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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

Section L.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1921.			Estimated 30th Sept., 1919.			Capital Cities, 1st Dec., 1922.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N.S.W.	309,432	867,636	789,085	1,646,721	1,002,547	984,417	1,986,964	792,700
Victoria	87,884	655,591	669,960	1,325,551	731,293	761,008	1,492,301	723,500
Q'land ...	670,500	339,506	276,307	605,813	378,842	348,966	727,108	181,199
S. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	290,908	241,679	532,587	235,751
W. Aust.	975,920	161,665	190,549	352,114	175,471	154,645	330,116	138,000
Tasmania	26,215	97,691	98,690	191,311	110,103	102,969	213,072	41,500
N. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	3,780	1,155	4,935	...
Fed. Ter.	940	992	722	1,714	1,417	1,163	2,580	...
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,318,085	2,141,970	4,460,055	2,624,456	2,585,497	5,209,953	2,107,559

ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

1st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,806	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,267	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,486	1,309,900	506,731	366,380	193,601	175,238	4,673	...	3,834,913
1902	1,401,943	1,308,231	512,240	357,007	211,373	179,460	4,474	...	3,876,318
1903	1,425,188	1,304,742	517,798	357,083	224,748	182,224	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,305,608	524,985	369,368	239,408	185,187	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,310,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,386	4,046	...	4,082,977
1906	1,521,618	1,319,632	538,978	366,613	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,685
1907	1,561,572	1,322,807	545,905	373,663	264,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,723
1908	1,583,928	1,360,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,222,276
1909	1,612,899	1,377,022	577,845	392,897	265,375	193,119	3,508	...	4,292,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	408,868	276,822	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,686,476	1,359,102	622,129	418,172	284,181	193,479	3,348	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,206	3,475	1,940	4,782,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,968	4,872,069
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,969	4,922,242
1915	1,870,419	1,419,176	678,675	438,285	318,016	201,026	4,563	1,829	4,981,996
1916	1,858,544	1,398,884	669,487	422,709	308,806	199,925	4,767	2,223	4,875,325
1917	1,890,654	1,411,004	677,927	436,314	309,428	206,177	4,908	2,104	4,935,311
1918	1,920,240	1,430,768	694,440	445,708	312,447	206,878	4,781	2,222	5,030,479

* Formerly part of New South Wales

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	F.T.*	C'with.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,785	..	3,790,710
1902	1,389,635	1,207,527	510,450	355,934	204,705	175,173	4,574	..	3,847,998
1903	1,413,741	1,205,298	514,483	355,437	219,643	180,375	4,354	..	3,893,329
1904	1,439,943	1,202,814	521,815	358,968	233,953	183,007	4,220	..	3,942,730
1905	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,978	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,653	1,225,593	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,470
1909	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	382,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,960	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911	1,662,200	1,320,374	614,352	411,218	286,807	190,316	3,319	1,790	4,490,366
1912	1,738,738	1,356,387	631,677	421,644	301,426	191,684	3,359	2,027	4,644,352
1913	1,808,241	1,393,180	652,555	433,588	314,092	195,986	3,560	2,449	4,803,461
1914	1,862,506	1,423,512	674,932	440,012	323,462	198,372	3,751	2,646	4,919,194
1915	1,868,593	1,426,710	686,924	439,442	323,357	199,337	4,402	2,467	4,950,223
1916	1,867,063	1,408,927	677,630	433,245	314,710	198,104	4,849	2,613	4,907,301
1917	1,875,744	1,405,466	673,992	432,188	308,579	198,224	4,958	2,462	4,902,344
1918	1,911,560	1,417,780	688,547	440,218	311,098	208,799	4,994	2,427	4,980,387

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
New South Wales ..	34,921	33,346	32,334	34,507	31,893	24,318	15,117
Victoria ..	19,719	19,185	17,746	18,478	16,420	12,691	8,217
Queensland ..	13,151	12,604	11,398	12,222	12,385	9,524	7,321
South Australia ..	8,191	7,104	6,780	6,991	6,967	5,386	4,120
Western Australia ..	6,161	6,025	5,475	5,112	4,273	3,283	2,499
Tasmania ..	4,099	3,820	3,586	3,606	3,478	2,701	2,251
Northern Territory ..	— 23	— 36	— 48	6	31	34	34
Federal Territory ..	44	30	55	31	43	34	11
Total ..	86,263	82,089	77,229	81,935	75,490	58,051	39,560

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
New South Wales ..	- 5,115	- 24,449	- 44,109	- 12,102	7,693	6,041	41,807
Victoria ..	- 1,171	- 30,877	- 36,038	- 6,258	3,324	- 2,606	43,421
Queensland ..	3,398	- 10,826	- 20,606	5,833	4,222	7,595	25,246
South Australia ..	- 6,548	- 10,509	- 12,356	- 3,456	2,527	135	12,964
Western Australia ..	- 3,827	- 11,027	- 14,532	- 4,496	249	- 360	14,170
Tasmania ..	- 4,358	- 4,221	- 4,654	- 356	2,218	- 2,806	1,943
Northern Territory ..	324	626	852	135	158	22	120
Federal Territory ..	- 73	- 160	339	- 150	85	388	337
Total ..	- 17,370	- 91,053	- 133,992	- 21,960	19,678	8,139	139,913

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.							
New South Wales ...	29,806	8,897	11,875	21,405	20,586	20,359	66,794
Victoria ...	18,548	11,491	20,292	12,130	10,754	10,085	51,686
Queensland ...	16,549	1,968	9,806	19,055	16,513	17,119	32,687
South Australia ...	1,643	3,405	5,576	3,505	9,494	8,361	17,974
Western Australia ...	2,384	5,009	9,310	617	4,084	3,008	16,689
Tasmania ...	259	391	1,100	3,252	5,899	105	4,199
Northern Territory	301	590	304	141	187	55	154
Federal Territory ...	29	180	394	119	128	429	343
Total ...	68,893	3,964	55,668	59,966	95,166	65,190	179,473

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,374	5,991	12,365	4,735	3,594	8,329	3,908
Victoria ...	4,114	3,948	8,062	2,940	2,580	5,520	10,179
Queensland ...	2,885	2,140	4,475	1,365	853	2,198	1,405
South Australia ...	1,515	1,369	2,877	739	764	1,533	904
Western Australia ...	921	878	1,794	522	333	1,305	591
Tasmania ...	706	705	1,414	419	365	783	399
Northern Territory	12	14	26	12	1	14	4
Federal Territory ...	2	7	9	1	1	2	...
Commonwealth	15,981	15,041	31,022	11,053	8,501	19,554	19,474

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1914-1919.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
New South Wales ...	53,641	52,981	53,080	52,448	50,709	55,364	56,422
Victoria ...	36,322	35,009	34,395	33,008	31,597	33,966	33,773
Queensland ...	19,883	20,163	19,913	19,787	19,536	19,319	19,129
South Australia ...	12,904	11,798	11,867	11,399	11,857	9,789	9,394
Western Australia ...	9,304	9,017	8,563	7,892	7,106	5,423	5,299
Tasmania ...	6,017	5,845	5,643	5,876	5,280	4,089	3,917
Northern Territory	58	61	74	69	105	59	76
Federal Territory ...	55	47	63	44	49	58	34
Commonwealth	137,968	134,971	131,436	129,965	126,759	135,392	131,961

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
New South Wales	28.06	28.33	27.89	27.06	26.53	26.78	24.91
Victoria	25.45	24.54	24.30	23.60	23.29	22.80	21.80
Queensland	22.46	22.35	21.91	22.36	22.37	22.69	22.67
South Australia	22.33	22.85	22.37	22.31	22.80	22.55	24.76
Western Australia	28.45	27.97	27.21	25.54	22.84	22.57	21.75
Tasmania	30.33	29.33	28.47	27.03	25.91	26.46	24.39
Northern Territory	15.46	13.85	15.36	13.93	21.03	22.26	21.20
Federal Territory	20.79	19.05	24.11	17.45	20.19	21.18	12.72
Commonwealth	28.05	27.25	26.76	26.51	25.25	25.61	24.04

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	28.06	28.33	27.89	27.06	26.53	26.78	24.91
Victoria	25.45	24.54	24.30	23.60	23.29	22.80	21.80
Queensland	22.46	22.35	21.91	22.36	22.37	22.69	22.67
South Australia	22.33	22.85	22.37	22.31	22.80	22.55	24.76
Western Australia	28.45	27.97	27.21	25.54	22.84	22.57	21.75
Tasmania	30.33	29.33	28.47	27.03	25.91	26.46	24.39
Northern Territory	15.46	13.85	15.36	13.93	21.03	22.26	21.20
Federal Territory	20.79	19.05	24.11	17.45	20.19	21.18	12.72
Commonwealth	28.05	27.25	26.76	26.51	25.25	25.61	24.04

DEATHS.—NUMBERS.

New South Wales	16,730	19,585	19,846	17,341	18,816	13,966	21,327
Victoria	18,503	15,823	16,469	14,555	15,177	11,244	15,555
Queensland	6,731	7,559	7,514	6,555	7,151	5,388	6,801
South Australia	4,713	4,994	5,077	4,365	4,390	3,347	4,304
Western Australia	3,043	2,992	3,065	2,769	2,833	2,120	2,721
Tasmania	1,918	2,015	2,056	1,766	1,902	1,319	1,666
Northern Territory	81	97	122	63	74	55	68
Federal Territory	11	17	8	13	6	4	18
Commonwealth	51,720	52,782	54,197	48,029	50,249	37,341	53,400†

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	10.11	10.48	10.63	9.56	9.84	9.77	14.56
Victoria	11.59	11.09	11.70	10.36	10.70	10.61	14.36
Queensland	9.97	11.00	11.09	9.73	10.39	10.34	12.84
South Australia	10.71	10.66	11.72	10.10	9.97	10.18	12.59
Western Australia	9.41	9.28	9.80	8.97	9.11	9.11	11.34
Tasmania	9.67	10.11	10.38	8.89	8.84	8.68	10.88
Northern Territory	21.59	22.03	25.16	12.71	14.82	14.46	14.55
Federal Territory	4.16	6.89	3.06	5.21	2.47	2.08	6.36
Commonwealth	10.51	10.66	11.04	9.80	10.09	10.62	13.70†

* Equivalent annual rate

† Large increase is mainly due to influenza epidemic.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1914-1919.							
New South Wales ...	17,857	18,065	16,316	13,946	18,194	9,986	10,898
Victoria ...	11,829	12,852	11,842	9,506	9,156	6,723	8,177
Queensland ...	5,894	6,185	5,908	4,888	4,815	3,568	3,856
South Australia ...	4,010	3,965	3,609	3,252	3,190	2,363	2,671
Western Australia ...	2,660	2,561	2,065	1,621	1,612	1,201	1,526
Tasmania ...	1,543	1,609	1,488	1,138	1,131	852	1,074
Northern Territory ...	17	12	19	34	39	37	31
Federal Territory ...	1	4	4	2	4	3	7
Commonwealth	43,311	45,224	40,289	33,606	33,141	24,708	28,900

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	9.87	9.68	8.74	7.06	6.90	6.95	7.45
Victoria ...	8.31	8.99	8.06	6.76	6.45	5.34	7.50
Queensland ...	8.73	8.93	7.60	7.22	6.99	6.94	7.32
South Australia ...	9.11	9.09	8.31	7.52	7.25	7.24	7.89
Western Australia ...	8.32	8.01	7.51	5.95	5.18	5.16	6.31
Tasmania ...	7.76	8.08	7.28	5.72	5.56	5.61	6.88
Northern Territory ...	1.06	2.73	3.22	6.86	7.81	7.04	5.82
Federal Territory ...	..	1.62	1.53	0.80	1.65	1.66	3.58
Commonwealth	7.32	9.14	8.21	6.87	6.65	6.63	7.37

* Equivalent annual rate.

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1919.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	38,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,990	21,581	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,006	61,226
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,369	22,840	73,209
1912	110,387	58,571	168,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	90,680	51,326	141,906	60,694	26,429	87,123
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,511	128,656
1915	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,905	17,709	162,614
1916	48,911	14,494	63,405	180,474	16,923	197,297
1917	55,264	9,825	65,089	75,801	10,438	87,039
1918	69,530	9,365	78,895	51,107	9,140	59,247
1919 (January-September) ...	167,102	16,637	183,739	33,298	10,538	43,836

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the First Nine Months of the Years 1918 and 1919.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Nine Months.		First Nine Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
British	21,322	33,232	20,352	25,845
Austrian	4	96	..	40
Danish	80	80	78	267
Dutch	154	384	98	208
French	496	447	214	279
German	29	41	2	5,688
Greek	211	66	7	165
Italian	84	74	26	444
Norwegian	192	131	192	105
Russian	129	59	136	76
Spanish	14	25	8	29
Swedish	152	140	185	125
Swiss	96	19	4	11
Turkish	..	1	..	1
United States	523	786	565	679
Other White	61	132	90	129
Total, White Nationalities	23,426	36,308	21,945	34,084
Afghans	2	7	3	1
Chinese	1,826	1,627	1,873	1,803
Japanese	518	641	896	647
Malays	298	144	333	106
Natives of India & Ceylon	269	472	183	521
Syrians	1	4	..	5
Other Asiatics	146	57	42	75
Negroes, American	..	..	1	14
Papuan	76	76	126	62
Polynesians, Melanesians	388	128	109	164
Other Coloured	23	249	43	97
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	3,537	3,404	3,610	3,495
Allowance for unrecorded departures	..	..	3,442	5,017
Expeditionary Forces	28,960	144,032	18,787	1,230
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	55,923	185,789	47,784	48,826

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the First Nine Months of the Years 1918-1919.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Nine Months.		First Nine Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
United Kingdom	980	14,416	694	12,213
Canada	1,009	1,087	1,015	1,011
Cape Colony	209	134	142	244
Fiji	862	634	1,020	1,061
Hong Kong	1,728	1,389	1,799	1,784
India and Ceylon	781	498	368	700
Natal	23	97	211	305
New Zealand	8,529	7,250	6,928	5,968
Norfolk Island	45	36	93	58
Papua	488	300	547	405
Straits Settlements	1,235	1,305	1,416	1,087
Other British Possessions	455	682	224	470
Total, British Countries	16,844	27,927	14,452	25,251
China	90	83	10	118
France	18	..	1	49
Germany	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	5	..	435
Japan	398	395	620	531
New Caledonia	443	532	22	355
South Sea Islands	284	306	190	150
United States	750	1,540	1,093	1,538
Other Foreign Countries	889	1,263	631	688
Total, Foreign Countries	2,812	4,014	2,497	3,864
Crews discharged or shipped	7,807	7,766	8,606	8,464
Allowance for unrecorded departures	..	..	8,442	5,017
Expeditionary Forces	28,960	144,082	18,787	1,230
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	55,923	183,739	47,784	43,826

NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1918.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	31	188	199	..	..	..	199
Victoria	24	77	101	..	..	..	101
Queensland	20	80	100	..	..	..	100
S. Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
W. Australia	4	22	26	..	..	..	26
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Year 1911	9,980	9,280	19,160	18,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,788	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,280	16,220	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	5,086	6,578	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,804
" " 1915	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,966	1,961	5,796
" " 1916	842	792	1,184	79	184	263	1,397
" " 1917	121	317	438	24	42	66	504
" " 1918	79	347	426	..	..	..	426

Section II.—Production.

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-9 to 1917-18.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1908-9	5,862,473	676,166	328,875	2,452,682	140,883	8,866,069
1909-10	5,586,398	698,448	364,586	2,328,029	142,961	10,979,399
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,358,406	155,542	11,898,898
1911-12	7,427,584	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,388	12,107,017
1912-13	7,839,651	374,284	314,986	2,217,041	155,542	12,088,049
1913-14	9,287,898	859,090	221,879	2,764,872	180,970	14,668,019
1914-15	9,661,081	774,784	359,781	2,628,618	172,618	15,661,974
1915-16	12,484,512	721,444	328,637	3,697,771	164,385	18,598,294
1916-17	11,532,828	844,180	360,072	2,671,862	178,190	16,806,880
1917-18	9,774,658	615,800	332,057	2,212,914	186,484	14,298,962

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1908-9	52,590,996	18,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,418,597	14,784,868	10,770,648	2,153,196	1,394,650
1910-11	96,111,988	15,428,456	18,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,989,855	2,867,978	1,682,260
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,366,158	3,965,311	1,186,141
1913-14	103,844,182	15,232,048	9,173,921	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15	24,892,402	4,841,104	8,455,551	1,738,944	2,104,239
1915-16	179,065,703	16,538,979	6,798,509	5,633,988	1,310,264
1916-17	162,420,189	14,018,009	8,527,116	3,607,689	1,728,072
1917-18	114,738,584	10,887,481	8,843,260	2,728,921	2,879,092

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1908-9	11.89	24.08	26.72	1.25	15.91
1909-10	18.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.60	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.66	1.22	20.84
1914-15	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16	14.34	22.92	20.99	1.57	18.04
1916-17	13.22	16.60	23.68	1.31	21.24
1917-18	11.74	16.87	26.63	1.23	25.19

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,584
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	798,096	25,226	2	7,399,681
1913-4	2,206,397	2,565,861	182,656	2,267,861	1,097,198	18,482	2	9,287,898
1914-5	2,768,024	2,863,585	127,016	2,502,630	1,376,012	28,865	...	9,651,061
1915-6	4,188,865	3,679,971	93,708	2,789,314	1,734,117	48,642	...	12,484,512
1916-7	3,806,604	3,125,692	227,778	2,778,357	1,666,606	37,789	...	11,532,828
1917-8	3,829,871	2,690,216	127,515	2,355,682	1,249,762	21,812	...	9,774,658
1918-9	2,410,580	2,214,490	21,687	2,186,349	1,146,108	11,917	...	7,991,026
1919-20	1,178,400	2,414,294	37,409	1,362,355	1,082,444	10,000	...	6,670,402

† Including Federal Territory. 749 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1288 acres 1913-14, 1681 acres 1914-15, 2373 acres 1915-16, 906 acres in 1916-17, and 815 acres in 1917-18. ‡ For acres of productive cane. § Final figures except New South Wales. ¶ Preliminary figures.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	27,913,047	34,813,019	1,033,373	34,844,740	5,867,640	1,130,744	20	95,111,028
1911-2	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,790	4,358,904	639,615	90	71,685,347
1912-3	82,497,886	96,223,104	1,975,505	21,436,216	9,168,594	630,815	...	91,981,070
1913-4	88,020,861	92,986,245	1,789,482	16,986,988	13,331,300	549,786	...	108,344,133
1914-5	12,830,330	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	3,624,100	384,930	...	24,892,402
1915-6	66,764,910	68,521,706	414,438	84,134,504	12,334,360	993,790	...	179,065,703
1916-7	86,598,000	51,162,438	2,463,141	43,745,064	16,308,316	348,580	...	159,480,166
1917-8	87,712,000	87,737,552	1,035,268	28,692,594	9,308,787	252,388	...	114,723,584
1918-9†	17,832,910	25,289,871	104,509	22,986,925	8,845,387	186,570	...	75,146,172
1919-20†	4,424,000	13,578,134	289,925	15,250,750	12,436,573	141,000	...	46,210,380

* Including Federal Territory, 7591 bushels 1911-12, 20,530 bushels 1912-13, 94,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,797 bushels 1914-15, 38,451 bushels 1915-16, 13,690 bushels 1916-17, and 7374 bushels 1917-18. † Final figures, except New South Wales. ‡ Subject to amendment.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	13.71	13.72	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.78	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.94	11.66	24.99	...	12.58
1913-4	11.86	12.64	13.94	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.18
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.58
1915-6	15.94	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	...	14.84
1916-7	9.61	16.37	10.92	16.46	10.28	12.33	...	13.22
1917-8	11.21	14.03	8.10	12.18	7.44	11.57	...	11.74
1918-9	7.40	11.40	4.83	10.49	7.72	15.66	...	9.40
1919-20	5.00	5.62	7.76	5.23	11.61	14.10	...	7.03

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Stat. Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1909	45,303,578	19,937,533	19,874,701	6,432,036	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,578,961
1910	45,580,069	13,894,365	20,331,838	5,367,477	5,159,716	1,789,310	57,940	..	92,047,015
1911	44,732,523	13,857,804	20,740,061	5,171,907	5,411,542	1,922,017	90,363	924,764	98,776,981
1912	38,555,851	11,892,324	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,306,918	1,869,660	75,908	198,241	85,363,686
1913	39,701,348	14,113,693	21,796,600	5,073,037	4,491,375	1,745,356	87,100	145,575	88,237,010
1914	39,274,359	12,051,686	21,199,910	4,308,481	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,300	134,679	79,900,394
1915	39,496,046	10,515,323	15,972,164	3,674,547	4,919,850	1,624,450	57,997	107,563	69,857,130
1916	38,098,341	13,576,537	15,574,203	15,091,342	5,520,960	1,702,570	47,590	110,149†	76,895,504
1917	38,492,465	14,760,013	17,301,368	15,229,519	6,384,101	1,711,116	54,700	126,731†	84,958,019
1918	15,773,909	18,280,085	16,685,154	7,183,747	1,811,924				

CATTLE.

1909	3,037,787	1,519,540	4,711,788	344,034	703,217	189,945	474,045	..	11,040,791
1910	3,140,307	1,547,580	6,131,000	384,993	635,040	191,854	515,368	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,384	1,647,137	5,073,201	363,366	817,406	452,760	8,413	1,022,954	11,222,954
1912	3,083,736	1,506,090	5,910,591	363,418	809,394	428,131	400,532	7,108	11,577,895
1913	3,815,113	1,695,553	5,392,033	360,206	874,365	905,743	417,643	7,657	11,458,266
1914	3,479,621	1,369,543	6,435,943	306,970	853,686	176,284	414,538	4,381	11,021,373
1915	3,400,104	1,043,804	4,790,808	336,585	921,048	190,575	433,361	15,556	9,921,416
1916	3,197,715	1,175,068	4,765,697	188,687	865,980	172,340	422,665	16,890	10,467,737
1917	3,146,309	1,371,040	5,316,868	7313,345	997,066	107,098	638,431	115,408	11,990,034
1918	1,658,544	5,786,744	1,562,788	943,847	319,334				

HORSES.

1909	604,764	413,630	555,813	330,405	195,315	40,493	32,470	..	2,089,317
1910	650,636	479,080	608,213	349,336	134,114	41,299	34,420	..	2,155,866
1911	687,949	507,313	618,264	350,719	146,977	41,868	31,407	1,799	2,379,337
1912	714,082	530,404	674,573	376,590	147,695	44,080	18,398	1,005	2,438,173
1913	744,436	669,331	707,365	333,641	146,686	43,941	22,792	1,719	2,622,778
1914	721,730	669,053	742,150	367,577	161,635	43,992	31,895	1,906	2,821,373
1915	718,539	483,779	686,871	323,333	163,014	41,498	29,397	1,310	2,377,660
1916	739,334	514,403	697,517	1297,439	180,730	43,690	31,974	1,487	3,497,157
1917	740,806	514,061	733,014	1294,540	178,131	44,358	35,931	1,441	3,498,340
1918		883,798	736,735	1296,935	180,084	41,393			

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following. ‡ As at 1st March, year following.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth
PIGS.									
1909...	237,540	317,991	191,803	80,410	47,493	55,705	1,367	..	765,137
1910...	291,529	333,381	159,213	96,396	37,529	63,715	906	..	1,086,820
1911...	370,700	345,090	173,302	93,130	53,635	67,369	1,500	808	1,110,771
1912...	308,450	340,073	143,695	69,539	47,851	49,129	1,500	905	845,365
1913...	367,536	331,977	140,043	64,119	47,995	37,990	1,018	194	800,905
1914...	1366,473	948,196	156,838	69,805	35,816	34,960	1,840	1966	869,447
1915...	1980,850	109,009	117,797	66,397	35,831	37,719	500	1266	753,597
1916...	1958,550	354,486	136,783	111,643	30,765	33,083	154	1266	1,006,387
1917...	1956,530	345,129	173,529	111,303	111,844	34,883	154	1518	1,168,989
1918...	..	367,819	140,966	779,078	85,868	44,939	..	..	..

* Part New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.
‡ As at 1st March, year following.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1918-19.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911...	374,307,069	101,806,544	180,380,809	63,611,791	92,994,453	11,399,540	400,000	791,936,999
1912...	371,546,416	110,469,041	149,399,969	80,066,470	80,833,397	10,736,569	400,000	794,406,996
1913...	326,304,000	86,799,619	136,878,370	66,001,066	86,846,981	13,418,014	480,000	648,851,971
1914...	367,365,000	100,888,860	154,186,114	55,014,048	86,698,787	10,068,564	400,000	711,134,903
1915...	818,335,000	95,406,567	155,478,740	38,848,978	44,569,110	9,105,080	400,000	848,734,735
1916...	363,044,989	69,330,136	160,783,377	33,909,075	31,914,040	9,918,908	360,000	520,304,676
1917...	370,585,000	94,845,084	109,920,135	35,030,865	34,869,303	10,441,378	360,000	547,709,296
1918...	384,186,000	108,434,692	97,425,568	46,336,339	39,672,189	10,384,816	330,000	575,864,953
1919...	..	136,647,161	113,777,973	65,947,108	45,498,874	10,979,068	..	..

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,458	3,751,757	..	..	154,373,252
1910...	76,321,830	70,608,787	31,356,133	10,717,486	641,491	3,865,963	..	..	198,511,909
1911...	83,176,938	68,500,474	37,858,535	9,694,866	498,047	5,817,455	27,630	..	211,573,745
1912...	76,632,967	67,655,534	30,307,339	8,394,567	448,799	5,778,104	..	..	185,194,161
1913...	77,786,708	73,381,567	35,196,387	8,096,574	518,566	5,844,247	..	..	196,758,358
1914...	124,126,893	63,431,369	47,330,940	6,263,961	451,113	5,480,581	..	..	178,416
1915...	156,632,585	42,345,113	35,456,714	6,317,613	710,408	3,304,932	..	..	137,673,313
1916...	179,855,639	70,568,771	38,967,379	12,706,142	1,080,466	3,691,446	..	..	181,470,778
1917...	190,460,225	164,406,711	38,930,990	110,482,895	1,341,484	4,848,337	..	..	200,497,014
1918...	..	166,240,403	32,371,576	110,444,789	1,780,890	4,947,560	..	..	..

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909...	4,775,268	5,025,884	3,568,497	1,578,378	1,570	781,290	..	..	15,774,837
1910...	5,191,089	4,590,693	4,146,661	1,790,361	1,606	868,781	..	..	16,587,011
1911...	5,460,662	4,649,848	3,718,257	1,526,920	900	630,130	..	..	15,866,712
1912...	5,484,686	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	..	638,386	..	..	16,190,491
1913...	6,630,648	4,656,331	3,595,050	2,316,965	..	654,411	..	..	17,748,416
1914...	16,356,437	4,395,502	7,931,869	3,000,547	1,675	554,191	..	..	21,340,411
1915...	15,879,636	3,497,378	4,388,410	1,413,693	835	555,275	..	..	15,839,336
1916...	17,280,329	15,696,562	8,495,835	12,476,081	665	786,500	..	..	25,408,872
1917...	17,709,676	15,285,003	11,142,114	12,449,716	100	764,196	..	..	27,480,805
1918...	..	15,055,964	8,836,700	2,412,288	200	702,866	..	..	..

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909...	9,931,377	13,630,485	9,228,317	3,345,050	130,623	1,526,118	..	..	37,774,967
1910...	12,630,067	16,488,237	10,736,268	3,741,942	131,154	1,468,758	..	..	45,149,752
1911...	10,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,533,196	23,670	..	53,364,652
1912...	16,511,180	30,043,708	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,369,090	..	..	54,192,175
1913...	15,160,173	19,289,359	13,769,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,335	..	..	51,553,635
1914...	116,333,528	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,409,373	113,431	1,613,433	13,520	..	52,574,907
1915...	113,569,023	15,659,974	12,363,939	2,433,435	303,334	896,090	..	..	43,180,883
1916...	115,779,840	118,115,028	10,437,649	13,963,137	12,068,027	962,779	..	..	51,374,776
1917...	118,544,058	131,311,876	14,791,640	16,591,064	13,382,804	1,298,915	..	..	64,911,047
1918...	..	122,212,356	16,476,480	16,567,394	12,583,889	1,309,638	..	..	..

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Year ending 30th June year following. ‡ Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1908-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1910	802,311	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	5,244,848	157,270	25,521	11,557,960
1911	789,253	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,339,075	123,100	20,910	10,551,254
1912	702,129	2,089,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,446,385	161,200	23,671	9,879,998
1913	685,705	1,847,475	1,126,765	27,500	5,581,761	141,875	18,250	8,275,272
1914	539,873	1,755,326	1,059,674	26,581	5,337,336	111,475	9,754	8,739,048
1915	553,819	1,397,722	1,060,708	25,380	5,140,322	78,754	7,351	8,269,388
1916	459,370	1,080,194	918,961	23,000	4,508,523	67,072	71,061	7,075,490
1917	344,088	857,500	761,820	20,334	4,331,945	67,877	78,677	6,186,420
1918	369,748	674,855	567,371	20,232	3,723,163	44,724	72,323	5,408,137
1919	279,666	573,280	518,486	27,610	3,116,111	46,725	1	4,560,922

SILVER AND LEAD.

1909	1,839,882	2,310	167,686	673	19,977	295,680	..	2,520,124
1910	2,110,040	3,100	123,086	907	20,210	247,376	..	2,504,319
1911	2,653,548	3,028	79,765	140	20,325	253,261	..	2,923,177
1912	2,745,780	3,184	131,855	328	41,996	208,069	820	4,223,074
1913	4,175,867	2,954	134,181	1,400	83,423	319,997	2,228	4,718,943
1914	2,811,259	2,128	38,640	902	99,513	29,335	545	2,810,028
1915	2,821,101	1,771	34,810	908	62,029	91,689	545	2,813,927
1916	4,084,623	8,388	50,168	5,178	100,221	153,746	11,048	4,207,207
1917	5,110,096	1,406	55,181	12,551	178,572	182,122	1275	6,510,506
1918	5,789,695	1,319	36,645	10,422	180,696	127,176	7900	6,104,977

COPPER.

1909	424,737	44	858,198	399,587	104,644	503,025	3,742	2,312,983
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,190	95,929	546,972	1,196	2,390,412
1911	500,102	2,068	1,151,351	352,600	78,115	408,449	1,670	2,444,275
1912	579,791	..	1,099,360	461,600	55,824	440,444	2,928	2,542,237
1913	598,738	2,829	1,060,178	468,964	142,343	375,544	432	2,399,235
1914	374,671	..	1,118,648	417,487	28,174	496,041	4,860	2,744,861
1915	234,437	..	1,423,793	581,247	91,169	709,534	72,000	2,528,186
1916	568,127	..	2,265,422	822,527	64,823	896,454	78,102	4,322,555
1917	514,154	..	2,308,322	902,496	85,728	847,751	15,517	4,683,920
1918	696,580	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,148	776,108	19,648	4,464,787

TIN.

1909	211,029	7,067	244,947	..	6,930	418,163	32,741	970,683
1910	223,158	3,708	243,271	..	45,122	399,293	31,112	950,798
1911	307,069	3,417	307,847	..	55,320	518,500	22,900	1,229,073
1912	338,074	5,732	364,503	..	79,728	548,103	27,001	1,328,182
1913	421,292	6,960	343,669	..	72,142	531,983	25,528	1,401,566
1914	237,130	4,955	176,197	..	35,649	256,300	15,300	758,431
1915	286,780	9,447	183,472	..	41,391	292,306	8,548	798,941
1916	306,497	12,755	181,401	..	49,101	350,852	114,700	915,506
1917	375,496	19,700	160,800	..	45,388	437,917	112,870	1,054,320
1918	545,576	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,798	141,412	1,432,294

COAL.

1909	2,618,566	76,945	270,738	..	90,065	36,464	..	2,993,696
1910	3,009,657	189,214	322,822	..	113,699	45,600	..	3,625,941
1911	3,187,165	301,122	323,968	..	111,154	28,214	..	3,629,451
1912	3,690,015	259,321	338,264	..	136,857	24,568	..	4,128,023
1913	3,770,375	274,510	403,767	..	158,614	26,387	..	4,228,068
1914	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	..	148,684	27,833	..	4,179,696
1915	3,424,630	275,343	409,342	..	137,859	30,418	..	4,277,488
1916	3,336,419	216,875	389,348	..	147,823	27,736	..	4,118,301
1917	4,422,740	345,880	597,380	..	191,622	38,673	..	5,096,625
1918	4,941,307	397,640	672,303	..	304,319	37,676	..	6,123,747

ALL MINERALS.

1909	7,400,040	2,900,624	3,665,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,546,222	71,494	23,045,980
1910	8,446,779	1,630,771	3,710,222	415,842	6,522,163	1,432,193	64,516	22,222,426
1911	9,404,870	2,464,758	3,661,063	450,087	6,105,446	1,548,797	59,353	22,494,261
1912	11,221,866	2,332,278	4,175,365	605,670	5,768,568	1,493,502	57,320	25,644,774
1913	11,841,329	2,172,878	3,857,581	642,626	6,039,806	1,415,700	44,926	25,510,828
1914	10,035,554	2,068,581	2,976,280	600,355	5,634,274	1,007,838	34,514	22,275,146
1915	9,941,738	1,737,679	3,324,261	1,001,886	5,478,149	1,223,675	17,917	22,427,302
1916	10,513,134	1,404,180	4,021,907	1,312,674	4,393,417	1,521,050	40,861	22,606,579
1917	12,554,696	1,394,240	4,018,977	1,460,674	4,639,027	1,532,332	56,302	25,590,279
1918	13,904,578	1,102,682	3,740,925	1,451,498	4,285,577	1,597,694	62,780	26,155,446

* First 6 months of year.

† Year ended 30th June.

‡ Not yet available.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-17.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	37,160	47,269	15,045	4,298	24,680	36,687	164,987
1909	41,066	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,086	39,713	174,195
1910	39,763	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,222	45,598	187,741
1911	36,774	50,725	19,107	5,798	23,494	50,767	186,596
1912	45,754	51,615	20,530	6,432	25,645	57,022	206,748
1913	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,386	25,811	61,586	218,104
1914	36,062	60,265	21,669	6,419	22,275	62,922	209,496
1915	73,769	65,607	21,156	5,777	23,428	62,883	251,590
1916	60,307	89,940	26,949	5,503	23,606	64,306	270,413
1917	57,967	93,395	31,326	5,523	25,591	69,807	288,609

* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1906-18.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1906	13,299	266,661	21,111,656	54,632,679	64,098,881	41,929,447	105,958,598
1910	13,350	296,928	23,866,161	53,595,009	73,759,361	43,100,897	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,710	27,531,876	64,216,948	79,004,876	54,017,714	133,092,000
1912	14,978	337,466	31,287,492	69,887,768	88,375,630	60,499,787	148,776,407
1913	15,566	337,101	33,606,087	74,153,534	96,407,477	65,153,298	161,560,768
1914	15,428	331,728	34,103,708	80,506,821	99,789,064	66,861,444	166,450,508
1915	15,092	331,071	33,210,654	81,492,417	103,776,082	66,810,618	169,086,700
1916	15,010	316,733	33,828,840	84,919,501	105,180,445	67,994,400	173,574,845
1917	15,179	321,670	36,618,218	90,523,300	132,233,006	74,108,560	206,386,646
1918	15,421	328,049	38,379,268	96,688,009	145,971,866	79,781,725	225,758,611

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors. † See notes 1, 2 and 3 following table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1916-1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	O'wealth.
1916.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,910	5,413	1,738	1,266	771	508	13,210
2. Hands employed* ...	216,401	115,934	50,263	35,426	19,678	3,269	345,731
3. Wages paid† ...	13,411,245	11,036,345	4,181,254	2,705,180	1,656,750	285,467	33,308,240
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,538,320	894,996	310,454	500,731	198,553	116,704	3,289,260
5. " materials used ...	44,937,079	30,738,743	16,197,298	8,730,486	5,083,638	2,343,923	106,180,446
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	95,752,785	50,737,350	9,412,056	5,373,787	2,973,473	3,235,907	175,070,400
7. " of output of factories ...	70,969,864	51,466,023	25,541,094	13,304,923	6,037,111	4,576,520	171,971,845
8. " of land & buildings ...	17,770,517	11,460,123	5,014,334	3,940,652	2,447,500	1,180,608	40,912,109
9. " plant & machinery ...	18,811,104	11,069,949	7,643,373	3,101,413	2,617,982	1,069,100	44,500,209

1917.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,355	5,445	1,793	1,296	750	540	13,179
2. Hands employed* ...	177,927	116,970	40,446	26,010	15,156	3,079	331,670
3. Wages paid† ...	11,381,309	11,333,517	4,079,940	3,064,094	1,650,600	338,463	33,518,515
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,755,554	1,094,166	415,026	558,594	196,000	99,544	3,709,200
5. " materials used ...	57,044,667	37,108,730	20,923,368	11,331,816	5,339,474	2,541,175	125,989,036
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	93,809,653	53,948,534	11,051,036	6,080,538	3,201,924	3,235,098	175,108,600
7. " of output of factories ...	83,944,380	50,047,384	21,069,304	12,395,359	6,345,366	4,779,000	180,390,646
8. " of land & bldgs. ...	19,980,087	13,086,327	5,351,377	3,466,365	2,538,364	1,197,718	45,223,467
9. " plant & machinery ...	20,364,198	11,732,068	7,646,334	3,313,113	2,385,083	1,084,547	47,515,263

* Including working proprietors. † Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.
 ‡ New South Wales for year ended 30th June, 1918; Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1918.
 § New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia for year ended 30th June.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1915-18.**

	1915. †	1916. †	1917. †	1918. †
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	2,255,225	2,653,852	2,947,519	3,867,253
Treating oils and fats ...	795,721	860,535	948,581	1,366,319
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	2,870,185	2,760,833	2,597,475	2,892,919
Working in wood ...	4,504,536	4,093,294	4,205,569	4,261,360
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	15,057,974	16,141,585	16,422,851	17,080,280
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	14,877,081	14,424,825	15,122,596	16,006,327
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	8,744,207	9,114,887	10,045,510	10,871,416
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	4,790,263	5,095,245	5,575,183	5,740,863
Musical instruments, etc. ...	95,854	97,692	180,291	157,017
Arms and explosives ...	310,070	496,842	610,946	464,857
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,870,553	1,890,041	1,987,369	2,112,082
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	1,088,428	862,557	964,778	818,067
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,378,311	1,362,758	1,402,815	1,627,922
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	1,416,517	1,479,065	1,568,190	1,958,123
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	49,500	54,398	70,092	84,625
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	347,846	355,514	375,692	407,897
Heat, light and power ...	5,050,334	4,879,872	5,482,016	5,849,663
Leatherware, n.s.i. ...	231,207	241,701	252,175	292,280
Minor wares, n.s.i. ...	614,300	559,576	752,919	810,960
	66,810,518	67,894,400	74,108,550	79,781,745

* The New South Wales figures are for the year ended 30th June, 1915.

† See note † and † previous table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1918.

Particulars...	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land. †	S. Aust. †	W. Aust. †	Tas. †	O'wealth. †
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	15.29	18.84	16.76	17.44	24.71	16.95	17.00
Fuel	2.14	1.86	1.39	3.55	3.03	1.85	2.10
Materials used	67.29	62.82	64.44	64.60	56.59	53.12	64.66
Margin for profits & miscellaneous expenses and charges	15.23	16.68	17.41	14.41	15.67	28.06	16.24
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1915.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	O'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	85.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.92	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.65	90.41	99.74
1913	109.56	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.31	95.16	104.14
1914	112.94	98.50	100.91	115.21	137.30	98.82	107.36
1915	112.94	101.75	104.21	111.53	127.31	97.82	106.00
1916	119.29	101.75	108.13	111.53	136.26	104.88	111.33
1917	126.16	105.87	125.28	124.57	136.22	108.97	118.64
1918	126.18	110.77	129.46	121.94	138.55	115.57	121.75

* Exclusive of working proprietors. † For year ended 30th June, 1915. ‡ For calendar year 1915. || For year ended 30th June.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1918.

	N.S.W. †	Victoria †	Q'land. †	S. Aust. †	W. Aust. †	Tas. †	C'wealth. †
Males ..	90,025	76,654	33,597	21,325	10,497	7,356	239,454
Females ..	30,529	41,587	7,393	5,309	2,420	1,357	88,595
Masculinity* ..	49.4	29.7	63.9	60.1	62.6	48.9	46.00

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1914-15 TO 1918-19, TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST THREE YEARS.

	BOUNTY PAID.		1916-17.		1917-18.		1918-19.	
	1914-15	1915-16	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
BOUNTIES ACT—								
Combed Wool Tops ..	7,727	5,889	lb.	..	..	..	..	..
Flax and Hemp fibre ..	77	584	ton	122	287	..	..	..
Steel Hemp ..	..	2	lb.	..	10,304	10	..	..
Coffee ..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Materials—								
Cotton Seed ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lined ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, Ginned ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Leaf ..	849	145	..	57,795	488	1,577	18	..
Fruit, Dried ..	97	16	..	579,334	3,043	121,432	843	..
Fish, Preserved ..	156	106	..	84,878	177	16,808	25	..
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—								
Kerosene ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crude Shale Oil ..	..	..	gal.	..	1,000,904	16,008	2,816,712	26,407
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—								
Puddled Bar Iron ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pig Iron ..	12,006	..	ton	28,635	11,454	..	..	..
Wire Netting ..	508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel ..	2,474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IRON BOUNTY ACT—								
Pig Iron ..	19,808	24,465	..	..	..	..	..	..
APPLE BOUNTY ACT—								
Evaporated Apples ..	..	..	lb.	..	..	..	1,385,577	4,064
TOTAL ..	43,857	31,231	..	14,449	..	16,417	..	30,481

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,617	4,359,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,849,638	4,895,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,378	261,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,306	4,607,860	4,535,642	169,694	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,969,613	122,548	5,091,581
1912 ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,389,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,723	5,457,192
1914-15 ..	3,503,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	246,715	4,424,303
1915-16 ..	3,524,740	644,744	4,169,484	3,900,059	388,779	4,288,838
1916-17 ..	3,979,524	871,768	4,851,292	3,648,900	194,250	3,843,150
1917-18 ..	2,000,775	455,982	2,456,757	2,487,456	87,537	2,574,993
1918-19 ..	2,220,159	1,018,901	3,239,060	2,624,741	116,665	2,941,426
1919-20 (3 months)	529,162	463,141	994,303	979,264	33,797	1,013,061

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.*	1918-19.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,697	32,741,792	28,425,332	43,576,938
Victoria ..	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,829	20,697,721	34,812,321
Q'land ..	6,714,942	6,428,688	7,000,931	6,282,102	4,492,291	6,074,990
S. Aus. ..	7,343,203	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,458	4,180,013	6,496,144
W. Aus. ..	5,407,714	3,966,196	4,169,109	4,366,118	2,605,271	3,140,404
Tasmania ..	1,025,081	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,785
N. Terr. ..	20,977	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140
Australian Warships	2,495,000	..	..	..	..	..
C'wth ..	79,749,653	64,431,837	77,521,142	75,228,679	60,822,164	94,734,723

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

N.S.W. ..	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,958,316	50,290,824	36,929,487	48,858,517
Victoria ..	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,748,730	19,030,146	18,716,019	27,825,232
Q'land ..	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,108,930	14,542,270	10,960,411	12,447,416
S. Aus. ..	9,809,763	3,666,335	6,136,085	8,533,913	5,148,977	11,570,470
W. Aus. ..	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,568	2,060,286	4,447,817
Tasmania ..	513,727	420,007	612,119	899,511	951,623	982,060
N. Terr. ..	67,911	13,319	20,953	12,851	268,419	377,258
C'wth ..	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,778,321	97,955,482	75,035,222	106,508,570

* Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally despatched to the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 15th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £2,525,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,008,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £3884; and Tasmania, £1,686,426.

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1919-20.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total.
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
1901	68,094,007	68,408,548	47,741,776	1,948,798	49,690,574	8 2 2	8 2 2	6 2 2	1 2 2	8 2 2	8 2 2
1902	84,806,490	80,679,889	41,598,781	2,645,441	44,244,222	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1903	88,000,556	87,811,671	48,222,222	2,801,280	50,023,502	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1904	84,806,787	87,060,549	54,100,187	2,365,748	56,465,935	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1905	96,107,788	95,848,781	54,197,788	2,719,977	56,917,765	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1906	111,498,875	107,744,918	65,509,974	3,407,988	68,917,962	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1907	144,898,980	141,800,088	88,816,800	5,384,188	94,000,988	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1908	116,110,881	109,700,978	68,115,878	2,703,103	70,818,981	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1909	116,490,728	111,171,506	68,042,711	2,475,185	70,517,896	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1910	124,808,501	120,014,501	71,888,190	2,664,309	74,552,499	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1911	146,440,746	140,967,488	78,908,910	3,977,048	82,885,958	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1912	158,861,488	150,740,855	78,128,147	3,488,682	81,616,829	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1913	177,707,884	168,777,407	88,886,784	3,664,382	92,551,166	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1914-15	188,084,418	184,481,887	98,188,873	4,470,008	102,658,881	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1915-16	198,300,468	191,281,145	111,708,885	4,988,758	116,697,643	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1916-17	174,104,151	168,888,878	98,080,978	3,915,208	101,996,086	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1917-18	138,887,888	130,888,164	78,084,918	3,900,178	81,989,096	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8
1918-19	101,943,983	94,784,783	103,417,888	2,900,888	106,318,776	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8	10 10 8

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £8,101,880; 1902, £1,848,881; 1903, £1,084,811. † Does not include the value of Goods shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1902, £975,588; 1907, £98,587; 1908, £1,184,108; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,188; 1911, £1,200,448; in 1912, £1,481,888; in 1913, £1,488,708; in 1914-15, £1,676,118; in 1915-16, £1,888,881; and in 1916-17 £1,788,887. ‡ First six months only. † Excluding gold.

Year	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	41,478,684	264,864	42,408,548	34,418,300	15,970,910	50,389,210	7,008,304	14,236,888	21,245,192
1902	50,810,080	1,480,179	52,290,259	35,547,749	15,387,428	50,935,177	10,077,880	17,222,211	27,300,091
1903	56,816,848	1,280,088	58,096,936	37,811,671	16,188,124	53,999,795	7,008,304	17,222,211	24,230,515
1904	56,816,848	1,280,088	58,096,936	37,811,671	16,188,124	53,999,795	7,008,304	17,222,211	24,230,515
1905	66,706,486	1,500,808	68,207,294	38,848,781	15,045,581	53,894,362	8,857,915	16,548,981	25,406,896
1906	68,418,088	2,830,917	71,248,995	44,744,919	16,007,880	60,752,800	13,488,076	10,548,919	24,036,995
1907	80,974,838	1,834,900	82,809,738	51,800,088	16,008,787	67,808,875	15,011,850	10,999,018	26,010,868
1908	88,000,556	1,190,808	89,191,364	64,790,978	10,180,888	74,971,866	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1909	90,115,881	2,066,878	92,182,759	61,171,506	16,688,588	77,860,094	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1910	96,888,881	1,381,080	98,269,961	60,014,861	16,888,978	76,903,839	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1911	104,907,887	1,080,881	105,988,768	66,887,488	17,485,178	84,372,666	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1912	116,488,880	1,678,940	118,167,820	78,128,147	16,688,888	94,817,035	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1913	124,808,501	1,558,844	126,367,345	79,748,888	14,778,084	94,526,972	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1914-15	138,887,888	1,888,088	140,775,976	86,811,810	1,812,877	88,624,687	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1915-16	148,084,418	1,888,088	149,972,506	87,888,888	2,907,888	90,796,776	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1916-17	174,104,151	780,848	174,884,999	84,080,933	10,180,888	94,261,821	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1917-18	138,887,888	778,788	139,666,676	88,880,978	10,015,888	98,896,866	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1918-19	101,943,983	170,715	102,114,698	104,488,888	1,080,888	105,569,776	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705
1919-20	94,631,687	108,088	94,739,775	104,488,888	2,009,049	106,497,937	13,811,817	12,888,888	26,700,705

* First six months only.

† Excluding gold.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Mexican Tariff Division, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the December Quarter of 1918 and 1919, during the first six months of 1918-19 and 1919-20, and during the financial years 1917-18 and 1918-19.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	December Quarter.		Six Months.		Financial Year.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	95,346	234,364	734,380	893,170	1,692,785	1,456,409
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	361,924	466,617	743,498	982,068	1,471,552	1,514,406
3. Sugar....	819	580	7,785	1,342	116,180	152,933
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	114,279	170,217	291,005	341,526	631,970	545,322
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	791,874	556,482	1,693,597	1,199,514	2,449,907	2,498,088
6. Metals and Machinery	223,549	432,080	648,971	1,032,408	1,046,673	1,548,538
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	59,523	69,384	166,776	148,434	283,601	886,690
8. Earthenware, etc.	62,614	56,699	186,832	111,478	180,762	254,084
9. Drugs and Chemicals	48,261	53,026	107,818	123,764	171,477	228,115
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	53,907	54,188	106,763	114,800	905,647	217,812
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	75,451	85,674	169,186	170,865	287,146	343,672
12. Leather and Rubber	96,677	104,519	305,964	268,116	368,999	480,109
13. Paper and Stationery	100,859	95,419	219,580	216,509	310,571	516,512
14. Vehicles	80,868	115,047	166,604	233,916	334,006	343,628
15. Musical Instruments	23,536	31,010	50,223	73,999	112,785	117,828
16. Miscellaneous	112,174	97,889	215,313	206,064	306,586	427,818
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	16,034	14,150	24,576	26,896	40,808	48,232
Total Customs	2,416,788	2,637,295	5,675,806	6,134,688	10,008,174	12,129,729
EXCISE.						
Beer	917,180	1,055,301	1,811,760	1,787,897	1,712,208	2,875,974
Spirits	111,190	209,951	477,217	705,757	603,173	1,099,109
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	498,542	637,498	825,887	1,274,288	1,225,149	1,947,536
Licences, etc.	8,508	10,336	8,874	10,347	5,612	12,706
Total Excise	1,535,420	1,913,086	2,623,738	3,778,289	3,746,142	5,885,325
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	3,952,208	4,550,381	8,299,544	9,912,977	13,754,316	17,965,054
Drawbacks and Repayments	128,471	183,871	264,039	330,320	631,110	541,971
TOTAL NET REVENUE	3,823,737	4,367,010	8,035,505	9,582,657	13,123,206	17,423,083

STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE undermentioned Goods, the Produce or Manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America during the September Quarter, 1919.

Class.	United Kingdom	Other British Countries	Japan	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
Foodstuffs of animal origin but excluding live animals	30,747	24,071	3,494	62,117	138,055
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	57,413	192,289	33,380	83,465	746,779
Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making	35,982	355,400	973	16,490	708,822
Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	91,055	2,284	149	371	130,734
Tobacco and preparations thereof	11,011	2,308	31	134,559	165,240
Live animals	11,097	16,651	..	831	28,593
Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs	132,955	74,764	517	7,697	258,332
Vegetable substances and fibres	47,171	232,477	12,536	29,072	558,565
Apparel textiles and manufactured fibres	2,340,425	631,182	507,342	856,384	4,702,058
Oils, fats and waxes	28,799	26,184	8,841	451,171	904,063
Paints and varnishes	72,848	3,023	739	48,700	125,469
Stones and metals used industrially	2,538	9,359	135	11,275	38,998
Ores and metals unmanufactured or partly manufactured	150,180	10,809	159	141,349	307,370
Machines and machinery and other manufactures of metal	2,564,341	303,504	31,031	2,943,711	5,922,351
Indiarubber & indiarubber manufactures, leather and manufactures of leather and substances thereof	82,404	122,251	1,104	239,221	516,156
Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	11,339	137,104	27,080	254,352	474,380
Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware	90,244	1,026	42,094	80,677	241,316
Paper and stationery	229,315	136,444	15,632	604,312	1,041,305
Jewellery, timepieces and fancygoods	75,878	4,734	31,875	78,638	205,446
Optical, surgical & scientific instruments	45,706	423	2,945	122,480	174,402
Drugs, chemicals and fertilisers	240,885	89,544	47,801	228,860	785,554
Miscellaneous	115,891	84,685	68,430	338,921	847,053
Total Merchandise	6,686,906	2,492,606	835,348	6,691,369	19,110,641

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-1919-19.

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
1909 ..	556,449	2,699,383	18,929,699	5,290,302	740,834	1,189,156	711,423
1910 ..	878,949	2,798,918	28,657,137	5,870,905	781,783	1,902,293	1,094,275
1911 ..	1,017,221	3,517,817	33,088,704	5,788,236	717,706	1,295,093	1,087,804
1912 ..	666,791	3,361,873	19,662,549	5,578,327	632,541	1,153,720	1,422,101
1913 ..	757,956	4,433,151	25,753,732	5,314,345	644,501	2,049,318	2,189,186
1914-15	540,215	1,070,271	2,528,356	4,439,538	649,493	1,932,639	2,920,665
1915-16	167,220	2,939,114	17,172,864	4,086,312	798,791	382,486	1,146,781
1916-17	748,786	5,812,656	33,167,323	3,332,137	566,808	669,128	2,420,817
1917-18	722,775	7,481,656	13,789,063	2,429,016	674,004	191,753	1,802,493
1918-19	411,148	9,187,098	26,738,158	4,580,337	1,091,340	598,875	1,199,895
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 ..	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	733,210
1910 ..	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,233,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	1,179,146
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,639	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	1,102,132
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 ..	3,584,925	1,868,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	2,652,275
1914-15	2,669,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,635,545	3,413,848	4,980,054
1915-16	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,635,031	769,752	2,175,894
1916-17	5,301,273	3,463,368	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,613,498	1,540,572	4,947,070
1917-18	4,904,417	4,419,185	5,990,298	16,917,870	7,600,517	452,647	3,698,693
1918-19	3,193,086	5,651,612	11,334,655	31,478,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,786

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING
THE SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1918 AND 1919.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to revision.)

Imports.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.	£	£
Fish—		
Preserved in Tins	62,945	66,520
All other	10,212	21,949
Meats—		
Preserved in Tins	9,451	2,633
All other, including Sausage Casings	31,378	41,625
Milk and Cream	6,495	303
All other Animal Foodstuffs ..	6,336	5,025
TOTAL, CLASS I.	126,817	138,055
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.		
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..	21,170	1,272
Confectionery—		
Chocolate	521	1,038
Other	370	626
Fruits, Dried	33,435	3,624
Fruits, Fresh—		
Apples	..	..
Bananas	34,171	1,455
All other	26	58
Grain and Pulse—		
Unprepared	17,156	123,006
Prepared, Rice	53,628	94,586
All other	1,598	5,014
Hops	10,954	11,872
Mustard	8,685	21,034
Nuts, Edible	60,859	48,309
Pickles and Sauces	28,334	28,052
Sago and Tapioca	42,418	33,079
Spices	61,250	26,409
Sugar (Cane)	39,078	271,885
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs ..	53,934	75,260
TOTAL, CLASS II.	465,687	746,779

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.	£	£
Cocoa and Chocolate	100,465	117,625
Coffee and Chicory	68,081	15,901
Tea	900,262	671,976
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages ..	3,196	1,120
TOTAL, CLASS III. ..	1,132,004	706,622
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.		
Ale, Beer & Porter, Cider & Perry ..	15,278	9,914
Spirits (Beverages)—		
Brandy	22,346	2,304
Gin	17,909	22,969
Rum	2,453	1,764
Whisky	294,275	65,838
Other	7,874	5,707
Wine (Fermented)—		
Sparkling	9,753	16,880
Other	4,344	5,308
TOTAL CLASS IV. ..	374,232	190,734
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.		
Tobacco—		
Manufactured	24,817	15,546
Unmanufactured	41,430	126,046
Cigars	21,538	12,120
Cigarettes	14,486	11,283
Snuff	48	245
TOTAL, CLASS V. ..	102,319	165,240
Class VI.—Live Animals ..	16,546	28,893
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.		
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	23,539	6,203
Skins—		
Hides (Calf, Cattle & Horse) ..	92,080	66,128
Sheep	6,542	9,643
Other	103,889	38,219
Yarns—Wool, including Hosiery		
Yarn containing Wool	131,214	135,126
All other Animal Substances ..	8,793	3,013
TOTAL, CLASS VII... ..	366,057	258,332

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.	£	£
Bark, Tanning	10,033	13,627
Copra	240,696	178,682
Fibres—		
Flax and Hemp, including		
Phormium Tenax	94,911	56,985
All other	198,143	62,203
Yarns—		
Cotton	35,839	16,797
All other	65,900	18,255
All other Vegetable Substances	352,248	182,016
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. ..	997,775	528,565
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.		
(a) Apparel—		
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	49,986	31,010
Boots and Shoes	50,637	111,905
Hats and Caps	89,597	50,706
Hosiery and Knitted Apparel		
(including Socks & Stockings)	371,088	433,986
Men's and Boys' Clothing	20,584	27,640
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..	68,801	39,738
Trimmings	215,078	130,412
Other	441,828	338,417
(b) Textiles (not apparel) ..	7,261,216	3,041,405
(c) Bags and Sacks—		
Bran, Chaff & Compressed		
Fodder	195,658	143,533
Corn and Flour	548,455	82,436
All other	410,560	208,707
Cordage and Twines (excluding		
Metal Cordage)	70,593	63,063
TOTAL, CLASS IX. ..	9,794,091	4,702,958
Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes.		
Oils (in Bulk)—		
Kerosene	113,129	175,251
Lubricating (Mineral)	249,934	101,190
Petroleum Spirit	332,450	450,272
All other Oils, Fats and Waxes ..	319,236	178,250
TOTAL, CLASS X. ..	1,014,749	904,963
Class XI.—Paints, Colours and Varnishes	114,104	126,469
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially	35,655	38,898

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals Un-manufactured or Partly Manu-factured.	£	£
Iron and Steel—		
Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots,		
Blooms, &c.	107,918	204,142
Pig and Scrap	469	7,539
Mixed Metals (Alloys)—		
Ferrous	4,720	1,918
Other	6,093	6,857
All other Ores and Metals Un-manufactured	54,023	26,914
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. ..	174,132	307,370
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Mach-inery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.		
(a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural)	79,651	167,580
All other Machines & Machinery	613,903	1,211,249
b) Electrical & Gas Appliances	118,925	183,913
Iron and Steel—		
Girders, Beams, Channels,		
Joists, &c.	19,873	42,348
Pipes and Tubes	147,508	395,372
Plate and Sheet—		
Corrugated Galvanized ..	111,580	498,935
Galvanized, not corrugated	73,799	305,883
Plain, not Galvanized ..	100,175	272,795
Rails, Fishplates, Fish-bolts, &c.	254	31,376
Tinned Plates and Sheets (plain)	505,153	354,684
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	148,177	289,929
Vehicles—		
Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c. ..	32,205	43,916
Bodies for Motor Cars, &c. ..	32,816	26,155
Chassis for Motor Cars, &c. ..	311,190	485,982
Other and Parts	129,550	221,739
Wire—Iron and Steel	109,903	302,278
All other Manufactures of Metals	894,756	1,109,217
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. ..	3,429,218	5,623,351
Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, & Substitutes therefor.		
(a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or Reclaimed	186,599	80,415
Rubber Manufactures	233,950	299,061
(b) Leather—		
Patent and Enamelled	57,334	61,755
All other	124,349	74,925
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	602,232	516,156

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.	£	£
Timber—		
Dressed	5,339	39,482
Undressed	502,780	337,833
Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..	66,360	87,354
Wood Pulp	16,254	9,711
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	590,733	474,380
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware.		
Cement (Portland)	1	2,592
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	142,771	80,173
Glass and Glassware	176,036	145,466
All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..	23,029	13,585
TOTAL, CLASS XVII. ..	342,737	241,816
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.		
(a) Paper—		
Cardboard and other Paper Boards	45,493	53,591
Printing	396,155	302,698
Wrapping of all Colours ..	137,322	112,418
Writing and Typewriting ..	174,040	163,000
All other	172,129	135,867
(b) Stationery—		
Books (Printed), Directories, &c.	142,784	158,607
All other	108,309	135,024
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	1,176,234	1,061,205
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.		
Fancy Goods	209,438	140,445
Jewellery (including Cameos, &c.) ..	128,032	84,907
Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c.	67,165	77,494
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	404,635	302,846

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.	£	£
Films for Kinematographs, &c.	28,181	41,415
Surgical & Dental Instruments	40,804	32,511
Talking Machines—Photographs, &c.	32,743	45,715
All other Optical and Scientific Instruments	58,245	54,781
TOTAL, CLASS XX. ..	160,073	174,402
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers.		
Drugs and Chemicals—		
Acid, Tartaric	27,374	18,907
Calcium Carbide	71,114	33,980
Cream of Tartar	166,438	35,106
Cyanides of Potassium & Sodium	34,441	7,898
Perfumery & Toilet Preparations	43,996	82,922
Proprietary Medicines	70,418	61,469
Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals)	44,810	21,129
Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda)	19,065	12,313
Sulphur (Brimstone)	114,015	38,858
All other	482,876	362,205
Fertilisers	148,687	111,897
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	1,322,834	785,554
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.		
Brushware	52,867	37,361
Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered)	103,803	157,908
Instruments, Musical—		
Pianos, and parts	58,520	87,781
Other, and parts	15,572	20,062
Matches and Vestas	190,647	20,931
Soap	6,371	34,319
All other Articles	551,166	488,691
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	978,946	847,053
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.		
Gold	Information cannot be disclosed.	
Silver	15,397	739
Bronze Specie	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	15,397	739

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
SUMMARY.		
Importing States—	£	£
New South Wales	10,845,170	8,477,825
Victoria	9,009,558	6,405,644
Queensland	1,128,903	1,803,989
South Australia	1,571,225	1,209,182
Western Australia	950,425	1,037,434
Tasmania	123,709	166,871
Northern Territory	6,216	10,436
GRAND TOTAL (excluding gold)	23,637,207	19,111,380

Exports.

Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.		
Butter	227,930	886,850
Butter Substitutes	29,790	19,787
Cheese	14,118	148,651
Meats—		
Potted or Concentrated	118,212	81,573
Preserved by Cold Process—		
Beef	1,180,598	1,210,931
Lamb	494	174,200
Mutton	4,187	810,645
Rabbits and Hares	359	28,247
Preserved in Tins	1,245,332	1,154,670
Other	310,140	256,880
Milk and Cream	132,069	417,590
All other Animal Foodstuffs	59,536	38,870
TOTAL, CLASS I.	3,322,750	5,236,894
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.		
Biscuits	135,574	60,647
Fruits, Dried—		
Currants	13,567	88,983
Raisins	21,491	32,559
Other	5,817	2,388
Fruits, Fresh—		
Apples	3,419	5,961
Other	18,381	7,918
Grain and Pulse—		
Unprepared—		
Wheat	1,099,898	6,213,448
Other	62,525	87,530
Prepared—		
Flour (Wheaten)	1,028,175	2,524,305
Rice	43,536	41,966
Other	102,343	51,227
Jams and Jellies	403,709	501,150
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	240,386	290,253
TOTAL, CLASS II.	2,178,821	9,848,405

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.	£	£
Tea	29,037	55,815
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	26,268	15,873
TOTAL, CLASS III.	55,305	71,688
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.		
Ale, Beer, and Porter, Cider and Perry	17,835	38,580
Spirits (Beverages)	91,681	31,772
Wine	31,322	37,481
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	140,838	107,833
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	94,736	92,247
Class VI.—Live Animals.		
Cattle	1,637	1,013
Horses	26,141	14,808
Sheep	13,929	18,345
All other Live Animals	936	1,436
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	42,643	35,602
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.		
Skins—		
Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse)	158,530	275,788
Rabbit and Hare	202,597	1,085,140
Sheep	179,165	834,316
Other	21,535	850,294
Pearlshell	55,109	78,702
Wool—		
Grossy	5,759,499	6,984,505
Scoured and Washed	923,260	2,003,631
Tops	46,919	618,815
All other Animal Substances	56,367	94,607
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	7,400,981	12,825,798
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.		
Bark, Tanning	2,321	2,372
Copra	136,305	180,616
Sandalwood	51,965	15,422
All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres	32,414	45,072
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	223,005	243,482

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
	£	£
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.		
Boots and Shoes	94,298	107,158
All other Apparel	95,893	65,729
All other Textiles (including Bags, Cordage, &c.)	183,500	183,280
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	373,691	356,207
Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes		
Oil—Coconut	69,680	81,452
Tallow, Unrefined	385,731	427,027
All Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	104,285	179,363
TOTAL, CLASS X.	559,696	687,842
Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes ..	29,441	21,865
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.		
Coal	78,441	215,785
All other Stones and Minerals used Industrially	12,394	10,338
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	90,835	226,123
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.		
Copper Ingots and in Matte ..	493,483	468,950
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c.	26,456	9,451
Lead—Pig and in Matte ..	582,654	510,254
Ores and Concentrates—		
Tin	2,088	6,610
Wolfram	45,684	47,073
Zinc	96,776	37,440
Other	37,730	51,168
Tin Ingots	360,160	173,255
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c. ..	82,617	7,605
All other Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured ..	83,524	23,095
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	1,811,072	1,334,899
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.		
Machines and Machinery ..	132,916	82,200
Other Manufactures of Metal ..	168,347	196,145
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	301,263	278,345

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918	1919.
Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.		
Indiarubber and Manufactures ..	69,672	51,004
Leather and Manufactures ..	135,154	886,682
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	204,826	717,776
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.	£	£
Timber	59,085	64,602
Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..	15,489	10,719
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	74,574	75,321
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..	26,409	17,143
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.		
Paper	14,379	8,750
Stationery	31,691	23,748
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	45,970	32,498
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods.		
Precious Stones, Unset ..	30,633	48,494
All other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	25,196	15,775
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	56,149	65,269
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ..	27,476	23,701
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers.		
Fertilisers—		
Ammonium Sulphate ..	102,341	50,769
Superphosphates	20,472	18,277
Other	9,890	11,008
Oil—Eucalyptus	13,843	13,721
All other Drugs and Chemicals ..	188,984	100,903
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	335,520	194,678
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.		
Soap	40,539	33,726
Vessels transferred abroad ..	119,471	141,996
All other Articles	160,010	175,722
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	160,010	175,722

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—(Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.		
Gold	Information cannot be disclosed.	
Silver	546,754	769,175
Bronze Specie	5	210
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	546,759	769,385
SUMMARY.		
States of Final Shipment—		
New South Wales	9,827,980	12,848,300
Victoria	4,368,181	10,361,886
Queensland	3,156,721	4,081,555
South Australia	855,013	4,090,847
Western Australia	584,447	1,818,624
Tasmania	302,691	240,797
Northern Territory	7,737	714
GRAND TOTAL (excluding gold)	19,102,770	33,438,723

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the first three months of the years 1918-19 and 1919-20.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were
finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1918-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cental. 9,099	Cental. 40,890	Cental. 98,190	Cental. 10,957	...	...	Cental. 86,977	...
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islands—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	15,518	55,098	99,909	10,957	4	...	111,118	...
" " 1918-19	2,527	21,872	1,762	...	1,447	...	...	27,008

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	£ 74,086	£ 300,965	£ 291,024	£ 77,978	...	...	£ 688,801	£ 430
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islands—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	131,678	446,163	231,004	77,978	37	...	886,860	...
" " 1918-19	90,061	176,775	15,940	...	13,164	...	...	227,980

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cental. 964,086	Cental. 292	Cental. 20	Cental. 90,943	Cental. 18,474	Cental. 20	Cental. 116,000	Cental. 116,000
China	5,410	3,965	...	...	...	...	10,728	4,478
Cochin China	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
East Indies—								
Celebes	5,093	11,749	...	...	...	...	15,304	9,781
Java	62,745	74,113	...	30,098	8,388	...	175,336	161,978
Sumatra	18,418	38,754	...	...	410	...	55,798	29,459
Other Islands	7,978	3,873	...	...	...	...	12,000	8,128
Egypt	...	908,929	...	189,411	7,180	...	1,111,520	11,954
France	...	...	...	...	308,408	...	308,408	...
Greece	...	118,587	...	88,851	7,861	...	191,979	...
Hong Kong	87,004	231,038	...	...	...	...	300,000	301,410
India	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	347,377
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	4,000	4,000	9,348
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	14,989	...	...	...	...	...	14,989	16,401
New Caledonia	19,008	78	...	...	...	...	30,080	16,308
New Hebrides	1,375	...	...	...	...	...	1,375	3,970
Other Islands	19,591	230	...	...	...	...	13,181	14,048
Papua	3,339	...	80	...	...	...	3,339	1,188
Philippine Islands	...	50,080	...	...	10,908	...	970,999	908,390
South African Union	...	107,907	...	65,088	18,778	...	121,803	78,348
Straits Settlements	109,484	15,871	...	...	88,844	...	164,399	161,800
Other Countries	43,183	174,816	...	...	147,686	...	385,697	389,061
Total, 5 mos., 1919-20	860,592	1,791,041	69	358,369	469,981	4,000	3,461,970	...
" " 1918-19	681,577	478,579	54	16,692	517,950	...	...	1,681,229

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	145,951	60	...	11,184	6,945	...	164,100	56,674
China	5,899	1,443	...	...	...	...	7,847	4,800
Cochin China	1,599	...	...	...	...	...	1,599	3,314
East Indies—								
Celebes	4,060	9,358	...	...	...	...	13,318	7,115
Java	48,774	69,011	...	31,679	4,984	...	144,444	114,899
Sumatra	14,337	37,353	...	...	478	...	43,188	65,340
Other Islands	5,362	7,685	...	...	...	...	13,078	4,823
Egypt	...	636,831	...	88,103	7,089	...	797,053	6,543
France	...	...	...	188,896	...	...	188,896	...
Greece	...	160,104	...	81,670	10,691	...	217,379	115,489
Hong Kong	49,709	167,670	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	40	16	...	...	...	...	56	136,263
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	9,500	9,500	4,075
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	11,087	...	...	...	...	...	11,087	9,386
New Caledonia	13,832	79	...	...	...	...	10,904	10,288
New Hebrides	1,010	...	...	...	...	...	1,010	1,810
Other Islands	9,098	294	...	...	...	...	9,293	6,692
Papua	1,756	...	48	...	...	...	1,756	711
Philippine Islands	158,796	33,785	...	...	8,960	...	900,810	185,466
South African Union	...	83,834	...	47,108	15,435	...	148,777	42,741
Straits Settlements	84,716	19,938	...	...	80,116	...	197,682	119,846
Other Countries	30,867	137,099	...	...	107,107	...	385,697	189,390
Total, 5 mos., 1919-20	589,513	1,397,100	48	358,784	349,300	9,500	3,264,306	...
" " 1918-19	418,743	909,606	40	9,361	318,416	...	...	1,086,176

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) REPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cental. 308,108	Cental. 1,718,388	Cental. 1,718,388	Cental. 4,187,540	Cental. 808,708	Cental. 7,818,388	Cental. 804,597	Cental. 804,597
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	1,500,790	7,308,888	...	4,200,411	884,804	...	14,705,407	...
" " 1918-19	537,508	705,480	...	947,308	807,487	...	...	2,809,397

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	130,687	1,079,789	...	1,608,978	848,408	...	5,188,887	143,974
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 3 months 1919-20	550,630	3,900,848	...	1,908,478	300,608	...	5,913,448	...
" " 1918-19	941,688	337,008	...	440,508	80,416	...	...	1,000,908

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cental. 316,898	Cental. 131,998	Cental. 73,371	Cental. 90,334	Cental. 87,068	Cental. 707,484	Cental. 814,008	Cental. 814,008
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	445,838	166,360	100,800	154,387	87,068	...	1,088,180	...
" " 1918-19	484,988	234,223	101,540	9,060	5,540	14,888	...	810,484

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	£ 2,315,788	£ 971,849	£ 510,083	£ 668,214	£ 684,780	£	£ 5,051,444	£ 4,448,548
Belgium	90,899	199,781					295,780	
Canada								201,086
Japan								5,454
France								39
India								297,284
Italy	861,197		541,088	304,306			1,706,489	428,781
Japan								
Switzerland								
United States			198,517				188,517	2,114,480
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	3,976,897	1,171,616	1,197,212	968,219	684,780		4,984,206	5,796,409
" " 1918-19	3,179,124	1,315,884	818,212	64,882	48,004	135,797		

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cenial. 77,048	Cenial. 34,363	Cenial. 39,053	Cenial. 13,988	Cenial. 3,876	Cenial.	Cenial. 167,668	Cenial. 66,986
Belgium	9,710	6,595					15,006	
Canada								2,988
Japan	11,043	9,382					*12,394	13,533
Philippine Islands	258						258	
Switzerland			1,064				1,064	
United States	5,331						†5,331	2,373
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	108,274	42,020	40,137	13,988	3,876		208,846	
" " 1918-19	47,878	21,661	5,854	131				73,504

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	£ 804,761	£ 384,406	£ 486,855	£ 116,784	£ 47,974	£	£ 1,840,719	£ 864,184
Belgium	89,271	47,748					137,019	
Canada								26,178
Japan	366,479	55,637					*492,116	168,997
Philippine Islands	4,086						4,086	
Switzerland			15,625				15,625	
United States	1202,879						†202,879	15,233
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	1,667,476	487,790	502,480	116,784	47,974		2,623,446	
" " 1918-19	590,254	265,848	92,688	1,894				970,179

* Includes 13,946 cents., value £415,396 Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 1,540 cents., value £48,312

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Territory.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	83	68	515,980	2,608	...	...	519,590	189,519
Ceylon ...	93	...	808	...	...	...	806	...
Egypt ...	...	...	56,165	...	...	...	56,165	350,786
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands	3,474	...	...	...	...	...	3,474	...
Philippine Islands ...	369	...	10,428	...	...	...	11,084	4,145
Strait Settlements	160	...	2,873	...	...	...	3,438	2,435
Other Countries ...	1,081	...	953	...	...	...	1,364	263
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	5,308	86	506,567	2,608	...	...	605,305	...
" " 1918-19	9,813	...	570,085	...	...	...	...	579,708

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Territory.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	198	198	1,082,690	5,433	...	...	1,085,844	379,...
Ceylon ...	933	...	1,714	...	...	...	1,667	...
Egypt ...	...	...	133,368	...	...	...	133,699	791,779
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands	10,193	...	...	...	...	...	10,193	...
Philippine Islands ...	1,470	...	29,781	...	...	...	34,351	8,763
Strait Settlements	459	...	1,803	...	...	...	7,793	5,560
Other Countries ...	3,716	...	1,853	...	...	...	4,601	659
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	15,214	198	1,190,156	5,433	...	...	1,310,981	...
" " 1918-19	90,458	...	1,180,140	...	...	...	...	1,180,666

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cmt.	Cmt.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	60,496	210,373	30,598	31,797	...	...	443,354	...
Ceylon ...	1,320	...	...	...	...	...	1,320	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	941	941	...
Hong Kong ...	345	...	...	...	...	...	345	380
Philippine Islands	739	...	...	...	...	...	739	...
South African Union ...	...	1,373	...	...	...	...	1,373	...
Strait Settlements	2,197	...	373	...	...	...	1,330	1,130
Other Countries ...	206	...	...	...	...	...	206	258
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	74,513	219,345	30,961	31,797	...	941	450,397	...
" " 1918-19	1,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,066

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	133,196	673,317	58,673	68,348	...	...	938,468	15
Ceylon	3,690	...	...	...	...	...	3,690	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	2,836	...	2,836	...
Hong Kong	2,479	...	...	...	...	...	2,479	923
Philippine Islands	2,166	...	...	...	...	...	2,166	...
South African Union	...	3,856	...	...	...	...	3,856	...
Straits Settlements	6,397	...	850	...	...	...	7,237	8,001
Other Countries	488	...	...	...	...	...	488	658
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	170,166	678,973	66,523	68,348	...	2,836	964,845	...
" " 1918-19	4,656	...	96	...	...	...	...	4,681

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	Cenial. 97,639	Cenial. 87,146	Cenial. 37,798	Cenial. 5,306	Cenial. ...	Cenial. ...	Cenial. 177,938	Cenial. 92,662
Belgium	1,463	1,033	...	...	...	...	2,496	...
Canada	196	...	...	...	...	...	196	1,140
China	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	188
Hong Kong	72	94	10	...	...	...	176	197
Egypt	...	1,597	...	...	...	...	1,597	57,760
India	30	47	77	...	...	...	154	192,300
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	513	...	...	...	...	...	513	408
Fiji	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,140
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	399	3	...	...	...	...	399	473
Solomon Islands (Brit.)	108	...	...	...	...	...	108	380
Other Islands	100	2	...	...	...	...	111	445
Papua	378	...	...	...	...	...	378	161
South African Union	39	45	...	...	...	...	77	101
Straits Settlements	154	36	...	...	...	...	190	788
Other Countries	81	383	18	...	...	...	492	991
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	101,043	40,895	37,532	5,306	...	...	194,657	...
" " 1918-19	111,878	90,618	71,621	8,108	15	...	...	312,346

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	641,448	294,506	225,933	30,168	...	...	1,118,047	149,816
Belgium	9,000	5,666	...	...	...	...	14,666	...
Canada	1,023	...	...	...	...	...	1,023	7,006
China	95	16	...	...	...	...	41	941
Hong Kong	468	604	60	...	...	...	1,132	1,238
Egypt	...	5,777	...	...	...	...	5,777	318,561
India	962	398	497	...	...	...	1,071	748,346
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	3,351	...	...	...	...	...	3,351	2,341
Fiji	17	...	...	...	...	...	17	8,466
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	1,731	5	...	...	...	...	1,736	2,318
Solomon Islands (Brit.)	606	...	...	...	...	...	606	2,940
Other Islands	643	17	...	...	...	...	660	2,169
Papua	2,475	...	4	...	...	...	2,479	1,100
South African Union	101	839	...	...	...	...	580	878
Straits Settlements	1,308	941	...	...	...	...	1,447	4,928
Other Countries	399	2,458	96	...	...	...	3,053	7,607
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	662,315	342,960	296,578	30,168	3	...	1,158,209	...
" " 1918-19	630,570	149,397	496,509	36,363	62	...	...	1,843,710

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia during the Years 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS I. — Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter	23,788	45,773	5,171	85	164	189,557	349,110	38,749	592	1,087
Substitutes for	199	125	33	7	7	571	351	181	25	35
Cheese	2,403	15,323	860	460	139	10,554	66,936	5,536	2,940	1,098
Eggs in Shell	63,666	649,399	35,762	9,171	2,633	2,431	27,791	1,485	424	169
Egg Contents, Dry .. .	97	374	205	87	3	1,138	4,498	3,480	1,705	94
Fish—										
Fresh or Frozen	30,256	28,863	20,567	12,408	6,029	65,741	68,676	48,191	26,306	15,144
Fresh (Oysters)	7,115	5,304	3,426	1,773	2,600	4,187	3,040	2,107	1,098	1,617
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. .						38,557	54,414	44,268	1,800	10,075
Preserved in tins .. .	217,285	238,948	195,042	166,231	69,916	669,693	755,286	715,741	788,728	345,918
Smoked or Dried (not Salted)	3,459	1,710	1,661	983	733	10,544	7,763	8,590	7,932	7,776
N.E.I.	15,106	10,217	9,555	7,285	1,858	26,697	25,165	28,649	27,670	8,088
Honey	18	593	5	4	2	51	692	18	12	4
Lard—										
Sheet	451	435	290	244		7,616	6,676	3,974	4,199	
N.E.I.						3,339	7,449	8,698	6,817	17,281
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. .	1,075	4,253	906	51	426	5,412	20,643	4,787	353	2,169
Fresh or Smoked	82	166	93	29	9	260	489	260	107	20
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. .						53,829	72,521	63,196	14,469	26,691
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef	105	215	416	271	511	244	851	1,354	726	1,650
Game	460	100	234	11	1	2,129	581	1,235	181	5
Mutton and Lamb .. .		110	15	11	150		318	36	30	345
Pork	743	6,622	739	1		2,601	32,249	2,680	3	
Poultry	12	66	31	9	378	53	293	137	39	208
Other	4	646	49	844	462	17	1,737	301	1,510	1,402
Preserved in Tins or other air-tight vessels	4,700	12,480	7,301	9,188	5,358	24,195	62,076	44,301	54,944	26,239
Sausage Casings						72,426	72,783	64,582	96,273	85,475
N.E.I. (Salted, &c.) .. .	785	691	161	80	47	5,185	2,863	627	354	211

Milk and Cream—

Concentrated and Preserved	21,778	35,498	13,369	1,092	256	52,980	99,448	49,999	10,789	785
Dried or in Powdered form ..	4,192	6,417	2,806	6,638	5,604	37,196	52,606	14,047	31,673	30,017
Total, Class I.	..	..	..	..	..	1,265,063	1,797,407	1,186,816	1,080,249	585,562

CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin.

Arrowroot	197	1,365	976	994	17	266	1,732	1,363	1,639	88
Biscuits	4,412	2,904	1,890	909	106	16,113	11,337	7,418	408	505
Caramel, Caramel Paste and Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..	12,945	15,840	13,338	7,252	10,992	58,597	87,533	96,239	45,899	87,411
Confectionery, Chocolate ..	*	39,970	34,643	4,142	234	*	274,994	277,381	23,737	1,388
Other	67,391	37,365	25,566	3,450	119	362,792	185,774	140,457	23,701	1,368
Fodders (including Hay and Chaff, and Oil Cake) ..	..	..	..	..	..	84,612	243,551	2,803	5,409	1,408
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants	298	12,189	24	2	199	476	17,739	54	5	505
Dates	20,720	67,512	44,063	168	11,671	17,224	63,284	48,645	225	30,835
Raisins—Sultanas	101	14	7	4	4	302	46	25	11	4
Other	660	1,336	445	1,643	285	2,444	3,937	1,832	4,780	923
Other	18,822	37,627	16,048	14,058	5,905	38,108	74,303	38,409	37,825	21,327
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ..	61,767	72,311	48,084	17,444	..	66,256	81,324	61,671	21,046	..
Bananas	274,217	399,452	399,452	235,982	126,139	238,653	255,195	213,118	137,140	89,539
Citrus	33,092	28,451	15,340	1,549	368	38,649	33,790	24,459	1,784	404
Other	920	2,731	171	946	58	897	2,735	162	929	101
Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Liquid, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	44,009	50,790	47,120	42,166	67,521
Oliver—										
Green	2,306	2,706	2,358	1,990	1,736	1,325	2,065	2,983	1,572	1,989
Preserved (not in liquid) ..	1,607	2,011	2,130	1,406	701	2,494	4,693	6,261	5,780	3,750
Do. (in brine)	2,851	6,680	7,642	7,601	6,753	6,631	12,715	18,723	20,199	19,977
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)										
Unprepared—										
Barley	145,112	73,672	29	17	228	66,402	27,387	9	8	203
Beans and Peas	55,318	89,181	17,224	32,704	24,690	35,751	70,298	17,091	45,315	37,453
Maize	816,399	1,923,340	23,492	1,807	142,139	282,461	712,650	8,163	770	73,774
Oats	706,996	969,385	1,480	234	16,691	244,201	501,755	635	219	9,713
Wheat	984,742	3,370,018	24	12	30	532,480	1,136,226	11	10	56
Other	16,221	11,541	3,497	4,227	2,262	7,201	7,409	2,922	4,674	4,741

* In this year some Chocolate Confectionery was included with Cocoa and Chocolate—Class III.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin—cont.						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse, Prepared—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch cntl.	71	34	73	32	21	63	35	91	36	34
Bran, Pollard and Sharps ..	409,219	314,173	3	8	10	160,689	109,238	1	1	3
Corn Flour	4,151	4,428	2,421	1,255	2,361	6,591	5,712	2,212	1,588	3,735
Flour, Wheaten	2,053	6,782	1,211	420	1,107	1,217	5,031	970	169	1,088
Malt, including Granulated										
Maize and Rice Malts ..	27,285	9,564	2,981	14	..	23,742	9,596	4,196	108	1
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled										
Oats	6,766	5,991	3,848	2,324	948	8,934	10,077	7,597	5,096	2,345
Poas, Split		407	69	49	43	..	293	71	48	116
Rice, uncleaned	424,992	611,468	238,984	398,548	126,542	146,114	210,097	113,642	160,912	92,726
Other	162,014	333,080	181,190	388,634	185,448	83,204	172,178	118,509	227,399	201,304
Other, prepared	19,355	5,024	2,137	3,359	1,259	19,366	6,232	4,349	3,605	1,929
Hops	10,584	9,943	7,665	1,095	5,979	54,188	51,445	37,600	5,272	34,206
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	108,315	127,719	123,680	62,412	25,051
Jams and Jellies .. cntl.	4,398	2,882	1,523	167	783	11,824	9,087	3,210	621	2,294
Liquorice—Crude	4,165	4,494	2,660	2,701	2,660	12,276	15,929	11,412	17,000	11,108
Other	727	720	716	1,319	464	2,781	3,667	4,498	11,871	7,323
Macaroni and Vermicelli ..	3,013	3,501	3,008	1,490	810	4,217	5,634	4,827	3,728	2,394
Malt Extract (Non-Spir- ituous)	676	686	316	5	38	1,517	1,591	1,028	61	334
Mustard	7,365	7,745	5,653	6,413	4,420	43,627	48,452	42,002	51,089	43,576
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (un- shelled), Almond Kernels,										
Paste and Meal	6,523	5,864	3,369	7,790	4,812	33,699	32,723	20,250	50,701	33,163
Coconuts (whole)	6,513	4,523	2,891	614	3,608	2,928	1,949	1,299	211	1,744
Other	46,051	63,663	71,490	78,334	39,983	65,399	85,367	99,252	143,344	98,056
Peel	7,910	9,006	4,312	5,838	1,329	8,371	5,444	6,062	6,489	1,602
Pickles and Sauces						122,111	112,868	84,178	93,881	112,760
Sago and Tapiocas .. cntl.	86,587	107,282	83,980	99,756	81,853	45,403	80,184	76,044	125,445	77,966
Seeds—										
Canary, Hemp and Rape cntl.	51,789	46,504	29,245	30,752	10,614	54,169	48,391	32,421	26,642	16,682
Mustard	2,927	1,866	2,786	1,179	159	4,556	4,764	7,480	2,727	386

Spices—Ground*	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,448	1,228	1,488	1,287
Unground	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curry Powder, Manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,188	94,888	92,888	180,841
Starch Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,344	12,374	11,077	6,788
Sugar—Produce of Cane ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,177	4,488	2,788	1,731
Glucose	..	..	..	..	..	..	181,088	1,888,788	1,638,087	278,888
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,848	9,641	2,801	788
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,888	13,418	17,888	20,888
Saccharin (see Class XXI.).	..	..	..	..	..	..	488	1,108	1,938	88
Vegetables—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dried or Concentrated	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,807	7,707	7,504	7,088
Onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,488	8,888	388	378
Potatoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,488	14,488	951	367
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,277	3,547	1,379	1,119
Vinegar	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,788	28,478	20,397	17,884
Total, Class II.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,884,008	8,231,488	8,637,388	1,902,395
	..	..	..	..	..	..				2,484,938

CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.

Aerated and Mineral Waters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,097	4,481	2,974	788
Cocoa Beans	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,688	118,688	118,888	182,078
Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,448	9,218	4,292	3,378
Cocoa and Chocolate—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In powdered form ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156,806	..	..	..
Not in powdered form ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110,594	..	..	..
For Potable use	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192,903	164,698	48,443
Coffee and Chicory—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chicory, Raw and Kilm Dried	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..
Coffee, Raw and Kilm Dried	..	..	..	..	..	..	78,631	84,348	96,848	87,804
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted or Ground, and in liquid form	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,110	24,786	23,681	14,888

* See also Curry Powder.

† See Cocoa for Potable use, and also Chocolate Confectionery, Class II.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups (Non Spirituous) .. gal.	90,247	93,440	60,670	26,875	38,709	15,387	13,745	9,745	4,731	8,600
Tea entl.	416,319	442,946	407,639	373,901	456,148	1,538,032	1,939,877	1,748,199	1,551,784	1,954,656
Wine, Undermented .. gal.	133	84	393	93	55	59	32	149	83	30
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,987,678	2,394,048	2,170,450	1,848,999	2,454,333
CLASS IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle gal.	2,360,418	1,430,394	821,352	191,846	139,079	387,742	252,961	175,234	58,139	50,455
In Bulk	144,318	39,182	3,711	..	3,182	12,061	3,835	419	..	1,246
Cider and Perry	2,220	990	109	6	..	643	399	48	2	..
Spirits (Beverages)—										
Brandy—Bottled	134,370	30,506	47,549	25,797	9,697	118,639	27,960	49,952	34,083	16,551
Bulk	204,403	153,692	264,409	52,787	24,300	66,339	57,680	153,038	47,135	28,839
Gin—British	144,804	142,583	139,430	34,623	24,142	39,757	41,212	52,471	22,460	26,392
Hollands and Geneva	198,823	165,076	99,631	37,941	19,930	35,018	31,816	32,390	16,844	15,488
Schnapps	170,000	191,309	132,680	46,381	24,769	58,493	61,079	52,994	24,300	23,732
Rum—Bottled	5,548	4,217	1,285	41	208	3,120	2,436	..	63	211
Bulk	187,998	108,989	57,353	53,252	28,812	33,838	24,169	21,216	24,966	13,563
Whisky—Bottled	217,521	129,072	74,351	50,239	17,568	101,018	70,664	55,898	41,796	19,947
Bulk	2,037,281	1,700,085	1,830,399	1,223,331	857,248	668,591	666,080	1,164,491	998,236	1,000,272
N.E.I.	55,353	50,551	67,100	67,831	35,563	27,940	28,230	35,296	38,463	26,181
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling	28,179	26,744	18,689	9,274	7,551	56,969	55,573	39,212	20,569	16,226
Still, in Bottle	26,952	25,814	24,306	19,135	13,601	17,482	15,839	17,694	14,780	12,733
" in Bulk	40,494	31,048	19,090	9,765	13,898	14,347	10,047	7,240	4,549	6,333
N.E.I., including Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c. ..	4,187	5,495	4,343	2,918	2,965	1,126	1,608	1,563	1,306	2,155
Total, Class IV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,846,029	1,851,467	1,860,407	1,242,574	1,263,224

Tobacco—

CLASS VI.—Live Animals.

CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.

Bones	ton	220	135	135	188	114	1,246	815	1,251	1,951	1,146
Feathers, Undressed							6,087	11,706	9,396	6,623	9,507
Fur, Hatters' (not on the skin)	cntl.					25	11,610	26,413	14,401	1,390	1,257
Gelatine & Glue of all kinds		11,790	13,769	9,716	7,339	5,907	53,837	74,186	76,743	75,135	75,472
Glue Pieces and Sinews	ton	64	70	42	29	33	546	702	483	304	1,011
Hair and Fibre—Curled	cntl.	100	42	105	13		317	140	49	10	
Hair—Human, not made up							4,879	4,630	1,723	2,733	2,440
Other	cntl.	2,046	1,101	673	566	678	9,968	2,998	2,457	1,916	2,804

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances, &c.—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Hides and Skins—										
Calf No.)	63,408	146,687	94,068	182,218	182,240	145,633	293,082	161,380	151,531	369,814
Cattle "	594	793	1,030	1,149	2,873	382	489	634	1,437	3,789
Horse "	101	319	805	186	78	1,147	3,856	7,945	2,642	2,184
Rabbit and Hare .. cntl.	4,358	3,609	2,923	47,335	49,888	904	496	407	4,714	5,927
Sheep, with Wool .. No.	330,550	460,892	158,064	116,054	85,490	30,415	29,919	14,705	13,903	13,775
Without Wool						39,474	77,308	144,300	235,848	246,560
Other "	15	20	18	20	8	91	151	236	404	184
Hoofs ton						630	168	506	93	95
Horns "										
Lard and Refined Animal Fats (see Class X.)										
Wool, Greasy cntl.	1,416	27,918	74,482	179	380	6,283	154,018	466,702	678	2,283
Scoured and Washed ..	71	239	900			578	4,130	14,689		
Yarns—										
Partly or Wholly of Wool ..						7,020	4,215	4,412	2,717	*915,366
Total, Class VII. ..						307,100	691,871	925,205	496,760	1,710,058
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning tons	3,307	6,109	7,410	3,657	5,124	24,924	47,699	51,461	24,711	43,319
Broom Corn Millet and Rice Straw cntl.	2,997	12,011	74	1	23	2,356	16,540	85	2	175
Copra ton	16,355	14,369	13,081	27,359	30,797	315,504	295,352	297,589	693,248	799,082
Corks, Bunges & Rings .. cntl.	6,234	7,130	4,976	4,157	7,413	45,906	43,901	39,784	25,512	66,806
Cork Mats and other manufactures of Cork, n.e.l. ..						23,944	24,374	22,323	21,561	20,561

[illegible]

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.										
(a) APPAREL—continued.										
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes,										
Gum and Wading Boots ..						94,912	64,002	61,624	60,547	65,320
N.E.I.						530,283	316,617	347,236	176,364	121,506
Buttons, Buckles, etc. ..						143,812	192,740	302,361	156,589	187,890
Corsets						244,002	259,472	325,054	354,484	415,319
Feathers, Dressed†						61,282	48,267	22,097	8,655	8,575
Undressed (see Class VII.)										
Furs—Dressed or Prepared ..						14,266	15,262	22,255	77,266	111,563
Gloves, including Mittens and										
Flesh Gloves						225,946	225,666	271,222	310,000	400,532
Hair—Articles of Natural or										
Imitation Hair						15,266	12,974	2,964	5,000	10,806
Hats and Caps—										
Caps, sewn or blocked doz.	15,655	10,539	4,226	4,028	3,199	11,264	9,242	4,241	4,492	4,022
Felt—Of Fur	35,822	35,250	19,508	14,872	9,514	112,411	118,016	79,798	78,689	72,622
Of Wool	18,716	12,626	4,341	3,042	2,225	21,126	16,784	6,022	6,741	8,079
Hat Bandeaux Trimmings or										
Plateaux, sewn or blocked,										
also blocked Bandeaux trim-										
mings for reducing crowns ..						597	335	229	206	222
Hoods or Plateaux of Rush										
Pandans, Bamboo, etc.,										
blocked or unblocked ..						40,266	52,776	97,518	76,276	1,400
Sewn Hats of all descriptions										
on wire or other frames										
or shades						7,484	2,204	1,145	665	1,115
Straw Hats or Bonnets,										
made of Chip, Tagel and										
Straw Braids and Plaids,										
sewn, blocked or partly so						167,466	122,966	92,214	56,762	66,666

Hats and Bonnets, n.e.i., including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames	..	..	..	..	70,813	32,175	46,061	34,896	33,003
Military or Naval Clothing	..	..	..	..	5,515	37,866	29,404	6,901	511
Socks and Stockings—									
Cotton	..	..	..	..	198,846	408,456	382,983	212,289	786,225
Woolen and Silk	..	..	..	..	585,841	643,927	606,317	501,932	1,014,538
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c.,									
Frillings, &c.	..	..	..	..	507,127	486,027	475,592	471,681	1,024,981
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sun-shades	..	..	..	..	5,373	5,502	4,756	6,454	8,766

(b) TEXTILES.

Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felt, or Feathers, including materials cut into shape therefor	..	..	..	..	95,593	123,362	102,146	144,555	223,134
Articles of Furnishing, Drapery or Napery	..	..	..	..	430,192	410,708	471,178	396,361	555,626
Blankets and Blanketing	..	..	..	..	14,362	119,145	133,519	12,612	9,598
Carpets and Carpeting, including Mats, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	299,251	411,264	448,038	381,716	549,664
Curtains	..	..	..	..	85,273	75,271	76,129	43,416	62,625
Floorecloths and Linoleums	..	..	..	..	493,770	366,985	435,798	378,380	459,986
Mats, &c., of Coir	..	..	..	..	10,165	19,884	16,209	20,090	101,771
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	321,487	616,292	615,221	379,345	989,255
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class X.V.a)									
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	4,273,738	5,349,553	6,301,653	6,515,818	12,204,235
Hemst, etc.	..	..	..	..	380,301	369,479	445,301	462,890	702,666
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth	..	..	..	..	31,667	20,316	24,398	24,731	79,676
Silk or containing Silk	..	..	..	..	1,398,957	1,616,211	1,591,453	2,117,306	2,988,417
Velvets, Velveteens, &c.	..	..	..	..	680,933	779,289	913,742	1,010,041	1,344,147
Wisk, Candle & Lamp, etc.	..	..	..	..	6,517	5,488	6,803	8,426	24,159
Woollens—									
Flannels	..	..	..	..	18,411	121,202	134,604	15,621	9,117
Woollens, or containing Wool, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	1,531,223	2,767,928	3,068,248	1,328,412	2,600,840
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel									
Other	..	..	..	..	177,045	233,647	504,143	320,108	473,986
	..	..	..	..	144,800	171,370	229,350	268,761	380,456

† Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings.

. IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) TEXTILES—continued.										
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,075	58,378	68,076	23,172	23,371
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	404,925	457,304	640,314	653,079	1,027,574
Tents, Tarpsulins, Sails, and Flags ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,858	11,163	5,989	2,923	6,326
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,342	8,409	10,274	9,599	18,411
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder ..	dom.									
Corn and Flour ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,596,666	835,456	547,171	655,038	1,195,349
Gunny, Potato, Onion and Coal ..	dom.	..	..	..	..	2,456,341	3,987,304	5,309,262	4,664,289	4,443,558
Ore ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,945	33,300	28,291	47,725	..
Sugar Mats and Sacks ..	..	..	..	..	..	42,747	76,825	63,536	22,674	34,814
Second Hand ..	..	..	..	..	..	138	357	8,861	272	434
Woolpacks ..	No.	..	..	..	..	64,331	24,050	35,296	16,700	300
N.E.I., including Bags of Calico, Hessian, and Linen, Meat Wraps ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,387,276	1,899,092	1,800,219	1,915,700	4,955,968
Cordage and Twines—										
Nets and Netting for Fishing & Rabbiting ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,746	8,431	18,409	8,843	5,789
Twines and Yarn, Reaper and Binder ..	ton	333	561	609	298	254	22,854	36,500	42,720	24,518
Unserviceable ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class IX.	..	..	..	..	..	17,466,219	21,118,839	26,011,790	21,792,250	26,237,171

CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and
Waxes.

Greases ton	804	1,258	926	846	1,716	17,720	26,189	20,006	22,819	56,636
Lard and Refined Animal Fats cmt.	2,600	38,732	4,080	72	290	7,422	108,985	12,325	280	1,475
Oils, in Bottle, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,221	25,762	23,860	21,125	5,349
Oils in Bulk—										
Benzine gal.	9,208,222	12,464,868	15,869,217	12,790,042	*	520,101	664,124	1,166,378	1,113,128	*
Benzoline, Gasoline, & Mineral Naphtha ..	3,178,004	4,257,961	4,542,908	3,308,726	*	176,422	227,470	241,106	265,224	*
Castor	208,622	168,600	139,446	71,314	28,239	35,220	22,953	27,894	14,284	13,409
China	81,187	106,929	67,971	87,731	107,749	11,200	14,574	11,541	26,087	24,215
Coconut	1,896	2,903	1,596	12,222	215	209	557	299	2,665	77
Coke	150,179	165,329	141,215	98,622	47,202	12,155	22,643	26,565	22,104	14,255
Cotton Seed	187,118	268,559	128,222	99,076	99,226	24,205	46,120	26,913	30,052	37,187
Kerosene	20,444,126	24,257,800	22,626,762	14,660,482	16,672,962	557,876	624,139	623,186	443,378	709,242
Lined	992,574	1,055,120	343,100	122,577	175,880	122,946	153,641	65,624	38,747	65,636
Lubricating (Mineral)	4,127,880	6,472,098	5,946,171	5,976,156	7,589,659	212,906	340,618	356,611	462,574	731,073
Olive	67,625	119,078	58,090	14,728	10,983	21,079	41,187	23,021	10,245	11,960
Pentane, Petrol, Turpen- tine Substitutes, &c. ..	160,700	246,579	325,478	177,173	*	11,097	16,249	26,442	11,600	*
Petroleum, Crude (Shale Waste)	420	1,271	2,464	..	1,000	12	42	176	..	55
Petroleum Spirit, including Benzine, Benzoline, Gaso- line, Pentane, &c. .. gal.	6,224,740	3,695,602	6,561,864	2,462,028	120,748,976	5,812,168	75,526	41,910	40,902	21,817
Residual and Solar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,791,408
Tallow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90,147
Turpentine	392,808	559,312	564,212	527,802	499,750	55,822	102,177	95,212	91,755	108,262
Turpentine Substitutes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141
N.E.I.	445,980	495,282	344,496	388,066	271,405	225,876	..	..	..	129,462
Oils, Other, including Birch Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal, Whale, Dugras, God, Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	462,080	755,531	382,020	511,558	369,279	42,829	73,087	43,939	82,518	85,213
Petroleum Jelly cmt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,056
Stearine	168	178	115	132	31	437	..	..	..	168
Tallow (Unrefined) .. ton	191	294	224	528	214	4,561	7,576	11,047	22,658	8,858

* Now included elsewhere. † Formerly included elsewhere.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS X—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Wax—										
Beeswax cwtl.	130	388	192	547	361	1,013	2,868	1,544	4,842	3,493
Carnauba, Ceresine, Japanese or Vegetable ..	2,605	4,164	3,983	4,321	5,080	9,778	16,798	15,779	25,805	57,288
Mixed or Compound ..	3,364	5,807	3,371	1,131	1,461	17,300	35,831	29,511	10,744	9,125
Paraffin "	61,502	100,244	54,296	74,387	74,106	63,584	107,319	87,085	159,824	167,906
Other "			175	92				694	529	
Total, Class X. ..						2,091,605	2,785,669	3,117,873	2,995,067	4,099,640
CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.										
Antifouling, for Ships ton	407	366	368	239	388	29,400	27,834	30,809	21,312	38,855
Colours, Dry, Dry White Lead & Patent Dryers ..	3,191	3,644	2,787	3,295	6,340	78,095	110,925	118,928	176,014	240,543
Ground in Liquid, and Prepared for Use ..	11,545	8,308	7,122	2,337	1,685	370,895	328,728	362,941	137,264	134,366
Kalsomine, Water Paints, &c. "					1774					118,563
Putty "	578	479	308	242	123	4,636	4,842	3,907	3,556	2,617
Varnishes gal.	202,537	168,949	159,312	94,266	43,401	83,346	70,362	75,170	39,726	26,996
Whiting ton	2,761	3,450	2,088	1,534	1,010	5,685	10,504	7,249	6,599	4,376
Other "						38,066	42,710	67,979	38,927	87,314
Total, Class XI. ..						610,113	595,906	666,983	423,397	553,630
CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.										
Charcoal ton	10	22		1	27	139	417	66	63	1,257
Coal "	13,362	6,088	55,193	32,367	56,857	16,955	7,050	68,570	75,590	98,065
Coke "	15,597	1,707	307			17,233	3,714	938	6	
Plumbago, etc. . . . "						8,359	12,227	9,093	6,235	6,981

Stone, including Marble and Slate—											
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,707	16,080	18,868	16,611	39,399
Furnice Stone	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,472	7,167	12,902	6,770	5,203
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone)	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,232	39,987	13,990	9,687	9,101
Slates, Roofing	No.	5,536,089	5,571,917	4,255,443	599,454	877,015	34,857	34,639	26,971	4,160	9,221
Slate Slabs	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,824	3,033	1,390	830	842
Wrought—											
Monumental Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,968	7,204	4,107	5,551	8,260
" other than Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,980	5,595	7,062	2,522	1,080
N.E.I., Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,032	12,590	6,163	2,426	1,163
" Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,293	5,080	3,513	1,197	748
Total, Class XII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	162,071	155,383	172,633	131,648	181,326
CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals Unmanufactured or partly manufactured.											
Aluminium—Pigs, Ingots, etc.	ton	..	..	..	..	†150	..	..	..	..	†28,860
Antimony and Antimonial and Lead Compounds	..	..	..	26	86	49	14,941	16,730	16,649	5,725	12,912
Copper Pigs, &c.	ton	26	232	18	17	5	25,942	20,037	39,220	16,545	9,000
Gypsum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	141	73
Iron and Steel—											
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee	..	83,883	80,413	66,494	14,695	13,807	731,156	938,247	1,045,261	340,884	373,855
Hoop	..	5,263	8,421	4,485	3,090	5,597	55,905	90,748	93,348	87,620	176,798
Ingots, Blooms, Slabs, &c.	..	5,676	2,344	431	71	172	47,199	20,698	8,555	3,267	4,679
Pig	..	51,189	29,755	17,656	2,269	874	174,269	119,698	92,556	19,542	8,291
Scrap	..	16,411	1,802	1,220	146	374	58,453	6,586	2,606	392	1,464
Lead, Pig	..	59	1	7	13	4	1,289	22	226	394	109
Mixed Metals, Alloys, n.e.i.—											
Brass—Bars, Blocks, Rods, etc.	ton	107	105	135	96	73	8,351	14,136	18,992	15,957	10,513
Ferrous Alloys, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	757	..	..	..	..	25,051
Alloys, n.e.i., Pigs, Ingots, Bars, etc.	..	569	463	420	321	137	50,723	66,866	78,933	59,411	21,462
Nickel—Pigs, Ingots, Blocks, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	1,291

† Formerly included elsewhere.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals										
Unmanufactured or partly										
Manufactured—continued.										
Ores, Clays, and Mineral										
Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and										
Concentrates .. ton	2,155	2,192	2,258	*	*	23,024	33,401	34,640	*	*
Manganese "					3,120					14,960
Pyrites "	2,468	2,870	1,500			51,916	6,393	4,208		
Other, including Earths										
Fireclay, Mica, Black										
and Moulding Sands ..	4,069	4,270	3,243	2,211	3,012	26,442	40,542	30,541	16,959	40,790
Platinum—In Bars, Strips,										
Sheets, Plates, Tubing,										
or Pipes oz.	223	89	18	3		1,622	802	99	49	23
Quicksilver cntl.	529	751	382	710	265	7,018	16,673	8,813	21,466	8,376
Scrap Metals, (not Iron										
or Steel) ton	152	84	49	76	65	6,688	3,648	2,607	3,854	3,976
Zinc—Bar, etc. "	502	410	7	117	189	22,197	23,626	493	9,343	8,461
Other Metals "						2,893	702	597	1,079	159
Total, Class XIII. ..						1,309,908	1,425,645	1,478,262	602,654	757,086
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines										
and Machinery, (b) Other										
Manufactures of Metal.										
(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
Adding and Computing Ma-										
chines; Time Registers,										
&c.; Cash Registers;										
Automatic Weighing Ma-										
chines; Combined Bagging,										
Weighing and Sewing Ma-										
chines "						64,447	43,338	52,885	50,338	72,864
Churns, etc. "						23,038	19,311	15,192	6,638	5,408

Cream Separators ..	..	..	..	..	..	63,967	54,790	96,232	168,801	177,988
Engines—										
Gas and Oil ..	..	..	..	..	..	184,396	155,388	110,960	100,369	141,202
Portable and Traction ..	..	..	..	..	..	60,396	57,100	44,879	13,334	49,090
Locomotives ..	..	..	..	..	..	332,935	109,855	78,491	10,457	31,720
Implements and Machinery—										
Agricultural, Horticultural and Viticultural—										
Chaffcutters & Horse Gears, Chaffcutters Knives, Corn Shellers, Corn Huskers, Cultivators n.s.i., Har- rows, Ploughs n.s.i., Plough Shares, Plough Mould Boards, Scarifiers ..	..	..	..	..	..	180,691	126,137	106,060	50,947	161,213
Harvesters .. No.	2,407	398	2,186	1,244	1,768	137,489	18,213	142,042	81,900	184,253
Mowers, Reapers, and Reap- ers and Binders ..	..	..	..	..	..	97,138	163,033	131,426	84,879	63,119
Other Agricultural Imple- ments, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	148,108	149,569	128,858	132,422	256,983
Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and Washing Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,187	16,424	11,967	10,866	9,657
Electrical—										
Dynamo Electric Machines etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	389,645	471,651	425,789	277,730	500,671
Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus ..	..	..	..	..	..	83,678	86,961	106,801	58,318	92,746
Mining Machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	79,919	84,746	74,224	74,543	91,691
Machine Tools (prescribed) ..	..	..	..	..	..	106,251	143,001	175,339	99,159	300,376
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric)	..	..	..	..	..	484,563	296,898	247,779	177,279	307,432
Printing Machines, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	118,235	103,611	52,207	66,367	72,039
Sewing &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	150,315	219,707	232,907	197,193	322,100
Typewriters ..	..	..	..	..	..	70,008	78,389	96,865	93,782	121,611
Weighing Machines, Weigh- bridges, and Scales ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,478	46,009	43,456	34,783	45,402
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	3,324,504	861,851	948,479	691,957	927,268
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Bedsteads and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,575	4,915	2,641	616	596
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	184,945	154,239	168,080	83,193	138,675
Brass Pipes and Tubes ton	751	408	395	212	304	66,101	49,501	61,731	38,915	58,855

* Imports cannot be disclosed.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Brass, Sheet and Plate ton	150	139	133	48	95	13,094	16,344	22,795	10,074	17,776
Bramwork, Bronze-work and Gunmetal Work						67,145	50,952	32,718	14,831	22,684
Copper Pipes and Tubes ton	727	425	271	112	368	74,309	52,860	46,022	25,425	68,833
Copper, Sheet and Plate ..	844	792	606	230	729	74,141	90,353	92,190	50,221	135,810
Cordage and Twines—Metal ..	2,664	2,787	1,942	1,071	*	107,584	132,743	108,590	69,072	*
Cutlery						264,427	284,917	287,158	248,760	370,607
Electric and Gas Appliances—										
Electroliners, Gasaliers, &c.						35,865	28,309	18,125	8,580	10,909
Electric Fittings, Switches, &c.						66,896	72,556	89,467	49,602	111,547
Electric Heating and Cooking Appliances						6,217	9,847	12,603	12,673	14,825
Gas Motors						45,931	49,251	40,328	14,243	25,208
Electrical Appliances N.E.I. ..						178,435	277,796	311,381	233,277	420,736
Gas Appliances N.E.I.						22,785	14,056	20,234	13,574	36,404
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron and Steel, &c. .. ton	28,387	18,902	10,155	3,332	2,919	205,331	183,507	154,656	73,495	64,165
Iron and Steel—Plate and Sheet, viz.—										
Corrugated, Galvanised ton	49,704	30,118	11,659	6,101	17,746	741,568	803,038	368,981	299,956	809,418
Galvanised not Corrugated	39,098	31,813	10,971	6,885	10,896	690,008	904,855	358,086	293,011	488,863
Corrugated not Galv'd ..	509	1,632	116		85	9,094	23,531	2,245		4,720
Not Galvanised (plain) ..	37,636	45,740	19,369	6,622	21,091	306,207	461,814	317,706	261,543	618,970
Knobs, Keys, &c.						12,503	2,154	1,747	1,417	2,418
Lamps and Lampware						123,466	138,120	123,960	113,899	175,962
Incandescent Mantles No.	3,183,350	4,390,643	6,233,332	2,438,932	2,718,332	35,431	56,341	90,468	41,987	51,143
Lead, Sheet and Piping ton	133	60	14		14	3,042	1,944	506	235	814
Leaf and Foil						23,019	38,887	35,922	38,001	62,326
Locks						54,396	36,470	33,717	34,718	62,326

Nails—										
Horseshoe	ton	504	493	482	432	1,214	14,720	15,828	22,075	33,697 114,108
Rail Dogs or Brobs or Spikes		942	611	243	3	102	11,701	10,489	5,667	98 3,007
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ..		2,139	2,076	1,959	1,750	3,371	57,999	76,668	89,511	92,499 189,090
Netting—Wire							175,551	71,676	15,947	819 20,757
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel—										
Cast Iron	ton	5,180	2,200	271	124	57	56,367	26,028	8,262	5,829 2,583
Wrought, not riveted, not more than 6-in., Wrought Fittings, &c. ..							630,960	818,687	523,608	299,191 65,003
Water Bore Casings							56,811	77,158	47,729	22,531 27,296
Wrought, n.e.i.	ton	1,438	1,003	1,248	635	18,594	28,870	36,938	44,348	25,333 795,710
Printers' Materials							11,415	8,529	5,638	5,648 7,669
Rails, Fish plates, &c., for Railways and Tramways ..							1,055,597	673,519	73,317	9,400 4,536
Tanks	No.	11,543	8,250	6,093	2,298	1,180	30,415	26,804	24,137	10,259 6,557
Telephones, Telephone Switchboards, &c. ..							183,484	126,985	54,223	56,691 10,884
Tinned Plates—Plain ..	ton	35,929	43,553	41,167	21,524	50,370	555,195	832,041	1,330,636	796,503 2,129,753
Tools of Trade, not being Machines										
							494,296	493,391	518,910	378,157 804,392
Vehicles—										
Axles, Roller-bearing and Ball-bearing, n.e.i. No.			2,282	2,403	5,864	10,559	3,805	1,584	3,768	6,699 8,500
Parts of								582	58	957 1,743
Axles, n.e.i.							47,223	61,028	35,248	19,739 16,866
Springs							14,118	8,630	8,111	6,445 8,841
Bicycles, Tricycles and similar vehicles, and frames thereof ..							6,306	3,833	5,173	1,294 492
Cycle Parts & Accessories ..							755,033	220,243	198,985	123,055 263,166
Motor Cycles and similar vehicles and frames thereof ..							148,021	191,466	160,681	121,700 132,784
Perambulators and Go-Carts and bodies therefor							27,792	31,194	17,696	19,879 14,926
Perambulator and Go-Cart parts, n.e.i. ..							5,271	5,872	6,480	6,548 8,450
Children's Tricycles and Quadricycles							6,097	2,666	2,872	4,163 5,516
Vehicles, n.e.i.							40,239	11,428	22,847	20,108 46,545
Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries and Waggon, and parts thereof ..							185,799	307,749	273,556	216,564 106,686

* Now included in Wire Rope, Hawsers, etc.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery. (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Vehicles—continued.										
Chassis for Motor Cars (not including rubber tyres), Lorries and Wagons ..	..	..	..	..	..	966,251	1,331,942	1,018,518	922,633	1,328,068
Parts of Vehicles, n.e.i., including Undergear, Hoods, and Bodies, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	154,557	179,017	191,636	156,386	215,686
Wheels and parts thereof for railway and tramway vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	158,697	192,768	153,837	70,631	117,821
Wheels, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,065
Wire—										
Barbed ton	2,176	2,137	455	625	729	23,851	22,400	8,753	16,056	20,842
Iron and Steel	42,572	40,907	16,790	18,594	18,419	416,160	508,716	323,303	489,924	516,260
Copper	1,411	1,542	519	274	415	120,093	158,482	72,073	53,461	70,781
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	61,343	67,187	64,038	57,749	81,900
Wire Rope, Hawser, etc. ton	..	..	..	..	2,690	..	..	..	..	243,436
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	37,328	16,937	18,909	10,034	5,757
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,037,990	1,759,183	1,769,770	1,226,777	1,510,364
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,416,548	15,824,620	13,261,424	9,598,970	16,996,544
CLASS XV.—(a) India-rubber and Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.										

(a) INDIA RUBBER, ETC.											
Waterproof Cloth prepared with Rubber Oil or Celluloid Crude and Manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,277	127,750	27,038	37,316	83,744
							712,909	1,313,253	1,089,574	1,103,686	1,604,934
(b) LEATHER, ETC.											
Belting—											
Composition and Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,304	55,587	79,915	104,858	147,012
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,828	10,757	9,327	5,622	9,110
Boots and Shoes (see Class IX.a).											
Leather—											
Belt Butts	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,801	224	205	42	..
Calf (not patent or enamelled)	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,289	14,680	12,050	8,643	31,468
Greenhide	..	..	..	..	..	..	453	499	187	134	139
Patent and Enamelled sq. ft.	2,163,263	2,175,244	4,437,716	2,435,891	2,435,699	130,733	145,220	380,839	258,714	244,157	
N.E.I., including Kid	..	..	..	..	..	212,465	157,637	179,497	72,837	112,477	
Other	..	..	..	..	..	17,499	19,384	23,245	9,842	14,442	
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	42,415	47,949	65,819	41,933	125,705	
Total, Class XV.	..	..	..	..	..	1,234,057	1,892,940	1,867,696	1,643,647	2,373,188	

CLASS XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.

Furniture	..	..	..	..	..	160,032	105,493	79,887	58,001	55,035	
Timber—											
Dressed, n.e.i. .. s. ft.	59,918,234	25,465,236	3,841,710	323,615	600,317	449,162	222,396	42,505	5,410	13,729	
For making Boxes (dressed or partly dressed) s. ft.	2,871,625	3,188,191	4,173,229	212,509	479,084	18,863	20,759	31,972	1,362	7,580	
For making boxes (out to size, but undressed) s. ft.	2,679,635	992,719	350,108	207,725	168,725	23,051	8,155	2,613	1,251	1,008	
Hickory, Undressed s. ft.	171,928	116,592	102,948	56,508	189,022	4,196	3,379	3,040	2,078	7,707	
Laths, N.E.I. .. No.	18,544,270	17,629,168	11,419,145	17,558,419	6,610,148	24,676	14,809	9,230	20,729	10,119	
Logs and Spars .. s. ft.	10,432,526	8,335,446	774,316	278,320	27,779	44,813	29,326	5,036	2,173	2,147	
New Zealand White Pine and Rimu, undressed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pickets, Undressed No.	923,155	808,342	611,399	688,822	261,886	3,406	4,030	2,174	4,010	3,037	
Shingles	1,067,060	2,677,620	2,083,408	2,391,326	567,200	1,654	3,487	3,132	4,569	1,476	
Staves	2,609,440	659,130	165,047	584,264	668,785	15,047	13,071	3,875	3,776	6,889	

* For Copper Wire, Covered, see "Electrical Materials" (Class XXII.).

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Timber—continued—										
Undressed—										
N.E.L., in sizes of 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) and over .. s. ft.	85,391,198	78,514,587	66,422,264	61,661,949	38,805,822	384,511	368,755	329,488	403,537	471,629
N.E.L., in sizes of less than 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) ..	107,835,076	76,935,320	65,940,871	47,999,403	54,354,392	761,363	606,151	593,602	463,836	748,551
Veneers—										
Three-ply	1,399,347	413,202	465,911	443,074	478,518	40,470	18,657	22,119	19,440	26,192
N.E.L.	38,925	16,858	33,603	16,233	31,337	3,155	1,953	3,551	2,173	7,348
Other						15,035	10,191	6,406	6,458	4,360
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—										
Manufactures of						14,272	16,834	16,410	20,229	12,732
Bamboos, Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured) ..						17,759	24,345	22,572	26,431	27,805
Wood Manufactures—										
Handles—Tool, unattached						41,892	47,157	33,258	21,800	27,440
Doors of Wood .. No.	1,611	1,925	300	666	78	591	910	103	201	256
Picture and Room Mouldings						13,559	14,382	12,424	6,364	11,495
Wood Pulp						8,944	50,607	53,459	39,206	49,993
Other Wood Manufactures						154,955	126,622	124,014	122,132	163,662
Total, Class XVI.						2,565,473	2,107,949	1,819,227	1,697,836	2,185,786
CLASS XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic						507	2,219	298		
Bricks—										
Fire and Glazed						39,326	18,809	18,916	9,638	19,484
Other						123	223	217	107	187

Cement, Portland .. ton	70,355	75,843	7,501	551	19	169,834	227,944	25,967	2,201	180
Cement, Articles composed of	..	..	..	..	..	99	493	99	47	706
Chalk, French, etc. .. ton	154	199	100	114	87	895	1,389	862	1,180	1,301
China, Porcelain Ware ..	..	..	..	..	..	111,563	137,514	152,747	139,018	271,846
Earthenware, Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	236,531	264,946	224,498	162,121	222,805
Fireclay Manufactures n.e.i., Fire Lumps and Fibro Cement ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,657	80,321	47,803	11,972	8,995
Glass—										
Plate—Polished, Bevelled, Silvered, etc., Bent, Heraldic, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	126,397	107,519	160,171	75,891	273,178
Sheet .. s. ft.	7,698,166	9,836,380	8,770,531	6,345,029	8,956,791	67,124	135,028	132,928	121,805	238,492
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	54,176	42,324	39,329	23,498	44,526
Glasses—										
Loeket, &c., and Lenses ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,446	5,850	6,270	3,388	5,603
Glassware—										
Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	72,434	65,177	91,457	81,765	98,681
Other Glassware ..	..	..	..	..	..	117,190	159,680	166,337	136,841	163,677
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations .. ton	8,942	9,631	1,392	345	1,128	33,450	46,639	12,295	3,216	14,867
Roofing—Asphalt or Compositions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166,317
Tiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	82,208	50,661	28,045	17,581	37,843
Total, Class XVII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,199,960	1,349,711	1,108,339	780,219	1,468,588
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Bags .. ton	452	357	415	117	114	12,017	10,007	15,281	5,462	5,590
Blotting and Cartridge ..	610	760	605	258	499	20,939	26,066	34,008	18,852	38,938
Manufactures of Framed or Unframed, having Advertisements thereon, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	103,006	101,717	92,108	82,063	72,678
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Wood-board ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,335	58,798	74,896	47,271	167,367

† Formerly included elsewhere.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery—continued.										
<i>Paper—continued—</i>										
Paperhangings	**	**	**	**	**	40,660	41,696	57,260	45,657	82,106
Printing	**	**	**	**	**	896,497	904,370	1,810,911	1,074,002	1,888,542
Strawboard ton	2,401	1,069	2,372	2,073	3,109	15,215	12,194	23,302	30,238	88,063
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill-glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. ton	9,542	12,881	11,213	6,321	10,270	149,448	222,681	343,900	210,221	474,490
Writing and Typing ..	**	**	**	**	**	248,192	347,592	609,170	345,752	997,991
Other Paper	**	**	**	**	**	224,172	265,235	394,530	266,717	553,796
<i>Stationery—</i>										
Books (printed), Music, &c. ..	**	**	**	**	**	608,404	596,976	568,358	549,669	669,811
Cards, Playing .. doz. pks.	24,934	17,684	10,585	13,259	47,463	5,445	4,324	4,985	4,103	16,184
Inks and Ink Powders ..	**	**	**	**	**	42,385	41,382	40,791	32,194	46,013
Pictures (not Advertising) ..	**	**	**	**	**	35,535	23,609	23,764	18,199	24,555
Other	**	**	**	**	**	317,575	304,764	369,746	273,137	417,436
Total, CLASS XVIII. ..	**	**	**	**	**	2,745,827	2,961,310	4,462,040	3,003,536	5,543,880
CLASS XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods	**	**	**	**	**	343,023	350,312	331,986	334,364	547,349
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery	**	**	**	**	**	213,493	158,937	154,403	126,563	130,798

Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	217,854	194,899	243,946	287,150	249,516
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	65,658	78,655	50,157	46,379	74,680
Watches and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	145,742	234,236	217,575	149,491	220,331
Pipes (Smoking), &c.	..	..	..	..	..	116,932	108,062	128,253	121,485	206,973

Total, Class XIX.	..	..	..	..	..	1,102,462	1,126,101	1,126,320	1,065,432	1,429,547
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CLASS XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.

Cameras and Accessories	..	..	..	..	..	28,559	58,646	58,376	56,511	63,836
Compasses, Chronometers, Patent Logs, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	1,444	2,126	3,568	1,370	1,643
Kinematographs, Bioscopes, Magic Lanterns, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	193,091	203,789	6,157	5,541	8,389
Films	..	..	16,678,927	18,029,016	10,803,747	278,906	292,030	163,196	163,196	163,196
Microscopes and Telescopes	..	..	..	..	..	5,390	3,860	4,571	4,810	4,175
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	73,957	93,381	105,710	92,877	145,258
Spectacles and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	28,787	24,659	28,198	29,039	50,026
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses	..	..	..	..	..	6,079	1,411	804	6,310	4,223
Photographic Materials	..	..	..	..	..	41,532	51,639	08,255	57,456	47,766
Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	37,341	30,092	29,489	22,032	30,563
Surgical and Dental Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	127,383	137,927	141,154	133,418	216,807

Total, Class XX.	..	..	..	..	..	543,463	607,530	720,268	701,420	734,882
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CLASS XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilisers.

Acids—										
Acetic gal.	2,033	1,891	2,727	892	1,264	825	1,041	2,640	800	856
Boric and Salicylic ton	344	256	308	371	351	12,633	15,788	26,791	36,201	33,469
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sulphuric	19	18	8	4	2	626	553	703	310	219
Tartaric	451	602	352	312	325	67,139	118,003	108,163	109,258	131,871
Other	270	378	399	180	366	29,203	51,577	28,784	54,000	119,353

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilizers—continued.										
						£	£	£	£	£
Alums and Aluminium Sulphate	115	192	204	375	380	902	1,961	3,210	5,693	6,318
Ammonium—										
Carbonate				69	116	*	*	*	4,907	9,439
Chloride				87	99	*	*	*	4,754	6,299
Nitrate				80	229	*	*	*	4,181	13,542
Sulphate (see Fertilizers), Salts, n.e.i. ..						*	*	*	697	1,422
Bacteriological Products and Serums						8,406	11,685	18,097	15,990	14,491
Calcium, Carbide of .. ton	11,746	11,857	4,900	3,729	3,120	139,033	118,715	57,461	135,786	144,288
Cements and Prepared Adhesives, n.e.i. ..						13,774	18,990	16,877	15,064	21,733
Cream of Tartar .. ton	1,588	2,713	1,286	1,180	1,647	206,010	398,745	190,531	286,013	510,141
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts ..	40,240	34,982	26,314	20,703	21,856	179,221	163,842	141,418	118,129	118,794
Dyes						42,447	70,290	112,449	182,583	216,037
Fertilizers—										
Ammonium Sulphate .. ton	1,002		1		1	11,814	20	103	13	40
Bonedust	545		2		100	3,136		18		785
Guano	103	90	13,229		6,850	814	792	30,772		17,301
Rock Phosphates	173,327	190,689	177,828	182,152	140,591	397,284	440,434	444,984	433,940	334,036
Sodium Nitrate	3,375	5,610	8,274	2,690	1,924	34,059	49,463	107,977	43,264	30,767
Superphosphates	25,119	2,889	10			79,889	10,308	61		
Other	4,412	255	59	16	25	19,830	3,489	1,391	896	448
Glycerine						2,097	1,809	1,479	394	35
Insecticides, Sheepwashes, &c. Medicines						50,622	61,532	86,717	73,287	131,331
Naphtha, Wood, etc. .. gal.	46,076	30,118	20,726	251	11,633	323,131	339,832	391,708	297,859	274,282
Oil, Essential (non-spirituous)						3,675	9,082	9,358	117	3,677
Opium, Medicinal						77,683	77,785	69,525	90,800	137,679
Perfumery, etc. (non-spirituous)	11	15	10	10	14	1,812	2,613	2,043	2,642	5,600
Perfumery										
Toilet Preparations, n.e.i. ..						130,916	158,726	163,957	174,140	192,641

Potassium—											
Nitrate (including Salt-petre) ton	375	376	171	296	477	11,930	13,854	6,812	12,383	20,185	
Other Potassium Salts ton	67	30	7	82	326	2,789	3,399	1,561	17,191	55,901	
Saccharin, &c. cntl.	39	50	13	15	11	1,505	5,420	3,159	4,432	3,486	
Salt—											
Rock ton	9,589	7,654	3,085	1,060	1,046	7,841	6,649	3,554	2,389	4,028	
Table Preparations thereof, in packages not exceeding 14 lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	7,999	9,901	9,924	16,846	7,653	
N.E.I. ton	9,019	5,869	844	1,779	827	17,078	11,108	4,286	8,617	4,290	
Sodium—											
Acetate ton	..	..	..	..	..	4,817	9,667	10,488	2,632	3,553	
Bi-borate ton	..	..	..	*540	645	..	..	..	*24,331	31,040	
Bicarbonate and Carbonate ton	14,839	17,381	13,340	19,024	24,735	80,576	110,993	93,090	157,145	305,705	
Caustic ton	4,704	5,529	4,473	3,155	5,284	49,166	82,856	97,259	102,669	184,884	
Salicylate ton	..	..	..	..	..	1,928	8,788	8,332	5,935	7,465	
Silicate ton	2,621	2,780	1,924	1,124	1,915	13,517	15,144	10,126	9,757	25,762	
Sulphide ton	..	..	..	*421	906	..	..	..	*7,575	28,195	
Thio-sulphate (Hypo-sulphite)	..	..	..	*136	114	..	..	..	*1,063	3,007	
Other Sodium Salts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*7,885	
Spirits and Spirituous Preparations—											
Essences, Bitters, Ethers, Fruit Extracts, &c. gal.	52,979	46,707	37,419	14,689	12,485	89,587	81,084	68,258	34,350	37,114	
Medicines and Medicinal Tinctures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	†23,634	28,535	
Perfumed Spirits, and Bay Rum .. gal.	11,850	15,721	13,966	6,602	7,063	44,953	56,151	56,981	35,879	53,501	
Toilet Preparations, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	†3,179	†5,260	..	..	..	†2,597	5,651	
Other	672	346	261	261	148	358	285	249	183	117	
Sulphate of Copper .. ton	849	420	812	1,329	550	19,347	10,806	41,363	72,912	30,468	
Sulphur (Brimstone)	21,075	41,282	49,539	39,845	29,603	104,343	219,743	419,833	310,904	240,188	
Other Drugs and Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	320,540	423,059	448,372	412,794	777,541	
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,612,851	3,196,043	3,301,363	3,358,003	4,419,195	
CLASS XXII.—Miscellaneous.											
Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—											
Arms	..	..	..	..	..	136,191	95,579	93,177	42,620	119,086	
Cartridges for Military Purposes	..	..	..	..	..	100,809	16,947	16,481	17,682	30,057	

* Previously included with Other Drugs and Chemicals.

† Previously included with Essences, Bitters, etc.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXII.—Miscellaneous						£	£	£	£	£
—continued.										
Cartridges, Other	..	..	..	..	..	86,583	108,972	61,540	161,838	277,623
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads	..	..	..	..	..	18,111	16,251	19,822	19,650	22,291
Detonators and Percussion Caps	..	..	..	..	..	26,205	42,043	38,900	29,797	43,934
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite	57,500	76,408	78,446	25,251	43,404	250,747	305,145	316,505	104,182	191,852
Explosives, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	39,476	39,974	55,089	44,243	48,986
Fireworks	..	..	..	..	..	7,541	6,715	6,099	6,605	9,797
Fuse—										
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	118	399	296	250	288
Mining, Electrical	..	..	..	..	..	10,456	5,159	3,882	2,020	4,875
N.E.I.	899,232	1,103,500	908,408	880,500	708,170	21,068	27,222	22,055	25,603	21,751
Powder—										
Blasting	15,144	66,551	22,213	1,289	4,616	33,365	116,262	43,358	4,788	15,616
Sporting	1,104	4,327	1,222	819	2,662	11,918	16,391	11,770	5,695	24,575
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs ..	3	7	6	3	9	164	312	341	263	882
Other Ammunition	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139,624
Asbestos Millboards, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125,579
Art. Woods of	..	..	..	..	..	6,559	8,201	4,155	1,044	2,188
Bags, Boxes, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	175,736	204,957	228,623	131,423	128,768
Blacking, including Dressings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	18,838	22,017	17,390	12,034	16,153
Brushware	..	..	..	..	..	141,142	159,756	160,521	132,494	199,953
Candies, Tapers, &c. ..	6,933	3,975	1,575	1,061	837	14,554	10,215	5,382	5,209	4,740
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets	..	..	..	..	..	24,641	33,604	32,802	24,521	58,375
Electrical Materials, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	52,215	74,167	85,738	47,968	143,080
Accumulators or Storage Batteries	..	..	..	..	..	86,359	69,454	90,666	48,780	119,308
Arc Lamp Carbons	..	..	..	..	..	6,636	17,716	14,220	9,903	19,079
Cable and Wire, covered ..	3,653	6,859	3,099	923	3,866	328,265	548,394	384,187	181,214	612,216
Filters, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	8,226	5,588	4,530	1,618	5,129
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos	7,059	8,505	9,120	8,666	6,100	204,025	255,678	268,560	291,098	254,586

Other Musical Instruments and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	71,323	73,936	94,171	97,220	130,452
Matches and Vestas—										
Wax .. gross boxes	189,214	228,814	101,895	65,719	63,893	66,424	75,441	64,116	56,098	104,691
Wood and other ..	1,074,789	2,048,879	861,018	1,136,611	1,061,027	82,809	212,269	118,263	150,029	273,151
Oilmen's Stores	..	..	..	..	..	158,771	167,588	141,117	73,474	78,230
Packings—Asbestos and Other	..	..	..	..	..	42,645	57,589	40,454	34,677	65,916
Personal and Household Effects (Passengers')	..	..	..	..	..	95,044	53,992	41,839	33,538	80,304
Pitch and Tar .. ton	1,475	2,836	691	666	1,029	11,218	19,589	9,174	9,174	13,466
Printers' Roller Composition ..	..	..	..	..	..	704	531	431	93	248
Soap—										
Toilet, Fancy, &c. .. cwtl.	11,601	9,645	6,906	3,268	3,511	103,045	93,231	65,748	33,358	52,581
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) ..	19,355	6,801	4,674	7,022	7,916	23,139	10,498	7,165	9,673	15,806
Vessels (Ships) Imported No.	19	13	53	13	5	340,530	485,141	2,278,243	6,362	443,399
All Other Articles	..	..	..	..	..	390,210	407,319	385,119	356,032	393,343
Total, Class XXII.	..	..	..	..	..	3,197,910	3,854,230	5,266,929	2,212,218	4,069,938
CLASS XXIII.—Gold and Silver, and Bronze Specie.										
Gold—										
Specie	..	..	..	..	..	3,447	6,613	..	..	..
Bar, Dust, Ingot, Sheet oz.	109,214	134,687	49,516	*	*	432,680	544,338	197,755	..	..
Contained in Matte	..	..	297	..	..	..	1,152	..	..	..
Silver—										
Specie	..	..	..	..	..	423,836	217,630	44,968	51,732	24,760
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet oz.	18,843	5,602	1,913	491,300	304,039	2,075	661	316	94,712	75,678
Contained in Matte	..	..	2,684	0,860	0,316	..	..	353	1,667	2,057
Bronze—Specie	..	..	..	..	..	6,018	11,001	26,235	24,271	600
Total, Class XXIII.	..	..	..	..	..	808,056	780,243	273,789	172,382	103,095
SUMMARY.										
Importing States—										
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	27,323,189	33,379,697	52,741,792	28,425,332	43,576,938
Victoria	..	..	..	..	..	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,839	20,697,721	34,512,321
Queensland	..	..	..	..	..	6,423,688	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,291	6,074,990
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,459	4,180,013	6,496,144
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	3,986,198	4,169,109	4,386,118	3,505,271	3,140,404
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	64,431,837	77,521,142	76,988,670	400,622,164	494,734,733

* Cannot be disclosed.

† Excluding Gold.

‡ Previously included elsewhere.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.
 Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS 1.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter entl.	541,058	180,363	753,617	722,775	411,148	2,664,975	1,117,629	5,338,848	4,904,417	3,193,088
Butter Substitutes	28,370	14	36,062	29,454	30,806	47,411	49	94,903	84,872	103,432
Cheese	25,479	1,590	105,865	84,271	23,033	72,828	9,347	420,800	350,819	118,865
Egg Albumen and Yolk ..						31	481	14,259	1,608	1,823
Eggs, in Shell doz.	12,119	3,541	8,651	16,136	8,409	735	362	585	1,462	746
Fish—										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process entl.	437	115	212	209	84	1,900	316	854	853	339
Oysters	2					4				
Potted or Concentrated ..						106	180	192	229	298
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) entl.	598	1,004	871	1,078	594	8,068	3,040	3,373	4,305	2,911
Preserved in Tins	5,449	8,065	15,584	8,525	13,930	13,590	19,392	42,299	41,216	78,012
Other, including Salted ..	12,075	12,364	13,768	15,053	8,177	29,684	40,432	40,159	57,433	45,976
Honey	1,514	252	3,334	31,997	87,478	2,589	9,626	79,225	248,685	
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams entl.	12,204	5,908	10,064	50,690	56,376	58,900	35,278	60,414	321,635	378,723
Fresh and Smoked	403	411	368	627	1,480	1,152	1,893	1,232	2,402	6,622
Potted or Concentrated ..						400,300	103,988	128,667	238,933	356,924
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef	2,920,665	1,146,761	2,420,817	1,802,493	1,199,895	4,990,054	2,175,894	4,947,070	3,698,693	2,472,786
Game	791	609	1,071	1,756	1,638	591	1,800	2,784	2,980	3,437
Lamb	575,993	141,866	210,044	64,142	46,319	1,152,757	325,648	538,249	166,670	119,029
Mutton	1,356,645	241,569	468,084	127,610	550,555	2,261,091	444,104	1,002,323	285,977	1,179,402
Pork	488	28	327	2,625	8,395	1,400	108	1,841	11,915	40,325
Poultry pair	14,765	2,155	5,400	6,541	8,298	12,496	1,050	3,904	3,549	5,141
Rabbits and Hares ..	10,290,016	11,367,538	12,674,472	13,164,307	5,132,983	531,920	724,624	913,142	985,190	308,965
Other entl.	131,076	39,452	108,451	80,800	115,362	180,841	64,990	198,558	189,635	342,857
Preserved in Tins, &c. ..	577,963	143,073	226,428	439,551	656,541	1,853,796	500,955	999,670	2,393,033	3,797,612
Sausage Casings						98,298	52,026	55,792	87,184	186,965
Other, including Salted ..	3,448	1,753	22	2,200	2,824	5,785	4,774	706	6,037	9,090
Milk—										
Dried or in powdered form entl.	1,434	1,670	5,483	4,048	6,680	2,831	7,726	19,963	30,897	38,812

Preserved and Concentrated	49,227	7,727	150,115	252,858	272,993	123,725	23,611	534,030	998,527	1,034,099
Other Animal Foodstuffs	..	..	..	..	..	980	658	678	624	1,982
Total, Class I.	..	..	..	..	..	14,518,838	5,660,443	15,391,421	14,000,220	14,006,843

CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.

Arrowroot cntl.	735	585	723	506	849	826	1,293	1,304	1,060	2,031
Biscuits	52,505	61,784	65,936	218,287	143,167	81,009	116,577	130,159	380,867	374,142
Confectionery	4,073	4,736	6,013	11,295	16,920	18,771	25,169	33,296	64,582	109,355
Fodders—										
Hay and Chaff .. cntl.	138,787	83,825	89,975	50,335	29,119	42,785	18,815	15,107	10,264	8,964
Oil Cake and Linseed Cake	14,567	13,468	57,214	3,057	1,596	5,540	5,747	28,869	949	585
Other	66,276	60,665	37,841	119,631	40,745	16,081	11,863	6,103	22,314	12,863
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants	9,297	11,685	65,254	49,348	34,708	12,583	25,216	165,006	134,654	100,326
Raisins	11,841	69,590	56,215	39,578	31,110	19,506	215,370	166,341	114,510	95,523
Other	1,999	1,342	13,133	5,350	19,427	3,602	3,583	41,365	17,133	57,191
Fruits, Fresh—										
Apples cntl.	218,293	596,497	114,038	9,298	142,490	139,542	374,043	96,974	10,552	125,741
Bananas	17	1	32	18	102	28	1	22	19	107
Citrus	15,992	20,346	26,024	25,743	25,690	14,370	14,910	25,711	23,688	31,962
Pineapples	5,607	3,682	5,797	4,524	4,518	3,128	2,888	4,646	2,996	3,628
Other	20,405	25,022	17,057	6,906	4,403	18,962	23,563	14,230	8,226	6,910
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid	..	..	..	..	..	14,549	20,890	122,532	251,290	477,421
Fruits, Pulped .. cntl.	2,531	4,843	7,013	3,780	2,052	4,067	8,239	12,649	5,853	3,975
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)—										
Unprepared—										
Barley cntl.	51,761	92,561	128,402	141,126	86,239	15,245	36,661	52,891	64,703	49,573
Beans and Peas ..	15,937	4,476	64,305	97,445	101,433	8,697	4,198	59,196	115,671	109,063
Maize	6,869	2,373	28,166	72,233	47,107	2,378	1,088	11,894	29,089	20,804
Oats	15,265	232,822	288,394	147,245	59,765	7,904	85,119	97,879	53,809	35,326
Wheat	2,526,356	17,172,865	33,167,323	13,789,063	26,738,158	859,037	7,997,584	18,374,511	5,990,298	11,384,655
Other	161	187	194	2,512	289	178	163	90	1,601	264
Prepared or Manufactured—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch .. cntl.	73	840	4,473	7,927	9,833	52	656	3,090	6,980	12,840
Bran, Pollard, &c. ..	165,378	93,393	142,502	132,734	120,457	80,298	34,784	46,422	49,568	43,147
Flour (Wheat)	1,070,271	2,939,114	5,812,658	7,461,651	9,187,098	509,389	1,738,716	3,463,363	4,419,185	5,551,612

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Prepared or Manufactd.—cont.										
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats entl.	1,411	1,402	5,890	32,952	38,975	1,738	1,752	7,395	46,895	52,891
Peas, Split	418	375	1,969	3,538	6,508	478	394	1,655	3,465	7,642
Rice, Cleaned	219,303	199,055	221,678	280,628	174,651	129,965	119,089	133,323	206,316	169,085
Rice Meal and Flour ..	53,086	57,474	42,233	58,465	27,338	12,321	14,402	12,200	14,812	7,026
Other, Prepared	..	..	..	..	..	2,107	1,970	5,809	84,336	246,093
Hops entl.	72	361	1,212	1,900	1,954	495	1,767	5,908	12,940	15,081
Infants and Invalids' Food ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38,317
Jams and Jellies .. entl.	47,701	228,495	450,743	648,911	792,775	90,909	437,144	949,112	1,410,548	1,847,970
Macaroni and Vermicelli ..	2,882	2,836	3,153	4,994	4,038	4,328	5,103	5,527	9,240	8,346
Malt Extract	243	319	230	432	602	1,754	1,979	1,694	2,876	3,899
Nuts, Edible	..	..	..	..	..	2,128	1,382	2,291	7,589	5,083
Pickles, Sauces, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,505	3,617	4,988	26,580	43,388
Sugar—										
Cane ton	18,433	1,103	1,033	2,070	2,029	319,494	23,458	21,798	45,860	52,136
Other	319	129	101	1,026	954	3,907	2,509	2,010	25,745	28,579
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	344	794	2,189	16,747	15,769
Onions ton	33,372	4,032	7,847	2,870	1,482	34,268	27,387	54,393	29,104	28,139
Potatoes	1,903	1,208	4,492	3,348	6,742	12,690	13,110	37,679	23,203	59,308
Other	219	80	108	163	49	2,372	1,492	1,890	4,155	1,326
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,190	8,711	8,224	25,447	38,171
Total, Class II. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,468,072	11,491,986	19,281,406	13,776,677	21,215,077
CLASS III.—Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.										
Aerated and Mineral Waters ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,988	3,804	3,091	8,964	5,741

Cocoa and Chocolate .. cntl.	282	496	750	2,300	4,743	2,370	3,301	5,758	20,909	37,710
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	534	1,512	3,702	283	820	1,120	4,120	12,157	703	2,971
Coffee and Chicory—										
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried	937	1,675	1,321	2,124	3,700	3,568	6,009	4,656	6,834	12,486
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground ..	537	618	973	2,453	1,913	2,856	3,707	5,940	14,116	12,326
Tes	21,545	19,643	31,477	32,081	22,664	95,867	100,689	156,570	163,100	136,908
Fruit Juices and Syrups gal.	40,843	53,995	48,845	66,162	63,476	10,696	13,093	12,155	16,222	16,158
Other	..	..	..	..	..	173	275	263	521	336
Total, Class III.	..	..	..	..	..	121,628	134,908	200,580	231,369	224,536
CLASS IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.										
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry gal.	125,808	140,510	374,096	325,431	318,142	20,512	22,823	50,262	50,532	73,227
Spirits—										
Beverages	384,030	412,249	293,710	327,175	201,289	67,268	83,778	57,880	124,796	162,708
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling	2,325	3,638	2,919	4,976	7,970	4,106	7,001	5,426	8,269	16,883
Other	635,579	726,113	603,523	367,788	698,536	97,337	113,698	106,202	93,610	184,285
Total, Class IV.	..	..	..	..	..	199,223	227,200	219,770	277,216	437,103
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.										
Tobacco—										
Manufactured .. cntl.	14,024	19,484	18,131	21,454	16,102	130,699	193,253	173,588	240,132	223,654
Unmanufactured	74	1,672	70	92	147	323	726	473	971	2,316
Cigars	97	162	130	95	83	3,484	6,340	5,634	5,168	4,283
Cigarettes	203	1,363	711	1,039	1,881	7,115	31,931	21,924	34,665	57,314
Total, Class V.	..	..	..	..	..	141,621	232,150	201,619	280,836	287,537

* Formerly included in Oilmen's Stores Class XXII.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Cattle No.	10,342	5,857	2,977	1,339	710	40,348	29,258	18,836	12,577	6,940
Horses "	24,107	15,209	16,513	24,172	8,832	459,978	277,111	342,897	502,567	189,354
Pigs "	188	64	19	36	80	511	582	148	209	479
Poultry "	1,164	1,959	3,105	988	1,699	603	781	3,523	823	1,231
Sheep "	16,899	7,325	7,007	10,799	18,608	37,826	19,004	32,944	24,899	39,783
Other "	..	..	..	..	..	1,734	1,264	721	2,894	877
Total, Class VI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	541,300	328,000	399,067	543,959	238,664
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.										
Bones ton	1,910	947	1,480	1,206	1,398	22,264	10,824	22,034	23,757	28,302
Feathers, Undressed ..	..	..	..	..	..	608	63	..	..	61
Fur, Hatters' (not on the skin) cwt.	..	..	..	..	666	..	..	..	*26,426	52,245
Gelatins, Glue, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,638	8,123	21,470	26,326	28,137
Glue Pieces and Sinews ..	1,599	1,232	1,390	580	227	18,187	13,517	21,899	15,500	7,915
Hair, &c.—										
Curled cwt.	359	396	194	131	74	1,444	1,911	1,146	723	450
Human, not Made Up ..	..	..	..	..	..	122	280	13	11	154
Other cwt.	3,862	6,296	5,731	3,722	4,632	32,288	27,911	28,156	22,445	31,689
Hides and Skins—										
Calf No.	278,458	204,628	6,000	..	30,003	75,751	53,949	1,800	..	17,033
Cattle "	937,224	395,569	186,994	149,224	259,386	1,303,201	505,428	344,260	364,397	566,720
Horse "	2,800	944	225	16	540	1,934	838	206	20	459
Rabbit and Hare cwt.	63,310	58,399	54,716	80,815	131,756	231,286	265,724	441,491	1,158,466	1,316,550
Sheep—with Wool No.	8,368,068	5,798,334	2,952,214	2,172,176	8,005,291	1,890,652	1,180,499	1,000,135	732,030	1,845,087
Without Wool "	1,363,827	1,920,809	1,962,237	898,644	794,065	73,876	92,873	152,809	95,369	96,056
Other "	..	..	..	..	..	145,783	330,766	332,947	502,425	560,041
Hoofs ton	664	437	5,043	451	10,165	4,247	2,512	6,589	8,254	11,275
Horns "	..	..	..	..	..	15,920	6,547	4,896	13,402	18,569
Pearlsheil ton	1,314	2,506	3,476	2,980	49,320	179,430	194,052	363,689	347,964	316,186
Tortoiseshell lb.	1,244	570	1,283	1,241	478	822	333	802	609	402

Wool--											
Greasy	cntl.	4,439,538	4,112,530	3,392,222	2,438,026	4,580,337	17,476,637	20,328,261	22,559,820	16,982,025	31,479,000
Scoured and Washed	"	608,633	749,041	518,176	628,654	1,063,134	4,114,524	5,845,174	5,408,948	6,094,040	10,361,553
Tops	"	40,960	49,820	48,694	46,713	28,226	511,021	680,656	1,204,570	1,510,799	935,212
Yarns--Wool	"	"	"	"	"	"	182	166	143	23	199
Total, Class VII.	"	"	"	"	"	"	25,904,825	29,549,807	31,697,605	27,925,011	47,664,255
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.											
Bark, Tanning	ton	3,383	4,723	2,965	4,857	1,630	32,025	41,733	28,914	45,690	14,675
Broom Corn, Millet	cntl.	753	1,348	666	1,699	998	1,417	2,530	1,181	4,334	4,910
Copra	ton	326	2,724	4,831	7,521	19,954	6,088	61,618	106,271	204,590	487,090
Corks and Bungs, and Manufactures of Cork	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,376	2,365	1,546	2,805	3,137
Ferns, Dried	"	"	"	"	"	"	5,940	342	899	591	847
Fibres—											
Rags	ton	809	873	671	348	756	20,527	33,078	32,937	23,631	69,570
Other	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,595	2,268	3,700	21,721	21,232
Gums and Resins	ton	1,196	1,780	378	732	632	9,066	14,617	6,431	12,308	11,209
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	"	"	"	"	"	"	16,811	13,972	10,274	5,371	3,553
Sandalwood	ton	8,857	6,755	7,875	7,026	9,791	92,435	71,493	88,049	103,942	138,945
Seeds	"	"	"	"	"	"	20,865	24,013	35,656	55,428	51,602
Other Vegetable Substances	"	"	"	"	"	"	3,342	2,387	4,921	6,822	24,766
Total, Class VIII.	"	"	"	"	"	"	212,287	270,376	320,779	487,033	831,536
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.											
(a) APPAREL.											
Apparel and Attire	"	"	"	"	"	"	103,780	181,559	249,666	212,482	498,906
Minor Articles for	"	"	"	"	"	"	3,915	3,740	7,481	6,308	"
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers	"	"	"	"	"	"	21,864	32,347	61,333	147,289	350,300
Minor Articles for	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,332	2,535	7,567	7,451	"
Furs and Other Skins	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,531	452	489	851	5,358
Gloves	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,187	1,328	1,782	3,029	"
Hats and Caps, &c.	"	"	"	"	"	"	7,090	12,103	15,578	24,744	22,722
Minor Articles for	"	"	"	"	"	"	743	1,544	968	3,311	"
Other Apparel	"	"	"	"	"	"	6,251	8,834	8,320	13,091	40,709

* Formerly included elsewhere.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1916-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.										
(b) TEXTILES.						£	£	£	£	£
Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,418	9,765	11,216	9,488	..
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	..	2,884	5,410	10,512	11,843	283,287
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	..	66,725	96,050	133,749	171,749	..
Silk, or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,295	19,260	22,922	20,632	43,391
Velvets, Velvetens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,087	9,817	10,141	11,395	..
Woollens	..	..	..	..	..	18,083	16,396	19,392	313,762	29,229
Other	..	..	..	..	..	8,563	9,272	6,074	23,523	30,836
Sewing Silks, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	4,734	7,169	7,431	8,017	7,653
Other Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	13,116	10,025	13,846	16,175	34,950
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Corn and Flour .. dos.	54,178	19,506	36,377	71,736	43,552	16,494	7,166	12,450	32,983	23,513
Other	..	..	..	..	..	20,256	20,083	17,847	11,995	9,856
Cordage and Twines—										
Metal Cordage .. ton	89	146	81	33	38	3,752	9,284	5,648	3,596	3,260
Other	..	..	..	..	..	13,311	18,772	51,143	115,737	174,021
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	200	90	..	496	..
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	344,611	482,901	675,450	1,168,345	1,557,991
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.										
Greases, including Axle, &c. .. ton	243	196	312	230	206	3,103	3,656	5,899	5,167	4,978
Lard and Refined Animal Fats cntl.	14,911	3,426	17,068	14,667	61,710	21,542	13,736	59,305	56,858	210,012

Oils—

Benzine, Benzoline, Gasoline, Pentane, Petrol, & N.E.I. gal.	176,216	203,241	178,956	189,137	126,902	12,492	15,516	13,175	16,758	14,382
Coconut ton	4,231	4,108	1,485	2,267	2,306	174,964	163,900	80,048	127,332	136,098
Kerosene, &c. gal.	362,669	393,731	334,220	392,907	363,597	15,800	19,692	23,436	30,310	32,918
Lubricating (Mineral)	172,465	232,066	267,414	327,751	320,765	15,974	22,199	21,730	30,258	28,961
Tallow	169,928	160,403	130,769	151,778	144,263	16,207	18,426	21,390	31,074	29,565
Whale and Fish Oil	2,022,885	1,432,996	278,490	47,753	..	197,380	111,165	32,666	2,473	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	18,113	24,496	39,107	51,403	56,953
Stearine cmt.	18,846	22,990	26,375	19,887	25,585	36,388	54,099	75,153	76,724	94,604
Tallow, Unrefined ton	55,492	12,820	28,105	17,921	43,693	1,571,488	443,803	1,252,266	908,786	2,172,268
Other Fats and Waxes	..	..	..	..	..	1,158	1,458	1,236	1,196	2,591
Total, Class X.	..	..	..	..	..	2,094,609	892,145	1,625,311	1,337,834	2,783,310

CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.

..	..	..	..	..	..	8,957	10,966	16,192	74,072	131,094
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CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.

Charcoal ton	5	52	61	311	27	10	214	545	3,721	271
Coal	1,371,745	929,998	646,552	358,723	528,093	720,632	508,446	415,500	260,351	387,422
Coke	14,339	25,253	34,736	37,300	34,176	15,115	29,141	52,254	54,666	50,697
Plumbago, &c.	23	20	11	21	12	586	417	234	547	340
Shale, Kerosene	450	20	19	..	..	1,126	79	84	..	..
Stone, including Marble and Slate	..	..	..	..	..	5,652	4,874	3,682	5,519	3,285
Total Class XII.	..	..	..	..	..	743,121	543,171	472,359	324,804	442,015

CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.

Aluminium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*8,512
Antimony	..	..	..	..	..	5,736	44,017	18,702	2,955	10,857
Concentrates, except Gold—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper ton	39	17	..	..	..	1,201	618	..	..	..
Silver and Silver Lead	22,429	9,607	3,086	..	..	228,745	83,351	30,667	..	..
Tin	131	202	40	..	..	10,041	14,682	4,667	..	..
Zinc	120,491	184,270	160,429	56,576	71,847	613,219	1,311,321	1,084,508	351,318	429,469
Other	220	156	38	75	60	8,612	14,643	8,456	15,371	12,234

* Previously included elsewhere.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals.										
Unmanufactured or Partly										
Manufactured.—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Copper—										
Bars, Rods, Strips .. ton	18	2	2	45	635	1,765	418	430	9,103	82,160
Contained in Matte ..	8,149	6,539	735	..	..	531,580	571,384	66,364	..	..
Ingots	25,310	30,353	35,365	27,071	21,004	1,607,674	2,961,047	4,251,702	3,115,253	2,211,230
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Angle, Blooms, Ingots, Hoop, &c. ..	587	1,763	11,647	4,516	10,920	8,896	27,732	156,970	123,139	284,533
Scrap	4,392	5,385	1,151	4	1	11,269	9,825	3,491	21	21
Pig	1,773	2,676	1,722	26	6,437	8,126	12,892	11,476	116	61,682
Lead—										
Contained in Matte ton	35,871	41,058	27,444	15,583	..	602,965	922,563	637,256	393,089	..
Pig	71,373	81,899	118,647	95,243	103,586	1,406,448	2,271,643	3,512,787	2,819,392	2,891,006
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Britannia, &c. ..	68	47	24	25	50	4,619	3,755	3,454	5,541	4,132
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Alunite	2,620	640	325	..	320	10,480	2,560	1,980	..	1,280
Antimony	2,616	3,732	2,600	530	1,452	47,799	108,992	77,840	15,776	43,557
Bismuth	65	130	94	93	24	10,981	22,715	12,364	15,115	4,576
Chrome	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	873	..	..
Copper	7,079	4,952	30	..	..	72,362	58,052	300	..	..
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates	783	312	10	*	*	52,596	25,718	967	*	*
Iron	3,902	7,840	..	..	..	4,556	12,936	..	..	..
Manganese	..	521	224	260	605	8	5,687	2,226	4,571	14,290
Molybdenite	104	128	170	167	200	53,666	58,891	80,680	72,523	86,311
Platinum oz.	87	91	18	..	..	804	727	242	..	..
Pyrites ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Scheelite	31	54	85	243	310	3,089	9,853	15,883	43,446	54,844
Silver and Silver-lead ..	5,230	171	..	..	..	74,668	2,855	..	..	5
Tin	2,011	2,203	1,957	190	..	185,038	243,786	228,931	23,385	..
Wolfram	485	932	983	921	919	48,693	166,138	181,048	161,400	161,771
Zinc	..	25	22	2	..	..	878	453	58	5
Other	418	1,766	797	184	702	1,918	6,901	15,662	835	3,609

Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	70	79	101	445	1,324	559	660	1,052	7,740	35,823
Quicksilver lb.	600	647	572	26	356	100	200	169	9	120
Tin—Ingots ton	1,495	3,434	3,054	3,660	3,202	226,180	576,983	571,353	1,064,663	983,799
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c., ..	2,678	..	2,166	188	1,518	111,730	..	139,529	11,387	101,591
Other	..	..	..	..	..	19,828	203,597	34,156	9,611	9,760
Total, Class XIII.	..	..	..	..	..	6,068,971	9,756,871	11,163,827	8,270,821	7,497,177

CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines
and Machinery; (b) Other
Manufactures of Metal.

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Cream Separators	..	..	..	..	..	3,272	2,940	2,001	1,460	4,032
Engines	..	..	..	..	..	6,598	6,487	16,895	18,748	23,849
Implements, Agricultural, &c.— Harvesters, Stripper	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	1,004	2,053	3,476
Other	..	..	..	..	..	15,877	26,938	24,502	25,122	27,004
Machinery and Appliances, Electrical	..	..	..	..	..	15,950	16,477	30,482	33,178	28,768
Machinery, Mining	..	..	..	..	..	48,848	73,221	36,708	47,365	187,934
Sewing, Stitching, &c., Machines	..	..	..	..	..	14,608	11,206	15,300	18,942	14,743
Other Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	95,363	81,400	82,015	141,173	203,201

(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF
METAL.

Cutlery	..	..	..	..	..	6,462	8,146	9,287	10,484	11,762
Iron and Steel— Girders, Beams, &c. ton	471	530	67	822	346	3,525	4,504	1,330	17,662	11,274
Plate and Sheet— Galvanized	917	431	595	95	165	17,059	12,428	21,172	5,852	8,775
Not Galvanized	417	273	394	121	375	3,283	5,872	10,552	6,819	15,055

* Exports of Gold cannot be disclosed.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Lead—Sheet and Piping ton	710	543	743	1,169	1,489	17,445	17,617	25,676	42,937	57,656
Nails "	187	437	339	204	709	4,766	12,620	12,803	11,991	33,428
Netting—Wire "	..	..	..	..	..	2,042	14,584	8,725	2,199	2,069
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel "	..	..	..	..	..	11,568	15,274	20,144	25,125	50,609
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,110	3,521	3,461	3,198	4,109
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,088	6,094	10,162	92,506	348,593
Tools of Trade, not being Machines "	..	..	..	..	..	14,700	11,626	11,882	15,242	19,245
Vehicles—										
Bicycles, &c., and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,305	5,660	5,908	4,201	4,769
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and Parts "	..	..	..	..	..	39,815	29,111	21,321	22,736	16,848
Other Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,106	6,879	14,619	9,113	24,411
Wire—										
Barbed ton	64	96	63	79	18	893	2,260	1,918	2,589	920
Iron and Steel "	93	254	81	36	135	1,414	4,187	1,919	2,352	5,253
Other "	..	..	..	..	..	4,208	1,307	3,214	2,569	2,442
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	129,764	209,094	203,917	282,383	343,987
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	479,067	589,328	596,917	847,918	1,452,241
CLASS XV.—Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.										
Indiarubber and Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	103,780	128,361	167,871	207,023	224,126
Leather "	..	..	..	..	..	1,182,618	1,136,563	1,159,370	729,036	2,169,329

Leather Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	23,733	24,981	38,622	56,144	27,390
Total, Class XV.	..	..	..	..	..	1,310,131	1,289,935	1,365,863	992,195	2,431,345
CLASS XVI. — Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.										
Furniture, and Minor Articles therefor	..	..	..	..	..	8,040	10,057	12,139	12,902	12,798
Timber—										
Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.	743,844	498,074	322,068	297,341	281,227	9,327	7,190	4,604	5,314	7,267
Logs and Spars, in Rough, sup. ft.	411,304	326,400	197,721	299,480	184,398	4,090	1,716	1,648	2,345	1,159
Palings No.	482,708	323,340	603,669	131,506	60,385	2,403	1,325	4,176	889	717
Undressed sup. ft.	106,375,002	48,939,938	35,332,403	19,806,974	20,780,023	778,073	385,650	289,738	230,078	227,130
Other Timber	..	..	..	..	..	1,090	556	340	831	145
Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	20,129	28,251	27,064	28,658	38,679
Total, Class XVI.	..	..	..	..	..	832,083	434,645	339,939	281,012	267,995
CLASS XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, &c.										
Cement (Portland) ton	61	68	108	69	90	4,120	5,512	8,046	5,282	7,058
Earthenware, Brownware, and Stoneware, including Fire-clay Manufactures and Fire Lumps	..	..	..	..	..	4,536	5,048	7,886	18,222	38,890
Glass	..	..	..	..	..	663	932	756	2,061	3,924
Glassware—										
Bottles, Empty	..	..	..	..	..	13,426	33,976	29,931	12,300	14,451
Other	..	..	..	..	..	3,330	3,645	5,018	11,509	9,904
Gypsum, etc. ton	638	12,860	7,991	7,090	4,052	1,577	15,396	10,116	8,204	3,348
Other Earthenware, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	4,169	4,376	4,970	5,109	9,463
Total, Class XVII.	..	..	..	..	..	31,711	67,785	66,723	62,578	87,038
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Advertising Matter	..	..	..	..	..	13,441	9,268	10,473	13,078	8,026
Other	..	..	..	..	..	11,093	13,900	15,818	39,232	54,641

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	74,525	78,756	64,430	59,065	61,476
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	8,473	4,108	3,632	1,735	3,691
Other Stationery ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,341	26,001	29,350	35,339	46,562
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	126,873	130,733	123,703	148,449	174,286
CLASS XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,300	8,627	11,732	12,470	18,765
Jewellery—										
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	34,172	35,891	44,549	79,197	150,718
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,751	18,924	6,925	13,419	61,326
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,136	1,975	3,203	3,230	3,648
Timepieces—										
Clocks, Watches, and Chronometers ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,680	4,903	3,904	3,916	6,336
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	65,039	70,320	70,313	112,232	240,693
CLASS XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.										
..	..	..	..	..	..	77,120	88,049	96,541	122,381	108,888
CLASS XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Acids—Muriatic, &c., ton	717	577	447	301	411	5,610	7,629	7,002	5,564	38,543
Fertilizers—										
Ammonium Sulphate ton	5,590	6,483	5,482	5,907	9,848	75,379	102,821	111,794	211,322	350,098
Bonedust ..	7,411	3,590	1,867	863	1,786	45,707	22,569	12,832	7,221	18,516
Guano ..	140	..	223	42	433	470	..	1,061	234	2,775

Rock Phosphates ..	1,117	3,797	3,801	3,500	2,202	3,429	10,695	8,464	9,810	6,773
Soda Nitrate ..	75	131	367	944	3	897	1,835	5,678	16,741	84
Superphosphates ..	15,553	41,168	24,178	34,989	17,275	64,224	156,862	105,492	179,691	95,623
Other ..	11,215	4,348	3,629	1,552	1,074	38,972	28,059	20,925	14,532	11,008
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c. ..	308	293	422	588	744	15,997	17,887	27,938	41,650	60,195
Insecticides, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,097	10,531	14,223	45,569	37,897
Medicines ..	..	..	..	..	..	53,507	75,950	61,543	82,597	103,737
Oil—Eucalyptus ..	..	..	..	..	..	21,335	35,813	60,311	77,219	83,706
Perfumery ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,258	13,672	13,106	20,244	17,189
Salt ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,692	33,133	31,911	91,891	81,955
Spirituous Preparations gal. ..	9,974	11,596	9,869	9,484	155,536	7,970	9,155	7,087	6,569	17,321
Other Drugs and Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	52,991	112,765	115,836	185,204	290,991
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	414,533	639,276	605,203	996,058	1,216,411
CLASS XXII.—Miscellaneous.										
Arms ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,361	1,508	4,357	6,175	2,104
Ammunition and Explosives ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,863	13,813	12,726	48,668	49,545
Boats, Launches, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,911	5,765	4,740	8,294	10,446
Brushware ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,813	4,377	4,928	6,157	5,761
Candles .. entl. ..	279	344	307	537	1,953	698	1,011	1,033	2,146	7,975
Electrical Materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,366	29,754	15,940	11,200	18,205
Instruments, Musical—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pianos and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,126	2,325	2,881	1,394	1,675
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,018	1,970	2,047	2,096	3,580
Matches—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wax .. gross of boxes ..	5,127	25,739	69,630	49,930	75,027	1,209	4,631	15,461	13,325	22,018
Wood and Other " ..	34,083	88,796	57,983	158,395	152,638	3,942	9,352	6,998	27,207	22,635
Women's Stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	33,071	32,010	34,177	57,804	50,417
Personal and Household Effects	..	..	..	..	..	63,927	37,617	26,237	18,557	41,343
Soap .. entl. ..	99,080	84,742	71,041	72,518	..	103,188	110,933	111,201	146,327	146,892
Vessels Transferred Abroad No. ..	10	12	8	7	6	129,950	289,000	124,156	17,050	367,000
Other Articles ..	..	..	..	..	..	131,220	111,694	257,037	315,931	340,897
Total, Class XXII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	519,673	655,590	623,919	682,331	1,090,493
CLASS XXIII.—Gold and Silver, and Bronze Specie.										
Gold—										
Specie ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,941,447	9,516,731	11,481,108	†	†
Bar, Dust, &c. .. oz. ..	147,867	204,071	374	..	..	479,797	841,058	1,479	†	†
Contained in Matte ..	50,942	50,284	32,800	†	†	203,606	197,469	129,710	†	†

† Exports of gold cannot be disclosed.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXIII. — Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.										
—continued.										
Silver—						£	£	£	£	£
Specie						52,238	32,935	39,200	122,668	83,991
Bar, Ingot, &c. ..	4,384,222	3,520,719	3,350,142	4,755,270	9,513,657	433,469	367,069	493,890	906,651	1,938,001
Contained in Matte ..	2,467,183	3,070,799	2,281,027	903,095		247,012	336,320	325,668	182,488	
Bronze—Specie						715	295	28	65	50
Total, Class XXIII. ..						3,358,284	11,291,777	12,470,838	1,191,872	2,022,042
SUMMARY.*										
States of Final Shipment—										
New South Wales ..						28,106,971	40,958,816	50,290,854	55,929,487	48,858,517
Victoria						12,849,663	14,748,780	19,080,146	18,718,019	27,825,232
Queensland						13,015,484	8,105,980	14,543,370	10,980,411	12,447,416
South Australia ..						2,566,335	6,136,685	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470
Western Australia ..						8,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,588	2,060,286	4,447,617
Tasmania						420,007	612,119	899,511	951,823	982,080
Northern Territory ..						18,319	20,863	13,261	268,419	377,258
Total { Australian Produce ..						58,121,578	71,792,525	95,089,973	73,064,910	108,617,882
Other Produce						2,470,003	2,985,790	2,915,509	2,980,306	2,990,888
Grand Total						60,592,576	74,778,321	97,965,482	75,985,222	106,508,570

* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, i.e., the whole of the goods shipped overseas direct from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transhipment to an overseas country.

Section IV.—Finance.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Sources of Revenue.	1901-2.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
TAXATION—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,559,070	12,105,698	13,610,884	12,973,684	9,486,555	11,800,539
Excise	1,224,349	2,771,558	3,323,419	3,236,523	3,737,757	3,821,483
Land Tax	..	1,953,690	2,040,436	2,121,922	2,123,779	2,108,689
Probate & Succession Duties	..	39,645	626,215	1,062,168	947,232	918,968
Income Tax	..	..	3,932,775	5,621,900	7,385,514	10,376,832
Entertainments Tax	..	..	..	110,683	245,899	357,907
War Time Profits Tax	..	..	..	..	686,005	1,806,647
War Postage	..	..	..	..	..	483,938
Total Taxation	8,894,319	16,870,596	23,533,629	24,827,040	24,606,744	32,873,003
Posts, Telegraphs & Telephone	3,372,861	4,594,542	5,053,596	5,408,517	5,762,190	6,090,708
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	..	21,906	20,662	20,599	30,282	23,642
Coinage	..	208,515	359,720	334,278	229,378	125,634
Detained Enemy Vessels	..	145,503	646,209	1,272,621	2,173,418	1,704,760
Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings	..	..	..	..	880,000	1,028,000
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account	10,657	147,862	320,790	478,326	934,114	451,240
Quarantine	..	13,788	19,242	19,671	19,453	41,731
Lighthouse and Light Dues	..	3	123,945	99,530	108,557	126,238
Federal Territory	..	14,477	18,528	29,583	31,432	36,434
Northern Territory	..	31,944	35,630	40,630	39,621	66,490
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Rail- way	..	147,889	271,510	271,388	164,303	156,329
Port Augusta - Oodnadatta Railway	..	7,641	2,268	1,379	1,027	..
Darwin-Katharine River Rail- way	..	21,082	29,150	32,605	35,173	45,903
Sugar	..	..	5,202	431,990	20,390	9,278
Interest on Loans, Advances, etc.	..	44,591	167,178	749,480	471,096	628,863
Miscellaneous	19,148	149,449	154,989	134,679	833,269	515,593
Total	11,296,985	22,419,798	30,762,216	33,962,434	39,327,347	43,921,926
PER HEAD OF POPULATION—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	2 6 6	3 8 4	4 14 5	5 0 7	4 19 9	6 10 8
Total Revenue	2 10 1	4 10 9	6 4 9	6 19 4	7 7 3	8 14 8

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL—	£	£	£	£	£
Salary	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Governor-General's Establishment, etc.	5,573	4,985	5,079	6,351	4,354
Contingencies	9,177	9,170	10,800	10,642	9,485
Total	24,750	23,555	25,279	26,993	23,839
PARLIAMENT—	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Ministers	12,000	13,597	13,550	14,901	15,800
Allowances to Senators	18,979	21,000	20,364	20,854	20,780
Allowances to Members of House of Re- presentatives	39,558	43,132	39,072	42,798	42,261
Officers, staff, Contingencies, etc.	36,347	37,748	36,771	39,583	39,978
Repairs, Maintenance, etc.	4,411	6,085	1,988	1,518	1,602
Printing	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	28,821
Travelling Expenses of Members and Others	10,173	10,458	10,339	9,950	8,895
Insurance	342	342	342	342	342
Electoral Office	49,815	49,155	53,091	53,717	53,447
Election Expenses	84,600	1,390	88,276	4,355	2,459
Referendum	..	21,334	77	..	..
Administration of Electoral Act	57,891	34,687	60,100	27,425	29,084
Miscellaneous	5,282	6,684	5,491	5,159	2,650
Total	340,605	283,397	344,090	237,464	243,579

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
PRIME MINISTER—					
Salaries, Contingencies, etc.	14,086	18,349	21,690	25,764	32,713
High Commissioner's Office	26,698	25,765	31,687	52,086	60,917
Public Service Commissioner's Office ..	33,255	21,252	22,142	22,329	23,099
Audit Office	10,943	11,574	16,726	18,480	25,689
Executive Council	184	137	170	160	177
Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands ..	19,850	21,380	17,073	36,021	28,800
Advertising Australian Resources	24,219	5,873	..	..	..
Interest on Loans	16,754	16,795	22,274	23,467	25,759
Payments to Sinking Fund	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433
Miscellaneous	11,616	28,650	18,013	54,828	34,680
Total	149,918	143,368	152,208	234,567	234,237
HOME AND TERRITORIES—					
Head Office	17,547	19,263	17,065	14,757	16,173
Land and Surveys	20,981	17,670	18,556	14,448	16,085
Census and Statistics	16,988	16,796	18,505	15,013	16,248
Meteorological Bureau	25,614	25,302	27,499	25,971	28,102
Papua	44,126	50,543	61,746	61,918	51,242
Federal Territory	..	190	962	24,805	25,570
Rents, Repairs, etc.	1,261	1,160	1,951	13,500	14,472
Interest on Transferred Properties	..	..	..	..	..
Interest on Loans	12,640	17,710	20,039	21,666	23,912
Payments to Sinking Fund	1,988	1,996	1,996	1,996	1,996
Miscellaneous	29,129	17,949	25,773	20,197	15,637
Total	169,213	167,585	191,092	204,341	210,115
NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—					
ODDNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Northern Territory Administrative Staff ..	79,191	66,884	69,229	61,923	72,828
Land and Surveys	19,319	14,424	10,988	10,174	8,604
Goldfields and Mining	20,360	21,506	31,838	17,678	16,569
Darwin—Katharine River Railway	..	..	..	..	..
(Working Expenses)	28,706	52,305	61,016	56,144	54,889
Interest	115,525	156,429	146,185	146,389	163,100
Payments to Sinking Fund	8,400	9,377	9,098	9,093	8,457
Redemption of Loans	..	181,925	5,750	..	..
Miscellaneous	4,402	18,869	6,931	4,920	4,722
PORT AUGUSTA—ODDNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Loss on Working	16,009	29,389	30,551	37,259	25,792
Interest on Loans	87,705	86,036	86,288	80,962	79,559
Sinking Funds	4,812	6,463	6,360	6,093	6,098
Redemption of Loans	..	22,760	137,128	..	..
Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock	2,860	5,720	5,720	5,720	5,720
Miscellaneous	..	322	16	661	554
Total	417,288	669,439	606,068	436,906	436,987
WORKS AND RAILWAYS—					
Administrative Staff	27,981	30,311	33,176	24,387	22,966
Public Works Staff and Supervision of ..	9,093	6,378	7,385	6,839	3,537
Works	..	..	..	..	..
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Work- ..	215,966	275,759	302,560	232,726	252,099
ing Expenses)	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	6,597	7,886
Rent, Repairs, etc.	15,874	16,570	14,635	4,691	3,015
Interest on Transferred Properties	410	403	403	403	403
Interest on Loans	91,414	169,179	198,406	208,511	225,979
Payments to Sinking Funds	11,877	11,957	11,957	11,957	11,957
Miscellaneous (General)	4,469	1,613	5,242	3,846	14,472
Total	376,484	512,170	573,754	500,257	542,813
ATTORNEY-GENERAL—					
Secretary's Office	5,852	10,467	13,880	10,189	11,482
Crown Solicitor's Office	5,371	10,078	10,766	11,255	12,968
Salaries of Justices of High Court	21,175	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,500
High Court Expenses	9,662	9,447	10,280	9,852	8,837
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration ..	3,586	8,637	11,068	7,990	6,942
Rent, Repairs, etc.	4,755	8,412	3,217	9,414	5,144
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	23,485	20,579	21,856	19,258	23,873
Miscellaneous	1,380	1,534	1,628	7,567	4,986
Total	78,466	86,164	94,195	96,930	95,022

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Department, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
TREASURY—	£	£	£	£	£
Treasury	26,291	26,996	32,316	29,391	31,832
Old-Age Pensions—Salaries, etc. . .	40,421	42,796	52,214	53,891	61,329
Maternity Allowance Office .. .	12,287	11,334	14,228	12,280	11,161
Government Printer .. .	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	22,721
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .	6,654	17,103	15,487	20,491	18,480
Coinage .. .	1,763	16,584	22,723	30,481	18,397
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions .. .	2,704,310	2,859,766	3,453,344	3,868,990	3,879,240
Taxation Office .. .	78,787	131,089	198,023	281,524	310,374
Maternity Allowance .. .	694,275	659,745	662,030	654,423	620,080
Interest on Loans .. .	1,253	14	19,833	12,273	..
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	110	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous .. .	22,301	34,607	45,011	29,891	180,971
Total .. .	3,616,811	3,817,851	* 540,248	4,980,004	5,108,577
TRADE AND CUSTOMS—					
Head Office .. .	16,240	15,986	19,223	21,849	29,386
Customs (Ordinary) .. .	354,205	323,309	344,303	339,698	348,586
Analyst .. .	3,441	3,576	4,440	3,498	4,907
Fisheries .. .	4,447	492	170	224	96
Audit (proportion) .. .	7,427	6,722	5,786	4,625	4,617
Quarantine .. .	32,057	38,804	46,251	50,748	147,569
Interstate Commission .. .	18,192	10,231	10,096	11,903	11,997
Institute of Science and Industry .. .	..	344	3,589	6,961	15,214
Pensions and Retiring Allowances .. .	16,041	14,524	16,215	16,645	17,213
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .	15,448	21,067	19,103	20,945	18,037
Sugar Bounties and Expenses .. .	..	4	174	..	..
Bonities .. .	28,298	6,767	2,965	15,418	30,461
Iron Bows .. .	15,072	24,445	11,454	..	..
Lighthouses .. .	..	86,534	128,767	133,837	137,344
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	29,556	30,125	29,932	79,294	43,951
Interest on Loans .. .	..	..	..	726	2,204
Miscellaneous .. .	15,902	6,529	9,238	8,958	5,069
Total .. .	551,318	589,466	651,736	715,129	815,058
MILITARY—					
Chief Office .. .	..	46,441	49,267	50,163	51,746
Military Services .. .	..	1,273,865	1,311,481	1,052,948	1,148,307
Audit (proportion) .. .	..	6,486	11,117	21,548	8,407
Pensions and Retiring Allowances .. .	..	343	191	380	380
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .	..	76,744	68,314	54,599	53,691
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	88,547	88,519	88,512	88,490	92,329
Interest on Loans .. .	..	..	..	1,839	5,917
Miscellaneous .. .	..	20,005	15,893	13,196	31,838
Total .. .	1,477,878	1,512,343	1,544,775	1,283,063	1,392,575
NAVY OFFICE—					
Chief Office .. .	..	39,170	40,747	39,176	43,421
Naval .. .	..	1,444,521	1,401,659	1,426,988	1,503,456
Audit (Proportion) .. .	..	1,166	1,272	1,017	1,711
Pensions and Retiring Allowances .. .	..	899	899	899	1,012
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .	..	17,402	15,969	19,079	25,310
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	99,284	39,920	41,068	41,068	44,410
Interest on Loans .. .	587	2,270	4,381	16,995	42,595
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	40	40	40	40	40
Miscellaneous .. .	..	6,932	8,936	5,006	1,856
Total .. .	1,526,978	1,562,320	1,514,961	1,551,258	1,663,824
POSTMASTER GENERAL—					
Chief Office .. .	..	23,606	22,821	21,960	23,224
Post, Telegraph, and Telephones .. .	4,809,872	4,904,839	4,853,896	4,920,251	5,016,187
Audit (proportion) .. .	..	3,956	2,670	2,961	2,368
Pensions and Retiring Allowances .. .	48,073	53,358	55,877	59,174	64,759
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .	84,044	92,083	67,494	60,070	60,971
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	217,540	217,626	217,602	212,227	210,908
Interest on Loans .. .	20,007	33,619	40,539	42,150	44,435
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	16,179	16,271	16,271	16,271	16,271
Miscellaneous .. .	14,277	15,505	11,527	15,256	9,019
Total .. .	5,237,453	5,358,371	5,238,998	5,349,994	5,480,612
Total Expenditure as above .. .	13,968,162	14,696,008	15,527,394	16,616,896	18,216,733
New Works—Expenditure from Revenue .. .	2,673,939	2,940,835	4,288,747	622,803	405,156
W.A. Expenditure from Revenue .. .	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,963,251	21,240,839
Total Expenditure from Revenue .. .	17,280,318	21,415,221	28,243,470	28,102,950	39,871,231
Contribution to Rates .. .	6,363,775	6,346,995	6,270,419	6,340,374	6,454,333
GRAND TOTAL .. .	23,644,093	27,762,216	34,513,889	34,442,724	46,325,564

SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.

Sources of Revenue.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—	£	£	£	£	£
Ordinary Services—					
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	425,347	376,593	377,508	421,472	392,639
Interest on Loans	375,885	486,962	536,947	555,258	606,590
Sinking Funds	45,839	48,537	48,145	47,883	47,248
Redemption of Loans	—	204,375	142,878	—	—
Other Ordinary Expenditure ..	13,116,091	13,579,551	14,421,916	14,592,283	15,171,255
New Works, etc.	2,678,939	2,940,835	4,386,747	622,208	406,159
	16,640,101	17,686,848	19,816,141	16,239,099	16,621,892
WAR SERVICES—					
Interest on Amount due to Imperial Govt. on Maintenance of Australian Troops	—	—	—	—	3,430,000*
Interest on Loans	115,145	1,858,714	4,820,931	7,052,105	10,086,874
Sinking Fund	—	200,777	1,167,127	761,191	1,300,713
Other Services	525,072	1,718,867	2,489,271	4,049,955	6,531,752
	640,217	3,778,358	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,249,339
Total Expenditure from Revenue ..	17,280,318	21,415,221	28,243,470	28,102,350	37,871,231
EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—					
Ordinary Purposes—					
New Works, etc.	2,139,362	2,458,418	—	1,803,447	1,085,364
Redemptions	15,077	400,923	—	—	339,408
	2,154,439	2,859,341	—	1,803,447	1,424,772
WAR PURPOSES	14,471,118	87,423,648	53,114,227	56,095,109	62,208,228
Total Expenditure from Loans ..	16,625,557	90,282,989	53,114,227	57,898,556	63,633,000
Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes	13,794,540	30,496,134	13,816,141	13,048,546	13,946,004
Total Expenditure for War Purposes ..	15,111,335	41,201,946	31,541,568	64,953,360	83,457,567†
Total Commonwealth Expenditure ..	33,905,875	71,698,180	45,357,709	78,001,906	97,403,571
FROM REVENUE—					
Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act) ..	6,278,775	6,256,095	6,180,419	6,250,374	6,564,832
Special Payment to Tasmania ..	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
FROM LOANS—					
Loans to States	—	2,950,000	7,362,186	2,881,385	3,042,767

* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

† It is estimated by the Commonwealth Treasurer that the accumulated War Expenditure to 30th June, 1920, will amount to £378,943,399

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
30th September, 1919.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1922 to 1.4.1972 }	134,050
" (War Loan)	63,840	4½		2,884
Treasury Bills	3,645,382	4	†	145,815
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Treasury Bills	7,400,000	4½	*	305,350
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	3,900,000	4½	*	160,875
Securities	250,000	5½	*	13,125
South Aust. Treasury Bills	2,600,000	4½	*	107,250
Western Australian Stock	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4½	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	180,000	3½	1.4.1921	17,250
" Treasury Bills	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	
" Treasury Bills	1,000,000	4½	*	41,250
Queensland Govt. Debentures	800,000	5½	**	42,000
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	4,488,100	3 to 4½	†	
Total	32,911,122	**	**	

* Treasury Bills maturing not later than 1925. The rate of interest to be that which including all charges it costs the Commonwealth to raise moneys for like purposes. For present 4½ per cent. is being paid subject to adjustment. † Not yet fixed. ‡ The deposits are fixed for a period of 19 months and are renewable at the option of the banks for a further period of 12 months until the due date is one year after the termination of the war. The advances are subject to various conditions of repayment.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	609,370 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1922 to 1.4.1972 }	21,327 19 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2900)	2,482 2 6	3		87 0 0
C'wealth Treasury Bills	3,862,000 0 0	4	Not yet fixed	144,480 0 0
C'wealth Inscribed Stock (War Issue)	8,460 0 0	5	15.9.1923	423 0 0
Repatriation of Australian Soldiers Contribution Account (Face Value £32,560)	31,191 6 6	5	15.9.1923	1,628 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	229,245 4 4	**	**	**
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— War Savings Certificates	1,050 0 0	4½	30.1.1921	47 5 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (Continued).
OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	percent.		£ s. d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	77,960 0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,697 2 0
" " " " ..	21,900 0 0	4½	1925-1927	967 10 0
" " " " ..	14,900 0 0	5	15/9/1923	749 0 0
Loans Sinking Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	43,570 0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,224 19 0
" " " " ..	576,500 0 0	4½	1925-1927	26,032 10 0
" " Treasury Bills " ..	158,380 0 0	4	"	5,355 4 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	2,000 0 0	4½	15/12/1925	90 0 0
War Savings Certificates ..	1,050 0 0	4½	1920-1921	47 5 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—Deposit	21 18 4	3½	At Call	0 16 5
Lands Acquisition Act—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,280 0 0	4½	15/12/1925	57 12 0
Norfolk Island Funds Investments—				
New South Wales Inscribed Stock	5,624 0 0	3, 3½, 4	Various to 1923	194 0 0
Total ..	5,667,584 11 11	..	..	207,880 2 5

LOAN EXPENDITURE

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£
Prime Minister's Department					
London Offices ..	19,274	118,745	..	69,901	46,120
Department of Home and Territories					
Federal Capital—Acquisition of Land	36,770	127,587	..	90,704	1,391
Queensbeyan Railway Line ..	..	..	..	4,280	1,242
Acquisition of Land at Fairy Meadow	..	..	..	472	822
Papua—Railway and Wharves ..	13,043	12,828	..	..	..
Department of Defence, Military—					
Purchase of Land for Defence purposes generally ..	..	..	..	28,280	27,285
Arsenal and Factories ..	..	..	..	79,664	76,099
Navy—					
Construction of Fleet ..	..	..	..	355,897	..
Dock Yard, Naval Bases, etc. ..	42,780	66,840	..	376,031	532,835
Purchase of Sites ..	..	..	..	8,783	23,215
Department of Trade and Customs—					
Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses ..	..	..	..	16	8,379
Purchase of Sites for Quarantine Lighthouses ..	..	..	..	99	7,838
..	..	..	..	42,473	16,118
Department of Works and Railways—					
Railway Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta	1,670,469	1,646,953	..	410,596	151,811
Contribution under River Murray Waters Act ..	..	..	..	200,000	55,760
Capital for Plant & Stores Suspense a/c	..	..	..	..	..
Postmaster-General's Department—					
Land for Post and Telegraph purposes	84,499	92,712	..	2,811	1,690
Perth General Post Office ..	..	..	..	24,347	18,438
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	178,143	271,211	..	67,376	110,604
Northern Territory and Port Augusta—					
Oodnadatta Railway—					
Railway—Pine Creek to Katharine River	64,392	126,592	..	18,317	Cr. 1,260
Railway—Darwin to Katharine River	..	..	..	25,861	..
Railway—P. Augusta to Oodnadatta	..	..	..	..	1,042
Redemption of Loans raised by Government of South Australia—					
On account of Northern Territory	..	406,900	..	..	389,408
On account of Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	16,077	923	..	..	..
Total Ordinary Loans Expenditure	2,154,437	2,859,341	*	1,808,447	1,484,772
Total War Loans Expenditure ..	14,471,118	37,423,668	53,114,237	55,096,109	65,908,229
Loans to States—					
Victoria ..	..	650,000	1,135,500	91,634	..
Queensland ..	..	1,200,000	1,783,654	1,177,241	1,106,360
South Australia ..	..	250,000	2,139,527	343,695	1,329,556
Western Australia ..	..	750,000	1,688,505	997,496	565,537
Tasmania ..	..	100,000	615,000	271,314	141,019
Total ..	..	2,950,000	7,262,186	2,881,380	3,042,772
Total Payments from Loan Funds ..	16,625,555	48,232,909	60,376,423	59,779,936	68,957,772

* All expenditure on Works, etc., during 1916-17 was paid from Revenue.

**LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE
GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.**

State.		Amount.
		£
New South Wales ..	From Australian Notes Fund	7,400,000
	From other Trust Funds	5,824
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	105,625
	Advances for construction of silos	500,900
		8,011,249
Victoria	From Australian Notes Fund	4,034,000
	From Other Trust Funds	2,482
	Under Loans to States Acts	1,954,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	1,111,053
	Advances for construction of silos	1,168
		8,003,605
Queensland	From Australian Notes Fund	800,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	5,482,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	254,036
		6,516,536
South Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund	2,800,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	91,775
	Under Loans to States Acts	4,116,000
		6,907,775
Western Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund	3,690,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	4,150,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	85,620
		7,926,120
Tasmania	From Australian Notes Fund	1,480,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	1,087,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	20,375
		2,587,375
	Total	30,812,680

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £24,232,623	Circulation £54,784,129
Investments 32,911,122	Accumulation of interest .. £6,302,148
Advances to Mints for purchase of gold	Less expenses .. 486,409
bullion 419,000	
Gold Coin in suspense .. 2,802	
Balance 3,147,971	Due to Sundry Banks .. 118,650
£80,713,518	£60,713,518

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%) ..	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½% and 5% War Loan)	208,544,540
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures (Loan raised for States), 5½% and 5½%	16,750,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills (4%)	7,665,782
Commonwealth War Saving Certificates	5,365,269
War Loan from British Government (3½ to 5%)	49,082,059
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,433,108
" Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,759,003
Indebted to the Imperial Government for expenses of A.I.F.	37,139,000
Total	£333,318,741
Value of properties transferred from States	11,202,619
Deferred Military Pay	5,500,000
Total	£350,021,360

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES
HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.**

Average during—		Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
		£	£	£
1914	(August-December) ..	7,743,210	6,689,798	14,333,008
1915	.. .. .	22,420,558	9,410,292	31,836,850
1916	.. .. .	30,902,866	13,481,173	44,384,039
1917	.. .. .	30,416,275	16,415,082	46,831,357
1918	.. .. .	35,022,516	18,524,293	53,546,809
1919—				
January	.. .. .	38,953,477	19,177,494	58,130,971
February	.. .. .	37,946,039	19,289,664	57,235,703
March	.. .. .	37,108,257	19,262,725	56,369,982
April	.. .. .	35,984,180	20,018,385	56,002,565
May	.. .. .	36,102,148	19,361,365	55,463,513
June	.. .. .	35,122,013	20,416,696	55,538,709
July	.. .. .	34,789,029	20,306,502	55,104,531
August	.. .. .	34,945,580	19,706,414	54,651,994
September	.. .. .	34,315,981	20,374,571	54,690,402
October	.. .. .	33,381,930	21,123,339	54,505,269

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	30th Dec., 1914.	30th Dec., 1915.	27th Dec., 1916.	25th Dec., 1917.	25th Dec., 1918.	26th Nov., 1919.	31st Dec., 1919.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	268,522	1,240,357	1,705,618	1,865,866	2,077,296	2,102,071	2,349,920
£1	6,634,085	9,997,406	11,842,524	12,922,808	14,026,276	13,702,196	14,873,984
£5	4,490,860	6,941,530	8,506,910	7,169,450	8,013,235	8,116,705	8,730,080
£10	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,632,130	2,970,960	3,548,230	3,851,990	4,044,210
£20	361,880	539,960	481,280	510,230	577,340	645,420	683,380
£50	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,185,800	1,194,900	1,384,650	1,458,050	1,478,650
£100	1,847,500	1,315,500	1,087,200	996,800	1,276,900	1,380,800	1,450,900
£1000	3,687,000	19,382,000	21,269,000	20,271,000	23,148,000	23,837,000	22,992,000
Total	19,831,417	41,766,123	46,660,462	47,901,269	59,045,917	54,643,232	66,608,074
Gold reserve	7,997,526	14,965,317	16,600,611	17,541,476	21,266,375	23,807,561	23,911,537
Percent. of reserve	40.27	35.86	35.58	36.62	36.99	43.57	42.24

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-Age Pensions on 1/7/1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15/12/1910.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/19.			Number per 10,000 of Population.*		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/19.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop
New South Wales	35,520	13,068	48,520	184	68	94	24	1,531,790	15 11
Victoria	39,119	9,237	38,516	304	65	94	24	1,219,010	17 0
Queensland	12,317	4,051	16,368	177	38	94	24	515,722	14 11
South Australia	9,610	2,151	11,761	113	43	94	24	363,584	16 4
Western Australia	4,515	1,500	6,018	144	48	94	24	188,988	19 0
Tasmania	4,923	1,862	6,685	231	80	93	24	206,778	10 10
Total	95,960	31,669	127,669	191	64	94	24	4,025,869	16 1

* Population taken as at 31st December, 1918.

WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1919.

	NO. OF PENSIONERS.				AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY RATE OF PENSIONS.		
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependents of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependents of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependents of Deceased and Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensioners.
N.S. Wales ..	23,218	13,165	17,453	53,836	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Victoria ..	22,836	17,309	19,341	59,486	1 11 4	0 19 8	1 4 9
Queensland ..	8,899	4,325	6,065	19,289	1 11 9	0 18 9	1 4 9
S. Australia ..	5,561	4,087	5,311	14,959	1 8 10	0 18 1	1 2 1
W. Australia ..	6,815	4,286	6,387	17,488	1 8 3	0 18 7	1 2 4
Tasmania ..	3,067	2,105	2,621	7,783	1 11 7	0 18 4	1 3 6
London ..	966	4,896	2,289	8,151	1 9 7	1 2 1	1 3 0
S. Africa ..	17	34	32	83	1 12 11	1 13 11	1 5 9
New Zealand ..	141	226	78	445	1 9 6	1 4 9	1 6 7
Canada ..	2	3	4	9	1 12 6	0 17 6	0 18 3
	71,512	50,436	59,581	181,529	1 10 1	0 19 0	1 3 4

WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1915-16-1918-19.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	
New South Wales ..	39,449	359,349	844,685	1,586,981
Victoria ..	54,221	449,451	1,026,066	1,431,849
Queensland ..	12,802	108,314	294,013	505,223
South Australia ..	9,586	114,810	263,632	410,860
Western Australia ..	8,509	74,077	234,402	461,164
Tasmania ..	4,706	43,422	109,512	192,837
Elsewhere ..	8,647	..	..	239,138
	137,920	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072

Note.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1919, was approximately £5,508,568.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1919, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Year ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	N.T.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913* ..	31,045	22,746	12,130	7,546	5,385	2,611	19	62,475
1914 ..	51,239	36,060	19,710	12,743	9,190	6,033	32	134,996
1915 ..	54,486	36,279	20,905	12,670	9,319	5,979	31	138,335
1916 ..	51,541	34,468	19,754	11,730	8,752	5,670	28	131,943
1917 ..	59,806	34,678	19,194	11,741	8,347	5,668	45	139,407
1918 ..	51,008	33,195	19,378	11,341	7,527	5,384	53	126,585
1919 ..	49,777	31,707	19,187	11,154	6,887	5,214	70	121,016
	341,002	228,223	129,438	76,695	55,390	37,550	261	871,579

* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1917-18.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage of Total Tax Assessed.
		£	£	
Under £200	223,429	309,613	1.388	4.4
£200 to £500	51,834	381,023	7.350	5.4
£500 to £1,000	22,616	624,366	23.188	7.5
£1,000 to £10,000	16,367	3,193,120	195.096	45.4
£10,000 to £100,000	677	2,352,468	3,474.842	33.4
Over £100,000	17	273,682	16,098.942	3.9
TOTAL ALL INCOMES	314,940	7,034,272	22.335	100.0

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	1,794	562,567	654	1,482,579	1,855,018	2,428	2,045,146
New South Wales	4,114	1,445,358	798	2,447,559	1,426,313	4,912	3,899,917
Victoria	1,601	875,510	948	2,343,550	613,868	2,544	3,219,060
Queensland	728	340,275	535	456,721	395,377	1,261	845,996
South Australia	645	217,682	219	534,759	305,941	864	752,440
Western Australia	1,080	318,305	122	74,794	86,292	1,202	388,000
Tasmania	162	62,506	322	250,711	163,453	484	313,307
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	10,122	3,843,194	3,673	7,030,672	4,862,852	13,695	11,473,896
1913-14	20,476	5,834,315	4,264	7,510,844	5,942,075	24,880	13,345,160
1912-13	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,181	5,275,993	25,123	15,929,108
1911-12	22,915	7,451,532	6,592	14,008,001	8,308,665	29,507	22,059,533
1910-11	15,327	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,581	19,645,820

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	314	379,801	201	638,016	600,454	515	1,017,817
New South Wales	616	782,958	365	1,751,335	1,251,970	981	2,534,794
Victoria	412	618,153	384	1,240,720	387,527	796	1,858,873
Queensland	222	325,797	248	586,870	460,398	470	912,167
South Australia	202	108,789	159	405,435	244,004	361	514,224
Western Australia	170	228,412	199	37,009	54,391	369	265,421
Tasmania	67	28,810	41	47,382	27,771	98	76,192
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	1,893	2,472,720	1,597	4,706,768	2,926,425	3,490	7,179,488
1913-14	2,208	3,242,001	1,528	4,783,845	2,501,655	3,736	8,027,646
1912-13	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,843,591	4,090,272	4,725	10,507,337
1911-12	3,651	1,758,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,709,791	6,493	13,890,449
1910-11	2,340	9,367,427	2,520	9,816,086	4,975,456	4,860	22,658,513

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12—1915-16

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16
NUMBERS OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082	14,363
Absentee Owners	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431	3,511
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513	17,874
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£	£
Resident	179,615,366	177,922,403	179,485,829	185,456,174	186,523,366
Absentee	6,643,523	4,941,308	4,443,302	4,196,506	4,073,322
TOTAL	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,131	189,652,780	190,596,688
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—					
Resident	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,586,759	196,947,899	200,294,063
Absentee	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,580,248	4,415,946	4,276,144
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,167,017	201,363,845	204,570,207
TAX ASSESSED ON—					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339	763,678
Absentee Owners	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,907	36,680
TOTAL	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,246	800,358
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284	1,203,552
Absentee Owners	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221	13,409
TOTAL	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505	1,216,961
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,396,985	1,988,624	1,967,230
Absentee Owners	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027	50,089
TOTAL	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651	2,017,319
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acc.	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,759	149,371,228*	255,678,674*
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	3.468d.	3.314d.	3.237d.	1.896d.	1.142d.

* The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax & Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	1,523,855	8,496	1,522,857	8,448	1,046
1912 ..	1,616,882	5,316	1,615,782	5,290	1,154
1913 ..	1,581,462	5,491	1,576,296	5,454	5,233
1914 ..	1,538,221	3,718	1,530,363	3,609	5,967
1915 ..	2,358,082	3,656	2,232,835	3,539	123,344
1916 ..	2,289,373	3,313	2,105,325	2,962	184,399
1917 ..	2,193,831	3,415	2,006,332	2,649	188,265
1918 ..	1,887,429	2,351	1,847,828	1,300	40,652
1919 ..	1,976,786	3,744	1,764,751	79	215,700

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

	1st Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	2nd Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	3rd Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)	4th Issue. (Closed 8/2/17.)	5th Issue. (Closed 2/11/17.)	6th Issue. (Closed 10/4/18.)	7th Issue. (Closed 15/10/18.)
No. of Applications—							
For Inscribed Stock	8,603	12,450	13,680	13,886	9,882	26,330	16,303
Treasury Bonds ..	10,145	16,495	88,382	53,806	31,826	117,534	226,891
Total	18,748	28,945	102,062	67,692	41,708	143,864	243,194
Amount—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Inscribed Stock ..	9,581,120	16,271,710	15,417,880	14,696,240	14,278,790	18,611,070	14,888,730
Treasury Bonds ..	3,808,320	5,383,970	8,169,770	6,888,780	6,936,990	24,340,050	20,202,280
Total	13,389,440	21,655,680	23,587,650	21,584,020	21,215,780	42,951,120	35,091,010
Accrued Interest ..	221,602	324,170	328,887	254,072	239,320	496,356	861,011
Expenses of Issuance ..	35,451	60,652	82,278	45,785	63,317	122,267	140,430
Total Deductions ..	256,953	374,822	370,165	299,857	292,637	618,612	601,421
Net proceeds of loan	13,132,487	21,280,858	23,208,485	21,284,163	20,923,143	42,332,508	34,489,589

Eighth Issue (closed 7th October, 1919) amount subscribed £25,000,000.

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1910	11,593,164	.. ..	4,017,600	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,386,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,704	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,599,428	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917	16,610,287	8,916,753	8,964,470	34,511,510
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,832,183	34,538,926
1919	17,422,022	15,450,981	11,904,332	44,777,335

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1910	2 13 8	.. ..	0 18 7	3 12 3
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1
1913	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9
1914	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0
1915	3 0 3	0 8 1	1 8 3	4 16 7
1916	3 8 8	1 6 9	1 13 0	6 8 5
1917	3 4 0	1 16 7	1 16 10	6 17 5
1918	2 13 7	2 6 2	2 0 3	7 0 0
1919	3 9 3	3 1 5	2 7 4	8 18 0

State Finance.
CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.
REVENUE, 1916-17.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	3,628,404	2,223,407	1,584,044	726,645	429,335	488,629	8,064,468
Railways and Tramways ...	10,300,609	5,882,968	3,834,486	2,304,368	2,004,148	340,173	24,744,635
Land—Sales ...	991,834	168,193	208,450	109,606	283,983	60,809	1,804,708
Rentals ...	755,798	133,835	700,608	155,172	47,963	31,344	1,894,580
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,226,913	1,722,406	240,604	631,340	529,929	(2) 386,004	5,367,223
All other Sources ...	2,511,441	1,390,415	698,856	1,057,473	1,370,868	169,816	7,031,194
Total Revenue ...	20,425,906	11,461,080	7,880,983	4,874,603	4,577,007	1,369,368	50,568,897
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 11 0 7	£ s. d. 8 3 9	£ s. d. 11 15 4	£ s. d. 11 5 9	£ s. d. 14 18 5	£ s. d. 6 17 0	£ s. d. 10 7 10

(a) Includes special grant.

1917-18.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	3,860,501	2,810,733	1,781,339	1,016,887	449,497	533,383	9,632,188
Railways and Tramways ...	10,821,646	6,615,914	4,090,753	2,344,584	1,070,333	357,640	26,180,872
Land—Sales ...	1,074,466	153,788	276,182	116,704	267,368	56,823	1,835,361
Rentals ...	750,974	138,685	840,466	142,255	58,539	34,368	2,001,587
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,317,783	1,730,481	848,865	535,808	669,336	(2) 340,880	5,375,482
All other Sources ...	2,716,837	1,714,106	740,991	1,366,858	1,857,600	169,573	8,015,165
Total Revenue ...	21,677,229	12,672,787	8,491,482	5,266,996	4,623,536	1,503,047	54,903,307
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 11 0 7	£ s. d. 8 19 7	£ s. d. 19 6 8	£ s. d. 19 13 4	£ s. d. 14 18 9	£ s. d. 7 8 0	£ s. d. 11 0 5

(a) Includes special grant.

1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	4,083,990	1,903,298	2,772,360	1,185,451	829,051	555,637	11,510,806
Railways and Tramways ...	12,123,026	6,405,567	3,963,077	3,379,808	3,019,511	267,146	27,451,425
Land—Sales ...	1,029,923	83,454	1,064,372	151,116	800,504	60,666	3,889,079
Rentals ...	768,454	158,981	1,362,968	182,968	44,461	34,865	2,358,637
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,380,139	1,764,239	883,367	549,562	566,805	(2) 347,657	6,431,400
All other Sources ...	2,972,604	2,311,110	729,537	1,398,068	1,401,408	196,173	9,098,563
Total Revenue ...	23,448,166	12,786,589	9,415,343	5,796,313	4,944,660	1,581,984	57,975,445
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 12 5 0	£ s. d. 8 18 9	£ s. d. 13 10 2	£ s. d. 13 0 9	£ s. d. 15 15 8	£ s. d. 7 11 6	£ s. d. 11 10 10

(a) Includes special grant.

EXPENDITURE, 1916-17.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	5,119,211	3,063,968	2,278,829	1,474,275	1,766,829	608,779	14,310,932
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,605,046	4,308,920	3,008,743	1,736,423	1,554,704	293,018	18,501,854
All other Expenditure ...	8,017,369	4,127,357	2,851,218	1,979,755	1,566,321	511,096	19,448,610
Total Expenditure ...	20,741,626	11,500,345	8,134,387	5,190,453	5,376,764	1,412,893	52,256,488
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 11 8 9	£ s. d. 6 4 4	£ s. d. 12 3 0	£ s. d. 12 0 0	£ s. d. 17 1 9	£ s. d. 7 1 4	£ s. d. 10 14 6

EXPENDITURE, 1917-18.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 5,330,307	£ 3,309,836	£ 2,434,823	£ 1,710,590	£ 1,879,051	£ 638,738	£ 15,313,535
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	7,580,849	4,475,717	3,420,754	1,775,504	1,550,381	305,007	19,116,915
All other Expenditure ...	5,799,755	4,845,516	3,092,307	2,014,325	1,889,647	515,903	21,043,504
Total Expenditure ...	£11,533,400	£12,631,169	£8,900,384	£5,500,419	£5,328,979	£1,459,748	£55,373,954
per head ...	£ s. d. 11 9 8	£ s. d. 8 19 0	£ s. d. 19 18 6	£ s. d. 19 19 9	£ s. d. 17 4 6	£ s. d. 7 3 8	£ s. d. 11 4 5

1918-19.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 5,495,067	£ 3,371,374	£ 2,537,687	£ 1,763,801	£ 1,975,875	£ 687,771	£ 15,760,875
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	8,799,557	4,832,426	3,701,134	1,866,719	1,570,815	340,190	20,599,941
All other Expenditure ...	9,010,784	4,874,968	3,338,710	2,055,226	1,940,376	515,551	22,086,767
Total Expenditure ...	£23,225,308	£12,668,668	£9,587,531	£5,676,311	£5,506,964	£1,544,512	£58,407,184
per head ...	£ s. d. 19 0 9	£ s. d. 8 14 3	£ s. d. 19 18 2	£ s. d. 15 7 9	£ s. d. 17 17 9	£ s. d. 7 17 6	£ s. d. 11 19 7

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 1,543,557	£ 878,384	£ 1,415,302	£ 445,451	£ 161,959	£ 89,165	£ 4,485,118
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,027,708	445,534	64,131	319,199	45,235	...	1,904,301
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	297,304	14,301	...	204,110	66,948	...	1,095,890
Roads and Bridges ...	19,346	368,703	...	94,447	4,310	100,015	1,086,890
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	...	1,164,148	...	30,181	233,219	306,533	1,586,181
Public Buildings, including State Schools ...	47,281	644	114,131	45,919	21,370	30,624	951,167
All other purposes ...	900,391	146,806	1,141,548	1,449,627	451,994	196,717	4,887,385
Total ...	£3,918,897	£3,019,435	£2,736,112	£3,519,997	£1,049,736	£75,054	£18,819,442
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 7	£ s. d. 2 9 2	£ s. d. 3 15 10	£ s. d. 5 15 1	£ s. d. 9 7 0	£ s. d. 9 15 1	£ s. d. 2 15 0

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1919.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	90,405	55,560	40,533	31,030	17,979	5,508	231,099
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	7,763	...	906	902	...	142	3,899
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	29,960	12,830	558	0,671	4,639	...	53,989
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	15,124	925	2,429	3,766	3,711	...	37,745
Roads and Bridges ...	1,894	1,851	932	1,745	376	4,960	...
Public Buildings, including State Schools ...	7,378	2,410	2,120	1,557	819	1,246	16,130
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	459	6,476	...	2,019	508	622	10,314
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	189	2,350
All other purposes ...	2,759	7,504	11,799	5,190	9,344	9,629	42,023
Total ...	147,781	87,804	59,223	49,261	37,768	15,627	308,051

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1917.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	1,500,000	4 dis.	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,458,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
30/5/1913	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.908	"
8/8/1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,908,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	750,000	4	Par	1,812	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
17/11/1918	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.438	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
15/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	"
30/5/1914	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914 " " "
	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	"
	750,000	3/18/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	72,135	2.404	27,793	.924	2,870,132	95.671	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
6/2/1915	2,000,000	4½	99½	38,066	1.903	...	...	1,951,934	97.596	1/3/1920
15/10/1914	1,000,000	4 dis.	98½	1,750	.175	...	...	985,749	98.576	15/10/1915
25/11/1914	1,750,000	4½ dis.	100	9,063	.175	...	...	1,746,987	99.823	25/5/1915
14/6/1915	5,000,000	4½	99½	109,202	2.108	997	.020	4,856,783	97.436	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
7/1/1916	2,000,000	5	99	58,000	2.900	5,962	.298	1,922,000	96.100	1/7/1923 " " 1/7/1921
15/8/1916	2,500,000	5½	Par	65,624	2.625	9,098	.364	2,420,090	96.800	15/8/1922 " " 15/8/1920
14/5/1917	8,000,000	5½	98	67,977	2.266	...	...	2,864,784	95.493	1/6/1927 " " 1/6/1922
VICTORIA.										
9/6/1913	8,000,000	4	98	59,107	1.770	1,666	.065	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	28,786	2.379	1,684	.158	954,630	95.463	£22,300, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5300, 1949
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	28,786	2.379	1,684	.158	954,630	95.463	
1/10/1915	100,000	5½	Par	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Various
26/4/1915	2,250,000	4½	Par	41,376	1.839	8,098	.360	2,209,223	98.170	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920
Various	550,000	5½	Par	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Various

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest).		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
QUEENSLAND.										
July, 1912 ..	2,000,000	3	98	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " "
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	" " "
April, 1914 ..	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	" " "
February, 1915*	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	..	..	11,508,237	98.126	1/4/1925 " 1/4/1920
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.										
25/7/1913 ..	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914 ..	2,000,000	4	par	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	" " "
29/10/1915 ..	2,000,000	5	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/4/1923, option " after 1/4/1921
21/3/1917* ..	1,400,000	5½	97	28,130	2.010	3,392	.242	1,326,460	94.748	1/4/1927, option after 1/4/1922
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.										
12/12/1912 ..	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
10/4/1913 ..	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ..	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ..	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " "
1914/15 various	154,000	4½	par	..	..	..	..	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934 " "
TASMANIA.										
January, 1913	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920
March, 1914 ..	1,600,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " "
January, 1915	137,750	4½	par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/1/1935 " "

* Redemption loan. † Not available.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,
1901 to 1919.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	87,361,346	50,071,976	38,415,514	36,448,806	19,706,480	8,511,006	203,518,378
1905 ...	81,361,846	51,763,767	41,764,487	29,778,695	16,649,773	9,471,371	230,738,671
1910 ...	99,536,085	55,775,728	44,576,087	31,357,870	32,327,453	10,970,453	257,695,663
1911 ...	96,525,996	57,983,764	44,513,197	31,354,658*	32,703,953	11,077,700	267,197,363
1912 ...	100,029,635	60,737,316	47,058,186	30,440,118	36,383,523	11,308,411	274,884,064
1913 ...	105,170,747	63,775,794	58,504,738	30,147,883	30,375,436	11,496,988	290,479,496
1914 ...	116,656,031	66,130,795	54,528,505	33,564,339	34,430,181	12,965,019	317,936,756
1915 ...	137,795,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,029,629	15,133,046	349,925,669
1916 ...	130,614,018	75,776,039	58,738,843	37,983,359	36,859,676	15,905,913	337,515,771
1917 ...	135,135,347	78,135,390	61,333,136	39,354,730	40,914,596	14,671,640	379,517,694
1918 ...	169,354,558†	79,595,546	69,996,986	40,621,480	49,304,001	15,187,335	399,540,181
1919 ...	147,174,536	69,031,990	65,881,191	49,550,204	43,637,076	15,381,951	386,336,149
Increase since 1901	79,813,290	31,960,014	27,465,677	15,901,401	30,927,446	6,770,975	192,837,874

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,355, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,940,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January, 1911. † Includes Stock raised in February, 1918 for the redemption of loans maturing in September, 1918.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1919.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	98,989,981	43,400,300	...	23,034,067	31,008,558	9,911,920	...
Floated in Australia ...	49,184,645	38,631,620	...	19,616,149	12,628,218	5,870,031	...
Total Gross Debt ...	147,174,536	82,031,920	63,581,191	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,781,951	396,336,149
Sinking Funds ...	338,359	1,977,611	386,540	1,469,400	6,139,006	546,197	10,990,015
Total Net Debt ...	146,786,277	80,054,318	63,100,651	41,187,206	37,498,068	14,635,064	385,357,134
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 74 15 3	£ s. d. 54 10 10	£ s. d. 91 9 3	£ s. d. 90 6 2	£ s. d. 116 0 10	£ s. d. 69 5 0	£ s. d. 75 1 7

**AMOUNT OF THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE
COMMONWEALTH BEARING INTEREST AT THE VARIOUS RATES
AT 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

Rate of Interest.	1901.	1905.	1910.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	Increase since 1901.
%	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
8	804	384	200	50	40	90	9	—	— 804
6½	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,076	16,078	16,078
6	...	...	...	...	...	5,290	10,180	31,178	31,178
5½	1,294	243	943	2,147	2,960	6,665	5,695	8,446	7,922
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17
4½	...	...	...	...	6,990	14,629	17,457	18,031	18,031
4	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	90	90
3½	...	...	...	...	...	105	105	7,189	7,189
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	90
2½	5,079	67	53	25,280	28,155	32,945	37,747	33,568	28,479
2	...	...	...	300	600	600	400	350	350
1½	...	...	...	291	771	900	801	646	646
1	...	...	...	10,635	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
¾	93,670	103,945	76,083	100,561	97,966	95,369	93,930	93,448	— 293
¾	...	1,825	10,897	26,372	25,969	24,716	24,377	23,286	23,286
¾	65,727	74,795	121,988	130,893	129,733	127,147	124,075	100,187	43,480
¾	275	289	75	25	25	25	25	25	— 250
¾	36,733	49,181	47,163	48,543	45,565	46,425	46,359	46,324	9,661
Without Interest...	6	10	14	349	8	18	8	6	...
Total Debt all States	203,518	230,730	257,624	342,926	357,613	379,517	392,640	395,356	192,838

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL

STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June,	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.668	53.728
1905 ..	55.290	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.898
1910 ..	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ..	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ..	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ..	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ..	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.695	106.251	62.340	64.520
1915 ..	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
1916 ..	70.295	54.805	85.420	87.620	126.750	70.405	72.975
1917 ..	73.934	55.630	89.979	91.938	132.612	74.348	78.086
1918 ..	79.815	56.173	89.997	92.474	135.973	74.628	78.814
1919 ..	74.762	54.540	91.458	90.308	116.040	69.400	75.079
Increase since 1901	25.295	12.918	13.974	17.010	48.640	19.832	21.353

ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES

on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June,	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	366,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,944	214,171	2,175,752
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	604,921	1,017,866	..	618,956	2,688,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,631	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	563,876	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
1916 ..	474,178	1,757,791	258,896	1,318,500	4,528,432	838,372	9,176,169
1917 ..	463,629	1,981,903	354,284	1,545,213	5,035,968	765,489	10,146,481
1918 ..	494,163	2,186,078	369,522	1,533,973	5,570,851	878,737	11,033,324
1919 ..	388,259	1,977,611	385,540	1,462,400	6,139,008	646,197	10,999,015
Increase since 1901	1,876	1,769,327	385,540	1,429,521	5,709,781	476,651	9,772,696

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,539,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,358	8,349,556
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,788	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,064,363	1,646,586	1,261,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,863	910,110	412,636	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,096,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,806	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,801	2,166,878	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,678,917
1916 ..	4,848,967	2,828,001	2,267,947	1,489,103	1,478,301	528,969	13,441,288
1917 ..	5,257,546	2,931,265	2,396,340	1,546,229	1,549,854	574,982	14,266,216
1918 ..	6,077,448	3,057,269	2,446,780	1,635,421	1,615,167	601,104	15,432,189
1919 ..	6,037,202	3,178,607	2,638,310	1,761,902	1,684,681	615,603	15,916,305
Increase since 1901	3,607,219	1,284,104	1,260,067	764,832	1,246,807	298,244	8,461,273

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ..	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1905 ..	3.568	3.699	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.697
1910 ..	3.513	3.568	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ..	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.667	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ..	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ..	3.567	3.542	3.708	3.633	3.582	3.704	3.595
1914 ..	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ..	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
1916 ..	3.715	3.683	3.861	3.919	3.706	3.804	3.766
1917 ..	3.806	3.752	3.909	3.928	3.788	3.919	3.829
1918 ..	3.983	3.841	3.926	4.026	3.818	3.971	3.925
1919 ..	4.127	3.874	4.023	4.131	3.860	4.029	4.016
Increase since 1901	0.519	0.125	0.288	0.361	0.415	0.300	0.338

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,686,170; RESERVED PROFITS, £18,736,160.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	3,748,482	861,758	570,115	55,233,563	74,657,374	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ..	3,718,458	929,683	741,188	64,226,827	81,220,013	145,446,910	148,395,319
1912 ..	3,516,064	1,002,069	873,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (a) ..	368,975	801,005	2,492,289	69,012,773	87,814,705	149,827,568	158,542,567
1914 (a) ..	306,800	1,091,542	2,750,788	70,105,462	97,659,093	167,864,555	168,001,700
1915 (a) ..	275,589	1,140,502	3,347,646	75,390,916	90,598,420	174,970,336	179,744,163
1916 (a) ..	297,621	1,293,623	1,894,248	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	198,861,301
1917 (a) ..	314,940	1,179,106	3,660,570	105,465,711	105,626,948	211,092,659	214,637,876
1918 (a) ..	329,539	1,736,115	4,486,497	112,362,321	111,501,452	223,863,773	231,208,734
1919 (a) ..	431,765	1,813,390	5,540,600	118,098,567	130,069,687	248,168,254	257,634,008
3/9/19 (a) ..	219,801	1,806,751	6,561,492	115,695,559	128,543,600	244,239,159	259,916,106

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks. (b)	Total Assets.
1910 ...	28,286,730	1,322,800	...	4,019,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	138,738,366
1911 ...	34,330,706	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,373,714	1,593,097	115,041,947	159,555,443
1912 ...	37,061,388	1,104,544	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,968	1,761,701	138,763,173	185,771,925
1913 (a)	30,133,197	1,119,870	4,853,709	4,983,889	1,333,780	3,911,812	115,012,655	154,554,914
1914 (a)	33,383,994	1,024,100	5,038,516	4,592,951	1,755,498	4,737,592	122,836,455	175,449,308
1915 (a)	33,830,144	1,059,870	5,073,228	5,064,575	1,871,105	4,070,399	126,129,795	194,312,048
1916 (a)	36,937,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,437,167	1,766,798	5,536,331	148,721,856	210,553,580
1917 (a)	31,606,890	1,158,007	30,946,545	5,395,192	2,035,308	5,422,884	145,948,778	212,503,641
1918 (a)	31,518,264	899,032	33,959,579	5,300,534	2,149,709	6,097,960	166,433,969	236,332,460
1919 (a)	31,341,026	793,888	35,750,107	5,315,550	2,974,428	7,799,733	204,766,013	277,350,726
30/9/19(a)	31,019,510	767,493	34,656,936	5,235,168	2,597,310	7,808,576	198,018,700	270,070,963

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Including Government and municipal securities for quarter ended 30th June, 1910, £3,530,800; 1911, £4,187,717; 1912, £4,514,964; 1913, £3,438,317; 1914, £7,377,948; 1915, £10,817,307; 1916, £15,398,925; 1917, £29,015,637; 1918, £26,623,631; 1919, £26,515,188; and 30th Sept. 1919, £27,669,427.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Total.
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,516	...	1,483,673
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	...	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,135	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	...	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,324	*703,084	168,438	*251,962	*121,201	70,402	228	1,934,540
1913-4‡	693,618	*735,400	201,163	*267,836	*134,510	76,000	292	2,108,788
1914-5†	765,835	*781,490	229,028	*282,169	*144,777	80,446	716	2,274,456
1915-6†	806,892	*821,208	249,235	*290,308	*177,355	86,489	1,139	2,421,616
1916-7†	†872,351	*869,068	281,565	*319,960	*172,084	91,630	1,366	2,608,084
1917-8†	†920,837	*918,875	313,248	*337,702	*182,140	95,154	1,274	2,763,787
1918-9†	†984,951	*966,543	343,424	*357,810	*192,879	99,545	1,167	2,945,889
30/9/19 ‡	†1,006,121	*992,953	352,326	*364,297	*196,863	102,064	1,175	3,005,829

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	...	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,428	6,876,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	...	59,893,682
1911-2	25,861,398	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	...	66,955,778
1912-3†	22,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	13,151	75,261,354
1913-4†	32,963,069	24,533,519	10,166,946	9,365,490	4,932,895	2,178,305	18,709	83,559,933
1914-5†	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,972,965	9,595,156	5,149,536	2,301,386	42,643	91,620,310
1915-6†	37,363,272	28,789,426	12,988,696	10,035,095	5,388,009	2,534,266	77,956	97,076,601
1916-7†	40,836,747	31,681,266	14,725,959	11,351,348	6,846,109	2,695,274	102,348	107,139,046
1917-8†	43,039,012	34,598,186	16,501,325	12,899,636	6,290,927	2,917,285	95,071	114,339,892
1918-9†	47,070,342	38,772,024	17,510,975	14,803,237	6,846,988	3,284,590	81,037	128,360,803
30/9/19 ‡	47,263,624	38,887,511	17,694,713	14,732,428	6,868,572	3,511,977	93,477	129,109,503

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Q'land.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tas.			N. Terr.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1909-10 ...	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	83	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	...	...	...	35	16	1
1910-1 ...	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	...	...	...	37	2	4
1911-2 ...	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	18	9	28	16	3	...	...	...	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	8	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	57	13	7	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	13	2	33	7	2	50	10	10	34	19	10	36	13	6	28	13	3	54	1	6	39	12	4
1914-5*	47	1	0	34	10	11	52	5	7	34	0	1	35	11	5	28	12	2	59	11	2	40	5	7
1915-6*	46	8	1	35	1	2	51	18	3	33	10	6	35	18	6	29	6	0	58	8	10	40	1	6
1916-7*	46	16	10	36	6	9	52	5	10	35	9	5	33	19	0	29	7	10	74	18	6	41	1	3
1917-8*	46	15	3	37	17	2	52	13	7	38	3	11	34	10	8	30	13	2	74	12	6	42	1	11
1918-9*	47	15	9	40	2	3	50	19	9	41	8	7	33	12	6	32	19	9	69	9	10	43	11	6
30/9/19*	46	19	6	39	10	3	50	4	6	40	8	10	35	8	0	34	8	0	79	11	1	42	19	0

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1909-10 ...	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	...	...	...	12	5	8
1910-1 ...	13	18	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	...	...	...	13	8	5
1911-2 ...	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	...	...	...	14	8	4
1912-3* ...	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	9	14	17	8	10	9	4	4	5	1	15	13	4
1913-4* ...	17	8	7	17	5	1	14	19	6	21	4	0	15	4	6	11	1	5	5	2	1	16	19	6
1914-5* ...	19	0	1	18	18	6	17	7	2	21	13	6	15	19	4	11	12	0	9	11	9	18	10	0
1915-6* ...	20	1	0	20	9	6	18	16	5	23	2	11	16	19	3	12	16	8	16	1	9	19	16	1
1916-7* ...	21	19	5	22	11	2	21	19	0	26	5	9	18	18	7	13	9	10	20	5	11	21	17	7
1917-8* ...	22	10	0	24	8	5	23	16	9	29	7	0	20	4	4	14	7	7	18	0	9	23	7	2
1918-9* ...	23	15	7	28	8	6	24	11	1	32	9	4	21	8	8	15	11	6	16	9	7	24	19	5
30/9/19* ...	23	15	9	26	4	0	24	6	9	31	16	8	21	2	2	16	9	8	18	13	10	24	12	9

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

State.	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th Sept., 1919.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
N.S.W. ..	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	171,899	5,416,516
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	108,425	4,282,033
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	84,972	3,179,359
S. Aus. ..	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	37,962	1,639,243
W. Aus. ..	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	44,194	1,490,107
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	51,365	1,422,925
N. Terr. ..	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,175	93,477
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	1,081	38,427
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	7,088	219,475
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	508,781	17,781,562

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1912-13 TO 1917-18
 Note.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Federal* ...	624 (—)	(5)699 (—)	1,195 (—)	1,403 (—)	1,641 (—)	1,734 (—)
New South Wales ...	3,330 (969)	3,967 (969)	4,134 (906)	4,188 (906)	4,437 (845)	4,679 (845)
Victoria ...	3,047 (51)	3,535 (51)	3,975 (92)	4,100 (58)	4,123 (54)	4,159 (71)
Queensland ...	4,381 (560)	4,870 (512)	4,888 (611)	4,967 (611)	5,814 (1,468)	5,955 (1,474)
South Australia ...	1,690 (34)	1,845 (34)	9,187 (84)	9,187 (84)	9,221 (86)	9,443 (88)
Western Australia ...	5,654 (974)	9,967 (974)	3,339 (943)	3,339 (943)	3,495 (900)	3,491 (900)
Tasmania ...	508 (299)	519 (299)	533 (240)	569 (196)	581 (902)	588 (124)
Total ...	17,634 (1012)	18,839 (9,065)	30,008 (9,301)	30,738 (9,158)	31,642 (9,187)	32,151 (9,083)
Private— For general traffic	(980)	1,108	1,143	1,149	1,177	1,941
“ private “	(262)	969	1,068	1,019	1,960	1,849
Grand total ...	19,546	20,397	32,263	32,906	34,769	35,984

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1918.

Government.	Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		
				Amount.	Per Train Mile.	Per cent. on Capital.
		£	£	£	s. d.	%
Federal* ...	£1,000	277,486	381,904	—104,418	—2 5½	—0.98
New South Wales ...	10,700	8,954,880	5,940,447	3,014,433	3 3½	4.02
Victoria ...	75,050	6,562,259	4,451,092	2,111,167	3 1½	3.78
Queensland ...	56,536	4,028,921	3,410,157	618,764	1 2½	1.65
South Australia ...	37,802	2,381,549	1,747,055	584,494	2 1½	3.25
Western Australia ...	17,974	1,816,398	1,451,394	365,054	1 9½	2.06
Tasmania ...	17,761	356,735	277,952	78,783	1 6	1.58
Total ...	220,302	24,323,218	17,659,941	6,663,277	2 5½	3.02

— denotes nil.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Federal* ...	624	624	999	1,297	1,535	1,734
New South Wales ...	3,872	3,959	4,057	4,169	4,813	4,551
Victoria ...	3,639	3,747	3,848	3,955	4,104	4,189
Queensland ...	4,351	4,507	4,730	4,939	5,067	5,281
South Australia ...	1,534	1,815	2,026	2,185	2,193	2,235
Western Australia ...	2,783	2,910	3,096	3,882	3,370	3,463
Tasmania ...	508	525	536	552	577	591
Total ...	17,311	18,087	19,292	20,429	21,159	21,994

* Including Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia, and the Federal Territory line.

† Including Etheridge line 143 miles in length.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Federal* ...	312	326	818	958	914	849
New South Wales ...	19,184	20,550	20,420	21,556	20,301	13,143
Victoria ...	14,285	15,029	15,803	19,827	14,022	13,626
Queensland ...	11,464	11,346	11,989	11,572	10,729	10,820
South Australia ...	6,343	6,731	5,681	5,631	5,731	5,441
Western Australia ...	5,623	5,565	5,405	5,149	4,500	4,095
Tasmania ...	1,007	1,001	1,005	1,051	1,080	1,056
Total ...	58,168	60,548	60,519	59,789	57,277	53,530

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	90	94	232	371	386	278
New South Wales ...	6,749	7,742	7,617	8,006	8,380	8,955
Victoria ...	5,206	5,561	5,161	5,705	5,953	6,562
Queensland ...	3,322	3,660	3,832	3,745	3,852	4,024
South Australia ...	2,322	2,337	1,745	1,966	2,274	2,881
Western Australia ...	2,038	2,267	2,058	2,088	1,877	1,816
Tasmania ...	327	330	333	348	341	357
Total ...	19,954	21,981	20,968	22,229	23,043	24,823

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	96	109	273	419	434	382
New South Wales ...	4,645	5,410	5,811	5,661	5,916	5,941
Victoria ...	3,477	3,753	4,115	3,997	4,164	4,451
Queensland ...	2,151	2,371	2,402	2,745	2,994	3,410
South Australia ...	1,394	1,506	1,448	1,546	1,726	1,747
Western Australia ...	1,506	1,572	1,498	1,511	1,449	1,451
Tasmania ...	217	222	226	249	289	278
Total ...	13,486	14,943	15,273	16,128	16,261	17,660

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	—6	—15	—41	—48	—48	—104
New South Wales ...	2,104	2,332	2,306	2,316	2,465	3,014
Victoria ...	1,729	1,808	1,046	1,708	1,799	2,111
Queensland ...	1,171	1,289	1,430	1,000	888	614
South Australia ...	828	831	297	420	548	584
Western Australia ...	532	685	550	577	429	365
Tasmania ...	110	108	97	99	51	79
Total ...	6,468	7,038	5,696	6,101	6,082	6,663

* See net (*) previous page. — denotes loss.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18
PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.						
Federal* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New South Wales ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queensland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasmania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* See note (*) page 102. — denotes loss.

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1918.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,088	4,154	5,310		3,491	581	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	1,069,500	767,638	381,793		156,706	36,404	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	1,282,389	619,156	719,500		286,052	46,921	
Miscellaneous .. £		27,281	16,061		24,772	2,429	
Total Revenue .. £	2,351,898	1,404,074	1,117,354	592,800	446,532	85,754	5,998,412
Expenditure .. £	1,564,871	1,042,765	960,604	440,390	373,658	71,628	4,453,846
Train miles run ..	4,964,031	3,084,703	2,853,621	1,371,705	908,780	262,733	13,620,663
Earnings per train mile	6s. 6d.	6s. 1d.	7s. 10d.	8s. 8d.	9s. 0d.	6s. 6d.	8s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile	6s. 4d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 7d.
Earnings per cent. to	66.54	74.27	85.07	74.29	83.41		74.25
Passengers carried No.	25,131,778	27,533,760	7,202,820		4,051,624	417,006	
Coal & coke carried tons	1,622,632	117,587	206,172		101,694		
Other Minerals carried ..	240,499	1,854	184,708		74,408		39,578
Live Stock carried ..	107,308	81,707	112,311		10,835		3,857
Other Goods carried ..	1,281,824	1,228,079	799,353		466,157		70,692
Total Freight carried ..	3,252,328	1,429,317	1,902,644		661,994		122,325

QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1919.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,028	4,100	5,631		3,538	628	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	1,395,063	981,703	493,944		161,510	47,716	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	1,730,036	857,207	717,197		271,863	55,201	
Miscellaneous .. £		24,852	20,985		33,062	2,240	
Total Revenue .. £	3,125,099	1,863,762	1,232,126	620,260	466,425	105,247	7,412,919
Expenditure .. £	2,065,752	1,175,870	961,543	429,450	443,029	84,489	5,160,133
Train miles run ..	5,579,652	3,412,195	2,774,272	1,056,763	1,084,594	292,545	14,200,021
Earnings per train mile	11s. 2d.	10s. 11d.	8s. 11d.	11s. 0d.	8s. 7d.	7s. 2d.	10s. 6d.
Expenditure per train mile	7s. 6d.	6s. 11d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 2d.	8s. 2d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 3d.
Earnings ..	66.10	83.09	78.04	69.24	94.96	80.27	69.61
Passengers carried No.	26,490,064	31,320,512	7,300,842		4,318,221	430,698	
Coal & coke carried tons	1,567,215	100,407	140,214		125,997		
Other Minerals carried ..	293,481	650	99,965		75,086		26,327
Live Stock carried ..	164,837	134,839	134,084		25,072		4,204
Other Goods carried ..	1,256,936	1,412,780	825,783		441,199		92,559
Total Freight carried ..	3,255,489	1,738,676	1,009,046		607,353		123,120

* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years
1912 to 1918.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N'thern T'ory.	Total.	C'with.
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NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

1912	177	151	67	76	97	51	..	821	*408
1913	201	162	94	86	107	60	..	710	*432
1914	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712	*480
1915	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713	*415
1916	199	151	93	86	107	66	3	705	*392
1917	220	156	96	93	106	71	3	747	*389
1918	217	158	102	101	111	74	4	787	*394

NO. OF BRANCHES.

1912	453	241	225	62	177	33	..	1,192	†1,405
1913	555	292	230	74	174	60	..	1,356	†1,653
1914	598	314	224	85	214	62	..	1,497	†1,779
1915	781	312	245	94	208	68	..	1,599	†1,937
1916	790	361	290	103	170	72	..	1,785	†2,095
1917	765	363	291	98	195	75	..	1,778	†2,135
1918	785	346	298	137	195	75	..	1,836	†2,200

NO. OF MEMBERS.

1912	192,526	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,656	..	433,224	433,224
1913	220,677	130,175	51,633	40,051	35,317	10,011	..	497,925	497,925
1914	240,023	138,510	55,580	40,956	38,106	9,149	647	523,271	523,271
1915	241,979	141,963	56,810	39,264	35,990	9,345	1,189	523,031	523,031
1916	244,074	147,614	66,907	43,537	33,900	10,363	1,361	546,556	546,556
1917	248,851	148,730	75,223	45,400	33,263	10,886	1,664	564,187	564,187
1918	243,176	152,063	87,737	51,559	33,791	11,900	1,849	581,765	581,765

* Allowing for inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organisations and inter-State groups of organisations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organisations which are practically independent and self-governing. † includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of inter-State unions, but also head State branches of inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of
Members at end of Years 1912 to 1918.

Classification.	10,000 and over.	5000 and under 10,000.	2000 and under 5000.	1000 and under 2000.	500 and under 1000.	300 and under 500.	200 and under 300.	100 and under 200.	50 and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
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NUMBER OF UNIONS.

1912	7	15	26	43	32	32	39	67	72	75	408
1913	9	17	26	35	45	47	26	81	84	62	432
1914	8	17	29	39	52	45	32	72	67	69	480
1915	9	16	30	41	44	35	34	69	63	74	415
1916	11	16	35	33	47	48	25	63	59	70	392
1917	9	10	27	36	48	44	26	46	63	67	389
1918	11	16	33	39	51	38	19	66	65	57	394

MEMBERSHIP.

1912	132,335	99,718	79,614	60,558	22,585	12,234	9,483	9,323	5,106	2,265	433,224
1913	176,188	121,710	75,357	48,938	32,154	17,994	9,406	11,328	5,914	1,938	497,925
1914	176,127	125,021	84,359	59,350	37,141	16,439	7,898	10,141	4,572	2,193	523,271
1915	186,755	122,009	89,295	61,244	30,651	13,455	8,308	9,408	4,657	2,899	523,031
1916	219,090	118,587	95,148	49,170	33,439	16,657	9,006	7,591	4,355	2,160	546,556
1917	217,002	144,195	75,019	52,358	34,944	17,433	7,032	6,742	4,550	2,009	564,187
1918	259,824	103,152	91,656	54,119	37,784	14,840	4,592	9,502	4,623	1,656	581,765

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

Unemployment.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1891 to 1919 (3rd Quarter).

PARTICULARS.	Unions.	Membership.	UNEMPLOYED.	
			Number.	Percentage.
1891	25	6,445	599	9.3
1896	25	4,227	457	10.8
1901	39	8,710	574	6.6
1906	47	11,299	753	6.7
1907	51	13,179	757	5.7
1908	68	18,685	1,117	6.0
1909	84	21,122	1,223	5.8
1910	109	32,995	1,857	5.6
1911	160	67,961	3,171	4.7
1912	464	224,023	12,441	5.6
1913, 1st Quarter ..	451	237,216	15,234	6.4
2nd	458	243,523	17,854	7.3
3rd	472	262,325	17,698	7.0
4th	465	251,207	13,430	5.3
1914, 1st	462	262,133	15,541	5.9
2nd	467	279,318	15,856	5.7
3rd	466	283,584	30,387	10.7
4th	439	250,716	27,610	11.0
1915, 1st	476	279,388	33,465	12.0
2nd	456	273,190	26,016	9.5
3rd	484	278,133	24,682	8.8
4th	465	273,149	18,489	6.8
1916, 1st	475	291,535	17,178	5.9
2nd	476	298,675	15,741	5.3
3rd	472	278,047	14,649	5.3
4th	470	292,051	19,562	6.7
1917, 1st	455	290,849	21,892	7.6
2nd	463	303,507	19,257	6.3
3rd	432	255,949	18,197	7.1
4th	459	296,937	21,989	7.4
1918, 1st	466	290,048	16,089	5.5
2nd	478	294,725	18,385	6.2
3rd	494	305,650	18,752	6.1
4th	475	308,850	17,919	5.8
1919, 1st	477	311,410	20,359	6.5
2nd	462	303,468	25,768	8.5
3rd	457	308,287	19,262	6.2

* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lock-outs.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of estab-lish-ments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. £
			Di-rectly.	Indi-rectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Year 1913	134	400	35,647	14,364	40,011	..	..	468,957	216,266
" 1914	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	..	..	836,948	419,656
" 1915	272	694	47,006	23,608	69,614	..	..	464,243	240,332
" 1916	336	717	91,762	31,638	123,400	..	..	1166,222	674,064
" 1917	296	918	118,515	15,508	134,023	..	..	3308,869	1926,405
" 1918	188	183	24,417	8,624	33,041	..	..	181,630	112,894
1st Quarter, 1919	57	89	9,566	4,909	14,475	66,047	12,480	78,527	53,785
2nd " 1919	68	137	33,973	15,789	49,762	699,903	55,755	755,658	541,270
3rd " 1919	49	234	7,890	4,467	12,357	43,116	100,180	143,296	869,353

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages.
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
VICTORIA.									
Year 1918	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	..	..	85,312	35,744
" 1914	44	104	5,699	1,552	7,051	..	..	84,100	39,619
" 1915	38	154	5,434	809	6,243	..	..	64,878	28,476
" 1916	55	449	13,576	2,092	15,668	..	..	222,269	114,583
" 1917	52	636	15,976	2,114	18,090	..	..	790,410	378,946
" 1918	83	190	4,235	1,518	5,748	..	..	166,020	99,246
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	13	38	1,797	801	2,598	17,839	4,439	22,278	12,666
2nd " " " ..	17	208	6,315	3,381	9,696	232,047	5,294	237,371	119,587
3rd " " " ..	9	10	1,332	49	1,381	9,547	279,378	288,925	154,542
QUEENSLAND.									
Year 1918	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	..	..	55,288	26,374
" 1914	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	..	..	25,708	11,747
" 1915	17	89	1,477	589	2,066	..	..	19,984	9,505
" 1916	64	352	17,867	2,951	20,818	..	..	170,630	96,976
" 1917	39	202	12,074	971	13,045	..	..	317,699	178,125
" 1918	84	696	8,803	1,875	10,678	..	..	133,883	131,142
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	19	22	1,111	570	1,681	23,523	14,578	37,999	23,326
2nd " " " ..	11	13	2,352	582	2,934	21,348	181,649	202,997	105,896
3rd " " " ..	14	109	1,834	408	2,242	9,656	249,550	259,206	147,536
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1918	9	12	272	16	288	..	..	2,412	1,039
" 1914	13	46	816	578	1,391	..	..	15,276	7,477
" 1915	15	26	1,814	109	1,923	..	..	19,877	14,443
" 1916	21	46	1,037	606	1,643	..	..	10,583	6,004
" 1917	24	44	8,958	146	9,104	..	..	57,446	30,306
" 1918	17	25	1,576	429	2,005	..	..	13,276	10,516
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	10	29	781	129	909	8,763	760	9,513	5,222
2nd " " " ..	5	16	804	1,328	2,132	48,821	2,446	51,267	25,516
3rd " " " ..	5	5	882	188	1,070	4,140	87,390	91,530	42,283
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1918	9	324	967	..	967	..	..	6,772	3,515
" 1914	16	19	1,117	8,292	4,409	..	..	124,176	70,562
" 1915	6	20	578	68	646	..	..	4,068	2,294
" 1916	24	36	4,318	4,782	9,100	..	..	102,357	64,325
" 1917	23	125	2,401	547	2,948	..	..	102,078	65,004
" 1918	22	56	3,368	1,493	4,861	..	..	31,145	17,792
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	3	3	196	13	209	3,541	3,712	7,253	6,680
2nd " " " ..	4	36	1,340	1,075	2,415	48,630	3,440	52,070	24,524
3rd " " " ..	2	4	675	2,309	2,974	98,510	49,840	148,350	90,764
TASMANIA.									
Year 1918	8	30	444	20	464	..	..	987	484
" 1914	6	22	288	25	313	..	..	3,286	1,459
" 1915	2	2	922	..	922	..	..	4,808	2,174
" 1916	6	36	866	68	934	..	..	21,389	11,207
" 1917	8	11	1,062	623	1,685	..	..	52,541	24,802
" 1918	1	1	42	..	42	..	..	482	250
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	1	1	7	3	10	40	..	40	18
2nd " " " ..	2	5	79	593	674	20,877	..	20,877	9,780
3rd " " " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,320	36,320	18,080

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919—*contd.*

Period.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages * \$
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	

NORTHERN TERRITORY.

Year 1913	1	4	131	39	170	..	..	2,500	1,676
" 1914	2	2	88	..	88	..	..	558	348
" 1915	7	7	234	44	278	..	..	5,237	2,365
" 1916	2	2	120	..	120	..	..	429	245
" 1917	2	2	75	..	75	..	..	615	320
" 1918	3	4	112	10	122	..	..	428	296
1st Quarter, 1919	3	6	29	19	48	1,385	..	1,385	1,024
2nd " "	2	3	17	2	19	147	396	543	412
3rd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FEDERAL TERRITORY.

Year 1913	1	1	100	100	200	..	..	1,400	606
" 1914	1	1	50	..	50	..	..	350	170
" 1915	1	1	20	..	20	..	..	80	55
" 1916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1918	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COMMONWEALTH.

Year 1913	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	..	..	623,523	287,739
" 1914	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	..	..	1,003,945	551,238
" 1915	358	942	57,005	24,287	81,292	..	..	883,225	299,683
" 1916	508	1,536	123,546	43,137	170,683	..	..	1,678,930	667,804
" 1917	444	1,341	134,061	19,909	153,970	..	..	4,699,558	259,439
" 1918	298	1,154	42,553	13,886	56,439	..	..	580,853	272,234
1st Quarter, 1919	166	183	13,477	5,143	18,620	139,277	41,000	161,277	104,191
2nd " "	93	418	34,580	22,839	57,419	105,927	821,170	1,236,927	787,585
3rd " "	79	356	13,153	7,833	20,986	165,138	170,652	1,871,790	1,114,397

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

NOTE.—The annual figures show all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter. Considerable losses in working days and wages were caused by the restrictions placed upon the use of coal, gas and electricity during the 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1918 as a result of the Seamen's dispute. These losses are not included in the above figures. A special tabulation, which will be published in the Annual Report, will show the extent to which employment was affected by the restrictions.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work) in the Commonwealth, classified in Industrial Groups, 3rd Quarter, 1919.

Industrial Group.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments Involved.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages * \$
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	

I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, etc.	2	2	33	..	33	165	..	165	107
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	3	3	166	73	239	2,468	790	3,258	1,961
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	6	190	1,199	680	1,879	14,174	79,650	93,824	59,825
VI. Other Manufacturing.	4	4	101	102	203	2,155	632	2,787	1,324
VII. Building	1	1	35	..	35	210	54,840	55,050	32,230
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	42	44	6,644	3,704	10,348	81,396	589,000	670,396	436,125
IX. Rail and Tramway Services	2	7	711	68	779	3,147	..	3,147	2,032
X. Other Land Transport	1	1	37	..	37	37	..	37	23
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc.	2	3	184	..	184	128	931,740	931,868	505,296
XII. Pastoral, Agric'l., etc.	5	93	951	320	1,271	7,590	..	7,590	6,469
XIV. Miscellaneous	5	8	1,092	2,346	3,438	103,714	..	103,714	68,905
All Groups	79	356	13,153	7,833	20,986	165,138	170,652	1,871,790	1,114,397

* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1918 to 2nd Quarter, 1919.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	P.T.	C'with.
Number of Changes									
Year 1918..	149	81	41	28	20	12	..	..	329
" 1914..	185	69	50	18	42	19	..	..	384*
" 1915..	169	87	60	31	25	24	3	..	401†
" 1916..	377	168	134	98	42	37	4	4	870‡
" 1917..	201	106	142	78	56	88	16	..	837§
" 1918..	226	201	236	113	63	46	4	..	896||
1st Qtr., 1918	19	14	18	5	7	2	..	..	65
2nd " 1918	38	26	58	14	13	8	2	..	158
3rd " 1918	50	23	53	10	1	4	..	..	162¶
4th " 1918	122	138	107	84	33	32	2	..	521**
1st " 1919	74	31	20	17	8	7	2	..	169††
2nd " 1919	74	62	89	23	25	14	3	..	269‡‡
Number of Persons Affected.									
Year 1918..	89,618	49,254	16,645	4,574	3,084	3,006	..	..	166,132
" 1914..	58,469	29,876	20,198	5,624	3,999	4,262	..	..	126,318*
" 1915..	109,260	89,087	22,864	10,206	2,661	3,147	186	..	197,417†
" 1916..	243,664	119,878	72,079	40,926	5,848	7,282	258	157	498,487‡
" 1917..	101,168	68,272	72,843	30,209	12,997	5,288	1,143	..	292,910§
" 1918..	146,390	110,027	74,174	16,239	9,871	3,631	624	..	361,581||
1st Qtr., 1918	26,525	4,155	6,692	1,065	850	510	..	..	39,297
2nd " 1918	23,719	29,802	9,364	1,765	1,221	873	84	..	60,886
3rd " 1918	24,225	17,517	15,270	1,960	3,317	402	..	..	63,091¶
4th " 1918	71,930	58,553	42,848	11,449	4,923	1,846	540	..	192,305**
1st " 1919	29,825	12,005	4,481	2,977	787	1,474	34	..	51,008††
2nd " 1919	54,543	20,287	11,923	6,965	2,864	2,223	457	..	100,166‡‡
Total Net Amount of Increase per wk.									
Year 1918..	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,270	£438	£285	..	..	£27,713
" 1914..	£13,558	£5,085	£5,128	£1,941	£2,423	£807	..	..	£20,588*
" 1915..	£29,525	£8,078	£6,398	£3,589	£568	£778	£27	..	£41,905†
" 1916..	£56,836	£30,565	£40,451	£9,930	£1,440	£1,980	£38	£40	£140,923‡
" 1917..	£28,896	£15,129	£20,083	£6,070	£3,407	£1,987	£335	..	£51,007§
" 1918..	£32,194	£25,514	£19,699	£3,885	£2,133	£1,928	£273	..	£80,260||
1st Qtr., 1918	£4,634	£1,126	£2,306	£170	£71	£144	..	..	£8,431
2nd " 1918	£4,072	£5,605	£2,287	£404	£345	£459	£38	..	£13,180
3rd " 1918	£4,671	£3,770	£3,865	£341	£688	£133	..	..	£13,593¶
4th " 1918	£18,817	£15,013	£11,821	£2,970	£1,029	£607	£245	..	£50,085**
1st " 1919	£8,252	£3,180	£1,132	£2,091‡	£142	£485	£35	..	£13,095††
2nd " 1919	£28,479	£6,206	£3,631	£2,105	£229	£1,396	£204	..	£39,048‡‡
Average Increase per Head per Week.									
Year 1918..	4s. 10d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	2s. 10d.	4s. 3d.	..	..	4s. 8d.
" 1914..	4s. 10d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.	6s. 11d.	5s. 9s.	5s. 0d.	..	..	4s. 11d.*
" 1915..	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 7d.	6s. 11d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 11d.	9s. 6d.	..	5s. 3d.†
" 1916..	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	11s. 8d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 11d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	5s. 10d.‡
" 1917..	5s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 8d.	6s. 0d.	5s. 8d.	7s. 6d.	11s. 1d.	..	5s. 6d.§
" 1918..	4s. 5d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	7s. 3d.	8s. 5d.	..	4s. 9d.||
1st Qtr., 1918	3s. 6d.	5s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	3s. 2d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 8d.	..	..	4s. 4d.
2nd " 1918	3s. 5d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 3d.	10s. 1d.	6s. 8d.	..	3s. 11d.
3rd " 1918	3s. 10d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 3d.	6s. 7d.	..	..	4s. 4d.¶
4th " 1918	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	6s. 7d.	9s. 1d.	..	5s. 2d.**
1st " 1919	5s. 6d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 1d.	1s. 5d.‡	3s. 7d.	5s. 7d.	20s. 7d.	..	5s. 0d.††
2nd " 1919	5s. 3d.	6s. 1d.	6s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	8s. 7d.	9s. 7d.	..	7s. 8d.‡‡

* Including one change (common to all States) of £143 per week to 390 workpeople, brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act. † Including two changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £2025 per week to 10,000 workpeople. ‡ Including six changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £1668 per week to 3546 workpeople. § Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £4800 per week to 11,000 workpeople. ¶ Including four changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £239 per week to 616 workpeople. ** Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £105 per week to 400 workpeople. *** Including three changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £134 per week to 216 workpeople. †† Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £150 per week to 325 workpeople. || Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £155 per week to 360 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected by these changes, and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable. ‡‡ Decrease.

Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1913-1918.

Particulars.	INDUSTRIAL GROUP.													
	I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	V. Books, Printing, etc.	VI. Other Manufacturing.	VII. Holdings.	VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	IX. Rail and Tramway Services.	X. Other Land Transport.	XI. Shipping, etc.	XII. Pastoral, etc.	XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	XIV. Miscellaneous.
1913.														
Number of Changes ..	10	20	45	15	11	55	21	17	16	12	10	3	9	59
Number of Persons affected ..	7,075	6,594	17,328	11,727	4,002	17,110	19,237	6,112	20,046	7,335	1,839	825	6,481	38,818
Amount of Increase per week £	1,569	1,607	4,255	2,052	1,126	3,480	5,606	1,210	3,210	2,324	543	436	1,922	8,264
1914.														
Number of Changes ..	14	30	58	10	17	41	19	25	15	10	26	2	4	94
Number of Persons affected ..	10,762	9,582	22,692	14,970	2,666	9,061	8,380	7,776	5,313	4,020	16,758	690	930	11,669
Amount of Increase per week £	2,516	1,834	4,958	2,461	523	2,181	2,471	1,581	1,334	716	6,933	180	168	2,969
1915.														
Number of Changes ..	18	51	48	7	7	61	13	87	19	15	21	3	11	64
Number of Persons affected ..	4,012	32,322	18,214	1,023	1,724	15,461	6,618	19,925	27,140	5,468	13,154	2,300	5,011	44,150
Amount of Increase per week £	1,131	8,835	4,204	339	539	2,921	1,173	5,607	4,629	2,982	3,702	862	1,005	16,896
1916.														
Number of Changes ..	35	74	107	21	27	108	37	63	64	31	44	11	13	185
Number of Persons affected ..	16,111	27,412	38,171	30,918	10,210	34,037	37,538	63,308	83,526	19,232	12,898	16,266	9,882	92,980
Amount of Increase per week £	4,255	6,894	16,383	6,868	2,270	9,172	12,400	17,827	17,460	5,282	3,411	10,858	2,016	27,847
1917.														
Number of Changes ..	14	60	66	21	31	53	38	28	50	19	25	10	15	144
Number of Persons affected ..	10,495	16,994	30,515	25,652	6,380	12,585	11,426	25,022	37,204	10,261	12,613	3,440	15,359	74,908
Amount of Increase per week £	2,668	3,394	2,015	6,104	1,981	4,046	3,477	12,544	12,711	3,054	5,629	1,096	3,720	18,668
1918.														
Number of Changes ..	51	42	93	26	24	78	30	25	38	25	38	6	23	270
Number of Persons affected ..	14,651	31,804	32,411	23,215	8,707	15,160	17,419	14,255	59,625	12,782	1,990	1,717	9,230	118,585
Amount of Increase per week £	4,348	10,565	9,025	5,252	1,804	3,944	5,420	2,988	10,320	2,185	719	350	2,167	26,178

* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement or Order may be operative in more than one State.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage, Payable to Adult Male Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1919.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.†	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for the Capital Towns.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	Weekly Wage	70/10	66/11	73/8	64/0	72/1	65/1	69/10
	Working Hours	48.04	48.07	46.34	47.90	48.00	48.00	47.75
	Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/4½	1/7	1/4½	1/8	1/4½	1/5½
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	Weekly Wage	70/7	70/8	72/3	70/8	70/7	71/7	70/9
	Working Hours	48.00	48.00	46.42	48.00	47.95	48.00	47.73
	Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/5½	1/7	1/5½	1/8½	1/6	1/5½
III. Food, Drink, etc.	Weekly Wage	67/2	66/4	69/11	67/2	66/-	60/4	67/2
	Working Hours	48.53	48.48	47.60	48.40	48.59	48.79	48.34
	Hourly Wage	1/4½	1/4½	1/5½	1/4½	1/4½	1/2½	1/4½
IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.	Weekly Wage	63/3	62/-	64/10	60/8	64/-	53/8	62/8
	Working Hours	47.79	48.00	47.38	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.86
	Hourly Wage	1/4	1/3½	1/4½	1/8½	1/4	1/1½	1/3½
V. Books, Printing, etc.	Weekly Wage	77/6	76/10	76/2	69/-	73/6	69/3	78/-
	Working Hours	45.08	45.61	45.80	47.56	45.57	46.00	46.62
	Hourly Wage	1/8½	1/8½	1/8	1/8½	1/7½	1/8	1/10
VI. Other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	66/7	66/7	67/10	65/3	68/8	66/7	67/11
	Working Hours	47.92	48.14	46.89	48.09	48.09	48.13	47.94
	Hourly Wage	1/8½	1/4½	1/6½	1/4½	1/8½	1/4½	1/8
VII. Building	Weekly Wage	70/1	74/10	75/6	71/-	73/8	70/8	74/9
	Working Hours	47.28	44.32	44.00	44.89	47.90	47.36	45.80
	Hourly Wage	1/7½	1/8½	1/8½	1/7	1/6½	1/8	1/7½
VIII. Mining‡	Weekly Wage	81/11	82/9	96/3	80/10	85/11	71/9	84/2
	Working Hours	45.18	44.94	48.03	44.44	46.13	46.27	46.00
	Hourly Wage	1/9½	1/10	2/2½	1/9½	1/10½	1/6½	1/10½
IX. Rail & Tram Services	Weekly Wage	67/11	69/6	76/6	67/3	67/-	67/5	69/6
	Working Hours	48.29	48.15	48.63	48.50	48.45	49.80	48.36
	Hourly Wage	1/6	1/5½	1/6½	1/4½	1/4½	1/4½	1/5½
X. Other Land Transport	Weekly Wage	63/4	63/11	65/11	65/3	66/-	66/-	64/3
	Working Hours	46.20	50.44	50.92	48.91	48.00	50.23	51.79
	Hourly Wage	1/2	1/8½	1/8½	1/4	1/4½	1/3½	1/8
XI. Shipping, etc.	Weekly Wage	69/2	70/8	69/8	71/10	68/10	71/11	69/11
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	Weekly Wage	67/9	63/6	64/9	65/8	69/3	58/4	66/10
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	Weekly Wage	63/1	52/-	64/10	60/4	60/8	43/8	59/2
	Working Hours	55.65	56.86	51.90	53.20	56.07	58.00	55.30
	Hourly Wage	1/1½	-/11	1/8	1/1½	1/1½	-/9	1/10½
XIV. Miscellaneous	Weekly Wage	63/4	66/-	66/9	63/3	64/1	62/2	64/7
	Working Hours	47.97	48.19	47.79	47.90	48.98	47.95	47.93
	Hourly Wage	1/3½	1/4½	1/4½	1/8½	1/4½	1/8½	1/4½
All Groups	Weekly Wage	68/9	67/5	71/6	66/9	71/2	62/9	68/7
All Groups excepting XI and XII	Weekly Wage	69/-	68/3	73/4	66/8	71/8	65/1	69/8
	Working Hours	48.09	47.96	46.82	47.71	47.86	48.12	47.82
	Hourly Wage	1/6½	1/5	1/6½	1/8½	1/8	1/4½	1/8½

† Particulars relate to the Average Weighted weekly wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. ‡ Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. § Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 67/0 per month, but does not include value of commission on bar sales to seawards. In the recent award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £40 13s. 4d. ¶ Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 11s. to 12s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 14s.; in Adelaide, 14s. (Restaurants), and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 22s.; and in Brisbane and Hobart, 15s. per week.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1919.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
III. Food, Drink, etc.	Weekly Wage	32/4	31/1	31/6	25/-	21/3	24/9	31/-
	Working Hours	47.90	49.00	47.67	48.00	48.00	38.00	47.93
	Hourly Wage	-/8	-/7½	-/8	-/8½	-/6½	-/8½	-/7½
IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.	Weekly Wage	33/1	31/2	31/5	30/2	35/11	26/11	31/9
	Working Hours	47.61	48.00	47.30	48.00	48.00	46.50	47.76
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7½	-/8	-/7½	-/8	-/7	-/8
I. II. V. & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	33/8	33/11	39/2	34/1	..	32/-	33/5
	Working Hours	47.15	47.90	47.43	47.50	..	48.00	47.67
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8½	-/7½	-/8½	..	-/8	-/8½
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	Weekly Wage†	34/10	31/7	37/8	29/3	43/4	32/8	34/10
	Working Hours	49.69	50.46	50.33	50.67	49.60	58.00	50.30
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7½	-/8	-/7	-/10	-/6½	-/8½
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, etc.	Weekly Wage	33/8	34/11	32/8	28/3	..	..	33/5
	Working Hours	48.00	48.00	48.00	49.00	..	..	48.10
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8½	-/8½	-/7	..	..	-/8½
All Groups	Weekly Wage	33/7	32/2	33/2	29/7	33/11	28/9	32/0
	Working Hours	48.09	48.32	48.25	48.75	48.78	49.83	48.31
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8	-/8½	-/7½	-/10	-/7	-/8½

* The particulars relate to the Average Weighted weekly rates of wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. † The value of board and lodging estimated at 11s. to 19s. per week according to class of establishment in Sydney, 14s. in Melbourne, 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs) in Adelaide, 22s. in Perth, and 15s. in the remaining States is included, where provided in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 30th June, 1919.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	O'with.
MALES.							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
30th April, 1914 ..	55 9	54 8	52 8	54 4	62 2	53 6	55 1
31st December, 1914 ..	56 2	54 7	53 5	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 7
31st March, 1915 ..	56 8	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 9
30th June, 1915 ..	56 10	54 11	53 8	54 3	63 1	52 9	56 0
30th September, 1915 ..	57 7	55 3	54 4	54 8	63 4	53 9	57 2
31st December, 1915 ..	58 2	56 7	55 1	55 8	63 4	54 4	57 11
31st March, 1916 ..	58 11	57 0	56 5	56 1	63 6	54 9	58 8
30th June, 1916 ..	59 6	57 9	57 11	56 0	65 2	57 0	60 8
30th September, 1916 ..	61 11	56 10	60 4	59 0	66 5	58 6	63 3
31st December, 1916 ..	62 7	60 0	61 2	59 8	66 5	57 6	61 5
31st March, 1917 ..	63 5	61 2	62 4	61 0	66 4	57 7	62 5
30th June, 1917 ..	63 9	62 3	63 5	61 6	67 10	58 6	63 3
30th September, 1917 ..	64 5	63 0	65 3	63 1	68 11	59 7	64 2
31st December, 1917 ..	64 8	63 2	65 4	63 1	69 0	59 10	64 4
31st March, 1918 ..	64 9	63 4	65 4	63 1	69 5	60 2	64 6
30th June, 1918 ..	65 0	63 4	65 7	63 3	69 6	60 4	65 0
30th September, 1918 ..	65 11	65 6	69 6	65 5	70 4	61 2	66 5
31st December, 1918 ..	66 0	66 7	70 0	65 10	70 7	61 10	67 8
31st March, 1919 ..	68 0	67 5	71 8	66 9	71 2	62 9	68 7
30th June, 1919 ..	68 0	67 5	71 8	66 9	71 2	62 9	68 7
FEMALES.							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
30th April, 1914 ..	26 9	27 4	26 11	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 2
31st December, 1914 ..	26 10	27 9	27 1	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 8
31st March, 1915 ..	26 10	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 1
30th June, 1915 ..	27 2	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 2
30th September, 1915 ..	27 3	26 11	27 11	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 3
31st December, 1915 ..	27 5	26 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	26 4	27 9
31st March, 1916 ..	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	26 4	27 9
30th June, 1916 ..	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	26 4	27 9
30th September, 1916 ..	27 11	28 3	27 2	24 10	37 5	26 9	28 1
31st December, 1916 ..	28 7	28 5	27 3	24 10	38 10	28 3	28 5
31st March, 1917 ..	29 1	28 10	27 5	25 9	38 10	28 4	29 1
31st June, 1917 ..	29 3	28 10	27 9	27 3	38 10	28 4	30 0
30th September, 1917 ..	30 2	29 7	30 0	27 8	39 10	28 5	30 5
31st December, 1917 ..	30 5	30 4	30 5	27 10	39 10	28 5	30 9
31st March, 1918 ..	31 0	30 5	30 8	28 6	38 10	28 5	31 3
30th June, 1918 ..	31 3	30 6	32 3	28 8	38 10	28 5	31 9
30th September, 1918 ..	31 5	30 9	32 10	29 5	38 10	28 9	32 3
31st December, 1918 ..	31 10	31 2	33 0	29 5	38 10	28 9	32 8
31st March, 1919 ..	33 6	32 2	33 2	29 7	38 11	28 9	32 9
30th June, 1919 ..	33 7	32 2	33 2	29 7	38 11	28 9	32 9

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 30th JUNE, 1919.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1000). The index-numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'with.
MALES.							
30th April, 1914	1,011	984	956	986	1,128	952	1,000*
30th June, 1914	1,014	985	958	986	1,139	954	1,003
30th September, 1914	1,019	990	967	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st December, 1914	1,019	990	969	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st March, 1915	1,021	992	967	984	1,144	957	1,009
30th June, 1915	1,028	992	967	984	1,145	957	1,015
30th September, 1915	1,031	996	974	985	1,145	958	1,015
31st December, 1915	1,044	1,002	986	992	1,149	958	1,023
31st March, 1916	1,055	1,026	999	1,011	1,149	976	1,039
30th June, 1916	1,069	1,035	1,024	1,018	1,149	986	1,051
30th September, 1916	1,079	1,047	1,051	1,025	1,155	993	1,064
31st December, 1916	1,123	1,067	1,096	1,071	1,182	1,034	1,100
31st March, 1917	1,136	1,089	1,110	1,083	1,186	1,044	1,116
30th June, 1917	1,131	1,109	1,131	1,107	1,203	1,044	1,112
30th September, 1917	1,157	1,130	1,151	1,116	1,221	1,061	1,147
31st December, 1917	1,168	1,143	1,183	1,144	1,230	1,081	1,164
31st March, 1918	1,173	1,146	1,186	1,145	1,233	1,086	1,167
30th June, 1918	1,176	1,149	1,190	1,147	1,239	1,092	1,171
30th September, 1918	1,179	1,156	1,216	1,154	1,261	1,094	1,179
31st December, 1918	1,196	1,189	1,241	1,188	1,276	1,110	1,205
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,209	1,270	1,194	1,281	1,128	1,228
30th June, 1919	1,248	1,234	1,298	1,211	1,291	1,139	1,244

FEMALES.

30th April, 1914	984	1,006	989	885	1,373	950	1,000*
30th June, 1914	984	1,006	993	885	1,373	950	1,000
30th September, 1914	987	1,022	990	885	1,373	950	1,006
31st December, 1914	987	1,022	990	885	1,373	950	1,006
31st March, 1915	987	989	999	883	1,376	954	996
30th June, 1915	998	989	999	883	1,376	964	1,000
30th September, 1915	1,003	990	999	883	1,376	1,031	1,001
31st December, 1915	1,007	990	999	901	1,376	1,031	1,003
31st March, 1916	1,015	1,025	991	901	1,376	1,042	1,032
30th June, 1916	1,013	1,027	991	902	1,376	1,019	1,021
30th September, 1916	1,027	1,037	998	913	1,376	1,019	1,032
31st December, 1916	1,050	1,047	1,004	915	1,429	1,041	1,047
31st March, 1917	1,072	1,061	1,019	947	1,430	1,042	1,064
30th June, 1917	1,078	1,061	1,021	1,004	1,430	1,042	1,071
30th September, 1917	1,109	1,090	1,105	1,019	1,430	1,042	1,105
31st December, 1917	1,119	1,116	1,120	1,020	1,430	1,046	1,121
31st March, 1918	1,140	1,120	1,125	1,024	1,430	1,047	1,130
30th June, 1918	1,149	1,121	1,128	1,030	1,430	1,047	1,137
30th September, 1918	1,156	1,131	1,136	1,054	1,430	1,047	1,149
31st December, 1918	1,173	1,151	1,206	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,168
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,184	1,215	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,204
30th June, 1919	1,235	1,184	1,222	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,206

* Basis of Table.

Boards Authorized and Constituted, Awards, Determinations and Agreements in Force, 30th June, 1919.

Particulars.	C'with	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1. Boards Authorized and Constituted—								
Number of Boards authorised		*238	153	†2	56	..	38	489
" " constituted		*238	151	†2	56	..	37	484
Boards Constituted which have made Awards or Determinations—								
Number of Boards which had made or varied awards or determinations		*224	143	†2	51	..	36	456
" " which had not made any award or determination		*14	8	..	15	..	1	28
3. Number of Awards and Determinations in Force:	90	308	148	200	82	51	36	915
4. Scope of State Awards and Determinations—								
Number applying to the whole State		25	17	28	..	5	30	105
" " Metropolitan area only		95	1	49	66	35	..	246
" " Metropolitan and Country Towns		117	120	42	5	2	6	292
" " Country areas		71	10	81	11	0	..	182
5. Number of Commonwealth Awards in Force in each State		67	67	52	62	44	55	..
6. Industrial Agreements in Force	583	77	..	72	28	85	..	845
7. Number of Commonwealth Agreements in Force in each State		150	367	76	96	54	55	..
8. Number of Persons working under State Awards, Determinations and Industrial Agreements (estimated):		260,000	150,000	90,000	25,000	32,000	12,000	569,000

* Excluding Special Demarcation Boards. † The Court of Industrial Arbitration constituted in 1916 is now undertaking the work formerly performed by Industrial Boards in Queensland.
 † Including awards made by Industrial Courts. ‡ The Industrial Court has made Orders covering the occupations for which certain of these Boards were authorized. § Not including any allowance for persons who have enlisted in the A.I.F.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers, General Results of Investigation
in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1918.*

TOWN.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD.													
Sydney ..	917	936	1,030	1,012	1,000	989	1,124	1,131	1,156	1,396	1,530	1,540	1,549
Melbourne ..	955	925	995	949	960	985	1,082	1,034	1,091	1,411	1,452	1,412	1,466
Brisbane ..	988	947	1,028	989	1,000	1,018	1,108	1,043	1,078	1,373	1,426	1,405	1,495
Adelaide ..	1,022	951	1,010	1,025	1,001	1,080	1,154	1,119	1,215	1,487	1,526	1,448	1,554
Perth ..	1,184	1,197	1,228	1,212	1,251	1,244	1,345	1,287	1,302	1,482	1,548	1,505	1,498
Hobart ..	1,011	1,010	1,035	1,092	1,073	1,053	1,180	1,164	1,212	1,445	1,523	1,544	1,595
Weighted Average*	972	955	1,031	1,006	1,005	1,000	1,129	1,095	1,144	1,416	1,495	1,472	1,514

GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	858	911	922	955	938	1,090	1,183	1,146	1,279	1,220	1,212	1,216	1,252
Melbourne ..	733	804	828	842	916	970	1,018	1,089	1,126	1,085	1,069	1,124	1,180
Brisbane ..	488	575	616	652	700	787	804	853	882	859	847	859	905
Adelaide ..	629	812	872	840	1,018	1,112	1,150	1,125	1,040	922	950	959	1,022
Perth ..	801	684	678	667	698	810	880	928	914	848	866	874	885
Hobart ..	657	708	727	749	776	805	829	887	914	925	928	951	956
Weighted Average*	751	816	839	867	919	1,000	1,063	1,118	1,135	1,081	1,081	1,098	1,143

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	893	926	956	989	995	1,031	1,149	1,178	1,206	1,322	1,394	1,407	1,427
Melbourne ..	870	875	925	905	942	950	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,394	1,549
Brisbane ..	769	794	856	851	877	915	979	990	997	1,162	1,188	1,161	1,252
Adelaide ..	864	894	953	990	1,008	1,058	1,157	1,121	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,326
Perth ..	1,027	956	1,001	988	1,023	1,125	1,154	1,123	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239
Hobart ..	869	886	920	952	951	954	1,042	1,053	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356
Weighted Average*	880	897	951	948	970	1,000	1,101	1,104	1,140	1,278	1,324	1,318	1,362

* Index-numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 4th
QUARTER, 1917, TO 4th QUARTER, 1919, INCLUSIVE.

TOWN.	1917.		1918.				1919.							
	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)		1st Quarter (Jan. to March)	2nd Quarter (April to June.)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	1st Quarter (Jan. to Mar.)	2nd Quarter (April to June.)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)				
Sydney ..	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Melbourne ..	19 1	19 4	19 7	19 6	19 8	19 8	19 10	19 11	20 2	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Brisbane ..	17 10	18 0	18 1	18 5	19 2	19 6	19 6	19 10	19 11	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Adelaide ..	12 5	13 10	13 10	14 4	14 6	14 6	14 11	15 0	15 4	16 2	16 2	16 2	16 2	16 2
Perth ..	15 2	15 4	15 10	16 8	16 8	16 8	16 11	17 4	17 5	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6
Hobart ..	18 8	19 9	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10	19 10
Hobart ..	14 11	14 8	14 8	15 1	15 2	15 2	16 7	17 0	18 4	18 11	18 11	18 11	18 11	18 11

NOTE.—The Rentals are shown to the nearest penny.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912, 1914 to 1919 (4th Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (= 1000).†

Particulars.	1912.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.		1919.	
	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.)	3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.)	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.)
N. S. WALES—									
Sydney ..	1,148	1,206	1,323	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,449	1,571	1,656
Newcastle ..	955	994	1,147	1,208	1,222	1,260	1,317	1,503	1,691
Broken Hill ..	1,080	1,068	1,087	1,282	1,315	1,321	1,294	1,419	1,614
Goulburn ..	1,042	1,130	1,274	1,350	1,338	1,362	1,399	1,519	1,696
Bathurst ..	919	987	1,104	1,178	1,193	1,210	1,219	1,343	1,391
*Weighted Aver.	1,125	1,179	1,295	1,370	1,383	1,406	1,428	1,555	1,641
VICTORIA—									
Melbourne ..	1,055	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,383	1,472	1,567
Ballarat ..	914	904	1,111	1,126	1,083	1,107	1,118	1,193	1,276
Bendigo ..	926	922	1,110	1,118	1,093	1,139	1,135	1,215	1,274
Geelong ..	996	1,012	1,182	1,233	1,221	1,233	1,225	1,349	1,421
Warrnambool ..	935	959	1,157	1,185	1,168	1,203	1,221	1,303	1,412
*Weighted Aver.	1,033	1,073	1,249	1,279	1,262	1,311	1,340	1,428	1,519
QUEENSLAND—									
Brisbane ..	979	997	1,182	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,301	1,423	1,543
Toowoomba ..	977	950	1,133	1,133	1,116	1,208	1,297	1,373	1,479
Rockhampton ..	962	988	1,154	1,216	1,163	1,224	1,270	1,380	1,499
Charters Towers ..	1,008	988	1,151	1,182	1,187	1,277	1,321	1,490	1,496
Warwick ..	1,004	912	1,067	1,102	1,124	1,240	1,294	1,382	1,455
*Weighted Aver.	981	988	1,155	1,182	1,172	1,247	1,299	1,418	1,526
S. AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide ..	1,157	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,349	1,463	1,531
Kadina, Moonta Walleroo ..	917	960	1,139	1,204	1,193	1,231	1,232	1,328	1,409
Port Pirie ..	1,004	1,055	1,172	1,201	1,269	1,320	1,359	1,405	1,476
Mt. Gambier ..	874	923	1,109	1,165	1,132	1,176	1,175	1,221	1,271
Peterborough ..	1,014	1,126	1,234	1,251	1,226	1,253	1,265	1,362	1,429
*Weighted Aver.	1,126	1,122	1,243	1,275	1,239	1,323	1,336	1,444	1,513
W. AUSTRALIA—									
Perth ..	1,154	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,223	1,502	1,436
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,334	1,291	1,398	1,418	1,398	1,393	1,386	1,607	1,591
Mid. Junction & Guildford ..	1,123	1,104	1,204	1,226	1,186	1,161	1,140	1,389	1,338
Bunbury ..	1,104	1,111	1,194	1,214	1,193	1,144	1,123	1,419	1,379
Geraldton ..	1,255	1,315	1,386	1,372	1,349	1,323	1,302	1,496	1,469
*Weighted Aver.	1,191	1,175	1,261	1,297	1,275	1,237	1,252	1,516	1,463
TASMANIA—									
Hobart ..	1,042	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,366	1,501	1,609
Launceston ..	999	1,014	1,190	1,253	1,258	1,310	1,324	1,411	1,506
Zeehan ..	952	808	1,048	1,095	1,083	1,145	1,156	1,218	1,284
Beaconsfield ..	827	813	991	1,035	1,034	1,040	1,041	1,092	1,203
Queenstown ..	988	1,021	1,208	1,260	1,228	1,272	1,289	1,348	1,408
*Weighted Aver.	1,012	1,041	1,199	1,251	1,261	1,313	1,325	1,433	1,532
† Weighted Aver. for C'wealth	1,080	1,113	1,255	1,301	1,294	1,336	1,359	1,480	1,558
‡ Townsville (Q-)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,566	1,760	1,770

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 357, Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ¶ Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ..	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ..	19 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ..	19 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ..	19 11	18 10	17 8	20 2	22 6	19 1	19 5
1911 ..	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0†
1912 ..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913 ..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914 ..	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915 ..	26 6	25 6	23 3	25 2	24 5	24 8	25 7
1916 ..	27 10	26 2	23 9	25 8	25 4	25 7	26 6
1917 ..	28 1	25 11	23 7	24 11	24 11	26 0	26 4
1918 ..	28 6	27 0	25 1	26 8	24 8	27 1	27 3
1919 ..	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
1912 { 1st Quarter	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
2nd ..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
3rd ..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
4th ..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
1913 { 1st	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
2nd ..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
3rd ..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
4th ..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
1914 { 1st	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
2nd ..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
3rd ..	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
4th ..	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
1915 { 1st	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
2nd ..	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
3rd ..	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
4th ..	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
1916 { 1st	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
2nd ..	27 9	26 0	22 11	25 7	25 9	25 2	26 4
3rd ..	27 6	25 7	22 10	25 2	25 1	24 10	26 0
4th ..	27 7	25 7	22 11	25 3	24 10	25 4	26 0
1917 { 1st	27 9	25 9	23 3	25 2	25 6	25 3	26 2
2nd ..	28 8	26 0	23 9	24 5	24 8	25 11	26 7
3rd ..	28 6	26 2	24 6	24 10	24 8	27 6	26 8
4th ..	28 6	26 6	24 4	25 11	24 8	27 3	26 11
1918 { 1st	28 7	26 11	24 9	27 3	25 4	27 1	27 4
2nd ..	28 1	26 9	25 1	26 8	24 7	26 9	27 0
3rd ..	29 0	27 8	26 0	27 0	24 0	27 4	27 9
4th ..	30 6	28 9	27 11	28 4	25 8	28 8	29 1
1919 { 1st	31 4	29 1	28 1	29 2	29 2	28 10	29 10
2nd ..	31 5	29 5	28 6	29 3	30 1	30 0	30 2
3rd ..	33 1	31 4	30 10	30 8	28 9	32 2	31 9

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-2 Labour Report No. 6, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation.

† Basis of Table.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.—Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year		Sydney.	Melb'ne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ..	..	18 4	19 4	19 4	20 7	23 8	20 3	19 4	19 4
1902 ..	..	21 4	20 4	20 4	20 6	25 6	21 0	21 1	21 1
1903 ..	..	20 7	19 6	19 9	19 8	25 8	21 1	20 4	20 4
1904 ..	..	17 6	18 4	17 10	18 10	24 3	19 8	18 5	18 5
1905 ..	..	19 5	19 1	18 11	19 10	25 2	20 7	19 8	19 8
1906 ..	..	19 3	18 11	19 2	19 8	24 9	20 11	19 7	19 7
1907 ..	..	18 9	18 6	18 11	19 0	23 11	20 2	19 1	19 1
1908 ..	..	20 7	19 11	20 6	20 2	24 6	21 1	20 7	20 7
1909 ..	..	20 3	19 0	19 8	20 6	24 3	21 10	20 1	20 1
1910 ..	..	20 0	19 2	20 0	20 0	25 0	21 6	20 1	20 1
1911 ..	..	19 9	18 8	20 4	20 5	26 11	21 2	20 0†	20 0†
1912 ..	..	22 6	21 8	22 0	23 1	26 11	23 10	22 6	22 6
1913 ..	..	22 8	20 6	20 10	22 5	25 4	23 3	21 11	21 11
1914 ..	..	23 1	21 10	21 7	24 4	26 0	24 3	22 11	22 11
1915 ..	..	27 11	28 3	27 6	29 9	29 8	28 11	28 4	28 4
1916 ..	..	30 5	29 3	28 6	30 8	30 10	30 5	29 11	29 11
1917 ..	..	30 10	28 3	28 2	28 11	30 1	30 11	29 5	29 5
1918 ..	..	31 0	29 4	29 11	31 1	29 9	32 8	30 3	30 3
1918	1st Qtr	20 9	19 9	21 11	22 0	26 0	21 10	21 0	21 0
1918	2nd	21 10	21 5	21 11	22 11	28 2	22 11	22 3	22 3
1918	3rd	23 11	23 2	22 1	23 10	27 4	24 8	23 9	23 9
1918	4th	23 6	22 3	22 3	23 6	26 1	25 9	23 2	23 2
1913	1st	22 9	20 9	20 9	22 5	25 6	23 2	22 0	22 0
1913	2nd	23 2	20 10	21 2	22 11	26 0	23 9	22 4	22 4
1913	3rd	22 7	20 5	20 10	22 4	25 0	23 5	21 10	21 10
1913	4th	22 1	20 0	20 8	21 10	24 11	22 9	21 5	21 5
1914	1st	23 0	20 7	20 11	22 11	24 11	23 3	22 1	22 1
1914	2nd	23 3	22 4	21 2	25 0	25 11	24 7	23 2	23 2
1914	3rd	23 1	22 0	21 8	24 7	26 9	24 3	23 0	23 0
1914	4th	23 1	22 4	22 6	24 8	26 7	24 10	23 3	23 3
1915	1st	24 7	23 9	23 11	26 4	28 5	26 10	24 8	24 8
1915	2nd	25 9	27 8	26 4	30 2	30 2	28 3	27 3	27 3
1915	3rd	30 9	31 8	29 0	32 0	30 11	30 10	31 1	31 1
1915	4th	30 7	29 10	30 8	30 6	29 2	30 8	30 3	30 3
1916	1st	31 4	30 2	31 0	31 0	30 1	31 10	30 10	30 10
1916	2nd	30 4	29 8	29 1	31 6	31 3	31 1	30 2	30 2
1916	3rd	30 2	29 0	27 1	30 5	31 7	29 9	29 7	29 7
1916	4th	29 8	28 2	26 10	29 8	30 5	29 1	28 11	28 11
1917	1st	30 0	27 11	27 0	29 8	30 0	29 10	28 11	28 11
1917	2nd	30 1	28 3	27 6	29 4	31 1	29 8	29 3	29 3
1917	3rd	31 9	28 5	28 5	28 1	29 8	30 8	29 9	29 9
1917	4th	31 4	28 5	29 7	28 8	29 7	33 5	29 10	29 10
1918	1st	31 1	28 11	28 11	30 3	29 7	33 2	30 0	30 0
1918	2nd	31 0	29 7	29 8	32 2	30 8	32 11	30 6	30 6
1918	3rd	30 3	29 0	29 9	30 9	29 5	31 11	29 10	29 10
1918	4th	31 7	29 10	31 3	31 1	29 2	32 10	30 9	30 9
1919	1st	34 0	31 3	34 2	33 0	30 10	33 10	32 9	32 9
1919	2nd	35 5	31 6	34 2	34 0	36 10	33 9	33 10	33 10
1919	3rd	35 4	32 1	34 7	34 2	38 3	34 7	34 2	34 2
1919	4th	37 10	34 8	38 0	36 4	35 10	37 8	36 6	36 6

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-3 Labour Report No. 6.

† Basis of Table.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a Rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'ne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capitals/Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ..	17 3	14 8	9 9	12 7	16 0	13 4	15 1
1902 ..	17 3	14 11	9 10	12 7	15 11	13 5	15 2
1903 ..	17 4	14 11	10 1	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 3
1904 ..	17 5	15 3	10 2	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 4
1905 ..	17 10	15 5	10 5	14 0	14 9	13 7	15 8
1906 ..	17 11	15 8	10 6	15 3	14 4	13 9	15 11
1907 ..	18 4	16 1	11 6	16 3	13 8	14 2	16 4
1908 ..	18 7	16 7	12 4	17 5	13 7	14 7	16 10
1909 ..	19 2	16 10	13 3	18 10	13 4	15 0	17 5
1910 ..	19 10	18 4	14 0	20 4	13 11	15 6	18 5
1911 ..	21 10	19 5	15 4	22 3	16 3	16 1	20 0
1912 ..	23 8	20 4	16 1	23 2	17 7	16 7	21 3
1913 ..	24 11	21 10	17 3	22 6	18 7	17 10	22 4
1914 ..	25 7	22 6	17 8	20 10	18 3	18 3	22 8
1915 ..	24 5	21 8	17 2	18 8	17 0	18 7	21 7
1916 ..	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1917 ..	24 3	22 6	17 5	19 2	17 5	19 0	22 0
1918 ..	25 0	23 7	18 1	20 5	17 8	19 1	22 10
1st Qtr	22 4	19 8	16 0	23 3	17 0	16 3	20 6
1912 2nd	23 4	20 0	16 1	23 5	17 2	16 4	21 1
3rd	24 7	20 7	16 2	23 5	18 0	16 10	21 10
4th	24 4	20 11	16 0	22 11	18 3	16 11	21 7
1913 1st	24 5	21 4	16 10	22 11	18 3	18 0	22 0
2nd	24 10	21 9	17 2	22 11	18 6	17 9	22 4
3rd	24 11	22 0	17 3	22 3	18 7	17 8	22 5
4th	25 6	22 1	17 10	21 10	18 11	18 0	22 8
1914 1st	25 6	22 5	17 8	21 6	18 5	18 1	22 8
2nd	25 9	22 10	17 10	21 5	18 5	18 3	23 0
3rd	25 8	22 11	17 10	21 1	18 4	18 5	22 11
4th	25 5	21 10	17 4	19 3	17 11	18 6	22 2
1915 1st	24 7	21 10	17 1	18 10	17 5	18 6	21 9
2nd	24 5	21 9	17 4	18 6	16 11	18 7	21 7
3rd	24 5	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 7
4th	24 3	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
1916 1st	24 2	21 9	16 10	18 7	17 5	18 5	21 6
2nd	24 3	21 8	16 11	18 7	17 5	18 6	21 7
3rd	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
4th	24 3	21 11	17 2	18 8	17 4	18 10	21 8
1917 1st	24 3	22 3	17 10	19 1	17 5	18 11	21 10
2nd	24 3	22 3	17 3	19 1	17 5	19 0	21 10
3rd	24 2	22 7	17 3	19 2	17 6	19 1	22 0
4th	24 6	22 10	17 2	19 5	17 6	19 1	22 2
1918 1st	24 9	23 1	17 8	19 8	17 8	18 10	22 5
2nd	25 1	23 2	17 9	20 4	17 8	18 10	22 8
3rd	25 0	23 8	18 5	20 9	17 8	19 4	22 11
4th	25 3	24 7	18 6	21 1	17 9	19 5	23 5
1919 1st	25 5	25 0	19 1	21 8	18 3	21 3	23 9
2nd	25 7	25 6	19 2	22 3	18 3	21 9	24 1
3rd	25 10	25 8	19 8	22 3	18 3	23 6	24 4
4th	26 4	26 7	20 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	25 0

* Basis of Table.

**RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).†**

Particulars.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.		1919.		Per cent. increase from July, 1914, to Dec. 1919.		
	July.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.		Dec.	
NEW SOUTH WALES—											
Sydney	1,163	1,524	1,495	1,533	1,589	1,605	1,857	1,919	1,902	65.0	
Newcastle	1,147	1,514	1,509	1,510	1,589	1,648	1,881	1,919	1,902	64.8	
Broken Hill	1,488	1,799	1,816	1,789	1,871	1,761	2,030	2,075	2,076	41.4	
Goulburn	1,183	1,508	1,534	1,527	1,591	1,636	1,855	1,890	1,816	63.0	
Bathurst	1,097	1,440	1,474	1,504	1,504	1,553	1,771	1,787	1,787	58.8	
* Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,530	1,510	1,544	1,574	1,616	1,865	1,923	1,908	63.8	
VICTORIA—											
Melbourne	1,106	1,449	1,492	1,429	1,507	1,487	1,793	1,743	1,720	56.1	
Ballarat	1,103	1,466	1,492	1,411	1,474	1,453	1,693	1,716	1,696	53.8	
Bendigo	1,107	1,462	1,498	1,396	1,447	1,428	1,641	1,638	1,606	50.2	
Geelong	1,089	1,445	1,395	1,417	1,438	1,446	1,675	1,723	1,699	56.0	
Warrnambool	1,087	1,494	1,401	1,443	1,511	1,534	1,687	1,703	1,689	55.4	
* Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,452	1,402	1,421	1,498	1,480	1,721	1,734	1,719	55.8	
QUEENSLAND—											
Brisbane	1,057	1,537	1,340	1,480	1,577	1,617	1,816	1,911	1,970	86.4	
Toowoomba	1,041	1,564	1,320	1,447	1,631	1,671	1,846	1,879	1,969	89.1	
Rockhampton	1,156	1,701	1,490	1,477	1,619	1,657	1,896	1,976	2,044	78.3	
Charter Towers	1,246	1,737	1,536	1,587	1,778	1,768	1,975	2,064	2,103	68.5	
Warwick	1,083	1,487	1,343	1,478	1,615	1,716	1,847	1,898	1,966	81.5	
* Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,572	1,364	1,485	1,605	1,642	1,842	1,927	1,989	83.8	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—											
Adelaide	1,250	1,496	1,469	1,437	1,541	1,610	1,818	1,810	1,822	45.8	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	1,230	1,639	1,548	1,549	1,562	1,600	1,807	1,819	1,848	50.2	
Port Pirie	1,291	1,600	1,561	1,607	1,613	1,680	1,816	1,835	1,846	43.0	
Mt. Gambier	1,064	1,419	1,426	1,462	1,492	1,497	1,641	1,659	1,692	59.0	
Peterborough	1,340	1,500	1,568	1,565	1,553	1,670	1,830	1,827	1,819	35.7	
* Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,501	1,477	1,453	1,545	1,611	1,812	1,807	1,820	46.0	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—											
Perth	1,340	1,421	1,502	1,477	1,459	1,449	1,893	1,765	1,717	88.1	
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,664	1,785	1,786	1,817	1,783	1,762	2,164	2,126	2,056	33.7	
Mid. June, a Oulldford ..	1,354	1,453	1,344	1,474	1,442	1,444	1,879	1,764	1,710	26.6	
Bunbury	1,418	1,548	1,647	1,580	1,541	1,635	2,004	1,903	1,819	23.3	
Geraldton	1,445	1,618	1,601	1,559	1,566	1,556	1,894	1,822	1,769	22.4	
* Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,506	1,569	1,552	1,529	1,516	1,953	1,843	1,791	26.8	
TASMANIA—											
Hobart	1,211	1,515	1,469	1,694	1,642	1,665	1,857	1,862	1,934	59.7	
Launceston	1,144	1,485	1,465	1,572	1,573	1,638	1,807	1,881	1,891	65.2	
Zeehan	1,292	1,650	1,599	1,736	1,745	1,771	1,937	1,951	1,996	54.5	
Heasconfield	1,230	1,603	1,551	1,665	1,630	1,613	1,882	1,892	1,927	54.7	
Queensdown	1,315	1,689	1,602	1,709	1,764	1,777	1,931	1,908	2,020	53.6	
* Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,526	1,481	1,658	1,632	1,653	1,851	1,890	1,928	60.5	
† Weighted Aver. for Cwth. ..	1,164	1,502	1,459	1,492	1,547	1,565	1,814	1,839	1,834	57.6	
* Townsville (Q'land) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,725	1,770	1,948	2,074	2,125	..

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

; See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

** Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Reports Nos. 6, 7, 8 and 9, in Labour Bulletin Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summaries of Statistics Nos. 70 to 77.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.
IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.										
Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured	value £ 100	24,261,807 100	24,876,691 102	27,060,466 115	32,181,772 133	38,439,918 158	36,603,218 151	32,940,310 135	35,689,296 147	34,232,092 141
Unmanufactured	value £ 100	1,812,047 100	1,425,628 79	1,452,901 80	1,747,581 96	2,998,134 165	2,377,850 131	3,167,239 176	*6,147,948 339	2,056,178 113
Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent.	value £ 100	26,093,854 100	26,302,319 101	29,113,447 113	33,929,353 130	41,438,048 159	39,071,068 150	35,851,548 137	41,737,244 160	36,288,270 139
Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured	value £ 100	10,768,908 100	21,147,520 197	25,297,316 128	27,320,541 138	31,361,905 159	35,237,582 178	24,918,698 131	20,833,737 151	31,564,817 176
Unmanufactured	value £ 100	2,746,089 100	2,665,682 97	3,071,829 145	3,748,015 135	3,684,308 134	8,897,450 142	3,708,540 138	5,169,918 138	5,103,318 135
Total free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent.	value £ 100	22,515,067 100	23,813,202 106	29,269,144 130	31,068,554 138	35,046,311 158	39,125,041 174	27,712,238 155	35,003,656 155	36,668,135 176
Total manufactured merchandise	value £ 100	41,050,805 100	46,024,211 104	53,257,771 121	60,502,313 135	69,800,920 168	71,030,800 163	56,597,908 128	65,428,038 149	68,796,909 156
Total unmanufactured merchandise	value £ 100	4,558,116 100	4,091,310 90	5,424,620 119	5,495,594 121	6,682,440 147	8,265,390 137	6,935,873 153	11,317,866 248	7,159,496 157
Total imports of merchandise	value £ 100	46,608,921 100	50,115,521 103	58,682,391 121	61,997,907 134	76,483,360 157	79,196,199 161	62,583,781 131	76,740,890 155	75,956,405 156
PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.										
Total output of manufacturing industries	value £ 100	99,529,631 100	105,958,328 106	120,880,158 121	133,022,090 134	148,775,407 149	161,560,763 162	165,460,508 167	169,086,700 170	172,574,845 173
Value added to raw materials by manufacturing processes	value £ 100	38,572,005 100	41,929,447 109	48,100,897 125	51,017,714 140	60,499,787 157	65,153,286 160	66,661,444 173	66,310,618 172	67,394,400 175

* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.

The following table shews for the various States of the Commonwealth of Australia and for New Zealand the measure of concentration of the population in the Metropolitan Areas. With the exception of Tasmania, where the tendency has been in the direction of a distribution rather than a concentration of population; and of Queensland, where the relative proportion within the Metropolitan Area has remained practically constant, the concentration in the Metropolitan Areas of the Australian States has been general and marked. The ratios of the increase of concentration between 1885 and 1918 are shewn in the final line.

PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION OF STATE WITHIN THE METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'with.	N.Z.
POPULATION OF STATE OR DOMINION, 1918, '000 OMITTED.								
	1,930	1,430	694	446	313	209	5,030*	1,108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1860	..	..	..	..	..	28.06	..	..
1870	..	28.04	..	..	36.20	26.45	..	..
1871	..	28.04	..	..	37.63	26.20	..	..
1872	..	30.17	..	..	35.97	25.96	..	..
1873	..	30.63	..	..	36.22	25.71	..	..
1874	..	30.89	..	..	35.91	25.47	..	..
1875	..	30.93	..	..	35.55	25.22	..	..
1876	..	30.90	..	..	35.05	24.98	..	..
1877	..	30.96	..	..	34.70	24.73	..	..
1878	..	31.42	..	..	34.60	24.49	..	..
1879	..	32.21	..	..	34.32	24.24	..	..
1880	30.39	32.73	..	37.81	34.17	23.99	..	..
1881	30.54	32.97	..	37.57	35.78	23.94	..	..
1882	30.89	33.37	..	37.79	37.01	23.90	..	..
1883	30.80	34.36	..	37.55	37.93	23.85	..	..
1884	30.88	35.70	..	37.60	38.34	23.80	..	..
1885	30.99	37.35	24.76	38.61	37.68	23.76	33.09	4.92
1886	31.34	38.40	24.96	39.94	35.07	23.71	33.68	5.01
1887	32.02	39.54	24.86	40.51	34.07	23.60	34.31	5.11
1888	32.78	40.07	25.06	41.57	35.65	23.61	34.93	5.20
1889	33.58	41.57	25.31	41.86	35.72	23.57	35.78	5.29
1890	34.14	42.57	25.79	42.25	35.05	23.52	36.41	5.39
1891	34.62	42.01	25.70	42.34	35.18	23.22	36.85	5.60
1892	34.98	40.16	25.55	41.82	35.30	22.91	36.73	5.61
1893	35.14	38.22	25.41	41.47	35.43	22.61	35.04	5.72
1894	35.31	37.59	25.18	41.80	35.55	22.30	34.85	5.83
1895	35.46	38.14	24.84	42.24	35.68	22.00	35.06	5.94
1896	35.57	38.84	24.70	43.06	35.81	21.69	35.34	6.03
1897	35.71	39.60	24.53	43.82	35.93	21.39	35.61	6.12
1898	35.84	40.63	24.30	44.19	36.06	21.08	35.97	6.21
1899	35.95	41.19	24.10	44.29	36.18	20.78	36.13	6.29
1900	36.07	41.37	24.09	44.68	36.31	20.47	36.25	6.39
1901	36.13	41.46	23.81	45.14	36.52	20.58	36.29	6.55
1902	36.84	41.62	23.88	46.10	36.73	20.70	36.68	6.70
1903	36.58	41.98	23.95	47.74	36.94	20.81	36.74	6.86
1904	36.47	42.43	23.94	47.14	37.15	20.93	36.86	7.02
1905	36.42	42.95	24.41	47.43	37.36	21.04	37.10	7.18
1906	36.79	43.50	24.58	47.92	37.57	21.15	37.48	7.15
1907	36.96	44.06	24.85	47.72	37.76	21.27	37.74	7.12
1908	37.38	44.57	24.71	46.99	37.99	21.70	38.01	7.08
1909	37.54	44.89	24.76	46.93	38.20	20.15	38.09	7.05
1910	37.85	45.18	23.60	46.10	38.41	20.41	38.08	7.01
1911	38.72	44.82	23.07	47.77	37.87	20.78	38.34	7.34
1912	39.09	45.52	22.79	49.62	37.89	19.83	38.80	7.67
1913	39.90	46.10	22.91	51.07	37.95	19.83	39.29	8.00
1914	40.42	47.11	22.78	51.55	37.89	19.90	39.88	8.33
1915	40.79	48.20	23.88	51.71	38.36	19.99	40.51	8.66
1916	41.14	49.73	25.15	51.70	40.19	20.14	41.37	8.74
1917	41.11	50.19	25.60	51.65	42.01	19.86	41.63	8.82
1918	41.07	50.57	26.09	52.89	42.43	19.87	41.90	8.90

RATIO OF INCREASE, EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE, 1885-1918.

..	32.52	35.39	5.37	36.98	12.61	16.37	26.62	80.89
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* Including Northern Territory and Federal Territory.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1918.

Heading.		Years.						
		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Population	Males	928,918	1,947,050	1,735,617	3,004,896	3,377,280	3,419,001	3,473,397
	Females	771,970	1,066,677	1,504,368	1,890,077	2,100,787	2,515,310	2,587,122
	Total	1,700,888	3,013,727	3,240,985	4,894,973	5,478,067	5,934,311	6,060,519
Births	No.	81,623	80,004	110,187	103,940	122,183	199,986	186,739
	Rate	38.00	25.95	34.47	27.16	27.81	38.51	36.95
Deaths	No.	92,175	33,327	47,480	48,320	47,960	48,066	50,940
	Rate	13.94	14.40	14.84	19.99	19.88	9.80	10.00
Marriages	No.	11,623	17,944	23,902	27,753	30,426	33,666	33,141
	Rate	6.94	7.00	7.47	7.39	8.79	8.87	8.65
Agriculture								
Wheat	Area, a.c.	1,979,773	3,009,064	3,335,988	5,115,065	7,497,584	9,774,655	7,061,086
	Yld., bush	11,917,741	21,443,969	26,975,955	38,561,819	71,225,247	114,733,544	75,146,179
	Av. "	6.01	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.54	11.74	9.40
Oats	Area, a.c.	925,499	194,816	246,199	451,430	615,857	615,800	
	Yld., bush	4,351,630	4,795,997	5,795,956	9,780,864	9,561,771	10,327,431	
	Av. "	18.85	24.69	23.27	21.92	15.55	16.87	
Barley	Area, a.c.	48,164	15,264	28,068	74,511	116,465	924,870	
	Yld., bush	796,168	1,363,580	1,178,560	1,515,812	2,006,836	3,006,568	
	Av. "	15.06	17.94	17.81	20.40	17.65	19.51	
Maize	Area, a.c.	143,078	155,777	264,498	304,940	340,065	339,057	
	Yld., bush	4,578,525	5,795,956	9,061,000	7,084,726	8,209,855	8,843,960	
	Av. "	39.91	34.54	39.56	23.26	24.13	26.63	
Hay	Area, a.c.	333,074	768,898	949,186	1,688,409	2,518,968	2,312,914	
	Yld., tons	375,971	767,194	1,067,955	9,084,608	9,907,973	2,723,981	
	Av. "	1.84	1.00	1.13	1.90	1.14	1.23	
Potatoes	Area, a.c.	67,911	76,965	119,864	100,685	130,485	136,383	
	Yld., tons	218,856	243,916	380,477	328,554	301,489	347,363	
	Av. "	3.12	3.10	3.27	3.24	2.31	2.55	
Sugar	Area, a.c.	11,575	19,708	45,444	86,960	101,010	186,484	
Cane	Yld., tons	175,628	349,697	737,578	1,367,809	1,669,850	2,870,029	
	Av. "	15.26	17.74	16.33	15.73	16.65	15.19	
Vineyards	Area, a.c.	15,353	14,570	48,892	63,677	60,809	67,462	
	Wine, gal	2,104,000	1,438,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,075,147	6,865,706	
Total value all agricultural production	\$	8,841,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	22,835,000	38,774,000	57,967,807	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Sheep	No.	40,073,965	55,098,719	105,491,068	72,040,311	98,008,591	94,965,013	
Cattle	No.	4,977,598	8,010,901	11,119,119	8,491,436	11,808,954	11,966,094	
Horses	No.	701,530	1,068,099	1,384,787	1,080,482	9,979,097	2,406,940	
Pigs	No.	686,017	108,188	548,886	961,300	1,110,781	1,168,580	
Wool prod., lb. greasy		179,000,000	388,750,000	521,527,000	543,181,061	785,408,925	873,864,789	
Butter product, n. lbs.		"	"	47,433,354	101,871,026	211,573,745	900,497,014	
Cheese		"	"	19,146,990	11,575,629	15,836,718	37,490,809	
Bacon and lard		"	"	"	34,080,892	38,364,628	64,911,047	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	\$	20,736,000	29,538,000	50,564,000	36,890,000	66,539,000	124,720,784	
Mineral production								
Gold	\$	7,916,661	5,194,890	8,261,809	14,017,508	10,361,694	6,185,410	5,408,167
Silver and lead	\$	36,588	48,898	2,796,309	9,367,697	3,089,177	5,510,303	6,104,977
Copper	\$	830,942	714,008	967,810	9,315,431	2,564,978	4,865,860	4,464,977
Tin	\$	94,080	1,145,899	560,609	440,234	1,909,373	1,054,320	1,422,304
Zinc	\$	509	900	2,979	4,067	1,416,120	441,486	906,413
Coal	\$	330,159	537,865	1,914,096	8,809,770	3,999,972	5,599,422	6,123,747
Total value all mineral production	\$	9,190,330	7,620,390	13,108,759	31,922,665	23,494,394	35,560,829	36,155,640
Forestry production								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn								
1000 sup. ft.		"	"	"	459,181	563,346	440,962	
Manufactories								
No. of factories						14,456	15,179	15,481
Hands employed	No.					311,710	391,670	386,040
Wages paid	\$					27,028,705	34,618,918	38,770,999
Total value of output	\$					128,463,000	206,326,646	225,753,611
Value added in process of manufac.	\$					64,017,714	74,105,560	79,781,745

¹ Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. ² Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ³ Information not available. ⁴ Area of productive cane. ⁵ Season ended 30th June, year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton.)	3,748 1,319,843	3,384 2,549,364	3,778 4,798,307	4,029 5,341,991	4,174 9,064,801	2,197 5,081,700	6,180,486
Commerce—							
Imports overseas £	17,017,000	99,067,000	37,711,000	49,434,000	66,967,488	80,028,164	94,734,798
per head £	103/3	19/16/3	11/15/0	11/15/1	14/18/3	18/16/9	18/16/9
Exports overseas £	21,798,000	27,626,000	86,043,000	49,908,000	70,429,958	75,055,928	106,808,070
per head £	19/10/6	19/9/6	11/5/6	13/9/3	17/14/1	18/6/1	21/8/5
Total overseas trade £	38,743,000	56,693,000	73,754,000	99,180,000	146,446,746	155,084,092	201,542,868
per head £	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/8/1	29/12/4	27/10/7	30/0/9
Customs and excise duties	—	4,800,296	7,440,869	8,606,530	13,515,000	13,176,234	17,483,083
per head £	—	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/0/9	2/13/5	3/0/3
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool (entl./greasy) £	1,766,368	3,283,909	6,199,508	5,180,181	7,308,649	3,777,024	6,768,037
centals	9,450,829	13,173,026	19,940,069	15,937,454	26,071,196	24,518,387	42,766,755
Wheat	479,954	2,918,702	5,676,875	18,155,085	33,058,704	18,786,068	28,739,188
bushels	193,739	1,180,769	2,388,864	9,774,648	13,641,008	5,960,396	11,334,535
Flour	19,288	49,549	33,368	98,814	176,861	374,083	459,354
entl.	170,415	519,635	398,428	589,604	1,391,590	4,419,168	5,581,819
Butter	18,197	19,068	49,266	346,074	1,017,921	739,775	411,148
cwt.	45,618	39,889	906,868	1,451,166	4,637,969	4,904,491	3,198,086
Skins and hides	100,128	316,278	877,696	1,250,936	3,297,936	9,821,451	4,401,916
Tallow	914,978	844,140	871,059	877,745	1,585,836	897,829	9,179,268
Meats	566,780	362,966	490,894	8,511,344	4,305,749	6,318,393	9,907,767
Timber (undressed) £	42,536	118,117	35,448	731,801	1,059,460	930,078	297,520
Gold	7,184,833	6,445,345	5,708,686	14,315,741	18,045,756	4,280,450	4,896,069
Silver and lead	37,891	57,954	1,983,378	3,800,958	3,919,584	3,115,328	9,211,380
Copper	596,538	678,515	617,097	1,619,148	8,345,961	3,115,328	9,211,380
Coal	134,355	361,081	645,979	998,007	900,692	860,351	357,498
Govt. Railways—							
Lght. of line open, mile	970	3,888	9,541	18,879	16,078	23,181	—
Capital cost £	19,960,756	43,741,530	99,764,060	123,928,779	162,194,808	290,301,728	—
Gross revenue £	1,109,050	3,010,125	8,654,055	11,086,462	17,847,837	24,869,918	25,086,306
Working expenses £	808,832	2,141,736	6,630,189	7,133,617	10,946,737	17,569,941	18,594,644
Per cent. of workg. expenses on earnings %	55.17	54.77	65.05	64.63	61.33	72.61	74.10
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with No.	94,398,000	67,640,000	167,897,000	220,868,000	463,063,040	575,551,000	563,969,000
per head	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.36	100.90	116.90	110.12
Newspapers dealt with No.	3,336,000	38,068,000	56,980,000	109,797,000	141,838,000	134,946,000	188,970,000
per head	7.06	16.66	29.61	97.10	31.64	27.94	27.08
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,989	3,408,175	876,488	2,838,300	2,994,730
Gold & bullion held £	6,168,860	9,108,943	16,718,923	19,737,575	30,094,995	29,886,500	29,082,680
Advances £	98,039,578	67,732,864	189,741,598	88,167,459	116,762,183	147,954,641	199,070,181
Deposits £	21,866,569	53,848,455	98,845,336	90,966,530	147,108,231	201,504,075	244,482,241
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	100,718	250,070	614,741	964,568	1,600,112	3,691,879	2,830,693
Total deposits £	3,193,326	7,854,480	15,536,509	30,592,645	59,808,669	110,720,629	116,796,641
Aver. per depositor £	31/14/3	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/3/4	42/4/7	41/5/3
head of population	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	20/8/8	25/5/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	2,509	4,494	5,231	7,019	8,080	9,080	—
Teachers No.	4,541	9,088	19,554	14,500	18,971	24,968	—
Enrolment	236,710	438,890	561,153	638,478	638,850	729,594	—
Aver. attendance	137,767	265,143	350,773	450,946	463,799	601,299	—

^a Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. ^b Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue. ^c Excluding gold.

PRICE LIST OF PUBLICATIONS
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PUBLICATIONS.	PRICE.		PRICE, POST FREE.			LAST ISSUE (AND DATE ISSUED)			
			Aust.	N.Z.	Abroad.				
ANNUAL—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.			
Official Year Book of the C'wealth ..	3	6	3	11	4	11	6	1901-18(11/1919)	
Trade & Customs & Excise Revenue ..	10	0	11	3	11	3	12	1917-18. (5/1919)	
Population and Vital Statistics ..	5	0	5	7	5	7	6	1918. (8/1919)	
Production ..	2	0	2	5	2	5	2	1917-18(10/1919)	
Prices, Purchasing-Power of Money, Wages, Industrial Conditions, etc.	2	6	2	10	2	10	2	1918. (7/1919)	
Pocket Compendium of Aust. Statistics ..	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	1919. (9/1919)	
Shipping and Oversea Migration† ..	2	6	2	10	2	10	2	1915-16(5/1917)	
BIENNIAL—									
Finance ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	1915-16. (7/1917)	
Transport and Communication ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	1916. (5/1917)	
Social ..	1	6	1	10	1	10	2	1915. (7/1917)	
QUARTERLY—									
Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	Dec., (2/1920)	
Labour Bulletin ..	4	0*	4	10*	4	10*	5	June, (11/1917)	
SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—									
Social Insurance ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	Sept., 1919	
Superannuation for the Common- wealth Public Service ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	Nov., 1919	
Diseases and Causes of Death, Classi- fication of ..	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	Dec., 1919	
Cost of Living in Australia, 1910-11 ..	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	Dec., 1911	
Prices, Price Indexes, and Cost of Living in Australia. (Report No. 1)†	1	6	1	10	1	10	2	Dec., 1912	
Trade Unionism, Unemployment, Wages, Prices, & Cost of Living, etc. (Report No. 2)†	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	1912. (4/1913)	
Manufacturing Industries in the Com- monwealth, 1912. (Report No. 3) *	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	June, 1914	
Expenditure on Living in the Com- monwealth, Nov. 1913. (Report No. 4)†	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	Aug., 1914	
Private Wealth of Australia ..	3	0	3	4	3	4	3	March, 1918	
Price-indexes, their Nature and Limit- ations, etc.	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	Dec., 1918	
Local Government in Australia ..	5	0	5	4	5	4	5	July, 1919	
CENSUS, 1911—									
Results, Vol. I. Report ..	30	0	34	8	34	8	35	0	June, 1917
" " II. (Parts 1-8) ..	30	0	34	9	34	9	35	6	Nov., 1914
" " III. (Parts 9-14) ..	30	0	35	5	35	5	36	0	"
" Part 1. Ages ..	1	0	2	1	2	1	2	4	"
" 2. Birthplaces ..	8	6	9	3	9	3	9	10	"
" 3. Residence ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	5	"
" 4. Education ..	3	0	3	6	3	6	3	11	"
" 5. Schooling ..	4	0	4	5	4	5	4	8	"
" 6. Religions ..	2	6	2	11	2	11	2	2	"
" 7. Infirmities ..	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	4	"
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" 12. Occupations ..	17	0	17	7	17	7	18	1	"
" 13. Dwellings ..	2	6	4	1	4	1	4	7	"
" 14. Summary ..	2	6	4	2	4	2	4	9	"
Australian Life Tables, 1901-1910 ..	5	0	5	3	5	3	5	5	"
" Joint Life Tables, 1901-1910 ..	5	0	5	3	5	3	5	5	Jan., 1916
Mathematical Theory of Populations ..	10	0	10	5	11	5	12	8	June, 1917

* Annual Subscription. † Discontinued. ‡ Previously issued monthly up to No. 56. September, 1915.
* Out of print. ‡ Appendix to Census Report, Vol. I.

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