

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JUNE, 1965

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.
4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1963). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.
7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - All figures in tables in this section, except Table 7, are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA *
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965	2,551.0	(c)52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	(c)54.7	3,654.6
1962 -									
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.7	46.8	2,402.5	934.7	2.0	936.7	3,290.4	48.8	3,339.2
March (b)	2,364.2	47.1	2,411.3	939.9	2.0	941.9	3,304.1	49.1	3,353.2
April (b)	2,367.8	47.2	2,415.0	938.5	2.0	940.5	3,306.3	49.2	3,355.5
May	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November (b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December (b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February (b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.3	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	(c)52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	(c)54.7	3,654.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Does not include national servicemen who, at 30th June, 1965 were commencing training in the Regular Army Supplement. (Civilian employment estimates are derived mainly from payroll particulars in the latter part of each month. In many cases those for June relate to pay-periods ending before 30th June. Persons appearing on such payrolls would be shown in civilian employment for the month of June.) * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES *
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	141.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.2	675.2	304.3	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964-June	947.9	702.8	316.2	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965-June	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964 - May	945.8	701.3	316.3	228.4	164.8	77.8	8.7	22.0	2,465.0
June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
November	960.4	710.3	b318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	2,497.0
December	964.2	716.7	b316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	2,509.2
1965 - January	967.1	718.4	b316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	2,517.4
February	971.6	721.8	b321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	2,534.0
March	973.8	723.9	b323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	2,542.5
April	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964-June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965-June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964 - May	389.5	300.2	114.8	86.1	58.5	27.1	2.9	10.0	989.1
June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
November	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
December	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965 - January	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
February	405.8	314.3	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964-June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965-June	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964 - May	1,335.3	1,001.4	431.1	314.5	223.3	104.9	11.6	32.0	3,454.1
June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
November	1,366.8	1,018.8	b438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	3,521.8
December	1,369.3	1,025.5	b435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	3,533.1
1965 - January	1,368.8	1,026.3	b435.3	326.1	228.4	105.3	12.0	34.3	3,536.6
February	1,377.4	1,036.3	b442.5	329.5	231.0	105.5	12.1	34.7	3,569.8
March	1,383.3	1,040.8	b445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	3,588.5
April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. R - Revised.

* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JUNE, 1965*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.3	3.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.7	4.8	9.4	1.8	6.9	3.1	47.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	372.7	304.5	99.2	99.6	48.1	24.4	952.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.8	30.1	9.5	9.0	5.2	3.4	94.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.1	74.8	45.9	26.6	23.3	10.1	298.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	32.9	21.0	10.3	6.9	5.6	2.2	80.0
Shipping and Stevedoring (c)	14.3	8.7	5.5	3.6	4.1	2.4	38.7
Rail and Air Transport	30.8	18.9	13.4	6.2	7.5	1.6	79.2
<u>Total (c)</u>	78.1	48.6	29.1	16.7	17.2	6.2	197.9
<u>Communication</u>	28.6	23.1	10.8	7.5	5.6	3.0	79.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	18.4	13.5	6.1	4.1	3.4	1.2	47.0
Other	19.0	14.5	6.4	5.2	3.0	1.4	49.8
<u>Total</u>	37.4	28.0	12.5	9.2	6.4	2.6	96.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	81.2	56.4	29.8	20.1	17.0	7.1	213.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.0	50.0	28.2	16.8	12.3	5.7	177.0
<u>Total</u>	144.2	106.4	57.9	36.9	29.3	12.7	390.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	36.0	27.1	16.3	9.4	8.3	4.3	110.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.1	9.6	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	36.2
Education	24.8	21.4	9.4	7.0	6.0	2.4	73.1
Other (b)	67.8	42.2	20.2	12.4	10.5	3.9	160.1
<u>Total</u>	105.7	73.2	35.4	22.1	20.0	7.6	269.4
<u>TOTAL MALES (c)</u>	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	2,551.0
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8
<u>Manufacturing</u>	119.8	116.3	21.1	22.1	8.4	5.7	294.0
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.4	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.2
<u>Total</u>	8.7	5.0	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	7.6	6.0	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	20.6

* See NOTE, page 2. For other notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JUNE, 1965 - continued *

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
 FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	10.2	7.1	2.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	24.4
Other	16.1	11.5	4.4	3.5	2.3	1.0	39.1
<u>Total</u>	26.3	18.6	7.4	5.4	3.8	1.6	63.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	68.2	44.6	23.8	18.7	13.6	5.3	176.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.8	14.1	8.5	5.4	3.7	0.8	55.5
<u>Total</u>	91.0	58.7	32.3	24.1	17.3	6.1	231.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	14.2	10.7	5.6	3.1	2.7	1.3	42.0
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	46.7	32.6	16.5	12.0	11.0	4.1	124.3
Education	32.9	25.5	11.1	9.7	6.2	3.6	91.3
Other (b)	58.5	37.5	21.6	12.4	10.2	3.7	146.5
<u>Total</u>	138.1	95.6	49.2	34.2	27.4	11.3	362.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	1,048.9
 PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.3	3.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	13.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.3	5.0	9.9	1.9	7.1	3.2	49.5
<u>Manufacturing</u>	492.5	420.8	120.3	121.7	56.5	30.1	1,246.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	39.6	32.6	10.2	9.3	5.5	3.7	101.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	113.9	76.6	46.7	27.1	23.7	10.3	305.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.3	23.1	11.3	7.5	6.1	2.4	87.8
Shipping and Stevedoring (c)	15.3	9.3	5.7	3.8	4.3	2.4	41.2
Rail and Air Transport	35.2	21.2	14.6	6.9	7.8	1.7	88.3
<u>Total (c)</u>	86.8	53.6	31.6	18.2	18.3	6.6	217.3
<u>Communication</u>	36.3	29.1	13.6	9.4	6.7	3.8	100.0
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	28.6	20.6	9.0	5.9	4.8	1.9	71.5
Other	35.1	26.0	10.8	8.7	5.3	2.4	88.9
<u>Total</u>	63.6	46.6	19.8	14.6	10.2	4.2	160.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	149.3	101.0	53.6	38.8	30.6	12.4	389.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.8	64.1	36.6	22.2	16.0	6.5	232.5
<u>Total</u>	235.2	165.1	90.2	61.0	46.6	18.8	622.4
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	50.3	37.8	22.0	12.5	11.1	5.6	152.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	59.7	42.2	22.3	14.7	14.5	5.3	160.5
Education	57.8	46.9	20.5	16.7	12.3	6.0	164.4
Other (b)	126.3	79.6	41.8	24.8	20.7	7.6	306.6
<u>Total</u>	243.8	168.8	84.6	56.3	47.4	18.9	631.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS (c)</u>	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	3,599.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4
Other	28.7	29.0	(a)26.9	(a)28.1	29.3	r29.9	30.4
<u>Total</u>	46.2	46.4	44.2	45.6	46.7	r47.3	47.7
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	917.8	920.9	947.3	952.0	951.7	951.5	952.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and</u>							
Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	63.7	63.8	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.7	29.6	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.2
<u>Total</u>	93.4	93.4	94.3	94.5	94.3	94.5	94.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	289.9	289.9	294.9	296.5	296.7	299.2	298.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	76.5	76.5	78.5	79.2	79.7	79.8	80.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.4	38.4	39.8	39.6	39.7	40.1	(a)38.7
Rail and Air Transport	77.5	77.6	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.1	79.2
<u>Total</u>	192.4	192.5	196.7	197.6	198.7	199.0	197.9
<u>Communication</u>	78.6	78.3	79.6	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	44.4	44.4	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.1	47.0
Other	47.5	47.7	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.8
<u>Total</u>	91.9	92.1	96.7	96.9	97.1	96.8	96.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	144.8	145.2	150.0	150.5	151.2	151.4	151.2
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.9	25.3	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.4	25.8
Retail Trade	210.1	210.5	213.4	212.6	213.5	213.8	213.8
<u>Total</u>	380.8	381.0	390.8	389.9	391.3	391.6	390.8
<u>Public Authority Activities</u>							
(n.e.i.)	105.6	105.7	108.7	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.2	31.3	32.2	32.2	32.5	32.6	32.6
Religion and Social Welfare	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.2	35.3	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.2
Education	69.4	69.5	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1
Other Services	26.1	26.4	28.7	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.2
<u>Total</u>	177.7	178.3	184.6	185.1	185.5	185.6	186.2
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and							
Recreation	27.3	27.3	29.2	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.0
Hotels, Personal Service,	51.0	50.9	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.2
etc.							
<u>Total</u>	78.3	78.2	83.3	83.0	83.0	83.2	83.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,465.0	2,469.2	2,534.0	2,542.5	2,546.7	r2,550.9	2,551.0

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9. r - Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	277.3	277.6	295.2	299.9	295.9	293.9	294.0
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.6	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
<u>Total</u>	18.1	18.1	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	19.0	19.2	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	22.8	22.8	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.4
Other	37.1	37.2	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1
<u>Total</u>	59.9	60.0	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	46.1	46.5	48.4	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.2
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	169.2	169.5	172.8	172.8	174.2	176.5	176.2
<u>Total</u>	221.5	221.6	227.5	227.9	229.6	232.1	231.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	39.0	39.1	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.0
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.0	14.2	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1
Religion and Social Welfare	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	116.6	117.6	119.8	122.0	122.4	122.6	124.3
Education	87.7	87.9	90.1	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.3
Other Services	21.5	21.8	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.4
<u>Total</u>	253.9	255.6	262.1	264.9	265.8	266.4	268.6
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.5	10.4	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	75.8	75.6	80.9	81.9	82.2	82.6	82.5
<u>Total</u>	86.3	86.0	91.9	92.9	93.0	93.5	93.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	989.1	991.3	1,035.8	1,046.0	1,044.8	1,046.5	1,048.9

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)***
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7
Other	30.1	30.4	(a)28.3	(a)29.5	30.7	31.3	31.8
<u>Total</u>	47.9	48.1	46.0	47.3	48.5	49.0	49.5
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	1,195.1	1,198.5	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4	1,246.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and</u>							
<u>Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	69.1	69.2	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.8	30.7	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.4
<u>Total</u>	99.9	99.9	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	295.6	295.7	301.2	302.9	303.2	305.7	305.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	83.6	83.6	86.1	86.9	87.5	87.6	87.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.8	40.8	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	(a)41.2
Rail and Air Transport	86.1	86.2	87.6	88.0	88.4	88.3	88.3
<u>Total</u>	210.5	210.6	215.8	216.9	218.1	218.4	217.3
<u>Communication</u>	97.6	97.5	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.0
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	67.2	67.2	72.0	72.2	72.1	71.6	71.5
Other	84.6	84.9	88.1	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9
<u>Total</u>	151.8	152.1	160.1	160.6	160.7	160.3	160.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	190.9	191.2	198.4	199.4	200.4	200.7	200.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.1	31.4	33.7	33.1	32.5	32.7	32.1
Retail Trade	379.3	380.0	386.2	385.3	387.6	390.3	389.9
<u>Total</u>	602.3	602.6	618.3	617.9	621.0	623.7	622.4
<u>Public Authority Activities</u> (n.e.i.)	144.6	144.8	149.8	150.7	151.1	151.6	152.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	45.2	45.5	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.6	47.7
Religion and Social Welfare	29.9	29.9	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	151.8	152.9	155.6	157.9	158.4	158.6	160.5
Education	157.1	157.4	162.5	163.4	163.7	164.0	164.4
Other Services	47.6	48.2	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.6
<u>Total</u>	431.6	433.9	446.7	450.0	451.3	452.0	454.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u>Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and							
Recreation	37.8	37.7	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.0
Hotels, Personal Service,	126.8	126.5	134.9	136.0	136.3	136.6	136.7
etc.							
<u>Total</u>	164.6	164.2	175.2	175.9	176.1	176.7	176.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,454.1	3,460.6	3,569.8	3,588.5	3,591.6	3,597.4	3,599.9

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA*

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964						1965					
	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	48.8	49.2	50.0	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	309.1	311.6	315.7	316.7	317.1	318.5	320.3	322.1	323.2	324.2	325.2	325.8
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	142.7	143.0	141.9	142.9	141.2	141.7	143.5	144.6	145.7	146.5	147.3	147.2
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9	30.2
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7
Food, drink and tobacco	121.2	120.7	123.0	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.5	126.6	128.8	127.1	125.1	125.1
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.8	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.7
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	68.0	68.1	68.6	68.8	69.0	69.3	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.6
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.7
Rubber goods	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.7
Other manufacturing (a)	30.5	30.6	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.7	31.9	31.7	31.7
TOTAL	917.8	920.9	928.8	932.9	932.7	935.6	939.6	947.3	952.0	951.7	951.5	952.4
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	55.9	56.4	58.4	59.5	60.1	59.7	59.7	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.3
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.9	10.9	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	26.0	26.1	26.9	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.4
Clothing and knitted goods	69.5	69.7	70.6	70.9	70.8	69.9	69.8	71.1	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7
Food, drink and tobacco	34.5	33.7	33.8	34.2	34.9	35.1	36.2	40.1	41.6	37.8	36.0	35.4
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.8	23.7	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.5	13.5	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3
Rubber goods	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Other manufacturing (a)	16.0	16.0	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.6
TOTAL	277.3	277.6	284.6	286.8	289.2	286.9	288.1	295.2	299.9	295.9	293.9	294.0

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964						1965					
	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	53.2	53.7	54.5	55.0	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.8	55.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	365.0	368.0	374.2	376.2	377.1	378.2	380.0	382.3	384.3	385.3	386.4	387.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	153.5	153.9	153.2	(b) 134.5	152.4	153.0	154.9	156.1	157.5	158.4	159.3	159.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	55.2	55.3	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.2	57.6
Clothing and knitted goods	86.8	87.0	87.9	88.2	88.1	87.1	87.0	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.4	90.0
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.0	22.2	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4
Food, drink and tobacco	155.6	154.4	156.9	157.1	159.1	159.5	159.7	166.7	170.5	164.9	161.1	160.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.6	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	91.8	91.7	92.8	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3	95.5	95.8
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	57.0	56.9	57.4	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.0	59.0	59.0
Rubber goods	26.4	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8
Other manufacturing (a)	46.4	46.6	48.3	48.8	49.0	48.7	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.8	49.4	49.3
TOTAL	1,195.1	1,198.5	1,213.4	(b) 1,199.6	1,221.9	1,222.5	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4	1,246.4

NOTE: - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) *
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964						1965					
	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	53.2	53.7	54.5	55.0	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.8	55.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	365.0	368.0	374.2	376.2	377.1	378.2	380.0	382.3	384.3	385.3	386.4	387.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	153.5	153.9	153.2	(b) 134.5	152.4	153.0	154.9	156.1	157.5	158.4	159.3	159.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	55.2	55.3	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.2	57.6
Clothing and knitted goods	86.8	87.0	87.9	88.2	88.1	87.1	87.0	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.4	90.0
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.0	22.2	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4
Food, drink and tobacco	155.6	154.4	156.9	157.1	159.1	159.5	159.7	166.7	170.5	164.9	161.1	160.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.6	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	91.8	91.7	92.8	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3	95.5	95.8
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	57.0	56.9	57.4	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.0	59.0	59.0
Rubber goods	26.4	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8
Other manufacturing (a)	46.4	46.6	48.3	48.8	49.0	48.7	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.3
TOTAL	1,195.1	1,198.5	1,213.4	1,219.6	1,221.9	1,222.5	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4	1,246.4

NOTE: This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6. -- WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	396.2	2,003.7	589.0	102.2	701.5	1,396.5	700.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	628.5	127.3	755.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	824.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	865.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	173.3	988.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1962 -									
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.3	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	151.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.0	686.7	2,355.7	769.6	165.1	934.7	2,438.6	851.8	3,290.4
March (b)	1,674.5	689.7	2,364.2	774.4	165.5	939.9	2,448.9	855.2	3,304.1
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.6	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	177.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.5	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.1	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, tanks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

* See NOTE, page 2.

r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1965

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	75,889	15,979	91,868
Civil Aviation	11,392	798	12,190
Repatriation	5,267	416	5,683
Social Services	4,664	4,677	9,341
Housing	1,794	1,276	3,070
War Service Homes Division	121	46	167
	703	267	970
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	99,830	23,459	123,289
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	834	491	1,325
Migrant Centres	118	56	174
Health - Immigration Medical Services	3	12	15
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	955	559	1,514
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	910	447	1,357
Customs and Excise	3,285	405	3,690
External Affairs	1,005	451	1,456
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,282	1,477	2,759
Interior	2,175	551	2,726
Bureau of Meteorology	927	160	1,087
News and Information Bureau	179	62	241
Electoral Branch	320	17	337
Labour and National Service	468	320	788
Employment Branch	877	332	1,209
National Development	489	108	597
Bureau of Mineral Resources	487	84	571
Primary Industry	1,365	135	1,501
Prime Minister's	206	155	361
Office of Education	137	89	226
Auditor-General's Office	425	32	457
National Library of Australia	115	187	302
Public Service Board	369	169	538
Typist Training Schools	..	127	127
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	69	31	100
Shipping and Transport	580	105	785
Territories	236	122	358
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,176	398	1,574
Trade and Industry	661	218	879
Treasury	1,254	572	1,826
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,204	787	1,991
Taxation Branch	5,570	3,385	8,955
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	25,872	10,926	36,798
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,113	721	2,834
Army	5,149	1,056	6,205
Navy	1,460	710	2,170
Defence	590	352	942
Supply	7,129	1,808	8,937
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	16,441	4,647	21,088
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	143,098	39,591	182,689

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1965 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	616	6	652
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,323	141	6,464
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,628	2,343	11,976
Other Departments	440	52	482
<u>Total, Departments:</u>	17,027	2,547	19,574
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	926	138	1,064
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,404	1,327	4,731
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,773	63	1,836
Australian Services Canteens Organization	377	456	833
Canberra Community Hospital	76	670	746
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	11,720	4,815	16,535
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,205	1,241	2,446
Commonwealth Railways	2,711	161	2,872
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	628	291	919
C.S.I.R.O.	4,024	1,320	5,344
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,047	153	1,200
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,833	1,221	7,054
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,452	1,204	2,656
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,777	312	3,089
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,228	997	5,225
Other (a)	2,856	1,554	4,410
<u>Total, Other Bodies:</u>	45,037	15,923	60,960
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS:</u>	62,064	18,470	80,534
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b):</u>	205,162	58,061	263,223

(a) Includes officers of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) *
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE, 1965
(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	69.4	58.9	20.5	20.8	11.0	4.8	4.4	13.7	203.5
Females	20.2	16.9	5.6	4.9	2.8	1.3	1.5	6.3	59.4
Persons	89.7	75.7	26.1	25.7	13.7	6.2	5.8	20.0	262.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.1	114.2	66.8	43.7	40.7	17.5	..	..	430.9
Females	43.2	31.1	13.8	16.0	10.2	4.7	..	..	118.9
Persons	191.2	145.3	80.6	59.6	50.9	22.2	..	..	549.8
Local Government -									
Males	39.5	15.7	17.9	4.3	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	84.2
Females	4.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.2
Persons	44.1	17.8	19.2	4.8	5.1	2.3	0.1	..	93.4
Total Government (b) -									
Males	257.0	188.8	105.2	68.8	56.3	24.4	4.4	13.7	718.6
Females	68.0	50.0	20.7	21.3	13.5	6.2	1.5	6.3	187.5
Persons	324.9	238.8	125.9	90.1	69.8	30.7	5.9	20.0	906.1

* See NOTE, page 2. (a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - May	470,249	149,309	619,558	+ 0.1	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
August	474,627	151,007	625,634	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	474,604	152,738	627,342	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,513	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,363	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
May	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	484,434	156,624	641,058	..	- 0.5	- 0.2
July	481,961	155,961	637,922	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - May	194,290	142,643	44,741	51,342	20,959	16,272	470,249
June	195,125	143,193	45,105	51,470	20,879	16,147	471,919
July	195,641	143,409	46,401	51,442	20,867	15,947	473,707
1965 - March	199,502	147,653	45,162	53,433	21,978	16,618	484,353
April	198,982	147,338	46,077	53,607	21,747	16,656	484,607
May	199,085	146,940	46,389	53,971	21,604	16,643	484,632
June	198,941	146,493	47,067	53,892	21,545	16,496	484,434
July	198,119	145,503	47,153	53,319	21,513	16,354	481,961
FEMALES							
1964 - May	62,631	57,160	10,017	10,714	3,784	5,003	149,309
June	63,068	57,172	9,991	10,651	3,689	4,800	149,371
July	63,864	57,502	10,401	10,814	3,687	4,413	150,681
1965 - March	67,577	62,182	10,682	12,439	4,072	5,078	162,030
April	65,469	61,371	10,496	11,944	4,063	5,186	159,529
May	66,175	59,632	10,569	11,862	4,053	5,104	157,395
June	65,566	59,555	10,774	11,758	4,056	4,915	156,624
July	65,605	58,958	10,813	11,805	3,985	4,795	155,961
PERSONS							
1964 - May	256,921	199,805	54,758	62,056	24,743	21,275	619,558
June	258,193	200,365	55,096	62,121	24,568	20,947	621,290
July	259,505	200,911	56,802	62,256	24,554	20,360	624,388
1965 - March	267,079	209,835	55,851	65,872	26,050	21,696	646,383
April	265,451	208,909	56,573	65,551	25,810	21,842	644,136
May	265,260	206,572	56,959	65,833	25,687	21,747	642,027
June	264,507	206,048	57,841	65,660	25,601	21,411	641,058
July	263,724	204,461	57,966	65,124	25,498	21,149	637,922

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - May	410,260	127,361	537,621	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
June	411,938	128,055	539,993	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	412,936	129,406	542,342	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
August	413,598	130,107	543,705	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
September	413,580	131,713	545,293	"	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,176	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+ 0.2	"	+ 0.2
May	423,016	134,921	557,937	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	422,776	134,605	557,381	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
July	420,566	134,000	554,566	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - May	176,783	125,595	28,355	47,392	18,163	13,972	410,260
June	177,763	126,286	28,325	47,546	18,083	13,935	411,938
July	178,249	126,510	28,673	47,582	18,074	13,848	412,936
1964 - March	181,067	128,396	29,244	49,120	18,981	14,231	421,039
April	180,850	129,139	29,473	49,467	18,863	14,264	422,056
May	180,956	129,265	29,716	49,932	18,816	14,331	423,016
June	181,038	129,226	29,625	49,877	18,717	14,293	422,776
July	180,239	128,584	29,452	49,323	18,743	14,225	420,566
FEMALES							
1964 - May	55,130	49,462	7,482	9,111	2,722	3,454	127,361
June	55,601	49,633	7,593	9,141	2,694	3,393	128,055
July	56,379	49,902	7,718	9,377	2,689	3,341	129,406
1965 - March	58,720	51,397	8,156	10,099	2,916	3,651	135,139
April	58,529	51,844	8,080	10,057	2,925	3,729	135,164
May	58,474	51,627	8,114	10,097	2,909	3,700	134,921
June	58,223	51,521	8,124	10,101	2,933	3,703	134,605
July	58,098	51,091	8,068	10,103	2,913	3,707	134,000
PERSONS							
1964 - May	231,913	175,057	35,837	56,503	20,885	17,426	537,621
June	233,364	175,919	35,918	56,687	20,777	17,328	539,993
July	234,628	176,412	36,391	56,959	20,763	17,189	542,342
1965 - March	239,787	179,993	37,400	59,219	21,897	17,882	556,178
April	239,379	180,983	37,553	59,524	21,788	17,993	557,220
May	239,430	180,892	37,830	60,029	21,725	18,031	557,937
June	239,261	180,747	37,749	59,978	21,650	17,996	557,381
July	238,337	179,675	37,540	59,426	21,656	17,932	554,566

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
MALES						
Building Materials	40,690	40,796	41,420	41,545	41,472	41,301
Basic Metals	57,548	57,658	58,093	58,186	58,263	58,127
Transportation Equipment	71,079	70,891	73,084	73,797	74,106	73,593
Other Metal Manufactures	110,601	111,272	114,617	114,884	114,543	113,693
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,789	24,731	25,936	25,826	25,642	25,428
Clothing and Textiles	33,340	33,293	33,162	33,160	33,178	33,071
Food, Drink and Tobacco	57,769	58,672	60,159	59,304	59,455	59,266
All Other	59,956	60,447	61,460	61,287	61,279	61,128
Totals -						
All Groups	455,772	457,760	467,951	467,989	467,938	465,607
Excluding Food, etc.	398,003	399,068	407,792	408,685	408,483	406,341
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,903	3,955	4,280	4,286	4,349	4,321
Basic Metals	3,512	3,578	3,759	3,726	3,685	3,651
Transportation Equipment	7,823	7,923	8,291	8,372	8,361	8,209
Other Metal Manufactures	29,767	30,325	32,952	33,070	32,837	32,378
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,402	5,424	5,759	5,715	5,698	5,655
Clothing and Textiles	56,530	56,917	57,755	57,532	57,575	57,801
Food, Drink and Tobacco	19,909	20,203	22,908	21,070	20,807	20,873
All Other	17,725	17,943	18,639	18,520	18,397	18,278
Totals -						
All Groups	144,571	146,268	154,343	152,291	151,709	151,166
Excluding Food, etc.	124,662	126,065	131,435	131,221	130,902	130,293
PERSONS						
Building Materials	44,593	44,751	45,700	45,831	45,821	45,622
Basic Metals	61,060	61,236	61,852	61,912	61,948	61,778
Transportation Equipment	78,902	78,814	81,375	82,169	82,467	81,802
Other Metal Manufactures	140,368	141,597	147,569	147,954	147,380	146,071
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,191	30,155	31,695	31,541	31,340	31,083
Clothing and Textiles	89,870	90,210	90,937	90,692	90,753	90,872
Food, Drink and Tobacco	77,678	78,875	83,067	80,374	80,262	80,139
All Other	77,681	78,390	80,099	79,807	79,676	79,406
Totals -						
All Groups	600,343	604,028	622,294	620,280	619,647	616,773
Excluding Food, etc.	522,665	525,153	539,227	538,906	539,385	536,634

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:-

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas, and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates.— Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period February, 1962 to May, 1965 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the May, 1965 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force				
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed					
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	25.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - Feb.	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - Feb.	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - Feb.	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION
(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
Males - 1962 - Feb.	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
1963 - Feb.	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
1964 - Feb.	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
Females -1962 - Feb.	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
1963 - Feb.	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
1964 - Feb.	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
Males - 1962 - Feb.	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
1963 - Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
1964 - Feb.	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
Females -1962 - Feb.	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
1963 - Feb.	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
1964 - Feb.	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,886	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,661	3,407	2,194	23,690
1965 - 26th February	8,002	4,885	6,722	1,589	2,426	1,317	24,941
2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
FEMALES							
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
1965 - 26th February	9,038	4,850	4,929	3,021	2,708	1,260	25,806
2nd April	7,868	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
28th May	7,373	4,065	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
PERSONS							
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780
26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110
1965 - 26th February	17,040	9,735	11,651	4,610	5,134	2,577	50,747
2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843
2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unemployed. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
1965 - February	2,050	979	2,816	257	645	408	3	10	7,168
March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
FEMALES									
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
1965 - February	2,501	772	1,453	554	818	420	3	9	6,530
March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
PERSONS									
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - May	6,351	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287
June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
1965 - February	4,551	1,751	4,269	811	1,463	828	6	19	13,698
March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336
May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585
June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

6TH SEPTEMBER, 1965.

J.P. O'NEILL

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.