



EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 1976

This bulletin contains statistics of gross weight and value of exports by sea and by air for sections and divisions of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification* and for countries. These statistics are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. **Source of Data.** These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in export entries submitted by exporters or their agents to the Bureau of Customs as required by the Customs Act.

3. **Gross weight.** This is the shipping weight as recorded on export entries and includes the weight of the commodity and its outside package.

4. **Valuation.** Goods sold to overseas buyers are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price paid to the exporter.

Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which they are despatched for sale. The value of outside packages is included.

5. **Country.** This means the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export and may differ from the country of discharge of the goods.

6. **Rounding.** Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

7. **Detailed statistics.** Statistics by mode of transport for more detailed commodity items (at the five digit level of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification*) by country are available on request.

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr D. Scoble on 52 5416 or in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1. - EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT YEAR ENDED JUNE 1976

Section and Division	Gross Weight			Value		
	Sea	Air	Total	Sea	Air	Total
	'000 kg			\$'000		
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS -						
00 Live animals	109,505	1,990	111,495	24,293	4,302	28,595
01 Meat and meat preparations	877,210	3,124	880,334	666,041	2,997	669,038
02 Dairy products and eggs	305,205	176	305,381	199,682	200	199,883
03 Fish and fish preparations	19,042	242	19,284	80,571	820	81,392
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	12,418,053	314	12,418,367	1,377,364	412	1,377,775
05 Fruit and vegetables	334,792	879	335,671	103,749	472	104,220
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2,312,901	2	2,312,903	584,763	5	584,768
07 Coffee, tea, cocoas, spices and manufactures thereof	12,590	45	12,635	11,873	188	12,062
08 Feeding-stuff for animals (except unmillied cereals)	329,462	15	329,477	27,385	40	27,426
09 Misc. preps. chiefly for food	9,669	75	9,744	6,295	714	7,009
Total Section 0	16,728,429	6,862	16,735,291	3,082,016	10,150	3,092,167
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO -						
11 Beverages	51,803	103	51,906	16,277	69	16,347
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,109	17	2,126	5,033	65	5,098
Total Section 1	53,912	120	54,032	21,310	134	21,445
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE (EXCEPT FUELS) -						
21 Hides, skins, fur skins, undressed	273,964	128	274,092	144,112	2,230	146,342
22 Oil-seeds, oil nuts, oil kernels	98,359	1	98,360	18,491	2	18,493
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2,509	3	2,512	1,641	8	1,649
24 Wood, timber and cork	100,050	..	100,050	9,721	..	9,722
25 Pulp and waste paper	4,491	..	4,491	342	..	342
26 Textile fibres and their waste	670,440	18	670,458	977,364	96	977,460
27 Crude fertilisers, crude minerals (except coal, petroleum, precious stones)	4,964,952	4	4,964,956	49,796	1,002	50,799
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	93,423,311	3	93,423,314	1,312,437	318	1,312,755
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	29,464	435	29,899	21,221	1,962	23,182
Total Section 2	99,567,540	592	99,568,132	2,535,125	5,618	2,540,743
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS -						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	29,634,462	1	29,634,463	981,149	..	981,150
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	1,812,089	587	1,812,676	162,542	50	162,592
34 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Section 3	31,446,551	588	31,447,139	1,143,691	50	1,143,742
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS -						
41 Animal oils and fats	282,741	3	282,744	63,526	2	63,528
42 Fixed vegetable oils, fats	1,609	..	1,609	1,277	1	1,277
43 Animal, vegetable oils, fats, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin	7,134	4	7,138	3,585	4	3,590
Total Section 4	291,484	7	291,491	68,388	7	68,395

For footnotes see page 3.

TABLE 1. - EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT YEAR ENDED JUNE 1976 - continued

Section and Division	Gross Weight			Value		
	Sea	Air	Total	Sea	Air	Total
	'000 kg			\$'000		
5 CHEMICALS -						
51 Chemical elements and compounds	5,407,601	339	5,407,940	503,432	4,923	508,355
52 Mineral tar, crude chemicals from coal, petroleum, natural gas	97,686	..	97,686	9,083	5	9,088
53 Dyeing, tanning, colouring materials	14,930	134	15,064	12,376	249	12,625
54 Medicinal, pharmaceutical products	4,193	540	4,733	19,728	12,659	32,386
55 Essential oils, perfume materials; toilet, polishing, cleansing preps.	10,903	102	11,005	13,482	759	14,241
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	55,673	2	55,675	3,555	16	3,570
57 Explosives, pyrotechnic products	1,996	24	2,020	1,924	755	2,659
58 Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose, artificial resins	36,892	112	37,004	23,048	477	23,525
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	53,293	52	53,345	38,388	728	39,116
Total Section 5	5,683,167	1,305	5,684,472	625,016	20,551	645,566
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL -						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed fur skins	5,132	74	5,206	5,849	1,821	7,669
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	2,813	80	2,893	4,673	359	5,032
63 Wood, cork manufactures (except furniture)	2,340,133	16	2,340,149	53,462	79	53,541
64 Paper, paperboard and manufactures	42,813	195	43,008	15,619	791	16,409
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	6,509	1,617	8,126	15,174	11,548	26,721
66 Non-metallic mineral manufact., n.e.s.	157,742	119	157,861	26,484	21,549	48,033
67 Iron and steel	2,945,119	89	2,945,208	319,410	419	319,830
68 Non-ferrous metals	715,780	72	715,852	448,905	2,429	451,334
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	63,873	637	64,510	76,455	9,560	86,015
Total Section 6	6,279,914	2,899	6,282,813	966,031	48,555	1,014,586
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT -						
71 Machinery (except electric)	99,239	1,929	101,168	191,394	32,035	223,428
72 Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances	23,843	1,112	24,955	70,717	30,744	101,461
73 Transport equipment (including warships, military aircraft)	156,638	1,263	157,901	134,806	35,884	170,690
Total Section 7	279,720	4,304	284,024	396,917	98,663	495,579
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES -						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	734	37	771	1,954	203	2,157
82 Furniture	1,099	17	1,116	2,055	100	2,154
83 Travel goods, handbags, similar articles	46	32	78	185	155	340
84 Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	1,737	242	1,979	6,607	4,283	10,889
85 Footwear, gaiters, etc. and parts	144	26	170	814	313	1,126
86 Professional, scientific, controlling instruments; photo and optical goods; watches, clocks	6,188	835	7,023	26,620	24,591	51,211
89 Misc. manufactured articles, n.e.s.	14,620	1,377	15,997	32,008	28,195	60,203
Total Section 8	24,568	2,566	27,134	70,243	57,840	128,083
9A Commodities, transactions not classified according to kind (b)	1,153,879	6,737	1,160,616	144,942	27,534	172,475
Total Merchandise (c)	161,509,161	25,981	161,535,142	9,053,678	269,100	9,322,778
9B Non-merchandise (d)	154,792	4,431	159,223	55,578	177,456	233,033
Total	161,663,953	30,412	161,694,365	9,109,256	446,556	9,555,811

(a) Included in Division 9A. (b) Includes Division 34. (c) The sum of Sections 0 to 8 and Division 9A. (d) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export Commodity Classification.

TABLE 2. - EXPORTS BY COUNTRY BY MODE OF TRANSPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 1976

Country	Gross Weight			Value		
	Sea	Air	Total	Sea	Air	Total
		'000 kg			\$'000	
Arab Republic of Egypt	1,176,064	15	1,176,079	162,388	367	162,754
Argentina	283,008	9	283,017	27,930	90	28,020
Bahrain	261,163	1,095	262,258	23,980	1,599	25,579
Bangladesh	130,246	11	130,257	17,986	91	18,077
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,245,927	16	2,245,943	118,153	679	118,832
Brazil	117,853	30	117,883	16,046	829	16,875
Canada	882,338	178	882,516	239,813	4,095	243,907
Chile	93	7	100	288	145	434
China, People's Republic of	3,206,039	47	3,206,086	218,170	1,622	219,791
Czechoslovakia	44,734	1	44,735	10,381	51	10,432
Fiji	206,510	1,882	208,392	44,314	8,201	52,515
France	3,469,621	155	3,469,776	203,036	3,458	206,494
Germany, Federal Republic of	7,044,621	217	7,044,838	277,118	15,391	292,509
Greece	425,140	118	425,258	17,395	290	17,685
Hong Kong	279,171	870	280,041	94,427	54,005	148,433
Indonesia	411,763	247	412,010	70,771	732	71,503
Iran	779,366	661	780,027	154,579	6,752	161,331
Iraq	639,655	324	639,979	86,538	2,776	89,315
Italy	321,817	5	321,822	55,309	62	55,371
Israel	4,713,475	357	4,713,832	205,557	1,120	206,677
Japan	106,384,509	388	106,384,897	3,101,927	10,966	3,112,893
Korea, Republic of	2,005,938	19	2,005,957	119,142	418	119,560
Kuwait	187,713	1,107	188,820	34,129	544	34,674
Lebanon	59,610	7	59,617	7,992	198	8,190
Libyan Arab Republic	11,058	33	11,091	9,630	88	9,718
Malaysia	687,704	849	688,553	163,120	9,675	172,795
Mauritius	32,185	46	32,231	10,952	263	11,214
Mexico	57,002	56	57,058	16,801	539	17,340
Morocco	40,100	195	40,295	9,983	3,615	13,598
Nauru, Republic of	47,026	634	528,160	166,237	7,117	173,354
Netherlands	3,527,526	1,186	3,528,712	89,818	19,193	21,913
New Caledonia	88,632	1,186	1,635,489	389,328	65,921	455,249
New Zealand	1,628,135	7,354	1,635,489	389,328	65,921	455,249
Norway	689,189	6	689,195	66,132	96	66,228
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	135,431	58	135,489	22,392	159	22,552
Papua New Guinea	362,310	1,628	363,938	155,840	18,919	174,758
Peru	28,133	5	28,138	9,680	56	9,736
Philippines	462,415	353	462,768	85,663	7,859	93,522
Poland	315,746	3	315,749	64,221	50	64,271
Saudi Arabia	119,201	122	119,323	39,212	329	39,541
Singapore	778,893	1,440	780,333	159,645	25,673	185,317
South Africa, Republic of	393,913	370	394,283	85,078	5,865	90,942
Spain	1,261,563	12	1,261,575	81,736	528	82,265
Sri Lanka	253,484	58	253,542	35,327	160	35,487
Sweden	67,859	25	67,884	56,769	674	57,443
Taiwan	1,010,126	125	1,010,251	113,382	833	114,214
Tanzania	24,048	4	24,052	6,890	38	6,928
Thailand	99,036	653	99,689	42,770	3,580	46,350
Turkey	7,830	7	7,837	7,908	194	8,102
United Arab Emirates	80,521	85	80,606	30,026	256	30,282
United Kingdom	4,167,521	1,203	4,168,724	374,216	23,266	402,482
United States of America	5,073,450	2,003	5,075,453	853,069	115,947	969,016
U.S.S.R.	2,341,705	6	2,341,711	371,664	23	371,687
Yugoslavia	126,744	25	126,769	28,326	64	28,391
Zambia	96,642	52	96,694	10,479	497	10,976
Other Countries	1,680,648	1,899	1,682,547	286,390	16,073	302,462
"For orders" and destination unknown	738,829	2,151	740,980	29,828	15,998	45,827
Total	161,663,953	30,412	161,694,365	9,109,256	446,556	9,555,811

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