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AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS MARCH AND JUNE QUARTERS 1986

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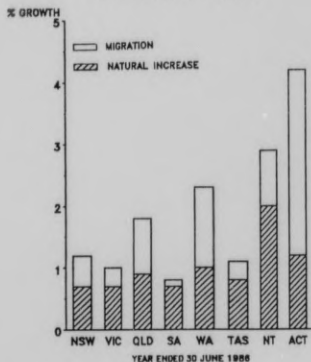
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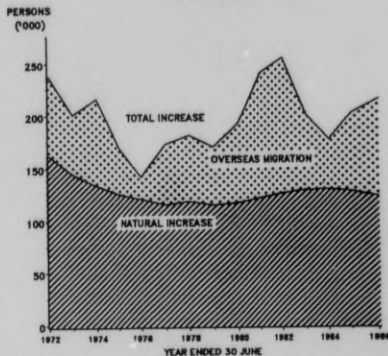
MAIN FEATURES

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION INCREASE

STATES AND TERRITORIES



AUSTRALIA



The preliminary estimated population of Australia at 30 June 1986 is 15,973,900, an increase of 215,600 (1.4 per cent) over the population one year ago. (This estimate has been updated from the 1981 Census in accordance with recorded births, deaths and migration, and is subject to revision in September 1987 in the light of the results of the 1986 Census.) Of the growth in the twelve months 1985-86, 57 per cent was achieved through natural increase (122,900) with overseas migration (92,700) contributing the remaining 43 per cent. This growth is higher than for the previous twelve months when the population increased by 197,000 or 1.3 per cent. The higher growth is wholly attributable to increased gains from overseas migration, which rose from 74,800 in the year ended 30 June 1985 to 92,700 in the twelve months ended June 1986, more than offsetting a small decline in natural increase.

During 1985-86, the populations of the Australian Capital Territory, Northern Territory, Western Australia and Queensland grew faster than the national average with increases of 4.3, 2.9, 2.3 and 1.8 per cent respectively. New South Wales, Victoria and Tasmania experienced growth rates in the range 1.0 - 1.2 per cent (i.e. below the national average). South Australia's growth rate remained low at 0.8 per cent.

The contribution of net migration (both interstate and overseas) to population growth continued to vary significantly between the States and Territories. In 1985-86, it ranged from 71 per cent in the Australian Capital Territory down to 11 per cent in South Australia. In Western Australia and Queensland over 50 per cent of total increase arose from migration gain; about 40 per cent in New South Wales and about 30 per cent in Victoria, Tasmania and the Northern Territory.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimated resident populations for Australia and the States and Territories. It also provides the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1976, 1981, 1985 and 1986. The December 1982 issue of this publication, released on 19 July 1983, contained a complete historical series of estimated resident populations, from 30 June 1971 to 31 December 1982.

Notes and definitions

2. These are provided at the head of each section of tables.

Related publications

3. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Population Estimates, Australia, (3219.0). This publication is issued ahead of Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) when prior release of population data is desirable. It is not issued every quarter. The last issue was published on 11 February 1986.

Births, Australia (3301.0). The 1985 issue was released on 20 August 1986.

Deaths, Australia (3302.0). The 1984 issue was published on 11 December 1985.

Marriages, Australia (3306.0). The 1985 issue was published on 16 July 1986.

Divorces, Australia (3307.0). The 1985 issue was released on 7 July 1986.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0) (\$1.20, \$2.10 incl. postage). The 1984 issue was published on 15 January 1986.

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia (3201.0). The 1981 issue, containing final estimates for 1971 to 1976 and preliminary figures for 1977 to 1981, was published on 23 August 1982; the 1982 issue, finalising age distributions from 1977 onwards, was released on 22 July 1983. Final 1983 estimates were released in the 1983 issue on 22 August 1984 and final 1984 estimates were released in the 1984 issue on 27 September 1985. Final 1985 estimates and preliminary 1986 estimates by single age are available on request.

4. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the populations of Australia, States and Territories 1984 to 2021 (3222.0). Based on preliminary estimated resident population at 30 June 1984, this publication was released in May 1985.

Birth Expectations of Married Women, Australia (3215.0). Results of a sample survey in June 1979 were released in May 1980.

Interstate Migration Australia (3411.0). The 1981 issue, containing statistics on interstate migration compiled from information collected in the population Censuses of 1971, 1976 and 1981 was published on 2 November 1984.

Internal Migration, Australia (3408.0). Results of a sample survey covering the twelve months ended June 1985, were released on 24 January 1986.

Australian Life Tables, 1980-1982, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

5. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

6. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

- r figures or series revised since previous issue
- p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- .. not applicable
- nil or rounded to zero
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

7. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

8. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

Electronic services

9. VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

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INDEX

<i>Table</i>		<i>Page</i>
..	Main features	1
..	Explanatory notes	2
	Estimated resident population—	5
1.	Estimated resident population and components of population change on a usual residence basis, Australia	7
2.	Quarterly estimated resident population, States and Territories	7
3.	Estimated resident population by sex, States and Territories, 30 June and 31 December	8
4.	Estimated resident population in capital cities and other major cities, 30 June 1976, 1980 to 1985	8
5.	Mean resident populations, financial and calendar years, States and Territories	9
6.	Rates of resident population growth, States and Territories	10
7.	Natural increase, States and Territories of usual residence	10
8.	Net estimated overseas migration, States and Territories	11
9.	Net estimated interstate migration, States and Territories	11
10.	Net estimated migration gain, States and Territories	11
11.	Estimated resident population by age groups, States and Territories, 30 June 1986	12
12.	Estimated resident population by age groups, Australia, 30 June 1976, 1981, 1985 and 1986	13
	Births, deaths, marriages and divorces—	14
13.	Live births registered, State and Territory of registration	15
14.	Deaths registered, State and Territory of registration	15
15.	Infant deaths registered, State and Territory of registration	16
16.	Marriages, States and Territories	17
17.	Divorces, States and Territories	17
18.	Selected summary measures of fertility and mortality	18
19.	Selected summary measures of marriages and divorces	18
	Overseas migration—	19
20.	Categories of overseas arrivals	21
21.	Categories of overseas departures	21
22.	Overseas movement: excess of arrivals over departures	22
23.	Settler arrivals: country of birth	22
24.	Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: country of birth	23
25.	Permanent and long-term overseas arrivals and departures: age and sex	23
26.	Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: age and sex	24
27.	Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: States and Territories of residence	24
	Appendix—	
..	Net estimated overseas migration gain and contributing components, June quarter 1976 to June quarter 1986	25

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Notes and definitions

The *estimated resident population* is the official population estimates series compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0) issued on 11 March 1983.

2. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at 30 June 1981 are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which have been added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the census.

Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence. After each census final estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates. The population estimates for periods after 30 June 1981 published in this issue of *Australian Demographic Statistics* do not yet include adjustments in accordance with results of the Census at 30 June 1986.

3. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of usual residence.

4. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see notes and definitions, Overseas Migration section) with State or Territory not stated allocated. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards except otherwise where indicated include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. (For more details on the calculation of category jumping see the Appendix at the back of this publication). This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions, as when an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. An ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), was published on 10 March 1983.

Because of the need to wait for the outcome of all short term trips, final data for the estimation of category jumping are not available at least until one and a half years after the date of the start of the trips. To avoid this lengthy delay in obtaining an estimate of category jumping, preliminary estimates have been made using a forecast model which takes into consideration the number

of short-term departures and arrivals up to the quarter for which population is being estimated. These estimates were published in previous issues of this bulletin. Final estimates for all quarters of a financial year were later made to replace the preliminary estimates when complete data on arrivals and departures became available.

There have been significant discrepancies between preliminary and final estimates of category jumping. Given their unreliability, preliminary estimates of category jumping have not been included in population estimates for the September and December quarters 1985 and the March and June quarters of 1986, and will not be included in future preliminary population estimates until a more reliable method for forecasting category jumping is developed.

5. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements which has been conducted at more or less annual intervals since 1970. These sources do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. Quarterly estimates are derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data relate to children only, and interstate migration for all ages is based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, are based on results from the latest available census. Data from the *Internal Migration Survey* are used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey.

Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration are less reliable than those relating to overseas migration and natural increase. Data derived from the ratio expansion method are subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data.

In this publication, estimates for the 1976-81 intercensal period are consistent with data on interstate migration from the 1981 Census. Estimates for July 1981 onwards are based on the ratio expansion method described above. An ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* was published in April 1984.

6. *Rates of population growth.* These express a change during a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths, marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

7. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a + 4b + 2c + 4d + e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available to interested users on request to the ABS.

8. *Population by age/sex.* The age/sex data for the 1976 and 1981 census dates are based on the Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence which subsequently were adjusted for under-enumeration and to which were added estimated numbers of Australian residents temporarily overseas on census night. The 1985 and 1986 age distributions published in this bulletin were obtained by advancing the estimated resident population for 30 June 1981 by adding components of natural increase (usual residence basis) and net estimated interstate and overseas migration.

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA

Period	Live births(b) (⁰ 000)	Deaths(b) (⁰ 000)	Natural increase(b) (⁰ 000)	Net overseas migration(c) (⁰ 000)	Population		
					At end of period (⁰ 000)	Increase(a)	
						(⁰ 000)	Per cent
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>							
1981	230.9	109.4	121.5	119.2	(d)14,923.3	227.9	1.55
1982	237.1	111.0	126.1	129.1	15,178.4	255.1	1.71
1983	241.8	112.8	129.0	71.2	15,378.6	200.2	1.32
1984	240.5	110.8	129.8	47.5	15,555.9	177.2	1.15
1985 p r	(f)241.8	(f)114.2	(f)127.6	74.8	15,758.4	202.5	1.30
1986 p	(f)239.0	(f)116.1	(f)122.9	92.7	15,973.9	215.6	1.37
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>							
1980	225.5	108.7	116.8	100.9	14,807.4	204.9	1.40
1981	235.8	109.0	126.8	121.8	15,049.5	242.1	1.63
1982	239.9	114.8	125.1	102.2	15,276.8	227.4	1.51
1983	242.7	110.0	132.7	54.8	15,464.2	187.4	1.23
1984	238.5	111.8	126.7	59.0	15,650.0	185.8	1.20
1985 p r	(f)242.8	(f)116.9	(f)125.9	82.8	15,858.7	208.7	1.33
<i>Quarter ended—</i>						<i>Yearly increase(e)</i>	
<i>1984—</i>							
September	(f)60.7	(f)31.9	(f)28.8	18.5	15,603.2	179.6	1.16
December	(f)56.9	(f)27.2	(f)29.7	17.2	15,650.0	185.8	1.20
<i>1985—</i>							
March	(f)62.3	(f)26.6	(f)35.6	22.1	15,707.7	197.0	1.27
June	(f)62.0	(f)28.5	(f)33.5	17.1	15,758.4	202.5	1.30
September p	(f)60.8	(f)35.1	(f)25.6	18.5	r15,802.5	r199.3	r1.28
December p	(f)57.8	(f)26.7	(f)31.1	25.1	r15,858.7	r208.7	r1.33
<i>1986—</i>							
March p	60.0	26.8	33.2	27.5	15,919.3	211.6	1.35
June p	60.5	27.5	33.0	21.6	15,973.9	215.6	1.37

(a) For dates prior to June 1981, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of natural increase and net overseas migration are due to the distribution of intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in an ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3101.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (b) Calculated at a more preliminary stage of processing in order to compile the population estimates at the end of the period. Figures may therefore vary from the registered births and deaths shown in later tables. (c) Estimates of net overseas migration include an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see notes and definitions and the Appendix at the back of this publication) and are therefore different from the net permanent and long-term movements presented in tables in the Overseas Migration section. However, the 'category jumping' adjustment has not been made for preliminary estimates for the September and December quarters 1985 and the March and June quarters of 1986. Refer to paragraph 4 of Explanatory Notes. (d) Census date. (e) Increase and percentage increase shown for quarters are over the population at the same date twelve months earlier. (f) Adjusted for late registrations in 1984 of births and deaths in N.S.W.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES
(⁰00 persons)

As at end of	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
1984—									
September	5,426.5	4,088.6	2,517.6	1,355.9	1,389.5	438.4	140.3	246.3	15,603.2
December	5,442.4	4,099.8	2,527.1	1,358.2	1,394.0	439.6	141.3	247.7	15,650.0
1985—									
March	5,462.9	4,112.0	2,537.9	1,361.0	1,400.7	440.8	142.4	250.1	15,707.7
June	5,476.9	4,122.5	2,548.1	1,362.9	1,408.2	442.2	143.9	253.5	15,758.4
September p r	5,489.6	4,131.6	2,557.6	1,364.4	1,414.6	443.1	145.5	256.1	15,802.5
December p r	5,507.5	4,142.3	2,568.8	1,367.5	1,422.3	444.3	146.8	259.2	15,858.7
1986—									
March p	5,528.2	4,154.2	2,580.1	1,370.7	1,431.2	445.6	147.5	261.8	15,919.3
June p	5,543.5	4,164.7	2,592.6	1,373.1	1,440.6	446.9	148.1	264.4	15,973.9

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES,
30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER
(^{' 000})

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
As at 30 June—									
1981(a)	2,608.4	1,958.7	1,178.4	653.9	657.2	212.6	65.4	113.6	7,448.3
1982	2,645.5	1,982.2	1,216.1	658.3	675.9	213.6	68.8	115.9	7,576.3
1983	2,671.2	2,004.0	1,241.8	664.7	689.3	215.0	71.0	118.3	7,675.3
1984	2,696.0	2,024.2	1,258.8	670.6	698.6	217.2	73.5	122.3	7,761.2
1985	2,728.4	2,046.2	1,278.7	675.0	710.3	219.5	76.0	126.7	7,860.8
1986 p	2,762.1	2,067.6	1,300.5	680.2	726.3	221.7	78.0	132.1	7,968.6
FEMALES									
1981(a)	2,626.5	1,988.2	1,166.8	664.8	642.8	214.7	57.2	114.0	7,475.0
1982	2,662.5	2,011.9	1,203.5	670.4	661.0	216.1	60.6	116.1	7,602.2
1983	2,689.2	2,033.6	1,229.9	676.8	675.1	217.6	62.9	118.3	7,703.3
1984	2,716.1	2,054.3	1,248.2	683.4	685.1	220.2	65.3	122.2	7,794.7
1985	2,748.5	2,076.4	1,269.4	687.9	697.9	222.7	68.0	126.8	7,897.6
1986 p	2,781.3	2,097.1	1,292.1	692.9	714.3	225.2	70.1	132.2	8,005.3
MALES									
As at 31 December—									
1980	2,593.3	1,951.4	1,156.2	651.6	648.9	211.6	65.1	113.3	7,391.4
1981	2,625.2	1,969.4	1,198.8	656.1	666.7	212.9	67.7	114.3	7,511.1
1982	2,657.7	1,992.1	1,230.3	661.1	682.9	214.1	69.7	116.5	7,624.4
1983	2,681.8	2,013.3	1,250.3	667.8	694.4	216.0	72.5	120.2	7,716.3
1984	2,711.0	2,034.5	1,268.4	672.5	703.4	218.2	74.7	123.8	7,806.6
1985 p r	2,743.9	2,056.4	1,288.7	677.3	717.3	220.5	77.3	129.5	7,911.0
FEMALES									
1980	2,612.1	1,979.2	1,145.5	661.1	634.6	213.6	56.6	113.3	7,415.9
1981	2,643.3	1,999.2	1,186.5	667.8	652.2	215.3	59.5	114.6	7,538.4
1982	2,675.8	2,021.8	1,218.0	673.3	668.4	216.7	61.6	116.7	7,652.4
1983	2,701.5	2,043.1	1,239.3	680.2	680.5	218.8	64.4	120.2	7,747.9
1984	2,731.4	2,065.2	1,258.7	685.6	690.6	221.4	66.6	123.9	7,843.4
1985 p r	2,763.6	2,085.9	1,280.1	690.2	705.0	223.8	69.4	129.7	7,947.6

(a) Census date.

TABLE 4. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN CAPITAL CITIES AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE 1976 TO 1985
(^{' 000})

	1976	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Sydney(a)	3,143.8	3,257.5	3,279.5	3,310.5	3,335.0	3,358.5	3,391.6
Melbourne(a)	2,723.7	2,787.4	2,806.3	2,836.8	2,865.7	2,890.7	2,916.6
Brisbane(a)	1,000.9	1,063.3	1,096.2	1,124.2	1,138.4	1,146.6	1,157.2
Adelaide(a)	924.1	948.0	(e)954.3	(e)954.0	(e)970.3	(e)980.0	(e)987.1
Perth(a)	832.8	899.4	922.0	948.8	969.1	983.4	1,001.0
Hobart(a)	164.4	169.4	171.1	172.5	173.8	175.7	178.1
Darwin(a)	44.2	n.a.	56.5	60.9	63.3	66.1	68.5
Canberra(b)(c)	226.5	243.2	246.5	251.0	255.9	264.4	273.6
Newcastle(b)	380.0	395.1	402.7	410.3	414.7	419.1	423.3
Wollongong(b)	222.3	229.5	231.4	233.7	235.0	235.9	236.8
Gold Coast(b)(d)	110.9	148.1	162.7	178.8	189.1	198.4	208.1
Geelong(b)	138.3	142.0	142.0	143.0	143.9	145.4	147.1
Townsville(b)	90.5	94.4	96.3	98.0	99.6	100.5	101.7

(a) Capital City Statistical Division. (b) Statistical District of 100,000 or more. (c) Includes Queanbeyan in New South Wales. (d) Includes part of Tweed Shire in New South Wales. (e) Estimate based on Statistical Division boundary as re-defined at 30 June 1985.

TABLE 5. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATIONS, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES
(^{'000})

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1980	2,561.0	1,938.0	1,125.1	648.1	636.6	210.7	62.6	111.7	7,293.7
1981	2,593.8	1,951.8	1,157.1	651.7	649.2	211.7	64.7	113.1	7,393.2
1982	2,626.2	1,970.1	1,198.3	656.1	667.0	213.1	67.5	114.5	7,512.8
1983	2,658.9	1,992.9	1,230.2	661.4	683.0	214.2	69.8	116.8	7,627.1
1984	2,682.9	2,014.0	1,250.5	667.8	694.3	216.0	72.4	120.2	7,718.0
1985	2,712.0	2,035.0	1,268.7	672.7	704.0	218.3	74.7	124.1	7,809.5
1986 p	2,744.7	2,056.6	1,289.0	677.4	717.7	220.5	77.2	129.5	7,912.5
FEMALES									
1980	2,579.0	1,961.8	1,114.5	656.3	620.6	211.5	53.6	110.8	7,308.0
1981	2,612.1	1,979.3	1,146.1	661.1	634.8	213.6	56.4	113.1	7,416.6
1982	2,643.8	1,999.6	1,186.0	667.7	652.2	215.4	59.3	114.8	7,538.8
1983	2,676.3	2,022.4	1,217.8	673.4	668.5	216.7	61.7	116.9	7,653.8
1984	2,702.1	2,043.7	1,239.2	680.1	680.3	218.8	64.3	120.2	7,748.7
1985	2,732.3	2,065.3	1,258.9	685.7	691.1	221.4	66.6	124.2	7,845.3
1986 p	2,764.2	2,086.3	1,280.1	690.2	705.4	223.8	69.3	129.5	7,948.9
PERSONS									
1980	5,140.0	3,899.8	2,239.6	1,304.4	1,257.2	422.2	116.2	222.5	14,601.8
1981	5,205.8	3,931.2	2,303.2	1,312.8	1,284.0	425.3	121.2	226.3	14,809.8
1982	5,270.0	3,969.7	2,384.3	1,323.8	1,319.2	428.5	126.8	229.3	15,051.5
1983	5,335.2	4,015.4	2,448.0	1,334.8	1,351.4	430.9	131.5	233.7	15,280.9
1984	5,385.0	4,057.7	2,489.7	1,347.9	1,374.6	434.8	136.6	240.4	15,466.7
1985	5,444.3	4,100.2	2,527.6	1,358.4	1,395.1	439.6	141.3	248.3	15,654.8
1986 p	5,508.9	4,142.9	2,569.1	1,367.6	1,423.1	444.4	146.5	259.0	15,861.4
MALES									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1980	2,576.7	1,944.3	1,139.1	649.8	642.1	211.1	63.7	112.4	7,339.1
1981	2,609.7	1,960.2	1,178.2	653.9	657.9	212.5	65.8	113.7	7,451.9
1982	2,643.8	1,981.7	1,215.9	658.5	675.7	213.6	68.8	115.6	7,573.6
1983	2,671.3	2,003.7	1,241.3	664.7	689.0	215.0	71.1	118.3	7,674.4
1984	2,696.2	2,024.1	1,259.2	670.4	698.8	217.1	73.5	122.2	7,761.6
1985 p r	2,728.1	2,045.9	1,278.5	674.9	710.2	219.4	76.0	126.6	7,859.4
FEMALES									
1980	2,595.1	1,969.9	1,128.5	658.2	627.2	212.5	55.2	112.0	7,358.6
1981	2,627.6	1,989.1	1,166.4	664.5	643.3	214.6	57.6	114.0	7,477.2
1982	2,661.2	2,011.3	1,203.3	670.5	660.9	216.1	60.7	115.8	7,599.8
1983	2,689.4	2,033.2	1,229.4	676.8	674.9	217.6	63.0	118.3	7,702.7
1984	2,716.1	2,054.3	1,248.6	683.1	685.4	220.1	65.4	122.2	7,795.2
1985 p r	2,748.1	2,075.9	1,269.3	687.9	697.7	222.6	68.0	126.7	7,896.1
PERSONS									
1980	5,171.8	3,914.2	2,267.6	1,308.0	1,269.3	423.6	118.8	224.4	14,697.7
1981	5,237.4	3,949.3	2,344.6	1,318.4	1,301.2	427.1	123.4	227.8	14,929.1
1982	5,305.1	3,993.0	2,419.1	1,329.0	1,336.6	429.7	129.5	231.3	15,173.4
1983	5,360.7	4,036.9	2,470.7	1,341.6	1,363.9	432.6	134.1	236.6	15,377.1
1984	5,412.4	4,078.4	2,507.8	1,353.5	1,384.2	437.2	139.0	244.4	15,556.8
1985 p r	5,476.2	4,121.8	2,547.8	1,362.7	1,407.8	442.0	143.9	253.3	15,755.5

TABLE 6. RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NATURAL INCREASE									
1981	0.79	0.74	0.90	0.70	1.02	0.85	1.76	1.51	0.83
1982	0.78	0.77	0.94	0.70	1.09	0.88	1.93	1.43	0.84
1983	0.81	0.74	0.99	0.69	1.08	0.84	1.87	1.37	0.85
1984	0.77	0.76	0.97	0.78	1.02	0.85	1.89	1.39	0.84
1985	0.77	0.74	0.89	0.72	1.03	0.82	1.80	1.30	0.82
1986 p	0.72	0.71	0.85	0.67	1.01	0.75	1.95	1.24	0.78
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION									
1981	0.91	0.74	0.80	0.51	1.17	0.30	0.88	0.37	0.81
1982	0.95	0.79	0.75	0.65	1.40	0.22	0.97	0.56	0.86
1983	0.47	0.48	0.34	0.47	0.81	0.14	0.36	0.21	0.47
1984	0.37	0.35	0.12	0.29	0.30	0.15	0.62	0.26	0.31
1985	0.59	0.50	0.31	0.32	0.57	0.18	0.77	0.28	0.48
1986 p	0.70	0.59	0.41	0.35	0.85	0.20	0.80	0.46	0.59
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1981	-0.29	-0.39	1.55	-0.39	0.17	-0.24	0.28	-0.46	..
1982	-0.34	-0.37	1.48	-0.59	0.34	-0.51	2.66	-0.07	..
1983	-0.29	-0.13	0.82	-0.20	0.17	-0.32	1.20	0.43	..
1984	-0.18	-0.10	0.33	-0.14	0.09	0.11	1.19	1.72	..
1985	-0.16	-0.16	0.44	-0.38	0.17	0.11	1.10	2.07	..
1986 p	-0.20	-0.27	0.49	-0.26	0.44	0.10	0.13	2.58	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1981	0.63	0.35	2.35	0.12	1.34	0.06	1.17	-0.09	0.81
1982	0.61	0.43	2.23	0.06	1.75	-0.29	3.62	0.48	0.86
1983	0.18	0.35	1.17	0.28	0.98	-0.18	1.56	0.64	0.47
1984	0.19	0.25	0.46	0.15	0.39	0.25	1.81	1.98	0.31
1985	0.42	0.34	0.75	-0.05	0.75	0.29	1.88	2.35	0.48
1986 p	0.50	0.32	0.89	0.08	1.29	0.30	0.92	3.04	0.59
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH									
1981(a)	1.23	0.83	3.50	0.79	2.44	0.86	3.70	1.47	1.55
1982	1.40	1.20	3.17	0.76	2.83	0.59	5.56	1.91	1.71
1983	0.99	1.09	2.15	0.96	2.06	0.67	3.44	2.01	1.32
1984	0.96	1.01	1.43	0.92	1.41	1.10	3.70	3.37	1.15
1985	1.20	1.08	1.64	0.66	1.77	1.11	3.68	3.65	1.30
1986 p	1.21	1.02	1.75	0.75	2.30	1.05	2.88	4.28	1.37

(a) Discrepancies between the sum of natural increase and net migration rates and the rates of total growth are due to intercensal adjustment.

TABLE 7. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
Year ended 30 June—									
1981	41,001	28,960	20,350	9,154	12,932	3,618	2,078	3,398	121,491
1982	40,917	30,346	22,088	9,182	14,145	3,769	2,370	3,261	126,078
1983	42,937	29,488	23,840	9,121	14,422	3,622	2,426	3,168	129,024
1984	41,265	30,625	24,087	10,420	13,911	3,666	2,532	3,284	129,790
1985	(b)41,904	30,269	22,274	9,697	14,215	3,578	2,502	3,178	(b)127,617
1986 p	(b)39,404	29,071	21,773	9,091	14,252	3,328	2,811	3,150	(b)122,880
Quarter ended—									
1984—									
September	(b)8,998	6,524	5,113	2,356	3,627	813	567	789	(b)28,787
December	(b)10,004	7,409	5,097	2,215	2,657	828	663	794	(b)29,667
1985—									
March	(b)12,501	8,459	5,767	2,566	3,776	1,067	702	787	(b)35,625
June	(b)10,401	7,877	6,297	2,560	4,155	870	570	808	(b)33,538
September p	(b)7,946	6,175	4,454	1,662	3,052	846	717	774	(b)25,626
December p	(b)10,242	7,644	5,230	2,401	3,243	794	684	862	(b)31,100
1986—									
March p	11,608	7,435	5,530	2,534	3,777	825	730	713	33,152
June p	9,608	7,817	6,559	2,494	4,180	863	680	801	33,002

(a) Calculated at a more preliminary stage of processing in order to compile the population estimates at the end of the period. Figures may therefore vary from the difference between registered births and deaths shown separately in this bulletin. (b) Adjusted for late registrations in 1984 of births and deaths in New South Wales.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1981	47,291	29,052	18,168	6,655	14,866	1,268	1,043	832	119,175
1982	49,768	31,374	17,667	8,598	18,262	948	1,187	1,267	129,071
1983	25,035	19,231	8,253	6,290	10,844	598	467	495	71,213
1984	20,043	14,299	3,078	3,862	4,098	633	826	620	47,459
1985	31,723	20,433	7,811	4,400	7,924	781	1,073	695	74,840
1986 p	38,283	24,207	10,337	4,703	11,958	865	1,146	1,176	92,675
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1984—									
September	7,965	5,050	2,196	948	1,673	201	242	193	18,468
December	7,378	5,114	1,242	1,321	1,788	243	140	151	17,175
1985—									
March	9,139	6,302	2,114	1,134	2,392	190	354	505	22,130
June	7,241	3,967	2,259	997	2,071	147	337	48	17,067
September p	7,713	5,129	2,013	969	1,996	158	358	181	18,517
December p	10,739	6,532	2,494	1,377	3,238	212	185	296	25,073
1986—									
March p	11,282	7,401	2,913	1,304	3,445	362	285	525	27,517
June p	8,549	5,145	2,917	1,053	3,279	133	318	174	21,568

(a) Estimates of net overseas migration from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see notes and definitions and the Appendix at the back of this publication) and are therefore different from the net permanent and long-term movements presented in tables in the Overseas Migration section. However, the 'category jumping' adjustment has not been made for preliminary estimates for September and December quarters 1985 and the March and June quarters of 1986.

TABLE 9. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1981	-14,963	-15,398	35,054	-5,109	2,134	-1,014	335	-1,039	..
1982	-17,626	-14,515	34,607	-7,811	4,448	-2,189	3,256	-170	..
1983	-15,553	-5,243	19,960	-2,627	2,278	-1,357	1,554	988	..
1984	-9,635	-4,064	8,261	-1,887	1,201	457	1,592	4,075	..
1985	-8,732	-6,628	10,955	-5,110	2,417	501	1,533	5,064	..
1986 p	-11,171	-11,069	12,435	-3,551	6,176	461	185	6,534	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1984—									
September	-2,483	-1,465	3,209	-1,282	555	42	626	798	..
December	-1,530	-1,339	3,189	-1,309	33	105	221	630	..
1985—									
March	-1,096	-2,530	2,906	-886	498	-59	33	1,134	..
June	-3,623	-1,294	1,651	-1,633	1,331	413	653	2,502	..
September p	-2,946	-2,286	3,011	-1,145	1,325	-118	481	1,678	..
December p	-3,116	-3,470	3,526	-670	1,255	158	413	1,904	..
1986—									
March p	-2,156	-2,880	2,828	-651	1,648	127	-257	1,341	..
June p	-2,953	-2,433	3,070	-1,085	1,948	294	-452	1,611	..

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1981	32,328	13,654	53,222	1,546	17,000	254	1,378	-207	119,175
1982	32,142	16,859	52,274	787	22,710	-1,241	4,443	1,097	129,071
1983	9,482	13,988	28,213	3,663	13,122	-759	2,021	1,483	71,213
1984	10,408	10,235	11,339	1,975	5,299	1,090	2,418	4,695	47,459
1985	22,991	13,805	18,766	-710	10,341	1,282	2,606	5,759	74,840
1986 p	27,112	13,138	22,772	1,152	18,134	1,326	1,331	7,710	92,675
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1984—									
September	5,482	3,585	5,405	-334	2,228	243	868	991	18,468
December	5,848	3,775	4,431	12	1,821	348	361	579	17,175
1985—									
March	8,043	3,772	5,020	248	2,890	131	387	1,639	22,130
June	3,618	2,673	3,910	-636	3,402	560	990	2,550	17,067
September p	4,767	2,843	5,024	-176	3,321	40	839	1,859	18,517
December p	7,623	3,062	6,020	707	4,493	370	598	2,200	25,073
1986—									
March p	9,126	4,521	5,741	653	5,093	489	28	1,866	27,517
June p	5,596	2,712	5,987	-32	5,227	427	-134	1,785	21,568

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 8 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 9.

TABLE 11. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1986

Age group (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
0-4	210,243	153,614	105,356	50,473	58,952	18,081	8,061	11,174	615,954
5-9	205,474	152,312	103,186	48,354	57,410	17,427	7,443	11,584	603,190
10-14	226,745	171,525	115,837	54,081	61,423	18,851	7,868	12,571	668,901
15-19	229,812	184,851	114,775	58,031	63,815	19,684	6,924	12,092	689,984
20-24	235,306	181,136	109,265	57,669	62,288	18,913	6,745	11,870	683,192
25-29	232,864	173,457	109,829	57,556	63,246	18,553	7,918	11,488	674,911
30-34	220,317	165,695	103,050	54,454	62,133	17,808	7,754	12,009	643,220
35-39	221,795	164,320	102,992	54,026	61,448	17,248	7,421	12,717	641,967
40-44	181,882	132,280	83,464	42,227	47,491	13,529	5,595	9,218	515,686
45-49	153,064	112,170	68,041	35,124	39,650	11,455	4,031	7,208	430,743
50-54	133,263	98,945	57,790	32,004	33,004	9,896	2,685	5,373	372,956
55-59	137,193	101,990	57,890	35,157	31,753	10,424	2,319	4,809	381,535
60-64	124,945	91,585	54,128	33,071	27,403	9,482	1,421	4,168	346,203
65-69	94,848	67,440	43,090	25,357	19,910	7,556	788	2,620	261,609
70-74	74,946	54,641	33,655	20,497	16,703	6,120	554	1,663	208,779
75-79	45,740	34,886	21,304	12,463	10,957	3,795	308	907	130,360
80-84	22,581	17,925	10,897	6,286	5,559	1,973	102	465	66,188
85 and over	11,065	8,913	5,979	3,375	2,754	915	49	146	33,236
All ages	2,762,083	2,067,685	1,300,528	680,201	726,299	221,710	77,986	132,122	7,968,614
FEMALES									
0-4	200,435	146,628	99,181	47,923	56,186	17,576	7,790	10,782	586,501
5-9	196,102	145,419	97,907	46,172	54,078	16,839	7,008	11,089	574,614
10-14	216,748	163,365	110,539	51,084	58,760	18,234	7,196	12,102	638,028
15-19	218,509	177,337	110,603	55,726	60,960	18,830	6,650	11,568	660,183
20-24	224,488	174,910	105,414	56,345	60,551	18,959	6,569	11,869	659,105
25-29	229,416	173,116	105,290	56,562	60,953	18,796	7,628	11,853	663,614
30-34	216,209	164,765	100,046	53,633	60,291	17,437	7,286	12,252	631,919
35-39	214,277	162,873	99,760	53,433	57,942	16,679	6,474	12,388	623,826
40-44	174,244	128,452	80,015	42,020	43,942	13,181	4,242	9,144	495,240
45-49	145,249	107,628	64,132	35,269	36,786	11,019	3,039	6,927	410,049
50-54	126,964	95,741	55,268	31,402	31,103	9,673	1,993	5,034	357,178
55-59	135,100	100,200	57,626	34,725	30,210	10,064	1,477	4,673	374,075
60-64	131,797	96,734	55,253	34,923	27,512	10,076	946	4,283	361,524
65-69	112,591	80,006	49,086	29,700	23,008	8,887	762	3,092	307,132
70-74	95,000	69,695	40,766	25,372	20,691	7,610	522	2,311	261,967
75-79	70,281	52,482	29,478	18,555	15,371	5,544	275	1,441	193,427
80-84	41,712	32,400	17,638	11,065	9,369	3,246	162	780	116,372
85 and over	32,246	25,305	14,104	9,037	6,595	2,525	71	656	90,539
All ages	2,781,368	2,097,056	1,292,106	692,946	714,308	225,175	70,090	132,244	8,005,293
PERSONS									
0-4	410,678	300,242	204,537	98,396	115,138	35,657	15,851	21,956	1,202,455
5-9	401,576	297,731	201,093	94,526	114,888	34,266	14,451	22,673	1,177,804
10-14	443,493	334,890	226,376	105,165	120,183	37,085	15,064	24,673	1,306,929
15-19	448,321	362,188	225,378	113,757	124,775	38,514	13,574	23,660	1,350,167
20-24	459,794	356,046	214,679	114,014	122,839	37,872	13,314	23,739	1,342,297
25-29	462,280	346,573	215,119	114,118	124,199	37,349	15,546	23,341	1,338,525
30-34	436,526	330,460	203,096	108,087	122,424	35,245	15,040	24,261	1,275,139
35-39	436,672	327,193	202,752	107,459	119,390	33,927	13,895	25,105	1,265,973
40-44	356,126	260,732	163,479	84,247	91,433	26,710	9,837	18,362	1,010,926
45-49	298,313	219,798	132,173	70,393	76,436	22,474	7,070	14,135	840,792
50-54	260,227	194,686	113,058	63,402	64,167	19,569	4,678	10,407	730,134
55-59	272,293	202,190	115,516	69,882	61,963	20,488	3,796	9,482	755,610
60-64	256,742	188,319	109,381	67,994	54,915	19,558	2,367	8,451	707,727
65-69	207,439	147,446	92,176	55,057	42,918	16,443	1,550	5,712	568,741
70-74	169,946	124,336	74,421	45,869	37,394	13,730	1,076	3,974	470,746
75-79	116,021	87,368	50,782	31,018	26,328	9,339	583	2,328	323,787
80-84	64,293	50,325	28,535	17,351	15,328	5,219	264	1,245	182,560
85 and over	43,311	34,218	20,083	12,412	9,349	3,440	120	842	123,775
All ages	5,543,451	4,164,741	2,592,634	1,373,147	1,440,607	446,885	148,076	264,366	15,973,907

TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1976, 1981, 1985 AND 1986

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1976	1981	1985	1986p	1976	1981	1985	1986p
MALES								
0-4	632,298	583,218	612,101	615,954	4.51	3.91	3.88	3.86
5-9	655,996	649,103	601,861	603,190	4.67	4.35	3.82	3.78
10-14	652,288	672,237	688,667	668,901	4.65	4.50	4.37	4.19
15-19	643,699	660,779	669,313	689,984	4.59	4.43	4.25	4.32
20-24	592,784	659,839	686,541	683,192	4.22	4.42	4.36	4.28
25-29	599,550	622,410	662,175	674,911	4.27	4.17	4.20	4.23
30-34	502,792	622,253	636,891	643,220	3.58	4.17	4.04	4.03
35-39	433,617	504,178	620,526	641,967	3.09	3.38	3.94	4.02
40-44	385,744	427,182	496,065	515,686	2.75	2.86	3.15	3.23
45-49	411,312	377,330	415,444	430,743	2.93	2.53	2.64	2.70
50-54	393,500	395,549	374,785	372,956	2.80	2.65	2.38	2.33
55-59	321,856	370,137	379,875	381,535	2.29	2.48	2.41	2.39
60-64	281,141	291,847	341,429	346,203	2.00	1.96	2.17	2.17
65-69	218,207	250,145	251,516	261,609	1.55	1.68	1.60	1.64
70-74	149,580	176,029	204,586	208,779	1.07	1.18	1.30	1.31
75-79	88,772	106,191	124,697	130,360	0.63	0.71	0.79	0.82
80-84	43,985	52,056	62,969	66,188	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.41
85 and over	24,913	27,784	31,316	33,236	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
All ages	7,032,034	7,448,267	7,860,757	7,968,614	50.11	49.91	49.88	49.89
FEMALES								
0-4	605,593	556,400	583,748	586,501	4.32	3.73	3.70	3.67
5-9	625,093	620,451	573,092	574,614	4.45	4.16	3.64	3.60
10-14	615,827	644,131	658,263	638,028	4.39	4.32	4.18	3.99
15-19	617,078	636,266	639,719	660,183	4.40	4.26	4.06	4.13
20-24	580,574	642,027	664,304	659,105	4.14	4.30	4.22	4.13
25-29	583,738	607,572	649,415	663,614	4.16	4.07	4.12	4.15
30-34	472,595	604,689	626,545	631,919	3.37	4.05	3.98	3.96
35-39	409,597	484,894	600,825	623,826	2.92	3.25	3.81	3.91
40-44	363,594	406,623	475,881	495,240	2.59	2.72	3.02	3.10
45-49	384,193	358,334	395,737	410,049	2.74	2.40	2.51	2.57
50-54	382,944	379,060	360,255	357,178	2.73	2.54	2.29	2.24
55-59	328,312	370,456	371,548	374,075	2.34	2.48	2.36	2.34
60-64	304,541	321,296	362,572	361,524	2.17	2.15	2.30	2.26
65-69	247,930	286,071	293,983	307,132	1.77	1.92	1.87	1.92
70-74	188,866	225,431	258,775	261,967	1.35	1.51	1.64	1.64
75-79	141,525	154,420	183,683	193,427	1.01	1.03	1.12	1.21
80-84	89,363	102,067	113,353	116,372	0.64	0.68	0.72	0.73
85 and over	59,686	74,805	85,897	90,539	0.43	0.50	0.55	0.57
All ages	7,001,049	7,474,993	7,897,595	8,005,293	49.89	50.09	50.12	50.11
PERSONS								
0-4	1,237,891	1,139,618	1,195,849	1,202,455	8.82	7.64	7.59	7.53
5-9	1,281,089	1,269,554	1,174,953	1,177,804	9.13	8.51	7.46	7.37
10-14	1,268,115	1,316,368	1,346,930	1,306,929	9.04	8.82	8.55	8.18
15-19	1,260,777	1,297,045	1,309,032	1,350,167	8.98	8.69	8.31	8.45
20-24	1,173,358	1,301,866	1,350,845	1,342,297	8.36	8.72	8.57	8.40
25-29	1,183,288	1,229,982	1,311,590	1,338,525	8.43	8.24	8.32	8.38
30-34	975,387	1,226,942	1,263,436	1,275,139	6.95	8.22	8.02	7.98
35-39	843,214	989,072	1,221,351	1,265,793	6.01	6.63	7.75	7.92
40-44	749,338	833,805	971,946	1,010,926	5.34	5.59	6.17	6.33
45-49	795,505	735,664	811,181	840,792	5.67	4.93	5.15	5.26
50-54	776,444	774,609	735,040	730,134	5.53	5.19	4.66	4.57
55-59	650,168	740,593	751,423	755,610	4.63	4.96	4.77	4.73
60-64	585,682	613,143	704,001	707,727	4.17	4.11	4.47	4.43
65-69	466,137	536,216	545,499	568,741	3.32	3.59	3.46	3.56
70-74	338,446	401,460	463,361	470,746	2.41	2.69	2.94	2.95
75-79	230,297	260,611	308,380	323,787	1.64	1.75	1.96	2.03
80-84	133,348	154,123	176,322	182,560	0.95	1.03	1.12	1.14
85 and over	84,599	102,589	117,213	123,775	0.60	0.69	0.74	0.77
All ages	14,033,083	14,923,260	15,758,352	15,973,207	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Notes and definitions

Occurrence and registration. Births and deaths are registered in the State or Territory of occurrence which is not necessarily the State or Territory of usual or last residence of the mother or the deceased. Births and deaths are shown in the quarter or year of registration.

2. *Live births.* A live birth refers to a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after expulsion or extraction from its mother, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heart-beat.

3. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 mean estimated resident population.

4. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under one year registered per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

5. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney-General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

6. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

7. *Crude marriage and divorce rate.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 of the mean estimated resident population. (The usefulness of this rate is limited because a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is unmarried. Age-specific marriage and

divorce rates can be found in the more detailed marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the beginning of this publication).

8. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per 1,000 female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced the rates of the period shown.

9. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the average number of daughters born to women all of whom survive to the end of the reproductive period and bear daughters at each age in accordance with the rates prevailing in a year.

10. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the average number of daughters born to women who are subject to the fertility rates of a year and the mortality as determined from a life table.

11. *Nuptial births.* Live births are identified as nuptial where the father registered was married to the mother at the time of the birth or where the husband died during the pregnancy.

12. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

13. *The median age* is the age which divides the total numbers in a population into two equal halves.

14. *The median duration of marriage* is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having lasted shorter, the other half longer than the duration shown.

TABLE 13. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia(a)
NUMBER									
Year ended 30 June—									
1981	80,608	58,286	37,463	19,051	21,240	7,071	2,734	4,467	230,920
1982	81,746	60,020	39,328	19,149	22,222	7,098	3,037	4,476	237,076
1983	83,640	59,928	41,827	19,533	22,404	6,963	2,961	4,508	241,764
1984	81,962	60,365	40,710	20,203	22,433	7,068	3,183	4,620	240,544
1985	83,248(78,273)	60,714	40,097	19,995	22,934	7,194	3,054	4,578	241,814(234,839)
1986 p	80,769(87,744)	60,133	40,221	19,687	23,196	6,944	3,443	4,611	239,004(245,979)
Year ended 31 December—									
1979	77,134	57,767	35,195	18,478	20,469	6,757	2,842	4,487	223,129
1980	79,455	58,206	34,972	18,499	20,607	6,735	2,887	4,466	225,527
1981	81,530	59,313	38,834	19,351	21,877	7,188	3,080	4,469	235,842
1982	83,489	59,983	40,540	19,294	22,236	7,002	2,880	4,479	239,903
1983	82,739	60,123	42,000	19,901	23,046	7,028	3,111	4,622	242,570
1984	81,752(77,314)	59,763	40,356	20,149	21,661	7,098	3,163	4,590	238,472(234,034)
1985	82,820(87,258)	61,726	40,275	19,889	23,066	7,213	3,302	4,619	242,910(247,348)
Quarter ended—									
1984—									
June	20,221	15,019	10,308	5,054	5,452	1,785	773	1,168	59,780
September	20,973(15,322)	14,810	10,135	5,123	6,013	1,783	697	1,150	60,684(55,033)
December	19,399(20,612)	14,645	9,430	4,991	4,706	1,714	805	1,194	56,884(58,097)
1985—									
March	21,874(23,436)	15,849	9,934	4,788	5,940	1,944	843	1,081	62,253(63,815)
June	21,002(16,903)	15,410	9,598	5,093	6,275	1,753	709	1,153	61,993(57,894)
September	20,987(22,064)	15,242	10,281	4,815	5,629	1,824	891	1,156	60,825(61,902)
December	18,957(24,855)	15,225	9,462	5,193	5,222	1,692	859	1,229	57,839(63,737)
1986—									
March p	21,768	14,369	9,572	4,578	6,014	1,689	878	1,051	59,919
June p	19,057	15,297	10,906	5,101	6,331	1,739	815	1,175	60,421

CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

Year ended 31 December—									
1979	15.1	14.9	15.9	14.2	16.4	16.1	24.9	20.3	15.4
1980	15.4	14.9	15.4	14.1	16.2	15.9	21.8	19.9	15.3
1981	15.6	15.1	16.6	14.7	16.8	16.8	25.0	19.6	15.8
1982	15.7	15.0	16.8	14.5	16.6	16.3	22.2	19.4	15.8
1983	15.4	14.9	17.0	14.8	16.2	16.2	23.2	19.5	15.8
1984	15.1(14.3)	14.7	16.1	14.9	15.6	16.2	22.8	18.8	15.3(15.0)
1985 p r	15.1(15.9)	15.0	15.8	14.6	16.4	16.3	22.9	18.2	15.4(15.7)

(a) The figures in brackets show numbers or rates of registered births prior to overcoming the 1984 backlog of unprocessed events in New South Wales.

TABLE 14. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia(a)
NUMBER									
Year ended 30 June—									
1981	39,789	29,075	17,342	9,809	8,369	3,455	685	905	109,429
1982	41,078	29,431	17,446	9,903	8,078	3,340	716	998	110,990
1983	41,183	30,321	18,965	10,343	8,112	3,373	565	956	112,918
1984	41,062	29,512	16,847	9,708	8,559	3,424	677	994	111,071
1985	41,726(36,906)	30,181	18,084	10,255	8,755	3,609	583	1,004	114,197(111,377)
1986 p	41,716(44,536)	30,740	18,695	10,478	9,022	3,634	652	1,137	116,074(118,894)
Year ended 31 December—									
1979	38,817	29,078	16,388	9,661	8,020	3,167	595	842	106,568
1980	40,282	29,374	16,497	9,580	8,166	3,392	512	892	108,695
1981	39,959	29,034	17,175	9,706	7,993	3,320	854	962	109,003
1982	42,352	30,611	18,149	10,457	8,187	3,432	573	1,010	114,771
1983	40,323	29,320	17,200	9,882	8,359	3,311	738	951	110,084
1984	41,089(39,114)	29,493	17,522	10,128	8,514	3,549	550	1,044	111,889(109,914)
1985	42,069(44,044)	31,257	18,760	10,543	8,863	3,659	651	1,031	116,833(118,808)
Quarter ended—									
1984—									
June	9,794	7,459	3,876	2,444	2,073	856	116	271	26,889
September	12,076(9,056)	8,180	5,118	2,764	2,393	954	144	268	31,897(28,877)
December	9,514(10,559)	7,172	4,393	2,752	2,062	883	146	259	27,217(28,262)
1985—									
March	9,498(10,788)	7,350	4,194	2,204	2,166	885	147	184	26,628(27,918)
June	10,638(8,903)	7,479	4,379	2,535	2,154	887	146	257	28,455(26,320)
September	13,127(14,129)	8,872	5,897	3,112	2,583	903	174	305	35,053(36,055)
December	8,806(10,624)	7,556	4,290	2,692	1,980	984	184	285	26,697(28,515)
1986—									
March p	10,230	6,870	4,106	2,078	2,261	868	153	262	26,828
June p	9,553	7,442	4,402	2,596	2,198	879	141	285	27,496

CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

Year ended 31 December—									
1979	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.4	7.5	5.2	3.8	7.3
1980	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.4	8.0	4.3	4.0	7.4
1981	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.1	7.8	6.9	4.2	7.3
1982	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.9	6.1	8.0	4.4	4.4	7.6
1983	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.4	6.1	7.7	5.5	4.0	7.2
1984	7.6(7.2)	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.2	8.1	4.0	4.3	7.2(7.1)
1985 p r	7.7(8.0)	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.3	8.3	4.5	4.1	7.4(7.5)

(a) The figures in brackets show numbers or rates of registered deaths prior to overcoming the 1984 backlog of unprocessed events in New South Wales.

TABLE 15. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia(a)
	NUMBER(b)								
Year ended 30 June—									
1981	841	585	422	184	195	96	50	36	2,409
1982	818	597	463	193	199	63	70	52	2,455
1983	784	593	402	195	174	67	43	43	2,301
1984	785	r545	375	164	220	75	50	46	r2,260
1985	726(688)	547	415	167	223	81	47	44	2,250(2,212)
1986 p	838(876)	523	397	210	201	86	54	40	2,349(2,387)
Year ended 31 December—									
1979	878	652	380	166	247	95	64	52	2,534
1980	847	592	394	187	239	79	40	39	2,417
1981	809	562	425	157	193	86	70	45	2,347
1982	823	641	432	221	204	55	57	49	2,482
1983	805	561	426	189	177	74	52	43	2,327
1984	735(705)	r525	368	r158	230	81	44	52	2,193(r2,163)
1985	810(840)	613	418	194	209	87	55	36	2,422(2,452)
Quarter ended—									
1984—									
March	176	r40	88	r24	50	16	10	11	r415
June	181	r205	75	r37	63	24	10	12	r607
September	195(140)	r149	103	50	59	26	12	16	610(r555)
December	183(208)	r131	102	47	58	15	12	13	561(r586)
1985—									
March	174(192)	192	85	36	48	19	8	4	566(584)
June	174(148)	75	125	34	58	21	15	11	513(487)
September	260(271)	222	114	72	66	19	13	9	775(786)
December	202(229)	124	94	52	37	28	19	12	568(595)
1986—									
March p	204	94	90	35	37	17	13	8	498
June p	172	83	99	51	61	22	9	11	508

INFANT MORTALITY RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
						(c)			
1979	11.4	11.3	10.8	9.0	12.1	14.1	22.5	11.6	11.4
1980	10.7	10.2	11.3	10.1	11.6	11.7	15.5	8.7	10.7
1981	9.9	9.4	10.9	8.1	8.8	12.0	22.7	10.1	10.0
1982	9.9	10.7	10.7	11.5	9.2	7.9	19.8	10.9	10.3
1983	9.6	8.9	10.1	9.8	7.6	10.4	16.4	9.3	9.4
1984	9.0(9.1)	8.8	9.1	7.8	10.7	11.4	13.9	11.3	9.2(9.2)
1985	9.8(9.6)	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.1	12.1	16.7	7.8	10.0(9.9)

(a) The figures in brackets show numbers or rates of registered infant deaths prior to overcoming the 1984 backlog of unprocessed events in New South Wales. (b) Included in preceding table. (c) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the A.C.T., by the higher infant death rate among Aborigines. For Aboriginal births and deaths statistics published by the Commonwealth Department of Health, see Annual Reports of the Director-General of Health.

TABLE 16. MARRIAGES, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1981	39,303	28,068	17,504	10,245	10,012	3,438	654	1,623	110,847
1982	41,212	29,008	18,761	10,617	10,370	3,526	839	1,722	116,055
1983	41,004	28,947	19,029	10,608	10,485	3,604	742	1,758	116,177
1984	40,197	28,971	18,850	10,761	10,239	3,792	777	1,815	115,402
1985	(a)39,670	29,619	18,324	10,294	10,514	3,571	767	1,819	(a)114,578
1986	(a)39,199	29,524	18,066	10,155	10,074	3,430	755	1,827	(a)113,030
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1980	38,965	27,724	17,157	10,064	9,594	3,433	661	1,642	109,240
1981	40,679	28,648	18,305	10,252	10,111	3,515	719	1,676	113,905
1982	41,955	28,851	18,928	10,936	10,455	3,576	818	1,756	117,275
1983	39,995	28,974	18,645	10,550	10,519	3,644	776	1,757	114,860
1984	(a)33,938	28,931	19,039	10,643	9,920	3,704	731	1,749	(a)108,655
1985	(a)41,183	29,810	17,810	10,148	10,398	3,520	791	1,833	(a)115,493
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1984—									
September	(a)6,852	4,830	4,522	1,868	1,861	693	213	316	(a)21,155
December	(a)6,338	8,702	4,942	3,048	2,560	816	174	525	(a)27,105
1985—									
March	(a)13,403	9,075	4,191	3,079	3,183	1,344	139	504	(a)34,918
June	(a)13,077	7,012	4,669	2,299	2,910	718	241	474	(a)31,400
September	(a)7,448	4,904	4,179	1,870	1,403	627	230	270	(a)20,931
December	(a)7,255	8,819	4,771	2,900	2,902	831	181	585	(a)28,244
1986—									
March p	14,931	8,812	4,432	3,289	3,025	1,279	157	520	36,445
June p	9,565	6,989	4,684	2,096	2,744	693	187	452	27,410

CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1979	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	4.8	7.1	7.2
1980	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.1	5.6	7.3	7.4
1981	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.8	7.4	7.6
1982	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.3	6.3	7.6	7.7
1983	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.4	5.6	7.4	7.5
1984	(a)6.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	7.2	8.5	5.3	7.2	(a)7.0
1985 p	(a)7.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	8.0	5.5	7.2	(a)7.3

(a) The rates and numbers for N.S.W. and Australia have been affected by late registrations in 1984 in N.S.W., part of which were made up in 1985.

TABLE 17. DIVORCES(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.(b)	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 31 December</i>									
1980	13,449	9,207	6,219	4,203	3,073	1,285	298	1,524	39,258
1981	14,512	9,769	6,470	4,132	3,481	1,139	393	1,516	41,412
1982	14,378	11,266	6,770	4,526	3,842	1,391	369	1,546	44,088
1983	14,023	10,663	7,474	4,431	3,822	1,359	371	1,382	43,523
1984	13,203	10,501	8,056	4,114	4,069	1,185	213	1,671	43,012
1985	11,871	9,688	6,816	4,216	4,039	1,169	301	1,730	39,830

CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

1980	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.5	6.8	2.7
1981	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	6.7	2.8
1982	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	6.7	2.9
1983	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.8	2.8
1984	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.5	6.8	2.8
1985 p	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1	6.8	2.5

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the A.C.T. involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the A.C.T. In 1984, only approximately 53 per cent of A.C.T. divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the A.C.T. The A.C.T. rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among A.C.T. residents.

TABLE 18. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY(a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial (per cent)(b)	Life expectancy at birth(c)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.60	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	68.10	74.80
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1981	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.2	71.23	78.27
1982	1.94	0.94	0.92	13.7	71.22	78.19
1983	1.93	0.94	0.92	14.7	72.09	78.72
1984(d)	1.88(1.85)	0.92(0.90)	0.90(0.89)	14.8	72.40	78.92
1985(d)	1.89(1.93)	0.92(0.94)	0.91(0.92)	15.5	72.32	78.76

(a) For crude rates, see tables 13 and 14. (b) Proportion of total live births. (c) For years 1947 to 1981 based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. The figures for the years 1947 to 1981 are based on the mortality of three years, including the year before and the year after that shown. For all other years based on life tables calculated by the Australian Statistician. Because of the method of calculation these figures are subject to annual fluctuations which may not be indicative of a longer term trend. (d) The figures in brackets show rates based on registered births prior to overcoming the 1984 backlog of unprocessed events in New South Wales.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces(a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		Median duration of marriage (years)
	Bride-groom	Bride	Bride-groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	30.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1977	23.8	21.4	25.2	22.5	23.3	20.7	36.1	33.0	10.9
1978	23.9	21.6	25.4	22.7	23.3	20.8	35.7	32.7	10.5
1979	24.1	21.7	25.6	22.9	23.4	20.8	35.6	32.8	10.3
1980	24.2	21.9	25.7	23.0	23.4	20.9	35.3	32.7	10.2
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2
1982	24.6	22.4	26.1	23.6	23.6	21.0	35.8	33.2	10.4
1983	24.9	22.7	26.4	23.9	23.7	21.1	36.3	33.7	10.5
1984	25.1	22.9	26.7	24.2	23.9	21.3	36.7	34.1	10.5
1985	25.4	23.2	27.0	24.5	24.0	21.4	37.2	34.4	10.5

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Source of the statistics

Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

Scope

2. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

Definitions

Category of movement

3. Category of movement is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

Permanent movement

4. Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens), and permanent departures of Australian residents, including former residents (i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia).

Long-term movement

5. Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas—see paragraph 4 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 7 below).

Short-term movement

6. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 7 below).

7. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to,

Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

State of residence

8. State of residence refers to the State in which the traveller regards himself as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

Country of birth

9. Statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to make a distinction between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, (for the tables in this publication 'Ireland' refers to 'The Republic of Ireland' plus 'Ireland, undefined'. Previously, these tables showed the U.K. and Ireland combined) nor to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Germany' could refer to the Federal Republic or to the Democratic Republic.

Estimation method

10. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. Fully enumerated strata cover all movements by sea regardless of duration of stay, all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more than one year. All movements by air with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

Corrections and imputations

11. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

12. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the passengers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. The items particularly affected by such discrepancies are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended address and reason for journey.

Additional statistics available

13. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer

printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of Overseas Arrival and Departure tabulations regularly produced is available on request.

TABLE 20. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

	Permanent arrivals	Arrivals of residents returning after		Arrivals of visitors for		Permanent and long-term arrivals	Total arrivals
		Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term		
Year ended 30 June—							
1980	80,750	59,960	1,189,100	29,590	876,700	170,300	2,236,100
1981	110,690	59,870	1,187,700	34,220	913,500	204,780	2,306,000
1982	118,030	57,860	1,200,100	34,760	951,600	210,650	2,362,400
1983	93,010	48,990	1,240,800	30,740	930,400	172,740	2,343,900
1984	68,820	49,190	1,261,000	27,280	992,400	145,290	2,398,700
1985	77,510	53,770	1,461,300	31,980	1,061,700	163,260	2,686,200
Year ended 31 December—							
1980	94,500	58,760	1,194,800	31,030	904,600	184,290	2,283,600
1981	118,740	59,400	1,181,400	34,550	936,700	212,690	2,330,800
1982	107,170	53,770	1,259,600	34,270	954,700	195,200	2,409,500
1983	78,390	47,810	1,219,700	27,380	943,900	153,580	2,317,100
1984	73,110	51,560	1,374,700	28,870	1,015,100	153,530	2,543,300
1985	82,000	55,670	1,494,700	34,880	1,142,600	172,550	2,809,900
Quarter ended—							
1984—							
June	17,170	9,690	308,300	5,100	229,500	31,960	569,800
September	18,990	12,020	392,700	5,800	229,200	36,820	658,700
December	20,310	17,800	340,800	5,350	310,800	43,450	695,000
1985—							
March	19,200	13,290	389,100	14,050	286,800	46,540	722,400
June	19,010	10,660	338,700	6,780	235,000	36,450	610,200
September	20,080	13,030	426,300	7,750	243,300	40,870	710,400
December	23,700	18,680	340,700	6,310	377,600	48,690	767,000
1986—							
March	24,230	13,980	384,500	15,430	345,500	53,640	783,600

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

	Permanent departures			Departures of residents for		Departures of visitors after		Permanent and long-term departures	Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term		
Year ended 30 June—									
1980	12,040	9,970	22,020	52,110	1,204,700	19,230	840,600	93,360	2,138,700
1981	10,890	8,610	19,500	47,850	1,194,600	18,780	877,700	86,120	2,158,500
1982	11,940	8,940	20,890	46,500	1,248,100	20,310	918,800	87,690	2,254,700
1983	15,390	9,440	24,830	47,020	1,259,100	25,440	907,500	97,290	2,263,900
1984	15,340	8,960	24,300	49,490	1,310,000	24,950	967,500	98,750	2,376,200
1985	11,040	9,340	20,380	51,710	1,497,800	23,160	1,032,200	95,250	2,625,300
Year ended 31 December—									
1980	11,450	9,390	20,840	50,710	1,203,600	19,310	874,100	90,860	2,168,600
1981	11,280	8,580	19,860	46,740	1,217,300	19,020	900,400	85,610	2,203,300
1982	13,350	9,140	22,490	46,890	1,286,900	22,960	921,500	92,340	2,300,700
1983	16,920	8,960	25,870	48,180	1,253,000	26,460	928,900	100,510	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	1,418,600	23,270	985,800	96,360	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	1,512,000	23,790	1,096,500	93,440	2,702,000
Quarter ended—									
1984—									
June	3,260	2,340	5,600	12,320	373,400	5,090	234,500	23,010	630,800
September	2,810	2,260	5,060	12,300	383,000	4,590	226,500	21,950	631,500
December	3,020	2,560	5,580	10,880	384,400	7,900	243,800	24,360	652,600
1985—									
March	2,750	2,450	5,200	15,820	317,800	5,370	311,700	26,400	655,900
June	2,450	2,080	4,530	12,700	412,500	5,310	250,300	22,540	685,300
September	2,290	2,000	4,290	12,190	406,000	4,920	235,600	21,400	663,000
December	2,530	2,070	4,600	10,320	375,700	8,190	298,900	23,110	697,800
1986—									
March	2,380	2,330	4,700	15,290	310,200	6,160	369,500	26,150	705,800

TABLE 22. OVERSEAS MOVEMENT

	Excess of arrivals over departures						Total
	Permanent	Residents		Visitors		Permanent and long-term	
		Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term		
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>							
1980	58,730	7,850	-15,600	10,360	36,100	76,940	97,500
1981	91,190	12,020	-6,900	15,440	35,800	118,660	147,500
1982	97,150	11,360	-48,000	14,450	32,800	122,960	107,700
1983	68,180	1,970	-18,200	5,300	22,800	73,450	80,100
1984	44,510	300	-49,000	2,330	24,900	46,540	22,500
1985	57,130	2,060	-36,500	8,820	29,500	68,010	60,900
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>							
1980	73,660	8,050	-8,800	11,720	30,500	93,430	115,100
1981	98,880	12,660	-35,900	15,530	36,400	127,080	127,500
1982	84,680	6,870	-27,300	11,310	33,200	102,860	108,800
1983	52,520	380	-33,300	920	14,900	53,070	34,700
1984	50,800	770	-43,900	5,600	29,300	57,170	42,500
1985	63,380	4,640	-17,300	11,090	46,100	79,110	107,900
<i>Quarter ended—</i>							
<i>1984—</i>							
June	11,560	-2,620	-65,100	10	-4,900	8,950	-61,000
September	13,930	-280	9,700	1,210	2,700	14,870	27,200
December	14,730	6,920	-43,600	-2,550	67,000	19,090	42,400
<i>1985—</i>							
March	14,000	-2,530	71,300	8,680	-24,900	20,140	66,500
June	14,480	-2,040	-73,800	1,470	-15,300	13,910	-75,100
September	15,790	840	20,300	2,830	7,700	19,470	47,400
December	19,100	8,360	-35,000	-1,880	78,700	25,580	69,200
<i>1986—</i>							
March	19,530	-1,310	74,300	9,270	-24,000	27,490	77,800

TABLE 23. SETTLER ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1984		1985		1986	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	December	March	June	September	December	March
<i>Africa—</i>										
South Africa	1,640	1,440	1,360	2,060	350	430	360	540	740	930
Other	1,910	1,850	1,930	2,150	540	370	530	560	680	710
<i>America—</i>										
Canada	780	830	800	890	240	200	140	290	260	190
U.S.A.	1,440	1,520	1,530	1,540	420	360	290	450	430	420
Other	2,150	3,670	3,250	3,910	1,030	1,020	740	1,070	1,090	970
<i>Asia(a)—</i>										
China	1,610	3,140	2,600	3,210	940	760	730	830	890	770
Hong Kong	2,010	3,290	3,070	2,940	860	770	660	780	720	940
India	1,590	1,950	1,730	2,030	530	470	490	530	540	530
Kampuchea	1,660	1,170	880	1,020	230	340	330	180	170	230
Lebanon	1,380	2,380	2,440	680	500	350	430	910	610	680
Malaysia	1,650	2,410	1,870	2,370	580	690	610	450	610	700
Philippines	2,870	3,160	2,950	3,750	710	880	840	890	1,140	1,040
Turkey (in Asia and Europe)	730	740	740	870	150	200	220	220	240	240
Vietnam	9,510	8,490	9,900	7,270	2,220	1,900	2,000	1,600	1,760	1,730
Other	6,920	8,850	8,570	8,820	2,470	1,970	2,220	2,070	2,560	2,510
<i>Europe—</i>										
Germany	1,610	1,050	1,140	950	300	240	210	240	250	240
Greece	630	680	650	800	190	170	160	220	260	220
Ireland	680	700	570	1,090	170	160	220	320	400	360
Italy	500	550	510	700	140	120	170	200	220	150
Netherlands	570	500	490	560	150	130	160	160	170	150
Poland	1,520	1,260	1,380	1,290	290	300	370	290	330	360
Portugal	480	930	690	930	250	270	190	190	270	290
United Kingdom	12,950	11,610	11,180	12,040	3,230	2,660	2,780	2,910	3,700	3,740
Yugoslavia	1,060	1,480	1,310	1,680	440	370	320	420	560	550
Other	3,660	3,110	3,150	3,600	920	760	770	880	1,180	1,040
<i>Oceania—</i>										
Australia	290	310	310	280	90	70	70	70	80	80
New Zealand	5,770	9,080	6,860	11,290	1,840	2,730	2,770	2,820	2,980	3,840
Other	1,240	1,370	1,250	1,760	350	360	370	470	560	650
Not stated	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	68,810	77,510	73,110	82,000	20,310	19,200	19,010	20,000	23,700	24,230

(a) Includes countries which are frequently regarded as 'Middle East' countries.

TABLE 24. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1984		1985		1986	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	December	March	June	September	December	March
Africa—										
South Africa	1,340	1,410	1,250	2,110	390	410	370	540	780	970
Other	1,990	1,760	2,020	2,180	540	420	470	590	710	840
America—										
Canada	180	610	320	860	170	250	40	330	240	190
U.S.A.	1,780	1,640	1,750	1,900	250	620	270	750	270	890
Other	1,780	3,570	2,960	3,890	930	1,060	750	1,020	1,050	960
Asia(a)—										
China	1,740	3,210	2,760	3,230	930	820	730	840	850	890
Hong Kong	2,260	3,310	3,200	2,970	600	1,120	620	750	480	1,160
India	1,450	1,880	1,600	1,990	460	510	460	480	530	540
Kampuchea	1,650	1,200	880	1,030	230	350	340	180	160	240
Lebanon	1,820	2,750	2,790	2,630	780	600	430	520	1,090	800
Malaysia	3,210	3,260	3,120	3,410	-1,000	3,650	270	450	-960	3,370
Philippines	2,790	3,010	2,840	3,570	660	860	790	870	1,060	1,010
Turkey (in Asia and Europe)	650	710	720	910	220	260	110	190	340	270
Vietnam	9,490	8,520	9,910	7,240	2,220	1,910	2,010	1,570	1,740	1,790
Other	7,420	9,620	9,040	9,540	2,010	3,020	2,300	2,260	1,980	3,540
Europe—										
Germany	1,120	820	760	980	330	240	50	310	380	210
Greece	740	910	920	1,090	690	250	-120	220	740	350
Ireland	210	510	180	1,000	130	170	180	300	370	340
Italy	310	680	600	800	400	180	-50	250	430	140
Netherlands	70	320	140	490	150	100	40	150	190	170
Poland	1,400	1,210	1,260	1,290	280	320	340	290	340	360
Portugal	410	990	720	990	300	290	180	200	320	350
United Kingdom	3,550	6,350	4,230	8,570	2,200	1,320	1,260	2,440	3,560	3,500
Yugoslavia	1,080	1,590	1,420	1,620	600	480	160	360	620	640
Other	2,720	2,700	2,510	3,420	860	780	390	940	1,120	1,120
Oceania—										
Australia	-5,120	-4,830	-5,160	-3,590	3,140	-4,200	-2,400	-1,090	4,090	-3,790
New Zealand	-610	8,890	3,250	13,170	560	3,520	3,600	3,350	2,690	5,480
Other	1,110	1,440	1,180	1,820	70	820	350	420	250	1,180
Not stated	—	—	-10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Total	46,540	68,010	57,170	79,110	19,090	20,140	13,910	19,470	25,590	27,480

(a) Includes countries which are frequently regarded as 'Middle East' countries.

TABLE 25. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
MALES										
0-4	9,580	10,200	8,340	5,790	6,240	3,850	4,020	4,230	3,890	3,660
5-14	17,570	18,390	14,280	10,960	12,360	5,600	5,730	6,210	6,280	6,070
15-24	24,000	23,220	18,540	14,670	16,590	9,380	9,350	10,950	9,520	8,590
25-34	29,740	30,120	24,400	19,150	21,620	14,160	13,950	15,940	15,230	13,810
35-44	15,470	16,630	14,660	12,750	14,090	6,950	7,440	8,200	9,200	8,980
45-64	9,730	9,750	8,580	8,550	9,780	4,620	5,090	5,410	5,910	6,340
65 and over	2,990	2,980	2,850	2,810	2,830	1,210	1,300	1,430	1,650	1,810
All ages	109,060	111,290	91,650	74,690	83,490	45,760	46,870	52,600	51,690	49,260
FEMALES										
0-4	8,900	9,500	7,530	5,690	6,050	3,630	3,600	3,960	3,720	3,350
5-14	15,760	16,110	12,520	10,140	11,440	5,300	5,190	5,620	6,170	5,920
15-24	21,800	22,260	17,690	14,890	17,200	9,830	9,770	10,650	9,910	9,610
25-34	26,200	27,310	22,170	19,100	21,330	11,710	11,770	12,850	13,550	13,080
35-44	10,980	12,180	10,400	9,550	11,180	4,730	4,970	5,640	6,780	6,750
45-64	8,410	8,430	7,440	7,830	8,870	3,690	3,960	4,230	4,910	5,140
65 and over	3,660	3,570	3,340	3,390	3,710	1,470	1,580	1,740	2,010	2,150
All ages	95,720	99,360	81,090	70,590	79,760	40,360	40,830	44,690	47,050	45,990
PERSONS										
0-4	18,470	19,710	15,870	11,480	12,290	7,480	7,620	8,180	7,610	7,000
5-14	33,330	34,500	26,800	21,110	23,790	10,900	10,910	11,830	12,450	12,000
15-24	45,800	45,480	36,230	29,570	33,790	19,220	19,120	21,610	19,430	18,200
25-34	55,940	57,430	46,570	38,250	42,940	25,870	25,720	28,790	28,780	26,890
35-44	26,450	28,810	25,060	22,310	25,260	11,680	12,400	14,070	15,980	15,720
45-64	18,140	18,180	16,020	16,380	18,650	8,310	9,050	9,640	10,830	11,480
65 and over	6,650	6,540	6,190	6,200	6,530	2,680	2,880	3,180	3,660	3,960
All ages	204,780	210,650	172,740	145,280	163,260	86,128	87,690	97,290	98,746	95,256

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Per cent				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
MALES										
0-4	5,730	6,180	4,120	1,900	2,580	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.1	3.8
5-14	11,970	12,660	8,070	4,680	6,290	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.1	9.3
15-24	14,610	13,870	7,590	5,150	8,000	12.3	11.3	10.1	11.1	11.8
25-34	15,580	16,170	8,460	3,920	7,800	13.1	13.2	11.2	8.4	11.5
35-44	8,520	9,190	6,230	3,550	5,110	7.2	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.5
45-64	5,120	4,660	3,170	2,640	3,440	4.3	3.8	4.2	5.7	5.1
65 and over	1,770	1,680	1,410	1,160	1,020	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.5
All ages	63,300	64,420	39,040	23,000	34,240	53.3	52.4	51.7	49.4	50.4
FEMALES										
0-4	5,270	5,900	3,570	1,970	2,700	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.0
5-14	10,460	10,930	6,900	3,970	5,510	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.1
15-24	11,970	12,490	7,040	4,980	7,590	10.1	10.2	9.3	10.7	11.2
25-34	14,490	15,550	9,330	5,550	8,250	12.2	12.6	12.4	11.9	12.1
35-44	6,250	7,220	4,760	2,770	4,430	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.5
45-64	4,720	4,470	3,210	2,920	3,730	4.0	3.6	4.3	6.3	5.5
65 and over	2,190	1,990	1,600	1,380	1,560	1.8	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.3
All ages	55,360	58,540	36,410	23,540	33,770	46.7	47.6	48.3	50.6	49.7
PERSONS										
0-4	10,990	12,080	7,690	3,870	5,280	9.3	9.8	10.2	8.3	7.8
5-14	22,430	23,590	14,970	8,660	11,800	18.9	19.2	19.8	18.6	17.4
15-24	26,580	26,360	14,630	10,140	15,590	22.4	21.4	19.4	21.8	22.9
25-34	30,080	31,720	17,780	9,470	16,050	25.3	25.8	23.6	20.3	23.6
35-44	14,770	16,410	10,990	6,330	9,540	12.4	13.3	14.6	13.6	14.0
45-64	9,840	9,130	6,390	5,550	7,170	8.3	7.4	8.5	11.9	10.5
65 and over	3,970	3,660	3,010	2,540	2,580	3.3	3.0	4.0	5.5	3.8
All ages	118,660	122,960	75,450	46,540	68,010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 27. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not stated	Australia
Year ended 30 June—										
1980	33,090	20,670	9,370	3,290	7,220	590	360	440	1,900	76,940
1981	45,960	28,250	17,740	6,450	14,580	1,230	1,040	780	2,630	118,660
1982	46,800	29,510	16,570	8,090	17,200	870	1,110	1,100	1,720	122,960
1983	26,400	20,010	8,810	6,520	11,340	640	500	620	610	75,450
1984	19,930	14,220	2,970	3,840	4,050	660	750	660	-540	46,540
1985	29,110	18,790	6,980	4,020	7,190	710	980	480	-260	68,010
Year ended 31 December—										
1980	38,490	23,770	12,390	4,910	9,950	750	500	610	2,060	93,430
1981	48,080	30,020	18,120	7,660	17,280	1,190	1,490	790	2,450	127,080
1982	38,150	24,680	13,890	7,030	15,360	770	590	1,010	1,380	102,860
1983	19,470	15,840	4,360	5,040	6,630	600	760	520	-150	53,070
1984	25,110	17,170	4,800	3,870	4,950	700	720	470	-630	57,180
1985	32,920	21,260	8,460	4,130	9,370	610	1,140	820	410	79,110
Quarter ended—										
1984—										
December	8,160	5,610	1,490	1,460	2,010	270	160	20	-90	19,090
1985—										
March	8,370	5,800	1,890	1,020	2,180	170	330	440	-50	20,140
June	5,970	3,200	1,840	800	1,690	110	290	-50	70	13,910
September	7,770	5,410	2,110	1,030	2,340	140	320	150	200	19,470
December	10,810	6,860	2,620	1,290	3,160	200	200	270	180	25,590
1986—										
March	11,090	7,290	2,920	1,290	3,410	360	280	560	280	27,480
June p	8,550	5,150	2,920	1,050	3,280	130	320	170	0	21,570

APPENDIX

NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION GAIN AND CONTRIBUTING COMPONENTS, JUNE QUARTER 1976 TO JUNE QUARTER 1986

Year	Quarter	(1) Net permanent and long-term movement	(2) Net short-term movement	(3) RTO	(4) VTA	(5) Adjustment	(6) Category jumping (2 + 5)	(7) Net migration (1 + 6)
1976	June			152,214	46,030			
	September	7,232	34,169	126,795	49,337	-28,726	5,443	12,675
	December	15,816	2,530	163,767	85,874	435	2,965	18,781
1977	March	13,167	58,824	87,852	64,546	-54,587	4,237	17,404
	June	6,924	-82,313	156,757	49,025	84,426	2,113	9,037
	September	12,459	34,487	126,093	49,282	-30,921	3,566	16,025
	December	22,228	13,764	155,876	89,496	-10,431	3,333	25,561
1978	March	13,788	38,376	89,855	54,379	-30,904	7,472	21,260
	June	7,662	-85,904	156,694	43,107	78,111	-7,793	-131
	September	12,794	32,597	131,954	48,618	-30,251	2,346	15,140
	December	17,381	15,648	165,833	104,398	-21,901	-6,253	11,128
1979	March	16,860	17,204	111,271	64,779	-14,943	2,261	19,121
	June	11,269	-63,188	166,066	57,907	61,667	-1,521	9,748
	September	16,950	22,955	142,846	58,351	-23,664	-709	16,241
	December	23,941	32,499	170,716	119,160	-32,939	-440	23,501
1980	March	18,433	19,127	103,411	74,470	-22,615	-3,488	14,945
	June	17,614	-54,035	150,461	63,845	57,675	3,640	21,254
	September	23,314	15,578	136,359	60,452	-10,709	4,869	28,183
	December	34,065	40,961	159,874	122,435	-38,468	2,493	36,558
1981	March	32,173	6,936	113,765	79,478	-3,152	3,784	35,957
	June	29,106	-34,632	132,650	74,360	24,003	-10,629	18,477
	September	30,831	770	130,694	69,864	2,540	3,310	34,141
	December	34,967	27,364	161,343	129,634	-29,121	-1,757	33,210
1982	March	32,379	13,427	113,222	93,765	-12,252	1,175	33,554
	June	24,781	-56,823	150,192	70,527	60,208	3,385	28,166
	September	24,408	22,498	141,114	81,356	-19,907	2,591	26,999
	December	21,292	26,848	161,130	136,003	-34,631	-7,783	13,509
1983	March	18,144	5,155	110,098	88,351	-3,380	1,775	19,919
	June	11,606	-49,893	144,830	74,010	49,073	-820	10,786
	September	10,338	-177	144,501	69,054	4,627	4,450	14,788
	December	12,978	26,584	169,922	124,764	-30,289	-3,705	9,273
1984	March	14,270	19,542	105,024	82,511	-22,645	-3,103	11,167
	June	8,952	-69,999	168,022	72,231	73,278	3,279	12,231
	September	14,862	12,382	164,493	73,841	(a)-8,776	3,606	18,468
	December	19,093	23,386	200,836	135,488	-25,304	-1,918	17,175
1985	March	20,141	46,310	124,024	102,997	-44,321	1,989	22,130
	June	13,914	-89,089	194,937	81,668	92,242	3,153	17,067
	September p	18,517	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
	December p	25,073	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
1986	March p	27,517	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
	June p	21,568	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(1) Net permanent and long-term movement for the quarter shown.

(2) Net short-term movement for the quarter shown.

(3) RTO = Estimated number of Australian residents temporarily overseas at the end of the quarter shown.

(4) VTA = Estimated number of overseas visitors temporarily in Australia at the end of the quarter shown.

(5) Adjustment = measure of total changes in RTO and VTA, i.e. = $(RTO_t - RTO_{t-1}) - (VTA_t - VTA_{t-1})$

(6) Category jumping for the quarter shown.

(a) Contains adjustment to account for revised estimation procedures.

NOTE: A more detailed description of the concepts and procedures underlying these calculations may be found in an ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), which was published on 10 March 1983.