

1944-45.

The attached statements show particulars of the receipts and expenditure on Education, Health, Hospitals and Charities, and Law, Order and Public Safety by each State during the year 1944-45, including, in addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund expenditure, expenditure from Special Funds (Hospital and Charities Fund, Victoria; Hospitals, Motherhood & Child Welfare Fund, Queensland; Lotteries Commission and Hospital Funds, Western Australia). It excludes particulars of (i) loan expenditure, (ii) expenditure on unemployment, bush fire etc., relief, (iii) expenditure on aborigines, (iv) Pay-Roll Tax payments and (v) expenditure on certain items which have been excluded because comparable figures cannot be obtained from the accounts of all States or because they do not come within the present classifications. Particulars of expenditure on National Security, Housing, Workers' Compensation (except as an item in departmental expenditure), Inspection of Machinery, and Aborigines, for instance, are not included.

2. As before, the detailed statements prepared have been examined by the several State Statisticians, who are in general agreement as to the particulars included. The basis of compilation is the same as that for 1943-44. Pay-Roll Tax payments have been excluded from departmental charges because the accounts of New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia do not show an allocation according to departments. Because of reductions and changes in staff and additional work imposed by War conditions, it has not been possible, in some cases, to obtain the usual detailed dissections. In such cases estimates have been made. It is considered that errors thus brought about are negligible.

3. In some cases it has not been possible to dissect Education expenditure into (i) Administrative and General, (ii) Primary, and (iii) Secondary and estimates have been made or the items included in "(i) General," whichever was considered most appropriate. Comparison of States' expenditure is, therefore, approximate only. A further point in this respect is that the meaning of "Primary" and "Secondary" vary from State to State.

4. Generally receipts cannot be dissected in the same detail as the items of expenditure and in some cases they have been included in one class, although relating to several classes. Further, owing to different organisation and accounting methods in the States, they are not directly comparable. Even within a State the receipts in one class are often not comparable with the receipts in another class. In Victoria, for example, recoups to revenue have been deducted from Gross Expenditure in classes 1(a) Education Department and Schools, and 1(c) Technical Education, whereas in the other classes this item is included with receipts.

5. The following notes have particular reference to the respective States:-

New South Wales - Miners' Pensions included in expenditure amounted to £80,000.

Victoria - Expenditure from Surplus revenue on Social Services amounting to £283,000 has been excluded. Education receipts & expenditure have been dissected on the same basis as that adopted for 1943-44. Recoups to revenue deducted from gross expenditure on Education amounted to £18,000. Items which were not identifiable in previous years and which are now included are "Burnley Horticultural Gardens Maintenance" £4,000 (£4,000 in 1943-44) "Technical Agricultural Education - General Expenses" £4,000 (£5,000 in 1943-44), and "Workers Compensation Insurance - Social Services Departments (Other than Education)" £3,000 (£3,000 in 1943-44). Contributions made by the State Coal Mines to the Coal Miners Accident Relief & Pensions Funds which were included in past years have been excluded. These amounted to £14,000 in each of the years 1943-44 and 1944-45. The Government Contribution to these funds, which amounted to £11,000 in 1944-45 and £3,000 in 1943-44 is included. Expenditure / from

from the Hospitals & Charities Fund amounting to £957,000 (including Capital grants £198,000) has been included in the appropriate classes.

Queensland - Expenditure of £437,000 from the Hospitals, Motherhood & Child Welfare Fund (mainly provided from profits of the Golden Casket Art Unions) is included. Expenditure on Developmental Works coming under the Social Services headings and amounting to £33,000 has been included. However, £90,000, provided from the vote for Developmental works, for the acquisition of land and construction of University Buildings, has been excluded. Receipts from the Commonwealth amounting to £38,000 for the use of the New University and portion of the cost of erection of a kitchen at the New University have been excluded. In 1944-45 the Government Contribution under the Coal & Oil Shale Mine Workers (Pensions) Act 1941 amounted to £15,000. In order to exclude Pay-Roll Tax payments from Queensland expenditure, it has been necessary to reduce salaries and wages included in the various sections to allow for the 2½% Payroll Tax.

South Australia - Education receipts & expenditure have been dissected on the same basis as that adopted for 1943-44.

Western Australia - An amount of £269,000 representing net expenditure of the Hospital Fund has been included in Class 2(b)(i). Expenditure from this Fund out of funds provided from the Loan Fund has been excluded. In 1943-44 £18,000 which had been provided from Loan funds in previous years was included. Donations from the Lotteries Commission to hospitals, charitable institutions, etc., totalling £43,000 are included in the appropriate subdivisions. Donations from the lotteries Commission, however, exclude £23,000 to the Country Hospitals Extensions Trust Account for financing post-war commitments in respect of country hospital extensions, £42,000 to the Home for Aged People Trust Account for providing a Home for Aged People and £38,000 to the Perth Hospital Trust Account.

The Government Contribution to the Coal Miners Pensions Fund amounted to £2,000.

Tasmania - Particulars of the net expenditure from certain minor Trust & Special Accounts are included. The Government Contribution under the Coal Miners Pensions Act 1944, included in Class 2(d)(i), is £750.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1944-45

NEW SOUTH WALES

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d	£'000	s. d	£'000	s. d
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	370	2. 7	54	0. 5	316	2. 2
(ii) Primary ..	4,053	28. 1	-	-	4,053	28. 1
(iii) Secondary ..	1,180	8. 3	-	-	1,180	8. 3
Total (a):	5,603	38.11	54	0. 5	5,549	38. 6
(b) University ..	183	1. 3	-	-	183	1. 3
(c) Technical ..	599	4. 2	129	0.11	470	3. 3
(d) Agricultural ..	86	0. 7	37	0. 3	49	0. 4
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	87	0. 7	-	-	87	0. 7
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	1	-	-	-	1	-
TOTAL 1:	6,559	45. 6	220	1. 7	6,339	43.11
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	251	1. 9	22	0. 2	229	1. 7
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	2,417	16. 9	12	0. 1	2,405	16. 8
(ii) Mental ..	979	6. 9	176	1. 3	803	5. 6
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	95	0. 8	-	-	95	0. 8
Total (b):	3,491	24. 2	188	1. 4	3,303	22.10
(c) Recreational ..	68	0. 6	1	-	67	0. 6
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	520	3. 7	74	0. 6	446	3. 1
(ii) Child Welfare ..	407	2.10	41	0. 3	366	2. 7
Total (d):	927	6. 5	115	0. 9	812	5. 8
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	46	0. 4	-	-	46	0. 4
TOTAL 2:	4,783	33. 2	326	2. 3	4,457	30.11
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	579	4. 0	352	2. 5	227	1. 7
(b) Police ..	1,601	11. 1	65	0. 5	1,536	10. 8
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	504	3. 6	110	0. 9	394	2. 9
(d) Public Safety ..	157	1. 1	-	-	157	1. 1
TOTAL 3:	2,841	19. 8	527	3. 7	2,314	16. 1
GRAND TOTAL:	14,183	98. 4	1,073	7. 5	13,110	90.11

Population (31/12/44) 2,884,848.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1944-45.

V I C T O R I A

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
<u>1. EDUCATION</u>	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	194	1. 11	24	0. 3	170	1. 8
(ii) Primary ..	2,499	24. 11	28	0. 3	2,471	24. 8
(iii) Secondary ..	435	4. 4	12	0. 1	423	4. 3
<u>Total (a):</u>	3,128	31. 2	64	0. 7	3,064	30. 7
(b) University ..	133	1. 4	-	-	133	1. 4
(c) Technical ..	539	5. 4	2	-	537	5. 4
(d) Agricultural ..	57	0. 7	10	0. 1	47	0. 6
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	69	0. 8	-	-	69	0. 8
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind (including Feeble-minded) ..	38	0. 5	-	-	38	0. 5
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	3,964	39. 6	76	0. 8	3,888	38. 10
<u>2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	185	1. 10	4	-	181	1. 10
(b) Care of Sick, etc. ..	1,021	10. 2	62	0. 7	959	9. 7
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	717	7. 2	140	1. 5	577	5. 9
(ii) Mental ..						
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	43	0. 5	-	-	43	0. 5
<u>Total (b):</u>	1,781	17. 9	202	2. 0	1,579	15. 9
(c) Recreational ..	18	0. 2	-	-	18	0. 2
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. ..	108	1. 1	1	-	107	1. 1
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	253	2. 6	26	0. 3	227	2. 3
(ii) Child Welfare ..						
<u>Total (d):</u>	361	3. 7	27	0. 3	334	3. 4
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	20	0. 2	-	-	20	0. 2
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	2,365	23. 6	233	2. 3	2,132	21. 3
<u>3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	277	2. 10	146	1. 6	131	1. 4
(b) Police ..	1,113	11. 1	125	1. 3	988	9. 10
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	163	1. 7	38	0. 4	125	1. 3
(d) Public Safety ..	148	1. 6	75	0. 9	73	0. 9
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	1,701	17. 0	384	3. 10	1,317	13. 2
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	8,020	80. 0	693	6. 9	7,327	73. 3

Population (31/12/44) = 2,005,593

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE : 1944-45.

QUEENSLAND

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
1. <u>EDUCATION.</u>	2'000	s. d.	2'000	s. d.	2'000	s. d.
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	130	2. 5	7	0. 2	123	2. 3
(ii) Primary ..	1,481	27. 8	-	-	1,481	27. 8
(iii) Secondary ..	228	4. 3	-	-	228	4. 3
<u>Total (a):</u>	1,839	34. 4	7	0. 2	1,832	34. 2
(b) University ..	63	1. 2	-	-	63	1. 2
(c) Technical ..	166	3. 1	24	0. 5	142	2. 6
(d) Agricultural ..	41	0. 9	1	-	40	0. 9
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	9	0. 2	-	-	9	0. 2
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	8	0. 2	-	-	3	0. 2
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	2,126	39. 8	32	0. 7	2,094	39. 1
2. <u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	167	3. 1	16	0. 4	151	2. 9
(b) Care of Sick, etc. ..						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	875	16. 4	1	-	874	16. 4
(ii) Mental ..	339	6. 4	48	0.11	291	5. 5
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	72	1. 4	-	-	72	1. 4
<u>Total (b):</u>	1,286	24. 0	49	0.11	1,237	23. 1
(c) Recreational ..	2	0. 1	-	-	2	0. 1
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. ..						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	263	4.11	69	1. 3	194	3. 8
(ii) Child Welfare ..	69	1. 3	14	0. 3	55	1. 0
<u>Total (d)</u>	332	6. 2	83	1. 6	249	4. 8
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	1,787	33. 4	148	2. 9	1,639	30. 7
3. <u>LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	228	4. 3	167	3. 1	61	1. 2
(b) Police ..	857	16. 0	15	0. 3	842	15. 9
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	68	1. 3	2	0. 1	66	1. 2
(d) Public Safety ..	52	1. 0	-	-	52	1. 0
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	1,205	22. 6	184	3. 5	1,021	19. 1
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	5,118	95. 6	364	6. 9	4,754	88. 9

Population (31/12/44) = 1,071,441

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1944-45

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
1. <u>EDUCATION</u>	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	73	2. 4	13	0. 5	60	1.11
(ii) Primary ..	736	23. 6	7	0. 2	729	23. 4
(iii) Secondary ..	245	7.10	7	0. 3	239	7. 7
<u>Total (a):</u>	1,055	33. 8	27	0.10	1,028	32.10
(b) University ..	82	2. 8	-	-	82	2. 8
(c) Technical ..	176	5. 8	9	0. 4	167	5. 4
(d) Agricultural ..	27	0.10	8	0. 3	19	0. 7
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	42	1. 4	-	-	42	1. 4
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	4	0. 2	-	-	4	0. 2
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	1,386	44. 4	44	1. 5	1,342	42.11
2. <u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	23	0. 9	10	0. 4	13	0. 5
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	489	15. 8	121	3.11	368	11. 9
(ii) Mental ..	223	7. 1	55	1. 9	168	5. 4
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	57	1.10	5	0. 2	52	1. 8
<u>Total (b):</u>	769	24. 7	181	5.10	588	18. 9
(c) Recreational ..	9	0. 4	-	-	9	0. 4
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	114	3. 8	17	0. 7	97	3. 1
(ii) Child Welfare ..	53	1. 8	8	0. 3	45	1. 5
<u>Total (d):</u>	167	5. 4	25	0.10	142	4. 6
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	958	31. 0	216	7. 0	752	24. 0
3. <u>LAWS, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice	89	2.10	114	3. 8	Cr. 25	Cr.0.10
(b) Police ..	369	11. 9	13	0. 5	356	11. 4
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	67	2. 2	10	0. 4	57	1.10
(d) Public Safety ..	12	0. 5	-	-	12	0. 5
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	537	17. 2	137	4. 5	400	12. 9
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	2,891	92. 6	397	12.10	2,494	79. 6

Population (31/12/44) 625,298.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1944-45.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	44	1.10	17	0.8	27	1.2
(ii) Primary ..	727	29.9	-	-	727	29.9
(iii) Secondary ..	65	2.8	-	-	65	2.8
<u>Total (a):</u>	836	34.3	17	0.8	819	33.7
(b) University ..	50	2.0	-	-	50	2.0
(c) Technical ..	97	4.0	4	0.2	93	3.10
(d) Agricultural ..	31	1.3	13	0.6	18	0.9
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	12	0.6	1	-	11	0.6
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	6	0.3	-	-	6	0.3
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	1,032	42.3	35	1.4	997	40.11
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health ..	47	1.11	19	0.9	28	1.2
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	296	12.2	-	-	296	12.2
(ii) Mental ..	154	6.4	29	1.3	125	5.1
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	5	0.2	-	-	5	0.2
<u>Total (b):</u>	455	18.8	29	1.3	426	17.5
(c) Recreational ..	5	0.2	-	-	5	0.2
(d) Relief of Aged etc., and Child Welfare						
(i) Institutions etc. ..	75	3.1	25	1.0	50	2.1
(ii) Child Welfare ..	53	2.2	12	0.6	41	1.8
<u>Total (d):</u>	128	5.3	37	1.6	91	3.9
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	46	1.11	25	1.0	21	0.11
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	681	27.11	110	4.6	571	23.5
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.						
(a) Administration of Justice	91	3.9	92	3.9	Cr. 1	-
(b) Police ..	293	12.0	28	1.2	265	10.10
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	52	2.2	9	0.4	43	1.10
(d) Public Safety ..	17	0.9	-	-	17	0.9
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	453	18.8	129	5.3	324	13.5
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	2,166	88.10	274	11.1	1,892	77.9

Population (31/12/44) - 488,168.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1944-45.

T A S M A N I A

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d	£'000	s. d	£'000	s. d
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	42	3. 5	2	0. 2	40	3. 3
(ii) Primary ..	351	28. 6	-	-	351	28. 6
(iii) Secondary ..	53	4. 4	-	-	53	4. 4
<u>Total (a):</u>	446	36. 3	2	0. 2	444	36. 1
(b) University ..	37	3. 0	-	-	37	3. 0
(c) Technical ..	70	5. 8	-	-	70	5. 8
(d) Agricultural ..	1	-	-	-	1	-
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	22	1. 9	-	-	22	1. 9
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	3	0. 3	-	-	3	0. 3
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	579	46.11	2	0. 2	577	46. 9
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	57	4. 8	11	0.11	46	3. 9
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	170	13. 9	-	-	170	13. 9
(ii) Mental ..	70	7. 4	15	1. 3	75	6. 1
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	10	0. 9	-	-	10	0. 9
<u>Total (b):</u>	270	21.10	15	1. 3	255	20. 7
(c) Recreational ..	4	0. 4	-	-	4	0. 4
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	75	6. 1	17	1. 4	58	4. 9
(ii) Child Welfare ..	15	1. 2	-	-	15	1. 2
<u>Total (d):</u>	90	7. 3	17	1. 4	73	5.11
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	421	34. 1	43	3. 6	378	30. 7
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	45	3. 7	18	1. 5	27	2. 2
(b) Police ..	149	12. 1	15	1. 3	134	10.10
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	26	2. 4	5	0. 5	23	1.11
(d) Public Safety ..	6	0. 6	-	-	6	0. 6
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	228	18. 6	38	3. 1	190	15. 5
GRAND TOTAL:	1,228	99. 6	83	6. 9	1,145	92. 9

Population (31/12/44) 246,559.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1944-45.

ALL STATES

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
<u>EDUCATION.</u>	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	853	2. 4	117	0. 4	736	2. 0
(ii) Primary ..	9,847	26.11	35	0. 1	9,812	26.10
(iii) Secondary ..	2,207	6. 0	19	0. 1	2,188	5.11
<u>Total (a):</u>	12,907	35. 3	171	0. 6	12,736	34. 9
(b) University ..	548	1. 6	-	-	548	1. 6
(c) Technical ..	1,647	4. 6	168	0. 6	1,479	4. 0
(d) Agricultural ..	243	0. 8	69	0. 2	174	0. 6
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	241	0. 8	1	-	240	0. 8
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	60	0. 2	-	-	60	0. 2
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	15,646	42. 9	409	1. 2	15,237	41. 7
<u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	730	2. 0	82	0. 3	648	1. 9
(b) Care of Sick, etc. ..						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	5,268	14. 5	196	0. 6	5,072	13.11
(ii) Mental ..	2,502	6.10	463	1. 3	2,039	5. 7
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	282	0. 9	5	-	277	0. 9
<u>Total (b):</u>	8,052	22. 0	664	1. 9	7,388	20. 3
(c) Recreational ..	106	0. 4	1	-	105	0. 4
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. ..						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	1,155	3. 2	203	0. 7	952	2. 7
(ii) Child Welfare ..	850	2. 4	101	0. 3	749	2. 1
<u>Total (d):</u>	2,005	5. 6	304	0.10	1,701	4. 8
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	112	0. 4	25	0. 1	87	0. 3
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	11,005	30. 2	1,076	2.11	9,929	27. 3
<u>LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	1,309	3. 7	689	2. 5	420	1. 2
(b) Police ..	4,382	12. 0	261	0. 9	4,121	11. 3
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	882	2. 5	174	0. 6	708	1.11
(d) Public Safety ..	392	1. 1	75	0. 2	317	0.11
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	6,965	19. 1	1,399	3.10	5,566	15. 3
<u>GRAND TOTAL:</u>	33,616	92. 0	2,884	7.11	30,732	84. 1

Population (31/12/44) - 7,321,907