



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 5415.0

NOON 13 MAY 1982

EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1981

PHONE INQUIRIES *for more information about these statistics—contact Mr David Higginbottom on Canberra (062) 52 5403 or any of our State offices.*
other inquiries including copies of publications—contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 6627 or in any of our State offices.

MAIL INQUIRIES *write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any of our State offices.*

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly, year-to-date and annual statistics of gross weight and value of exports by sea and by air for Sections (1 digit) and Divisions (2 digits) of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification* (AECCL) (1203.0) and for countries and certain country groups.

2. Statistics by mode of transport for more detailed commodity items (5 digits) by country are available on request.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in export entries and returns submitted by exporters or their agents to the Bureau of Customs as required by the Customs Act.

Statistical concepts

4. The statistics of exports presented in this publication are recorded on a *general trade* basis, i.e. export figures include both Australian produce and re-exports.

Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced, manufactured or partly manufactured in Australia, except goods which were originally imported and have undergone only repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.

Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported which are exported in the same condition in which they were imported and goods, materials or articles originally imported which are exported after undergoing repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. Minor operations include blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, sorting, husking and shelling.

5. The following are excluded from recorded export statistics:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) bunkers and stores supplied to vessels and to aircraft prior to departure overseas;
- (c) migrants' and passengers' effects exported and parcels post exports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (d) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects for which Customs entries are not required;
- (e) vessels and aircraft engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries;
- (f) the sale of any vessel and/or aircraft originally purchased for use on overseas routes;
- (g) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian vessels;
- (h) export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$250.

Statistical period

6. Exports are recorded statistically in the month in which the entries are both finalised by the Bureau of Customs and passed to the ABS for further processing. Regular exporters or their agents may provide details of their export shipments on a periodic rather than an individual shipment basis by submitting weekly or monthly returns. These *periodic returns* must be submitted to the Bureau of Customs within seven days of the period in question covering all shipments during that period. All other exporters are required to report each individual shipment prior to the ship's departure. Approximately 90 per cent of monthly export values are recorded on periodic returns. The statistical month for Customs outputs (generally ports other than those at which the main Customs Office in each State is located) closes on the 21st of each month, whereas for mainports the statistical month is the calendar month.

7. Because of these factors export statistics for a particular month do not necessarily represent all of the commodities actually exported during that month. Analysis of past data has shown that in aggregate approximately 40 per cent of export trade by value for a particular month reflects actual shipments during that month, 55 per cent by value was actually exported during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value exported in earlier months. For individual commodities the percentage by value representing actual exports in a month may vary considerably.

Valuation

8. Goods actually sold to overseas buyers prior to shipment are valued at the free-on-board (f.o.b.) Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price at which the goods were sold. Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods were despatched for sale.

9. The recorded value of exports includes the value of the outside package, other than international containers used for containerised cargo.

Merchandise exports

10. In accordance with standards recommended by the United Nations merchandise exports are defined as all goods which subtract from the stock of material resources in Australia as a result of their movement out of the country. Merchandise exports, therefore, exclude goods exported with the reasonable expectation of re-import within a limited time. A complete list of commodities not included in merchandise trade is shown under Section 9(b) of the AECC. These include, for example, coin being legal tender and goods for temporary exhibition outside Australia. Goods excluded from merchandise trade are for convenience termed non-merchandise, and non-merchandise trade is shown separately in Tables 2-7. Total trade is the addition of merchandise and non-merchandise trade.

Commodity classification

11. Exports are classified according to the items of the AECC which, from 1 July 1978, has been based on the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 2. A detailed description of the commodity items included in this publication is contained in the AECC. Copies of, or extracts from, this classification may be obtained from offices of the ABS in Canberra and in each capital city.

Country

12. For the purposes of overseas trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Australian Customs provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated separately whilst self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian overseas trade statistics. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export.

Where the country of consignment is not determined at the time of export, goods are recorded as exported *For orders* and in those cases where it was found to be impossible to determine the destination, as *Destination unknown*.

Gross weight

13. Gross weight is recorded on export entries in kilograms. A weight is shown for each commodity that is separately identified and it includes the weight of moisture content, wrappings, crates, boxes and outside packaging (other than international containers used for containerised cargo).

Treatment of confidential data

14. To ensure that information about the activities of particular businesses is not disclosed it is necessary to restrict the release of statistics of certain commodities. These restrictions do not affect total export figures but they can affect statistics at all levels of the AECC.

Revisions to figures

15. Revisions may be made to the figures contained in this publication throughout the current financial year. For this reason quarterly figures published may not necessarily add to the year-to-date figures in later issues.

16. Statistics shown in this publication were the latest available at the time of compilation. However, revisions may have since been made to the statistics, and this could result in differences between figures in this publication and those in related publications, e.g. *Exports by Commodity Divisions, Australia (Preliminary)* (5402.0) and *Exports, Australia* (5404.0).

Other information available

17. *Special returns service*: Subscribers to this service can receive computer produced printout of overseas trade statistics at the commodity specific level in one or more of a limited number of formats, for a charge consistent with the level of detail required. This service is recommended where up to fifty specific commodity items are required on a regular basis.

18. *Microfiche service*: Overseas trade statistics are also available on microfiche in a variety of tabular formats. Each tabular format covers all commodities exported or imported at various levels of aggregation. This service is recommended where the subscriber wishes to obtain overseas trade details for a large number of commodities.

19. To meet subscribers' needs special returns and microfiche are available on a monthly, quarterly or less frequent basis. Payment in advance is required for both these services and relevant application forms and/or information papers are available from the ABS Overseas Trade Section in Canberra, or from each ABS State office.

Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Exports, Australia (5404.0)—issued monthly

Outward Overseas Cargo, Australia, 1977-78 and 1978-79 (9206.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

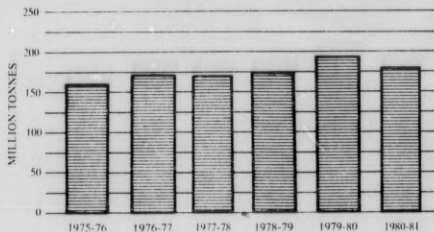
— nil or rounded to zero
n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
n.a. not applicable

22. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

Period	Sea			Air			Total		
	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)
1975-76	161,652,596	-5.0	9,191	10.0	30,248	12.5	449	27.4	161,682,844
1976-77	171,385,312	6.0	11,197	22.3	34,865	15.3	455	1.8	171,420,177
1977-78	170,140,183	-0.7	11,700	4.5	38,787	11.2	570	25.3	170,178,970
1978-79	174,763,077	2.7	13,483	15.2	48,621	25.4	760	33.3	174,811,698
1979-80	195,010,686	11.6	17,793	32.0	49,578	2.0	1,077	41.7	195,060,264
1980-81	180,228,723	7.6	18,093	1.7	50,762	2.4	1,076	-0.1	180,279,485
1980-81—									
Sept. qtr	46,406,240	n.a.	4,285	n.a.	11,381	n.a.	285	n.a.	46,417,621
Dec. qtr	43,820,146	-5.6	4,583	7.0	12,078	6.1	257	-9.8	43,832,224
Mar. qtr	44,110,784	0.7	4,482	-2.2	12,424	2.9	236	8.2	44,123,208
June qtr	45,891,553	4.0	4,746	5.9	14,890	19.8	298	26.3	45,906,433
1981-82—									
Sept. qtr	44,966,642	2.0	4,372	-7.9	14,499	-2.6	310	4.0	44,981,141

GROSS WEIGHT OF EXPORTS
1975-76 TO 1980-81

GROSS WEIGHT OF EXPORTS

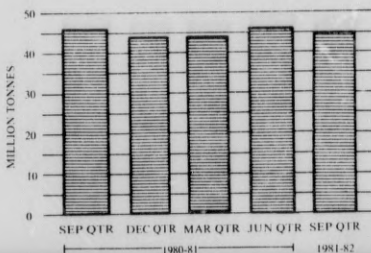


TABLE 2. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: SEA

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food	352,467	329,343	83,548	199,066	207,786	63,262
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,060,736	884,623	196,231	1,713,957	1,564,356	343,864
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	271,442	211,295	44,244	263,139	269,665	58,983
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	139,818	35,783	12,276	229,085	223,374	65,658
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	20,696,327	13,763,115	2,662,121	2,890,945	2,335,273	458,922
05 Vegetables and fruit	461,453	368,035	106,489	204,414	227,250	60,642
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	2,580,259	2,757,600	1,061,622	700,397	1,168,881	336,046
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	10,989	11,673	3,418	22,177	29,027	7,959
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	426,641	162,707	32,805	25,720	37,398	7,657
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	14,352	12,997	2,967	13,899	14,063	3,586
Total section 0	26,014,484	18,537,171	4,205,723	6,262,801	6,067,073	1,406,579
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	74,423	69,320	18,839	27,743	35,313	10,789
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3,130	2,347	501	13,116	11,176	2,355
Total section 1	77,553	71,667	19,340	40,859	46,489	13,144
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	221,223	196,296	49,897	360,381	192,814	46,264
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	144,913	8,893	23,888	35,531	7,567	10,642
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3,008	1,569	385	2,831	1,624	525
24 Cork and wood	5,057,433	4,892,754	1,064,175	170,523	208,134	44,846
25 Pulp and waste paper	9,156	12,873	2,316	1,417	2,129	413
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	712,197	686,109	140,090	1,605,297	1,872,809	364,101
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	6,183,178	5,351,355	1,301,434	77,330	84,269	20,363
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	105,512,847	95,651,654	25,032,660	3,243,770	3,303,810	893,657
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	22,863	29,196	6,309	40,447	51,090	12,653
Total section 2	117,866,818	106,830,699	27,621,154	5,537,526	5,724,246	1,393,464
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	42,879,205	47,624,647	11,463,759	1,687,789	1,980,731	544,651
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,792,393	1,785,583	342,131	426,548	516,476	113,381
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total section 3(e)	44,671,598	49,410,229	11,805,890	2,114,337	2,497,207	658,032
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	178,705	188,010	44,513	91,287	80,414	17,386
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	1,490	5,031	1,118	1,479	4,248	998
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	8,163	9,593	1,721	6,875	7,104	1,445
Total section 4	188,358	202,635	47,352	99,641	91,765	19,829
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	86,848	66,229	18,786	45,225	48,021	14,333
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	167,241	115,578	20,839	72,023	53,676	11,715
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	27,555	16,232	5,294	20,719	16,255	3,648
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,231	3,778	868	25,024	29,962	6,701
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	46,031	14,359	3,846	24,689	27,959	7,476
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	30,138	26,254	6,819	5,484	5,223	1,375
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3,543	3,399	699	5,648	5,852	1,814
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	53,841	75,163	23,264	57,258	69,359	20,957
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	53,866	58,060	12,721	66,670	75,109	15,619
Total section 5	473,294	379,052	93,136	322,740	331,416	83,638

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT : SEA—continued

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A '000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	16,116	15,819	3,177	39,546	27,212	6,158
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	4,145	3,584	951	11,012	11,195	3,219
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	14,672	13,846	2,883	6,985	7,986	1,939
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	115,259	123,849	26,938	48,262	54,729	12,202
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	20,254	20,061	4,557	87,647	95,626	24,699
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	370,517	321,679	89,872	62,977	55,839	15,050
67 Iron and steel	2,427,463	1,856,952	453,057	604,043	532,651	124,774
68 Non-ferrous metals	772,178	701,326	201,001	1,191,970	941,257	250,320
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	113,840	65,758	23,487	136,419	141,903	46,059
<i>Total section 6</i>	<i>3,854,445</i>	<i>3,122,873</i>	<i>805,903</i>	<i>2,188,865</i>	<i>1,868,397</i>	<i>484,420</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4,362	3,389	1,594	22,799	21,993	10,401
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	54,195	43,553	8,753	136,000	166,799	31,680
73 Metalworking machinery	9,393	4,040	922	17,863	23,547	4,843
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	20,809	22,255	5,892	103,350	128,884	33,582
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	1,108	659	143	9,918	8,479	1,816
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,150	778	153	9,176	10,119	3,021
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	17,277	14,798	4,638	60,680	67,757	20,122
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	41,030	41,064	12,150	146,475	170,891	48,733
79 Other transport equipment	70,609	54,058	14,707	121,259	209,549	12,483
<i>Total section 7</i>	<i>219,933</i>	<i>184,595</i>	<i>48,952</i>	<i>627,520</i>	<i>808,018</i>	<i>166,681</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1,092	1,133	349	3,999	4,385	1,449
82 Furniture and parts thereof	3,162	3,276	1,223	7,207	8,692	2,987
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	43	36	16	194	246	102
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,540	1,097	107	8,940	8,013	1,313
85 Footwear	251	280	85	2,232	2,592	555
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1,876	2,648	589	16,230	19,111	5,133
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	8,087	6,842	1,698	48,304	59,795	13,946
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	17,951	18,521	4,349	59,713	74,742	18,336
<i>Total section 8</i>	<i>34,002</i>	<i>33,833</i>	<i>8,416</i>	<i>146,820</i>	<i>177,577</i>	<i>43,821</i>
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)	1,578,707	1,439,531	307,075	380,392	429,722	90,760
<i>Total merchandise(g)</i>	<i>194,979,196</i>	<i>180,212,286</i>	<i>44,962,944</i>	<i>17,721,499</i>	<i>18,041,910</i>	<i>4,360,365</i>
9B Non-merchandise(h)	31,490	16,437	3,698	71,998	51,336	11,308
Total sea	195,010,686	180,228,723	44,966,642	17,793,497	18,093,246	4,371,673
Total air	49,578	50,762	14,449	1,076,583	1,075,997	310,168

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export Commodity Classification.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: AIR

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food	1,029	1,667	521	10,650	12,871	3,204
01 Meat and meat preparations	7,874	11,404	2,994	15,511	22,606	5,855
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	725	634	186	874	828	190
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1,613	1,052	150	13,063	8,588	975
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	368	342	67	458	575	121
05 Vegetables and fruit	7,691	7,645	2,254	6,429	8,393	1,736
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	10	29	10	26	55	35
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	21	62	11	267	296	46
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	15	35	3	22	21	16
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	120	125	55	278	352	173
<i>Total section 0</i>	<i>19,466</i>	<i>22,996</i>	<i>6,251</i>	<i>47,578</i>	<i>54,586</i>	<i>12,351</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	445	461	53	327	312	54
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	26	35	3	184	276	29
<i>Total section 1</i>	<i>470</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>588</i>	<i>83</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	334	300	122	17,055	17,521	8,346
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	4	16	4	53	117	9
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	32	6	21	74	28	60
24 Cork and wood	274	7	1	59	19	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	202	131	19	1,237	692	131
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	25	38	24	4,990	5,055	1,436
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	41	33	5	942	2,457	114
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	658	630	150	6,814	11,714	2,043
<i>Total section 2</i>	<i>1,570</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>31,224</i>	<i>37,603</i>	<i>12,140</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	5	1	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	34	58	8	55	94	13
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
<i>Total section 3(c)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>13</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	12	12	1	55	29	1
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	—	2	—	5	3	—
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	3	4	1	15	13	11
<i>Total section 4</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>12</i>
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	72	142	21	899	1,881	251
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	35	78	9	2,070	2,118	298
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	157	130	34	930	982	294
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1,828	1,076	464	45,171	51,766	15,186
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	361	316	106	4,098	3,668	1,290
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	—	1	—	2	6	30
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	17	19	2	217	360	—
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	372	486	135	1,936	2,751	656
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	175	102	44	1,614	1,475	505
<i>Total section 5</i>	<i>3,017</i>	<i>2,351</i>	<i>815</i>	<i>56,939</i>	<i>65,005</i>	<i>18,510</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: AIR—continued

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A '000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed skins	170	199	39	3,281	4,296	893
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	127	123	67	800	918	489
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	100	82	26	436	542	178
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	412	356	125	2,304	1,748	548
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	2,015	2,042	578	21,824	27,429	8,601
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	416	373	89	61,418	65,414	16,551
67 Iron and steel	199	190	50	1,493	885	185
68 Non-ferrous metals	425	253	113	57,515	42,807	9,878
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	1,485	1,301	406	22,943	24,434	7,389
Total section 6	5,350	4,919	1,493	172,014	168,474	44,712
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	607	605	145	16,238	18,663	3,952
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1,139	1,593	396	20,346	28,802	7,592
73 Metalworking machinery	127	162	68	2,582	3,446	1,065
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	1,449	1,284	372	23,259	25,541	7,875
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	655	706	229	36,436	42,226	16,557
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	338	357	137	17,993	28,695	7,436
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	1,088	1,124	350	24,200	31,202	10,127
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	1,091	956	281	13,366	12,885	3,420
79 Other transport equipment	1,140	611	282	74,752	78,236	27,559
Total section 7	7,633	7,397	2,280	229,171	269,696	85,583
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	87	64	16	850	799	193
82 Furniture and parts thereof	77	88	52	552	940	415
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	46	35	14	896	412	163
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	466	315	108	13,592	9,586	2,275
85 Footwear	85	102	25	1,635	1,952	538
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	843	941	258	59,559	65,437	23,208
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	911	713	181	34,766	35,269	9,162
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2,503	2,139	644	49,414	50,974	14,567
Total section 8	5,018	4,396	1,298	161,263	165,368	50,521
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)	2,266	2,541	689	184,061	138,109	43,881
Total merchandise(g)	44,841	46,337	13,217	882,891	899,568	267,806
9B Non-merchandise(h)	4,738	4,426	1,282	193,692	176,429	42,362
Total air	49,578	50,762	14,499	1,076,583	1,075,997	310,168
Total sea	195,010,686	180,228,723	44,966,642	17,793,497	18,093,246	4,371,673

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export Commodity Classification.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food						
01 Meat and meat preparations	353,496	331,010	84,069	209,716	220,656	66,465
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,068,610	896,028	199,224	1,729,469	1,586,962	349,720
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	272,167	211,928	44,430	264,013	270,493	59,172
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	141,431	36,835	12,428	242,148	231,962	66,633
05 Vegetables and fruit	20,696,695	13,763,457	2,662,128	2,891,403	2,325,848	459,043
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	469,144	375,680	108,743	210,843	235,644	62,378
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	2,580,269	2,757,629	1,061,632	700,423	1,168,936	336,082
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11,010	11,735	3,429	22,444	29,323	8,004
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	426,656	162,742	32,808	25,742	37,420	7,673
	14,472	13,122	3,022	14,177	14,415	3,759
Total section 0	26,033,950	18,560,167	4,211,973	6,310,378	6,121,659	1,418,929
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	74,868	69,780	18,892	28,070	35,625	10,843
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3,156	2,383	504	13,299	11,452	2,384
Total section 1	78,023	72,163	19,396	41,369	47,077	13,227
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	221,557	196,596	50,019	377,436	210,335	54,616
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	144,917	8,910	23,891	35,584	10,651	
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3,040	1,575	406	2,904	1,652	584
24 Cork and wood	5,057,707	4,892,761	1,064,176	170,582	208,152	44,847
25 Pulp and waste paper	9,156	12,873	2,316	1,417	2,129	413
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	712,399	686,240	140,109	1,606,534	1,873,501	364,232
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	6,183,203	5,351,393	1,301,459	82,320	89,324	21,799
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	105,512,888	95,651,687	25,032,664	3,244,713	3,306,267	893,770
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	23,521	29,826	6,459	47,261	62,804	14,696
Total section 2	117,868,388	106,831,860	27,621,499	5,568,750	5,761,849	1,405,602
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	42,879,205	47,624,652	11,463,759	1,687,789	1,980,731	544,651
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,792,427	1,785,640	342,139	426,602	516,570	113,394
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total section 3(c)	44,671,632	49,410,292	11,805,898	2,114,392	2,497,301	658,045
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	178,717	188,022	44,514	91,342	80,443	17,387
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	1,490	5,033	1,118	1,483	4,250	998
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	8,166	9,597	1,722	6,890	7,117	1,457
Total section 4	188,374	202,652	47,354	99,715	91,810	19,842
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	86,920	66,371	18,807	46,124	49,902	14,584
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	167,276	115,656	20,847	74,093	55,794	12,013
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	27,712	16,363	5,329	21,649	17,236	3,942
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,059	4,853	1,332	70,195	81,728	21,887
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	46,392	14,675	3,953	28,788	31,627	8,766
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	30,138	26,256	6,819	5,486	5,228	1,375
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3,560	3,418	702	5,865	6,212	1,844
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	54,213	75,649	23,390	59,195	72,110	21,613
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	54,041	58,163	12,765	68,284	76,584	16,124
Total section 5	476,311	381,403	93,953	379,679	396,422	102,148

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL—continued

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	16,286	16,018	3,216	42,827	31,508	7,051
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	4,272	3,707	1,018	11,812	12,113	3,708
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	14,772	13,929	2,909	7,424	8,528	2,117
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	115,671	124,205	27,063	50,566	56,477	12,751
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	22,269	22,104	5,115	109,471	123,055	33,700
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	370,933	322,051	89,961	124,395	121,252	31,601
67 Iron and steel	2,427,662	1,857,141	453,108	605,537	533,536	124,959
68 Non-ferrous metals	772,603	701,578	201,114	1,249,486	984,634	266,198
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	115,325	67,059	23,892	159,362	166,337	53,448
<i>Total section 6</i>	<i>3,859,795</i>	<i>3,127,793</i>	<i>807,396</i>	<i>2,360,879</i>	<i>2,036,872</i>	<i>529,132</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4,969	3,994	1,738	39,037	40,656	14,353
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	55,334	45,146	9,149	156,346	195,601	39,272
73 Metalworking machinery	9,520	4,203	991	20,445	26,993	5,907
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	22,258	23,539	6,264	126,609	154,425	41,457
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	1,763	1,366	372	46,355	50,705	18,374
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,488	1,135	290	27,168	38,815	10,456
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	18,365	15,921	4,988	84,880	98,958	30,249
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	42,121	42,021	12,431	159,840	183,776	52,153
79 Other transport equipment	71,749	54,669	14,989	196,011	287,785	40,042
<i>Total section 7</i>	<i>227,566</i>	<i>191,992</i>	<i>51,212</i>	<i>856,691</i>	<i>1,077,714</i>	<i>252,263</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1,179	1,197	365	4,849	5,184	1,642
82 Furniture and parts thereof	3,239	3,363	1,275	7,759	9,632	3,402
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	89	71	30	1,090	658	266
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,006	1,412	215	22,532	17,599	3,588
85 Footwear	336	381	110	3,867	4,544	1,092
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,719	3,588	847	75,789	84,549	28,341
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	8,998	7,556	1,879	83,070	95,063	23,108
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	20,454	20,660	4,993	109,127	125,717	32,903
<i>Total section 8</i>	<i>39,020</i>	<i>38,229</i>	<i>9,714</i>	<i>308,084</i>	<i>342,945</i>	<i>94,342</i>
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)						
<i>Total merchandise(g)</i>	<i>1,580,973</i>	<i>1,442,072</i>	<i>307,764</i>	<i>564,453</i>	<i>567,831</i>	<i>134,640</i>
9B Non-merchandise(h)						
<i>Total</i>	<i>195,060,264</i>	<i>180,279,485</i>	<i>44,981,141</i>	<i>18,870,079</i>	<i>19,169,243</i>	<i>4,681,841</i>

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the *Australian Export Commodity Classification*.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY
MODE OF TRANSPORT : SEA

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
Argentina, Republic of	410,035	232,035	177,309	90,760	54,040	23,873
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	1,218,631	1,302,049	349,445	282,126	345,741	106,963
Malaysia	930,032	924,327	306,582	411,085	424,856	129,046
Philippines, Republic of the	1,400,737	955,059	88,039	154,861	163,590	34,605
Singapore, Republic of	1,240,614	1,218,023	213,473	353,291	462,053	86,711
Thailand	402,727	287,718	42,203	123,938	111,099	24,366
Total ASEAN	5,192,742	4,687,177	999,742	1,325,300	1,507,338	381,671
Bahrain	337,355	465,866	62,716	54,316	53,772	9,914
Bangladesh	683,079	263,181	19,311	108,898	61,278	7,882
Brazil	211,307	270,611	47,361	23,232	37,635	7,096
Canada	971,095	805,643	271,236	328,338	421,768	104,374
China—excl. Taiwan Province	8,998,722	6,182,477	804,560	844,541	670,176	81,412
— Taiwan Province only	5,284,575	5,028,868	915,738	320,601	391,112	111,341
Czechoslovakia	4,879	4,815	950	4,468	5,479	2,836
Egypt, Arab Republic of (a)	45,162	31,302	37,236	19,841	33,110	7,297
European Economic Community (EEC)—	2,060,449	2,107,929	491,825	324,860	393,180	71,825
Belgium-Luxembourg	635,029	881,521	230,833	198,887	168,701	25,265
Denmark	466,669	216,709	133,554	17,853	14,142	6,317
France	3,943,867	4,050,349	923,699	339,415	353,050	77,883
Germany, Federal Republic of	9,294,732	6,514,679	1,368,796	460,999	447,235	99,992
Greece	205,818	9,381	2,697	17,607	13,721	2,603
Ireland	2,522	4,795	257	3,116	3,724	330
Italy	4,675,440	4,499,726	1,298,555	422,578	376,628	71,700
Netherlands	2,661,146	2,849,854	678,295	229,261	203,683	52,383
United Kingdom	4,629,409	3,548,210	1,191,235	774,089	601,274	128,929
Total EEC	26,514,632	22,575,224	5,827,921	2,463,805	2,182,157	465,402
Fiji	802,854	396,996	110,741	127,036	149,981	40,892
Hong Kong	398,494	339,362	164,723	220,169	240,282	68,670
India	872,892	559,036	122,669	170,417	172,983	36,642
Iran	1,014,272	800,147	182,461	248,000	196,196	42,722
Iraq	1,244,847	156,464	125,294	225,764	58,458	35,673
Israel	22,063	27,105	119,285	25,172	27,666	8,260
Japan	112,667,201	108,601,930	27,432,624	5,021,130	5,161,726	1,339,450
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	200,528	85,322	378	30,694	15,100	183
Kuwait	7,547,007	9,113,667	2,955,302	403,747	535,755	222,717
Mexico	325,183	872,077	136,841	96,489	181,622	33,140
New Caledonia	100,782	59,855	29,806	21,964	31,595	7,685
New Zealand	236,162	116,527	23,874	32,905	40,395	6,628
Norway(a)	1,512,499	1,441,820	400,185	697,905	740,242	211,784
Oman	412,821	120,480	30,116	50,869	25,262	3,068
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	67,123	68,081	17,912	21,104	19,968	4,108
Papua New Guinea	355,305	229,385	162,875	68,899	35,926	13,950
Peru	572,211	528,702	134,012	319,200	374,984	88,720
Poland	20,780	26,549	8,564	8,919	7,802	2,324
Romania	160,234	60,835	11,359	108,594	82,425	14,908
Saudi Arabia	216,373	462,605	54,518	29,559	39,393	7,195
Solomon Islands	728,378	714,253	176,556	215,522	269,877	69,605
South Africa, Republic of	21,982	24,428	48,690	15,579	21,135	33,385
Spain	277,894	263,781	5,947	82,490	119,684	4,542
Sri Lanka	1,173,549	1,306,217	275,388	55,486	64,947	14,513
Sweden	154,111	210,040	4,435	34,133	52,603	4,725
United Arab Emirates	61,360	22,513	58,735	67,154	49,056	14,973
United States of America	256,649	234,727	96,581	76,454	88,146	28,583
U.S.S.R.	5,685,693	5,353,324	1,467,205	1,871,592	1,958,382	514,214
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	4,737,550	3,300,435	523,663	922,181	830,737	74,629
Yemen Arab Republic	217,368	186,954	10,697	26,010	27,774	584
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	334,027	261,593	46,998	57,680	48,240	7,561
Yugoslavia	139,373	148,297	23,260	32,673	34,739	4,434
'For Orders'	72,796	119,343	5,800	63,061	56,908	9,525
Destination unknown	60,549	80,455	—	7,473	2,900	—
Other Countries	46,197	3,942	269	12,771	5,782	1,454
	1,579,524	1,276,845	362,975	415,740	512,339	125,300
Total	195,010,686	180,228,723	44,966,642	17,793,497	18,093,246	4,371,673

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country totals, but are included in 'other countries'.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY
MODE OF TRANSPORT : AIR

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
Argentina, Republic of	22	39	4	638	1,304	146
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	819	1,090	253	11,025	12,834	3,039
Malaysia	1,058	991	332	16,758	17,575	3,095
Philippines, Republic of	481	498	191	5,952	6,410	1,856
Singapore, Republic of	5,107	4,882	1,818	40,395	50,973	13,206
Thailand	468	464	162	17,284	17,846	5,570
Total ASEAN	7,932	7,926	2,756	91,414	105,638	26,766
Bahrain	971	986	170	5,290	2,404	621
Bangladesh	19	11	2	523	304	87
Brazil	59	27	5	1,731	1,605	333
Canada	195	164	60	10,335	12,352	4,337
China—excl. Taiwan Province	25	26	5	915	1,034	233
—Taiwan Province only	224	118	35	2,650	3,281	632
Christmas Island	7	12	5	159	283	54
Czechoslovakia	1	2	—	141	129	12
Egypt, Arab Republic of(a)	33	10	13	2,053	333	178
European Economic Community (EEC)—						
Belgium-Luxembourg	64	131	11	1,645	2,814	608
Denmark	39	28	2	1,926	2,127	203
France	305	223	21	12,066	13,255	3,061
Germany, Federal Republic of	478	544	158	34,328	26,442	8,958
Greece	356	291	31	1,316	991	232
Ireland	24	21	1	3,121	5,880	532
Italy	229	171	30	4,430	17,348	1,425
Netherlands	294	143	24	5,335	4,365	1,289
United Kingdom	1,149	1,045	260	177,489	114,056	25,376
Total EEC	2,937	2,597	538	241,656	187,278	41,684
Fiji	3,379	2,369	580	20,799	19,594	6,302
Hong Kong	1,726	1,861	576	60,900	68,970	24,566
India	183	161	35	3,027	3,876	929
Iran	102	11	4	3,814	276	139
Iraq	11	29	—	278	807	153
Israel	24	12	4	780	1,303	370
Japan	1,060	1,478	550	49,418	65,379	20,366
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	—	—	—	8	28	12
Korea, Republic of	112	140	150	2,292	2,095	630
Kuwait	363	419	17	677	917	114
Mexico	39	468	96	1,150	7,057	1,583
New Caledonia	1,463	1,473	242	5,446	5,528	1,173
New Zealand	11,794	10,096	3,152	166,576	175,301	54,191
Norway(a)	5	9	22	472	721	1,324
Oman	158	318	71	1,522	5,783	216
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	55	27	7	798	632	119
Papua New Guinea	1,880	1,690	594	49,834	58,446	14,478
Peru	13	2	2	198	68	39
Poland	1	1	1	44	29	37
Romania	1	—	—	41	3	—
Saudi Arabia	879	2,598	527	2,954	6,428	1,237
Solomon Islands	60	82	15	1,493	3,054	428
South Africa, Republic of	481	485	145	10,906	13,074	4,654
Spain	14	33	11	1,231	1,432	476
Sri Lanka	181	18	4	757	458	118
Sweden	60	66	7	4,839	7,719	1,193
United Arab Emirates	4,743	7,736	2,050	8,818	15,021	4,293
United States of America	3,864	2,994	868	172,513	188,630	66,258
U.S.S.R.	11	45	1	56,102	1,020	23
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	2	3	—	95	40	1
Yemen Arab Republic	6	54	—	31	24	1
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	2	—	—	13	3	5
Yugoslavia	21	16	2	559	229	47
'For Orders'	—	—	—	1	—	—
Destination unknown	2,147	1,916	644	55,462	70,560	18,558
Other Countries	2,312	2,212	530	35,234	35,546	11,052
Total	49,578	50,762	14,499	1,076,583	1,075,997	310,168

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country totals, but are included in 'other countries'.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY
MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981	1979-80	1980-81	Sept. qtr 1981
Argentina, Republic of	410,057	232,074	177,313	91,399	55,344	24,019
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	1,219,450	1,303,140	349,698	293,151	358,575	110,002
Malaysia	931,090	925,319	306,914	427,843	442,431	132,140
Philippines, Republic of the	1,401,218	955,557	88,230	160,813	169,999	36,461
Singapore, Republic of	1,245,721	1,222,905	215,291	393,685	513,025	99,917
Thailand	403,195	288,183	42,365	141,221	128,944	29,915
Total ASEAN	5,200,674	4,695,103	1,002,498	1,416,714	1,612,976	408,435
Bahrain	338,326	466,853	62,886	59,606	56,176	10,535
Bangladesh	683,098	263,192	19,313	109,421	61,582	7,969
Brazil	211,366	270,638	47,366	24,963	39,240	7,430
Canada	971,290	805,808	271,296	338,673	434,120	108,711
China—excl. Taiwan Province	8,998,747	6,182,503	804,565	845,456	671,201	81,645
—Taiwan Province only	5,284,799	5,028,986	915,773	323,251	395,093	111,974
Christmas Island	4,886	4,827	955	4,627	5,762	2,890
Czechoslovakia	45,163	31,304	37,237	19,982	33,738	7,309
Egypt, Arab Republic of(a)	2,060,476	2,107,939	491,838	326,913	393,514	72,004
European Economic Community (EEC)—						
Belgium-Luxembourg	635,093	881,652	230,844	200,532	171,516	25,873
Denmark	466,708	216,737	133,556	19,779	16,269	6,520
France	3,944,172	4,050,572	923,721	351,481	366,305	80,943
Germany, Federal Republic of	9,295,210	6,515,223	1,368,954	495,327	473,677	108,949
Greece	206,174	9,673	2,728	18,923	14,713	2,835
Ireland	2,546	4,816	258	6,237	9,604	862
Italy	4,675,669	4,499,897	1,298,585	427,008	393,976	73,125
Netherlands	2,661,440	2,849,997	678,319	234,596	208,048	53,673
United Kingdom	4,630,558	3,549,255	1,191,495	951,578	715,329	154,306
Total EEC	26,517,569	22,577,821	5,828,460	2,705,462	2,369,476	507,086
Fiji	806,263	399,365	111,321	147,835	169,574	47,194
Hong Kong	400,220	340,724	145,256	281,069	309,252	93,236
India	873,073	559,197	122,703	173,444	176,895	37,571
Iran	1,014,374	800,159	182,465	251,815	196,471	42,861
Iraq	1,244,858	156,493	125,294	226,042	59,265	35,826
Israel	22,087	27,117	119,289	25,952	28,970	8,630
Japan	112,668,261	108,603,408	27,433,174	5,070,548	5,227,105	1,359,816
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	200,528	85,323	378	30,701	15,128	195
Korea, Republic of	7,547,119	9,113,806	2,955,452	406,038	537,849	223,347
Kuwait	325,546	872,496	136,858	97,165	182,530	33,254
Mexico	100,821	60,343	29,902	23,114	38,652	9,268
New Caledonia	237,625	118,001	24,116	38,351	45,923	7,801
New Zealand	1,524,293	1,451,917	403,337	864,480	915,543	265,976
Norway(a)	412,826	120,489	30,138	51,341	25,983	4,393
Oman	67,281	68,399	17,983	22,626	25,752	4,325
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	355,360	229,413	162,882	69,697	36,558	14,069
Papua New Guinea	596,094	530,392	134,607	369,034	433,430	103,199
Peru	20,793	26,551	8,565	9,117	7,869	2,363
Poland	160,235	60,836	11,360	108,637	82,454	14,945
Romania	216,374	462,605	54,518	29,600	39,396	7,195
Saudi Arabia	729,257	716,851	177,083	218,476	276,305	70,841
Solomon Islands	22,042	24,510	5,962	17,072	24,180	4,970
South Africa, Republic of	278,375	264,266	48,835	93,395	132,758	38,038
Spain	1,173,353	1,306,250	275,399	56,717	66,379	14,989
Sri Lanka	154,292	210,058	4,439	34,889	53,061	4,842
Sweden	61,420	22,578	58,742	71,994	56,775	16,166
United Arab Emirates	261,392	242,463	98,631	85,272	103,167	32,876
United States of America	5,689,557	5,536,318	1,468,072	2,044,105	2,147,012	580,471
U.S.S.R.	4,737,561	3,900,479	523,644	978,281	831,758	74,652
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	217,370	186,957	10,697	26,105	27,814	584
Yemen Arab Republic	334,033	261,647	46,998	57,711	48,264	7,562
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	139,375	148,297	23,260	32,687	34,741	4,439
Yugoslavia	72,817	119,360	5,802	63,620	57,137	9,572
'For Orders'	60,549	80,455		7,474	2,900	
Destination unknown	48,344	5,859	913	68,213	76,342	20,012
Other Countries	1,581,836	1,279,057	363,506	450,973	547,885	136,353
Total	195,060,264	180,279,485	44,981,141	18,870,079	19,169,243	4,681,841

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country total, but are included in 'other countries'.