,130,000	£ 146,449,746	£ 157,274,600
per head	30/6/3	23/2/0	21/18 10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32 12/1	33 17/2
Customs and excise duties	£ ...	£ ...	£ 1,800,326	£ 7,440,869	£ 8,656,530	£ 13,545,005	£ 15,591,324
per head	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5 8	3/0 2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,160	610,270,753	518,018,144	730,364,963	683,570,121
Wheat bushels	£ 5,005,779	£ 9,450,629	£ 13,173,026	£ 19,940,020	£ 15,237,454	£ 26,071,163	£ 26,323,378
Flour tons	87,210	790,924	5,364,653	9,704,791	20,280,058	55,117,840	32,601,247
Butter lbs.	21,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,611,608	6,403,237
Skins and hides	£ 113,172	£ 170,415	£ 519,635	£ 328,423	£ 580,604	£ 1,391,529	£ 1,456,668
Tallow	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,230,404	3,607,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
Meats	£ 21,692	£ 45,813	£ 391,383	£ 206,908	£ 151,168	£ 4,637,362	£ 3,312,320
Timber (undressed)	£ 180,252	£ 100,123	£ 316,878	£ 873,006	£ 1,250,938	£ 3,227,236	£ 4,280,041
Gold	£ 148,201	£ 914,278	£ 614,149	£ 571,060	£ 677,745	£ 1,936,590	£ 1,748,131
Silver and lead	£ 37,575	£ 566,700	£ 262,965	£ 460,804	£ 2,611,244	£ 4,307,273	£ 4,367,808
Copper	£ 32,367	£ 42,586	£ 118,117	£ 38,448	£ 731,301	£ 1,023,580	£ 857,200
Coal	£ 0,957,056	£ 7,184,833	£ 6,445,365	£ 5,703,532	£ 14,315,741	£ 12,045,766	£ 12,777,137
Capital cost	£ 4,237	£ 37,891	£ 57,954	£ 1,632,278	£ 2,520,253	£ 3,224,720	£ 3,759,741
Gross revenue	£ 381,718	£ 598,538	£ 676,515	£ 417,687	£ 1,619,145	£ 2,319,443	£ 3,174,538
Working expenses	£ 63,061	£ 134,355	£ 361,081	£ 645,372	£ 986,357	£ 900,622	£ 1,147,013
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	61.76	61.94	65.29
Railways—							
Lath. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,511	12,777	16,070	16,808
Capital cost	£ 6,654,516	£ 10,260,786	£ 12,741,350	£ 90,764,000	£ 123,587,000	£ 172,596,000	£ 161,645,000
Gross revenue	£ 318,823	£ 1,102,656	£ 3,910,122	£ 8,654,085	£ 11,038,000	£ 17,848,000	£ 19,101,000
Working expenses	£ 234,040	£ 608,332	£ 2,141,735	£ 5,630,182	£ 7,149,000	£ 11,054,000	£ 12,471,000
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	61.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	137,297,000	230,858,000	453,885,000	...
per head	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	130,604,000	...
per head	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation	£ 2,970,337	£ 2,456,487	£ 3,978,711	£ 4,417,269	£ 3,406,175	£ 878,428	£ 425,418
Coin & bullion held	£ 4,662,415	£ 6,168,869	£ 9,108,243	£ 16,712,923	£ 19,737,572	£ 30,024,225	£ 27,034,792
Advances	£ 18,261,120	£ 26,039,573	£ 57,732,824	£ 129,741,563	£ 89,167,490	£ 116,760,133	£ 130,042,107
Deposits	£ 13,817,435	£ 21,856,959	£ 53,849,455	£ 98,345,338	£ 90,365,530	£ 147,103,081	£ 148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits	£ 1,320,739	£ 3,193,285	£ 7,854,480	£ 15,536,592	£ 30,882,645	£ 59,393,682	£ 70,547,932
Aver. per depositor	£ 47/7/7	£ 31/14/2	£ 31/8/2	£ 25/5/6	£ 32/0/4	£ 37/2/4	£ 38/9/7
per head of population	£ 0/18/8	£ 1/18/0	£ 3/10/5	£ 4/18/7	£ 8/4/0	£ 13/8/5	£ 14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,503	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.