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Overseas Arrivals
And Departures
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**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
AUSTRALIA
JUNE QUARTER 1991**

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 3402.0

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 * for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Total movement

During June quarter 1991, 2,045,700 movements of persons into and out of Australia were recorded. Total arrivals (957,900) were 3 per cent lower and departures (1,087,800) were 2 per cent lower than in June quarter 1990.

Permanent and long-term movement

Permanent and long-term arrivals in June quarter 1991 decreased 4 per cent to 49,000 compared with 50,830 in June quarter 1990, while permanent and long-term departures (32,210) were slightly higher than June quarter 1990 (32,060). The excess of permanent and long-term arrivals over permanent and long-term departures for June quarter 1991 was 16,790, 11 per cent less than the net gain of 18,770 for June quarter 1990.

The number of settlers arriving in the financial year 1990-91 was 121,690, about the same as in 1989-90 (121,230), while the number of permanent departures (31,130) was 12 per cent higher than in 1989-90 (27,860).

The United Kingdom remained the most important source country of immigrants, contributing 17 per cent (20,750) of all settler arrivals, but this proportion has declined from 19 per cent in 1989-90. Immigration of persons born in New Zealand also declined from 9 per cent of total (11,170) in 1989-90 to 6 per cent (7,480) in 1990-91.

Arrivals of settlers born in Hong Kong has increased considerably by 68 per cent, from 8,050 in 1989-90 to 13,540 in 1990-91. Hong Kong was the second most important source country of immigrants in 1990-91, contributing 11 per cent of all settler arrivals. Viet Nam continued to be an important source country. The number of arrivals of settlers born in Viet Nam was 13,240 (11% of total) in 1990-91, an increase of 19 per cent compared with 1989-90.

The number of permanent departures increased by 12 per cent, from 27,860 in 1989-90 to 31,130 in 1990-91. Over half (53%) of permanent departures in 1990-91 were departures of former settlers. New Zealand and the United Kingdom remained the most important countries of destination for permanent departures in 1990-91 with 38 per cent intending to live in New Zealand and 24 per cent in the United Kingdom.

Short-term movement

There were 501,600 short-term overseas visitor arrivals to Australia in June quarter 1991, an increase of 3 per cent compared to June quarter 1990 (488,300).

'Holiday or accompanying business traveller' were reported as the main purpose of journey by 58 per cent of visitor arrivals in June quarter 1991 compared with 56 per cent in June quarter 1990. Of these visitors, 67 per cent intended to stay in Australia for less than 2 weeks. 'Visiting relatives' accounted for 19 per cent (20% in June quarter 1990) while 'business, employment or attending convention' accounted for 16 per cent (14% in June quarter 1990).

The main source countries for visitor arrivals in June quarter 1991 were: Japan 115,000 (7% more than June quarter 1990), New Zealand 114,100 (4% more), the United States of America 56,700 (1% more) and the United Kingdom 53,000 (1% less). These four countries accounted for 68 per cent of the total visitor arrivals.

For the June quarter 1991, the largest age group for visitor arrivals was 25-34 years with 118,600 (24% of total) while Australian resident departures were somewhat older with the 35-44 year age group representing the largest group of departures with 117,100 (22%).

All visitors were asked, on completion of their visit to Australia, to report the State or Territory in which they spent the most time. In June quarter 1991, 44 per cent reported New South Wales (compared with 49% in June quarter 1990), 25 per cent reported Queensland (22% in June quarter 1990), 15 per cent reported Victoria (14% in June quarter 1990), and 10 per cent reported Western Australia (9% in June quarter 1990).

The number of departures of Australian residents for short-term overseas trips during June quarter 1991 was 531,800, a decrease of 7 per cent compared with June quarter 1990 (571,100).

The main destinations of Australian resident departures during June quarter 1991 were: the United States of America 85,600 (16% of total), the United Kingdom 69,700 (13%), New Zealand 63,100 (12%), Indonesia 41,000 (8%) and Hong Kong 29,500 (6%). There were 278,500 (52%) departures for the purpose of 'holiday or accompanying business traveller', 115,500 (22%) for 'visiting relatives' and 111,900 (21%) for 'business, employment or attending convention'.

The number of short-term overseas visitor arrivals for the financial year 1990-91 were 2,227,400, 4 per cent higher than 1989-90 (2,147,200), while short-term resident departures (2,115,500) were 1 per cent higher in 1990-91 than in 1989-90 (2,087,900).

TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT

Period	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term movement (a)		Total arrivals (a)
	Settlers	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended December —</i>							
1985	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,899,900
1986	103,330	55,310	38,050	196,680	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,586,300	1,784,900	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,860	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,300
<i>1989 —</i>							
June qtr	32,930	10,480	9,950	53,350	401,900	439,400	894,700
September qtr	32,870	12,520	12,100	57,490	544,300	486,700	1,088,500
December qtr	30,230	17,770	11,300	59,300	483,100	614,100	1,156,600
<i>1990 —</i>							
March qtr	28,720	13,100	22,490	64,310	545,800	558,100	1,168,100
June qtr	29,400	10,580	10,850	50,830	453,100	488,300	992,200
September qtr	32,100	13,640	12,950	58,700	599,400	526,300	1,184,400
December qtr	31,330	19,040	9,830	60,210	511,000	642,300	1,213,600
<i>1991 —</i>							
March qtr	30,270	15,160	23,060	68,490	536,500	557,200	1,162,100
June qtr	27,980	11,220	9,800	49,000	407,300	501,600	957,900

(a) Figures for short-term movements are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term movement (a)		Total departures (a)
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total permanent	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended December —</i>									
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,960	8,860	18,820	48,360	25,270	92,440	1,539,600	1,363,800	2,995,800
1987	11,010	9,400	20,420	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	20,320	54,120	30,330	104,760	1,697,600	2,174,100	3,976,500
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,470,100
<i>1989 —</i>									
June qtr	2,920	2,800	5,720	13,910	7,710	27,340	497,500	461,700	986,500
September qtr	2,940	3,250	6,200	14,680	7,340	28,220	540,900	478,700	1,047,800
December qtr	3,200	3,720	6,920	12,720	12,220	31,860	536,200	500,100	1,068,100
<i>1990 —</i>									
March qtr	3,010	4,340	7,340	19,110	9,470	35,930	439,700	601,500	1,077,100
June qtr	2,950	4,440	7,390	15,800	8,870	32,060	571,100	512,500	1,115,600
September qtr	3,860	3,570	7,440	16,810	8,370	32,610	596,900	514,300	1,143,800
December qtr	4,400	3,800	8,190	14,590	14,100	36,880	562,300	534,400	1,133,600
<i>1991 —</i>									
March qtr	4,410	4,080	8,490	20,070	11,390	39,950	424,500	621,200	1,085,700
June qtr	3,720	3,300	7,010	15,420	9,780	32,210	531,800	523,700	1,087,800

(a) Figures for short-term movements are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 3. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
STATE OR TERRITORY OF CLEARANCE

Period	State or Territory of clearance							
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT
ARRIVALS								
Year ended December —								
1985	1,468,700	631,900	331,900	59,000	280,700	8,600	28,500	700
1986	1,629,200	683,500	388,200	73,700	321,100	13,100	29,500	900
1987	1,864,000	773,300	471,500	73,300	357,700	12,400	39,600	900
1988	2,150,400	827,700	641,300	75,900	387,700	10,700	46,800	700
1989	2,075,700	880,100	683,500	85,800	439,800	10,900	54,200	900
1990	2,213,100	924,300	785,600	105,100	465,100	12,600	51,500	1,000
1989 —								
June qtr	440,900	173,700	154,300	17,300	94,900	2,300	11,200	100
September qtr	521,600	228,400	188,400	21,700	110,300	2,200	15,500	300
December qtr	557,600	247,600	183,600	26,400	123,600	2,900	14,700	200
1990 —								
March qtr	567,700	244,900	187,200	26,100	123,200	5,200	13,300	500
June qtr	478,600	196,900	181,200	21,900	99,500	2,200	11,600	300
September qtr	588,700	235,900	202,300	27,200	113,400	2,500	14,100	200
December qtr	578,200	246,600	214,900	29,800	129,000	2,700	12,400	—
1991 —								
March qtr	552,300	242,400	207,900	29,700	114,200	4,500	10,700	400
June qtr	442,100	179,900	202,200	21,500	99,200	1,200	11,700	100
DEPARTURES								
Year ended December —								
1985	1,443,400	598,500	302,600	55,700	264,700	7,900	28,500	700
1986	1,599,900	643,700	350,300	69,900	292,500	9,400	29,400	600
1987	1,826,300	713,600	428,700	68,400	336,500	8,700	38,300	800
1988	2,130,200	778,700	580,700	71,200	361,700	7,600	46,100	400
1989	2,104,400	849,300	615,100	77,400	419,300	10,200	54,000	600
1990	2,275,400	894,600	692,300	96,200	445,500	11,500	53,600	900
1989 —								
June qtr	504,900	206,400	139,700	18,800	101,500	2,000	13,200	100
September qtr	517,400	212,900	173,700	20,100	105,000	2,300	16,400	—
December qtr	536,100	222,400	159,400	20,700	112,300	3,000	14,000	200
1990 —								
March qtr	555,600	213,200	161,700	23,800	108,200	3,500	10,700	500
June qtr	562,000	232,200	166,600	25,900	112,300	2,400	14,000	200
September qtr	587,400	224,200	181,500	22,400	109,900	2,400	15,800	100
December qtr	570,400	224,900	182,600	24,200	115,100	3,100	13,200	100
1991 —								
March qtr	546,300	208,100	184,400	26,500	106,800	2,400	10,700	400
June qtr	517,400	213,100	197,900	26,900	110,800	1,200	15,300	—

(a) Figures for short-term movements are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 4. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS AND ARRIVALS OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
ACTUAL LENGTH OF STAY IN AUSTRALIA OR ABROAD

Period	Actual length of stay								Not stated	Total
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months			
DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS										
Year ended December —										
1985	298,500	235,800	238,800	145,500	57,600	63,000	46,400	10,800	1,096,500	
1986	383,500	305,200	300,400	167,300	65,400	74,100	56,100	11,900	1,363,800	
1987	465,000	415,600	377,200	199,100	74,100	86,100	64,600	19,400	1,701,200	
1988	529,000	586,500	517,000	254,800	92,500	101,200	81,300	11,900	2,174,100	
1989	528,300	507,100	439,300	243,300	91,500	111,200	95,700	4,000	2,020,400	
1990	581,800	592,900	440,500	243,000	90,000	109,300	105,200	—	2,162,700	
1989 —										
June qtr	120,300	119,200	92,400	50,800	22,100	31,900	23,800	1,000	461,700	
September qtr	125,200	120,300	115,500	54,700	19,500	23,000	20,600	—	478,700	
December qtr	144,500	137,500	97,700	49,700	18,200	22,000	30,400	—	500,100	
1990 —										
March qtr	151,900	144,800	128,600	88,300	32,200	33,200	22,400	—	601,500	
June qtr	143,900	140,800	100,700	47,100	22,800	31,800	25,500	—	512,500	
September qtr	143,900	140,400	111,500	55,200	18,500	21,000	23,700	—	514,300	
December qtr	142,100	166,800	99,700	52,400	16,600	23,300	33,500	—	534,400	
1991 —										
March qtr	138,000	167,700	136,100	91,800	31,200	33,000	23,400	—	621,200	
June qtr	153,000	153,000	97,800	48,000	20,500	27,600	23,900	—	523,700	
ARRIVALS OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS										
Year ended December —										
1985	84,000	335,300	482,900	279,300	130,500	118,600	59,500	4,600	1,494,700	
1986	96,400	368,600	464,000	280,200	126,500	112,700	60,400	4,500	1,513,200	
1987	116,800	393,000	475,500	291,400	125,200	112,900	61,900	9,600	1,586,300	
1988	152,100	418,900	475,100	291,300	125,400	110,300	63,600	1,100	1,637,900	
1989	188,000	513,800	545,800	336,500	134,600	120,000	74,000	100	1,912,700	
1990	189,200	542,200	615,800	380,200	162,100	137,900	81,700	200	2,109,300	
1989 —										
June qtr	44,200	115,500	121,300	68,500	22,500	18,100	11,800	—	401,900	
September qtr	50,900	143,300	147,100	94,100	44,500	45,900	18,300	—	544,300	
December qtr	51,700	136,300	131,800	70,800	31,800	35,400	25,300	—	483,100	
1990 —										
March qtr	47,900	127,100	170,300	118,900	38,700	23,700	19,100	—	545,800	
June qtr	48,600	127,300	140,200	73,500	28,900	20,500	14,100	—	453,100	
September qtr	45,700	148,600	158,500	113,200	59,300	54,000	20,200	—	599,400	
December qtr	47,000	139,300	146,800	74,600	35,200	39,900	28,200	100	511,000	
1991 —										
March qtr	39,600	119,500	163,700	120,900	44,200	25,500	23,000	100	536,500	
June qtr	47,200	118,600	121,800	63,400	22,600	19,500	14,100	—	407,300	

(a) Figures for short-term movement are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 5. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS AND DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY

Period	Main purpose of journey						Total
	Holiday, accompanying business traveller (b)						
	In transit	Visiting relatives	Attending convention	Business, employment	Other and not stated		
ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS							
Year ended December —							
1985	79,600	287,100	513,800	20,100	174,600	67,400	1,142,600
1986	99,400	326,000	709,500	26,500	189,300	78,600	1,429,400
1987	100,900	370,200	957,100	31,100	216,600	108,900	1,784,900
1988	88,700	448,500	1,260,000	56,700	260,900	134,400	2,249,300
1989	78,600	459,900	1,126,400	25,400	260,800	129,200	2,080,300
1990	70,200	456,000	1,255,500	32,500	260,700	139,900	2,214,900
1989 —							
June qtr	17,500	93,200	233,300	6,100	65,100	24,200	439,400
September qtr	19,200	101,500	263,400	6,400	65,000	31,200	486,700
December qtr	19,400	158,400	332,000	6,200	65,500	32,700	614,100
1990 —							
March qtr	20,100	106,200	309,300	6,500	70,900	45,100	558,100
June qtr	15,800	97,600	272,300	6,100	63,100	33,500	488,300
September qtr	17,700	102,700	298,000	12,100	63,500	32,400	526,300
December qtr	16,700	149,600	375,900	7,800	63,300	29,000	642,300
1991 —							
March qtr	17,600	104,100	329,700	7,400	56,500	42,000	557,200
June qtr	15,400	97,800	290,600	15,500	64,600	17,700	501,600
DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS							
Year ended December —							
1985	..	287,900	917,000	34,100	204,100	69,000	1,512,000
1986	..	308,500	902,000	33,600	222,800	72,700	1,539,600
1987	..	332,600	901,800	37,000	251,800	99,100	1,622,300
1988	..	343,400	940,700	37,200	292,800	83,500	1,697,600
1989	..	387,600	1,118,600	47,700	337,900	98,100	1,989,800
1990	..	439,200	1,225,500	55,300	348,400	101,500	2,169,900
1989 —							
June qtr	..	95,300	270,200	14,600	92,500	24,900	497,500
September qtr	..	95,700	315,900	16,100	86,400	26,900	540,900
December qtr	..	124,200	298,500	8,200	80,800	24,400	536,200
1990 —							
March qtr	..	78,500	242,800	10,400	83,100	24,800	439,700
June qtr	..	117,900	313,200	18,500	93,900	27,500	571,100
September qtr	..	109,500	354,800	15,600	89,700	27,200	596,900
December qtr	..	133,300	314,600	10,800	81,700	21,900	562,300
1991 —							
March qtr	..	88,800	229,600	7,000	78,100	21,100	424,500
June qtr	..	115,500	278,500	12,900	99,000	25,900	531,800

(a) Figures for short-term movement are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

(b) Departures of Australian residents includes student vacation.

TABLE 6. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT

Period	State or Territory in which most time was spent									
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Not stated	Australia
Year ended December —										
1985	570,700	181,200	158,700	34,400	91,900	8,600	8,600	16,200	26,300	1,096,500
1986	704,100	205,300	226,700	56,400	119,000	11,800	11,100	17,100	12,300	1,363,800
1987	875,000	248,000	315,600	46,300	155,700	12,200	16,100	16,900	15,400	1,701,200
1988	1,090,200	288,100	517,400	59,300	159,600	15,700	18,600	21,600	3,700	2,174,100
1989	1,002,400	291,500	425,100	53,400	181,300	14,700	19,400	23,200	9,400	2,020,400
1990	1,051,800	298,200	488,200	61,600	189,300	16,300	18,700	23,500	15,100	2,162,700
1989 —										
June qtr	226,900	67,500	96,600	11,900	44,700	3,300	4,400	5,000	1,200	461,700
September qtr	227,000	59,900	124,800	11,000	38,400	2,200	7,500	5,300	2,700	478,700
December qtr	249,900	74,600	98,200	13,000	47,900	3,400	4,400	6,500	2,100	500,100
1990 —										
March qtr	296,600	94,300	118,800	18,700	54,300	5,700	3,600	6,400	3,100	601,500
June qtr	249,900	71,000	111,700	15,700	46,800	3,200	3,900	5,800	4,500	512,500
September qtr	250,700	58,600	138,200	10,600	39,100	2,600	6,200	5,400	3,000	514,300
December qtr	254,600	74,400	119,600	16,600	49,100	4,700	4,900	5,900	4,600	534,400
1991 —										
March qtr	290,100	98,600	132,100	22,200	56,100	5,600	3,700	8,100	4,800	621,200
June qtr	230,000	77,900	132,900	14,600	49,900	2,900	6,700	4,400	4,300	523,700

(a) Figures for short-term movements are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.



Market Specific Data Packages

DID YOU KNOW ...

There are six separate monthly data packages available for visitor arrivals from the following major overseas visitor groups:

- New Zealand
- Japan
- United Kingdom
- United States of America
- Europe (Excl. U.K.)
- Northeast & Southeast Asia (Excl. Japan)



The packages include tables on the following:

Monthly Time Series featuring:

Purpose of Journey; Intended Length of Stay; State of Intended Stay;
Seasonally adjusted total (unavailable for Europe and Northeast & Southeast Asia)

Demographic Data featuring:

Purpose of Journey by: Age & Sex, Marital Status and Age;
Intended Journey by Intended Duration of Stay and Age

Movement Data featuring:

Purpose of Journey by Country of Embarkation by Port of Clearance;
Graphical analysis of market share

NOTE: Packages are available on a monthly basis from July 1989.

COST: \$5 per package per month *OR* \$200 for all packages for 12 months

FOR MORE DETAILS: Contact Robert Chibnall on (06) 252 6671 or fax on (06) 252 7494 or write to Demographic Statistics, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, ACT 2616.

TABLE 7. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS AND DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS BY AGE GROUP

Period	Age group (years)							Total
	Under 15	15 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 64	65 and over	
ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS								
Year ended December—								
1985	79,300	140,700	245,400	215,200	170,100	159,700	132,000	1,142,600
1986	97,600	188,600	309,000	262,900	211,200	194,400	165,700	1,429,400
1987	124,000	262,100	392,900	321,900	259,400	232,200	192,300	1,784,900
1988	151,400	344,700	509,100	410,800	338,400	286,000	208,900	2,249,300
1989	143,200	337,600	494,400	367,800	308,500	245,300	183,500	2,080,300
1990	149,400	346,400	538,400	389,100	341,800	262,900	186,900	2,214,900
1989—								
June qtr	29,600	66,900	105,400	82,200	66,000	51,900	37,400	439,400
September qtr	40,300	86,200	104,100	90,700	73,300	54,100	37,900	486,700
December qtr	42,500	89,600	156,000	107,100	88,000	72,800	58,100	614,100
1990—								
March qtr	31,400	97,400	134,800	94,800	83,500	67,100	49,200	558,100
June qtr	32,000	72,000	119,400	89,000	77,100	58,600	40,200	488,300
September qtr	42,400	88,500	114,600	96,200	84,300	60,800	39,500	526,300
December qtr	43,600	88,600	169,700	109,200	96,900	76,500	57,900	642,300
1991—								
March qtr	31,600	100,300	136,800	93,900	83,300	63,700	47,500	557,200
June qtr	28,300	67,500	118,600	96,200	85,100	63,200	42,800	501,600
DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS								
Year ended December—								
1985	155,400	210,700	310,000	318,600	235,400	181,200	100,700	1,512,000
1986	161,800	214,900	313,300	331,600	244,900	174,000	99,100	1,539,600
1987	173,000	230,200	329,400	350,400	259,200	177,000	103,300	1,622,300
1988	166,900	244,500	352,900	380,300	281,800	172,600	98,500	1,697,600
1989	200,000	283,100	416,700	442,200	330,400	199,600	117,900	1,989,800
1990	218,300	310,700	448,200	469,500	372,900	217,700	132,700	2,169,900
1989—								
June qtr	46,100	62,100	97,300	106,800	89,100	58,900	37,100	497,500
September qtr	53,600	67,800	107,300	123,900	94,100	58,900	35,200	540,900
December qtr	63,800	91,200	117,100	116,000	82,500	42,800	22,700	536,200
1990—								
March qtr	35,800	66,400	103,100	99,500	71,000	39,300	24,700	439,700
June qtr	55,100	72,900	110,600	119,500	107,200	66,600	43,000	571,100
September qtr	60,900	73,400	115,900	130,600	109,900	66,100	40,000	596,500
December qtr	66,500	97,800	118,600	119,900	88,700	45,700	25,000	562,300
1991—								
March qtr	40,400	63,100	99,700	93,500	69,200	36,900	21,700	424,500
June qtr	47,300	62,600	104,100	117,100	98,100	59,300	43,400	531,800

(a) Figures for short-term movements are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 8. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1989 TO JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of residence	1989			1990			1991		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —									
Fiji	4,300	3,900	5,000	4,100	3,600	3,400	4,900	4,100	3,300
New Caledonia	2,400	2,300	2,900	5,500	3,000	2,700	3,300	5,900	2,300
New Zealand	111,800	128,500	126,000	75,600	109,500	122,200	111,200	90,100	114,100
Papua New Guinea	6,900	9,200	9,900	8,400	8,300	9,800	8,500	8,500	8,100
Other	4,100	4,600	5,100	4,500	3,800	4,200	4,700	4,600	3,500
Total	129,400	148,500	148,900	98,100	127,900	140,700	134,000	113,300	131,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —									
Austria	1,500	2,100	3,100	2,500	1,600	2,300	3,300	2,500	1,800
Belgium	500	1,100	1,300	1,300	500	1,200	1,300	900	500
Denmark	1,600	2,400	3,300	3,100	1,500	2,000	3,300	2,600	1,600
Finland	900	900	2,000	1,500	900	1,200	2,200	1,600	1,100
France	3,600	5,800	5,700	5,200	3,700	6,100	6,200	4,700	4,100
Germany, Fed Rep	10,500	14,200	21,200	21,200	13,700	16,600	22,600	21,200	12,800
Greece	1,100	1,400	3,200	1,900	1,300	1,800	2,600	1,300	1,000
Ireland, Republic of	2,900	2,400	3,300	3,200	2,200	1,900	3,300	2,400	1,800
Italy	2,900	6,100	6,600	4,900	3,300	7,900	8,300	4,200	4,400
Netherlands	3,100	4,300	6,900	5,800	3,100	4,500	7,600	5,400	3,100
Norway	500	700	1,200	1,200	800	1,000	1,500	1,100	700
Sweden	3,200	3,300	8,400	7,600	2,900	3,200	8,300	5,700	2,400
Switzerland	4,300	5,100	9,600	8,500	3,800	5,400	11,700	8,800	4,300
United Kingdom	48,700	46,900	93,100	81,200	53,700	48,000	94,800	79,400	53,000
USSR & Baltic States	1,200	1,100	1,800	1,500	900	1,400	1,500	1,300	900
Yugoslavia	1,100	1,200	2,600	1,600	900	1,100	2,300	1,200	900
Other	2,700	3,800	5,100	3,900	2,800	4,200	5,500	3,500	2,100
Total	90,400	102,900	178,200	156,100	97,500	109,600	186,200	147,700	96,400
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —									
Israel	1,000	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,200	1,000
Other	2,200	3,400	3,400	2,800	3,100	3,100	3,100	1,800	2,000
Total	3,200	4,800	4,900	4,300	4,100	4,400	4,500	3,000	3,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —									
Indonesia	7,300	6,500	8,400	7,600	8,800	7,800	10,200	7,800	9,600
Malaysia	9,800	9,000	13,600	12,700	11,100	9,200	13,500	12,300	11,500
Philippines	3,200	2,300	2,600	3,100	3,200	3,200	3,500	3,800	4,400
Singapore	15,600	11,400	25,100	15,300	18,100	13,400	29,200	16,700	21,600
Thailand	4,600	3,300	4,800	4,800	5,300	3,600	6,000	4,800	7,100
Other	1,000	800	1,200	1,300	1,100	1,200	1,400	1,500	1,100
Total	41,400	33,300	53,700	44,800	48,100	38,400	63,700	47,100	55,300
NORTHEAST ASIA —									
China	5,400	3,400	13,000	8,400	8,300	3,400	3,700	3,900	3,400
Hong Kong	8,700	16,400	13,700	17,300	11,500	11,000	14,700	19,800	10,500
Japan	76,500	88,400	90,500	119,700	107,000	128,500	124,800	119,600	115,000
Korea	2,200	2,700	3,000	3,200	3,000	3,700	4,100	4,600	6,000
Taiwan	2,400	4,300	7,900	11,000	4,500	4,300	5,500	8,300	4,600
Other	100	200	100	100	100	200	100	200	100
Total	95,200	115,300	128,200	159,600	134,300	151,100	152,900	156,400	139,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —									
India	3,200	2,600	2,900	2,800	3,200	2,600	2,500	2,000	3,000
Sri Lanka	700	1,000	1,300	1,100	1,000	900	900	900	1,000
Ceylon	900	800	900	800	700	800	700	400	800
Total	4,800	4,400	5,100	4,700	4,900	4,200	4,100	3,300	4,800
THE AMERICAS —									
Brazil	600	600	700	800	600	600	1,000	800	500
Canada	9,400	10,700	16,600	15,400	9,600	12,100	16,700	15,100	8,900
United States of America (b)	59,800	60,800	67,800	67,600	56,100	58,800	69,000	63,200	56,700
Other	1,500	2,100	2,500	2,300	1,700	2,100	2,700	2,200	1,600
Total	71,300	74,200	87,600	86,100	68,000	73,600	89,400	81,300	67,700
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —									
South Africa	1,500	1,600	3,000	2,300	1,800	1,500	3,500	2,300	1,600
Zimbabwe	700	800	1,000	1,000	700	900	1,000	900	600
Other	600	900	1,500	1,100	800	900	1,500	1,400	1,000
Total	2,900	3,300	5,500	4,300	3,300	3,300	6,000	4,500	3,300
Total (c)	439,400	486,700	614,100	558,100	488,300	526,300	642,300	557,200	501,600

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 9. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1989 TO JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of intended stay	1989				1990				1991	
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —										
Fiji	21,200	27,900	26,700	18,900	24,000	31,300	27,900	21,300	18,200	
New Caledonia	3,000	4,100	4,700	2,800	3,500	4,800	3,800	3,400	3,600	
New Zealand	59,700	75,800	92,800	80,900	69,200	74,700	95,400	81,100	63,100	
Norfolk Island	3,600	1,900	2,600	2,900	3,400	3,200	4,700	3,700	4,400	
Papua New Guinea	8,700	8,400	8,500	7,300	8,900	9,000	8,800	9,000	9,800	
Vanuatu	2,300	4,100	4,700	3,800	3,100	4,800	5,500	4,100	4,200	
Other r	6,600	8,000	8,100	6,300	5,800	7,300	8,100	4,900	6,500	
Total	105,000	130,200	148,100	122,800	117,900	135,000	154,200	127,500	109,700	
EUROPE & THE USSR —										
Austria	1,200	1,900	1,800	1,400	2,400	2,300	1,500	1,400	1,900	
France	6,000	5,600	5,100	3,700	7,300	7,700	5,400	3,900	6,300	
Germany, Fed Rep	9,500	9,400	7,000	5,900	10,400	10,700	7,600	5,800	9,900	
Greece	12,600	10,100	4,500	4,400	14,300	10,000	4,400	3,300	10,000	
Ireland, Republic of	2,900	3,200	2,700	1,200	3,800	3,700	3,100	1,800	3,200	
Italy	13,800	13,600	7,600	5,000	17,800	14,900	7,300	4,900	12,400	
Netherlands	4,500	3,800	2,700	2,500	5,600	4,300	3,600	1,800	4,900	
Poland	2,400	1,300	1,100	500	3,000	1,400	1,400	400	2,200	
Spain	1,400	1,800	1,700	1,300	2,000	1,900	1,200	1,000	1,400	
Sweden	1,500	1,200	900	500	1,700	1,800	800	700	1,800	
Switzerland	2,700	2,300	1,700	1,800	3,300	2,400	2,100	1,900	3,000	
United Kingdom	73,800	74,400	50,400	41,400	81,800	82,000	47,600	39,000	69,700	
Yugoslavia	5,200	5,300	2,800	1,800	7,200	5,900	2,500	1,400	4,000	
Other	11,100	10,800	6,000	5,000	15,600	13,200	6,300	4,900	12,000	
Total	148,900	144,900	96,000	76,200	176,100	162,300	94,700	72,400	142,700	
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —										
Egypt	1,200	1,400	2,200	1,400	1,100	900	1,400	400	1,200	
Israel	1,700	1,100	2,200	1,200	1,800	1,000	800	700	1,300	
Lebanon	700	1,300	1,700	1,400	2,400	2,500	1,500	600	4,100	
Turkey	2,800	2,100	1,300	1,200	4,300	1,900	1,000	500	2,500	
Other	2,200	1,700	1,800	1,500	2,200	1,600	1,100	700	1,900	
Total	8,700	7,500	9,200	6,600	11,800	7,900	5,800	2,900	11,000	
SOUTHEAST ASIA —										
Indonesia	33,900	41,300	39,000	31,800	39,400	48,700	38,200	34,300	41,000	
Malaysia	12,800	17,000	18,600	16,500	16,800	18,900	22,900	14,400	15,500	
Philippines	10,200	9,000	11,900	9,800	9,900	7,500	13,300	9,000	9,900	
Singapore	27,200	30,800	32,000	25,900	24,600	26,300	28,700	22,100	22,300	
Thailand	18,800	21,500	25,800	24,700	21,600	25,600	27,200	15,300	17,200	
Other	1,600	1,300	2,700	1,800	1,800	2,000	3,200	3,500	2,900	
Total	104,500	120,700	130,100	110,500	114,100	129,100	133,500	98,500	108,700	
NORTHEAST ASIA —										
China	4,400	2,500	3,200	2,300	3,000	3,500	4,000	2,400	4,300	
Hong Kong	24,800	26,500	34,200	28,900	26,300	28,300	37,100	29,900	29,500	
Japan	10,300	10,500	12,200	9,300	12,500	13,300	12,800	9,500	12,400	
Korea	2,100	2,200	2,100	1,300	2,400	2,100	2,200	1,400	2,200	
Taiwan	2,700	2,100	3,300	2,800	3,100	3,000	4,800	3,200	4,000	
Other	100	—	100	100	100	100	100	—	100	
Total	44,300	43,900	55,200	44,600	47,300	50,300	60,900	46,400	52,500	
SOUTHERN ASIA —										
India	3,700	5,000	9,100	5,500	3,700	4,400	8,500	4,400	3,400	
Sri Lanka	900	500	1,300	800	1,700	1,900	2,900	1,400	1,600	
Other	1,200	1,600	2,700	1,900	1,300	1,500	3,400	1,500	900	
Total	5,800	7,100	13,100	8,200	6,600	7,800	14,700	7,300	5,900	
THE AMERICAS —										
Canada	9,100	9,800	6,500	4,800	9,900	10,700	7,100	4,400	8,500	
United States of America (b)	63,400	68,600	63,900	58,600	79,800	86,000	75,800	57,000	85,600	
Other	3,000	3,100	6,400	3,400	2,400	3,000	6,800	3,600	2,500	
Total	75,400	81,600	76,700	66,700	92,100	99,700	89,700	65,000	96,600	
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —										
South Africa	2,200	2,500	4,600	2,300	2,600	1,500	4,000	2,000	1,700	
Other	2,000	2,300	3,100	1,300	2,000	2,600	3,300	1,800	2,400	
Total	4,300	4,800	7,700	3,700	4,600	4,100	7,300	3,800	4,200	
Total (c)	497,500	540,900	536,200	439,700	571,100	596,900	562,300	424,500	531,800	

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 10. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS AND DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Main purpose of journey							Total
Intended length of stay	In transit	Holiday, accompanying business traveller (b)					
		Visiting relatives	Attending convention	Business, employment	Other and not stated		
ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS							
Under 1 week	15,400	9,200	95,100	2,600	27,100	2,900	152,400
1 week and under 2 weeks	—	16,000	100,100	6,900	18,600	3,100	144,600
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	—	17,700	35,100	4,200	6,900	1,900	65,900
3 weeks and under 1 month	—	13,500	15,600	900	2,000	500	32,500
1 month and under 2 months	—	21,600	20,900	800	3,200	1,600	48,100
2 months and under 3 months	—	8,300	7,700	100	1,100	1,400	18,500
3 months and under 6 months	—	6,000	7,500	—	2,100	1,800	17,300
6 months and under 9 months	—	4,200	4,900	—	1,400	1,800	12,300
9 months and under 12 months	—	1,300	3,700	—	2,200	2,700	10,900
Total (c)	15,400	97,800	290,600	15,500	64,600	17,700	501,600
DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS							
Under 1 week	..	5,500	17,000	1,800	22,300	3,300	49,800
1 week and under 2 weeks	..	10,800	79,700	4,900	23,800	4,700	123,900
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	..	12,700	55,000	2,400	16,100	3,600	89,800
3 weeks and under 1 month	..	11,000	26,300	1,400	8,000	1,900	48,600
1 month and under 2 months	..	28,300	45,100	2,000	11,700	3,300	90,500
2 months and under 3 months	..	17,800	19,500	200	5,000	2,000	44,500
3 months and under 6 months	..	19,800	20,600	200	5,300	3,000	48,800
6 months and under 9 months	..	6,500	9,700	—	3,700	2,100	22,100
9 months and under 12 months	..	3,000	5,700	—	3,200	1,900	13,900
Total (c)	..	115,500	278,500	12,900	99,000	25,900	531,800

(a) Figures for short-term movement are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

(b) Departures of Australian residents includes student vacation. (c) Includes not stated.

TABLE 11. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Main purpose of journey	State or Territory of intended stay								Australia (b)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	
In transit	8,000	900	4,100	100	700	—	300	—	15,400
Visiting relatives	37,800	17,300	21,300	4,300	13,300	700	900	1,200	97,800
Holiday, accompanying business traveller	108,500	35,700	100,100	4,000	25,400	800	3,800	1,500	290,600
Attending convention	4,700	1,800	7,100	100	800	—	100	200	15,500
Business	28,600	13,700	6,600	1,800	3,000	700	700	1,000	57,400
Employment	2,900	1,000	1,600	400	600	100	400	100	7,300
Other and not stated	7,400	2,600	3,900	700	1,700	200	200	400	17,700
Total	197,800	73,100	144,800	11,500	45,400	2,600	6,300	4,400	501,600

(a) Figures for short-term movement are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

(b) Includes not stated.

TABLE 12. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
LENGTH OF STAY AND STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Length of stay	State or Territory in which most time was spent								Australia (b)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	
Under 1 week	78,700	19,400	38,000	1,700	11,700	200	1,600	800	153,000
1 week and under 2 weeks	70,900	19,000	43,900	2,000	12,400	800	1,700	900	153,000
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	22,500	10,100	19,600	2,500	5,900	600	800	500	62,900
3 weeks and under 1 month	12,300	5,800	8,900	1,700	4,700	300	600	200	34,900
1 month and under 2 months	16,400	8,800	10,700	3,400	6,200	400	1,100	600	48,000
2 months and under 3 months	7,200	4,200	4,500	1,000	2,500	200	300	400	20,500
3 months and under 6 months	11,000	5,900	3,800	1,300	4,300	200	400	300	27,600
6 months and under 9 months	6,700	2,800	2,100	700	1,400	100	100	300	14,500
9 months and under 12 months	4,300	2,000	1,300	400	700	—	200	400	9,400
Total (b)	230,000	77,900	132,900	14,600	49,800	2,900	6,700	4,400	523,700

(a) Figures for short-term movement are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

(b) Includes not stated.

TABLE 13. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (a) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of residence	Main purpose of journey				Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller	Business, employment, attending convention	Other and not stated	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —					
Fiji	1,200	900	500	600	3,300
New Caledonia	100	1,500	300	400	2,300
New Zealand	33,700	53,000	19,200	8,100	114,100
Papua New Guinea	1,500	3,100	1,000	2,500	8,100
Other	800	1,100	700	900	3,500
Total	37,400	59,600	21,700	12,500	131,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —					
Austria	200	1,300	200	—	1,800
Belgium	100	300	100	—	500
Denmark	200	1,000	300	100	1,600
Finland	100	600	300	—	1,100
France	500	1,600	1,600	400	4,100
Germany, Fed Rep	1,200	9,200	1,400	1,000	12,800
Greece	600	200	100	100	1,000
Ireland, Republic of	800	800	100	—	1,800
Italy	800	1,900	1,400	200	4,400
Netherlands	1,000	1,200	800	200	3,100
Norway	—	400	200	100	700
Sweden	200	1,500	500	200	2,400
Switzerland	500	2,700	800	300	4,300
United Kingdom	22,900	21,600	6,900	1,600	53,000
USSR & Basic States	400	300	200	100	900
Yugoslavia	500	200	100	100	900
Other	800	700	500	200	2,100
Total	30,800	45,500	15,600	4,600	96,400
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —					
Israel	200	500	300	—	1,000
Other	700	600	400	300	2,000
Total	900	1,100	600	400	3,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —					
Indonesia	1,300	6,000	1,100	1,200	9,600
Malaysia	3,000	6,200	1,500	800	11,500
Philippines	1,200	1,300	1,000	800	4,400
Singapore	2,500	15,100	2,900	1,100	21,600
Thailand	600	4,400	1,400	700	7,100
Other	600	300	100	200	1,100
Total	9,300	33,200	7,900	4,800	55,300
NORTHEAST ASIA —					
China	400	500	1,700	800	3,400
Hong Kong	2,600	5,000	2,000	800	10,500
Japan	1,200	102,700	4,000	3,100	115,000
Korea	700	2,600	1,600	900	6,000
Taiwan	600	2,800	700	500	4,600
Other	—	—	—	—	100
Total	5,700	113,600	14,000	6,100	139,300
SOUTHERN ASIA —					
India	800	1,100	800	300	3,000
Sri Lanka	300	300	300	100	1,000
Other	100	200	200	200	800
Total	1,200	1,500	1,400	600	4,800
THE AMERICAS —					
Brazil	—	100	200	100	500
Canada	2,100	4,400	2,000	400	8,900
United States of America (b)	8,600	29,500	15,600	3,000	56,700
Other	300	700	500	200	1,600
Total	11,000	34,700	18,300	3,700	67,700
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —					
South Africa	1,000	500	200	—	1,600
Zimbabwe	200	400	100	—	600
Other	300	300	200	200	1,000
Total	1,400	1,100	500	300	3,300
Total (c)	97,800	298,600	88,100	33,100	581,600

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 14. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (a) AND INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY
JUNE QUARTER 1991

	Intended length of stay				
Country of residence	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 and under 2 months	2 and under 12 months	Total (d)
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —					
Fiji	1,500	700	500	600	3,300
New Caledonia	1,700	400	100	100	2,300
New Zealand	71,600	30,900	5,100	6,500	114,100
Papua New Guinea	4,800	1,600	500	1,100	8,100
Other	1,300	500	600	600	3,500
Total	81,400	34,100	6,900	8,900	131,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —					
Austria	400	400	400	600	1,800
Belgium	200	100	100	100	500
Denmark	300	300	300	500	1,600
Finland	500	300	200	200	1,100
France	2,100	900	300	800	4,100
Germany, Fed Rep	3,400	3,200	3,700	2,400	12,800
Greece	200	100	200	400	1,000
Ireland, Republic of	200	300	500	800	1,800
Italy	1,700	1,200	800	700	4,400
Netherlands	1,200	600	900	600	3,100
Norway	200	200	100	100	700
Sweden	700	500	500	600	2,400
Switzerland	1,400	600	900	1,500	4,300
United Kingdom	10,100	13,700	13,700	15,400	53,000
USSR & Baltic States	200	100	200	400	900
Yugoslavia	200	100	100	500	900
Other	600	400	300	800	2,100
Total	23,400	23,100	23,300	26,500	96,400
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —					
Israel	200	200	200	400	1,000
Other	700	300	400	600	2,000
Total	900	500	600	1,000	3,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —					
Indonesia	5,300	2,100	1,100	1,000	9,600
Malaysia	6,400	2,900	1,000	1,200	11,500
Philippines	2,200	700	500	1,000	4,400
Singapore	15,600	3,800	1,300	900	21,600
Thailand	5,200	600	600	700	7,100
Other	300	100	100	600	1,100
Total	35,000	10,200	4,600	5,500	55,300
NORTHEAST ASIA —					
China	1,300	900	500	900	3,400
Hong Kong	6,000	2,200	1,200	1,100	10,500
Japan	107,000	3,000	600	4,300	115,000
Korea	4,100	500	300	1,100	6,000
Taiwan	3,100	600	300	600	4,600
Other	—	—	—	—	100
Total	121,600	7,200	2,700	8,000	139,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —					
India	1,000	900	500	700	3,000
Sri Lanka	200	400	200	200	1,000
Other	400	200	100	100	800
Total	1,500	1,400	700	1,000	4,600
THE AMERICAS —					
Brazil	200	100	100	100	500
Canada	2,800	3,000	1,600	1,500	8,900
United States of America (b)	28,400	17,200	6,500	4,600	56,700
Other	800	400	200	300	1,600
Total	32,100	20,800	8,300	6,500	67,700
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —					
South Africa	300	400	400	400	1,600
Zimbabwe	200	200	200	100	600
Other	400	400	100	100	1,000
Total	900	1,000	800	600	3,300
Total (c)	297,000	98,400	48,100	58,200	501,600

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 15. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
AGE GROUP AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of residence	Age group (years)							Total
	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —								
Fiji	300	400	700	900	600	400	100	3,300
New Caledonia	200	200	500	500	500	300	200	2,300
New Zealand	8,100	11,800	18,200	24,900	23,200	15,600	12,300	114,100
Papua New Guinea	1,800	900	1,700	2,200	1,100	400	—	8,100
Other	500	500	600	700	700	300	200	3,500
Total	11,000	13,800	21,700	29,100	26,000	16,900	12,800	131,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —								
Austria	—	500	600	200	200	200	100	1,800
Belgium	—	—	100	100	100	100	—	500
Denmark	100	500	400	200	200	100	100	1,600
Finland	100	200	300	200	300	100	—	1,100
France	200	500	1,300	900	600	400	300	4,100
Germany, Fed Rep	400	2,100	3,900	1,900	2,600	1,000	1,000	12,800
Greece	200	100	100	100	200	100	100	1,000
Ireland, Republic of	100	400	400	300	200	300	200	1,800
Italy	200	600	900	800	800	800	300	4,400
Netherlands	100	500	700	500	600	500	200	3,100
Norway	—	200	200	100	100	100	—	700
Sweden	100	900	600	200	300	100	100	2,400
Switzerland	100	700	1,700	700	600	300	200	4,300
United Kingdom	2,000	8,800	10,300	7,400	8,300	8,200	8,000	53,000
USSR & Baltic States	—	100	200	200	200	100	100	900
Yugoslavia	100	100	200	200	100	100	—	900
Other	100	200	400	500	300	300	200	2,100
Total	3,800	16,300	22,200	14,600	15,800	12,800	10,900	96,400
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —								
Israel	100	300	200	200	200	—	100	1,000
Other	200	200	500	500	300	300	100	2,000
Total	200	400	700	700	500	400	200	3,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —								
Indonesia	1,500	1,200	1,700	2,300	1,700	900	300	9,600
Malaysia	1,200	1,100	3,300	2,600	2,100	1,000	300	11,500
Philippines	400	400	900	1,200	700	500	300	4,400
Singapore	2,900	3,200	5,600	5,300	2,900	1,200	400	21,600
Thailand	800	800	1,600	1,700	1,400	700	100	7,100
Other	—	200	200	200	100	200	200	1,100
Total	6,800	6,800	13,300	13,400	9,000	4,400	1,800	53,300
NORTHEAST ASIA —								
China	100	200	900	900	700	500	100	3,400
Hong Kong	400	1,200	2,900	2,800	1,300	1,300	500	10,500
Japan	1,600	19,600	41,100	16,500	15,700	14,500	6,100	115,000
Korea	100	500	1,000	1,300	1,500	1,100	400	6,000
Taiwan	100	300	1,000	1,100	700	800	500	4,600
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Total	2,300	21,800	46,800	22,700	20,000	18,100	7,700	139,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —								
India	400	300	500	600	600	400	200	3,000
Sri Lanka	100	100	200	200	200	100	100	1,000
Other	200	100	200	200	100	—	—	800
Total	600	400	900	1,000	900	600	300	4,800
THE AMERICAS —								
Brazil	—	100	100	100	100	100	—	500
Canada	400	1,300	1,900	1,900	1,600	1,000	900	8,900
United States of America (b)	2,800	6,200	10,000	11,700	10,400	8,000	7,500	56,700
Other	100	200	200	300	300	300	300	1,600
Total	3,300	7,700	12,200	14,000	12,300	9,500	8,700	67,700
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —								
South Africa	100	100	300	200	300	200	300	1,600
Zimbabwe	100	—	200	100	100	100	100	600
Other	100	200	200	400	100	200	100	1,000
Total	300	200	600	700	500	500	500	3,300
Total (c)	28,300	67,500	118,600	96,200	85,100	63,200	42,800	501,600

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 16. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (a) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of intended stay	Main purpose of journey				Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller (d)	Business, employment, attending convention	Other and not stated	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —					
Fiji	1,900	13,200	2,400	600	18,200
New Caledonia	100	3,000	400	200	3,600
New Zealand	21,900	21,900	15,300	4,000	63,100
Norfolk Island	200	3,700	400	100	4,400
Papua New Guinea	600	1,600	6,700	900	9,800
Vanuatu	200	3,300	500	200	4,200
Other	500	4,000	1,500	400	6,500
Total	25,400	50,800	27,100	6,500	109,700
EUROPE & THE USSR —					
Austria	900	700	100	200	1,900
France	900	3,700	1,400	400	6,300
Germany, Fed Rep	3,700	2,800	2,500	900	9,900
Greece	2,900	6,200	300	600	10,000
Ireland, Republic of	1,700	1,100	300	200	3,200
Italy	5,300	5,600	1,100	400	12,400
Netherlands	2,800	1,300	600	200	4,900
Poland	1,200	600	200	200	2,200
Spain	400	600	300	100	1,400
Sweden	600	400	700	100	1,800
Switzerland	1,000	800	1,000	100	3,000
United Kingdom	23,200	35,500	8,700	2,300	69,700
Yugoslavia	2,300	1,300	200	200	4,000
Other	5,100	4,800	1,600	500	12,000
Total	52,000	65,500	18,800	6,400	142,700
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —					
Egypt	400	600	—	100	1,200
Israel	500	400	300	200	1,500
Lebanon	2,000	1,800	—	300	4,100
Turkey	700	1,500	100	200	2,500
Other	600	300	800	300	1,900
Total	4,300	4,500	1,200	1,000	11,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —					
Indonesia	1,600	33,000	5,300	1,000	41,000
Malaysia	3,000	7,800	4,000	700	15,500
Philippines	2,600	4,900	1,700	700	9,900
Singapore	2,200	11,700	7,400	900	22,300
Thailand	1,100	12,800	2,700	600	17,200
Other	1,000	700	1,000	200	2,900
Total	11,500	70,900	22,100	4,200	108,700
NORTHEAST ASIA —					
China	500	2,200	1,400	200	4,300
Hong Kong	3,800	15,300	8,700	1,700	29,500
Japan	800	4,500	6,100	900	12,400
Korea, Republic of	800	300	900	100	2,200
Taiwan	1,000	900	2,000	100	4,000
Other	100	100	—	—	100
Total	7,000	23,200	19,200	3,000	52,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —					
India	900	1,400	800	300	3,400
Sri Lanka	700	500	200	200	1,600
Other	200	400	200	100	900
Total	1,800	2,400	1,200	500	5,900
THE AMERICAS —					
Canada	2,600	3,800	1,700	500	8,500
United States of America (b)	9,000	54,400	18,800	3,400	85,600
Other	700	900	700	200	2,500
Total	12,300	59,100	21,200	4,000	96,600
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —					
South Africa	800	400	400	200	1,700
Other	400	1,400	500	200	2,400
Total	1,100	1,800	800	400	4,200
Total (c)	115,500	278,500	111,900	25,900	531,800

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated. (d) Includes student vacation.

TABLE 17. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (a) AND INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY ABROAD
JUNE QUARTER 1991

	Intended length of stay abroad				
Country of intended stay	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 12 months	Total (d)
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —					
Fiji	11,200	4,600	1,300	1,000	18,200
New Caledonia	3,000	300	100	200	3,600
New Zealand	35,600	21,300	2,900	3,400	63,100
Norfolk Island	3,700	800	—	—	4,400
Papua New Guinea	3,200	3,300	1,100	2,200	9,800
Vanuatu	3,300	600	200	100	4,200
Other	3,100	2,400	600	400	6,500
Total	63,100	33,300	6,100	7,200	109,700
EUROPE & THE USSR —					
Austria	200	400	400	900	1,900
France	300	1,400	2,200	2,400	6,300
Germany, Fed Rep	1,000	2,000	3,200	3,700	9,900
Greece	400	800	1,800	7,100	10,000
Ireland, Republic of	200	500	900	1,700	3,200
Italy	600	1,400	2,500	7,800	12,400
Netherlands	400	500	1,500	2,600	4,900
Poland	100	200	200	1,700	2,200
Spain	100	200	400	700	1,400
Sweden	300	300	500	800	1,800
Switzerland	200	900	800	1,100	3,000
United Kingdom	4,000	10,500	21,400	33,700	69,700
Yugoslavia	100	300	700	2,800	4,000
Other	600	1,000	2,900	7,400	12,000
Total	8,400	20,400	39,400	74,500	142,700
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —					
Egypt	100	—	300	800	1,200
Israel	200	100	300	700	1,300
Lebanon	100	100	300	3,700	4,100
Turkey	300	100	300	1,700	2,500
Other	100	100	300	1,300	1,900
Total	700	500	1,600	8,200	11,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —					
Indonesia	19,700	15,600	3,100	2,600	41,000
Malaysia	5,000	4,800	3,000	2,600	15,500
Philippines	2,200	4,500	2,000	1,300	9,900
Singapore	13,700	4,200	2,100	2,300	22,300
Thailand	7,500	6,800	1,700	1,200	17,200
Other	500	500	1,200	700	2,900
Total	48,600	36,400	13,000	10,600	108,700
NORTHEAST ASIA —					
China	1,200	1,900	500	700	4,300
Hong Kong	16,200	4,800	3,400	5,100	29,500
Japan	5,100	3,700	1,800	1,800	12,400
Korea, Republic of	800	700	300	400	2,200
Taiwan	1,200	800	1,100	1,000	4,000
Other	—	100	100	—	100
Total	24,500	12,000	7,200	8,900	52,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —					
India	500	900	1,000	1,100	3,400
Sri Lanka	200	500	600	300	1,600
Other	100	300	300	200	900
Total	900	1,600	1,800	1,600	5,900
THE AMERICAS —					
Canada	1,000	2,400	2,900	2,300	8,500
United States of America (b)	25,300	29,400	17,300	13,600	85,600
Other	400	900	300	900	2,500
Total	26,800	32,700	20,400	16,800	96,600
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —					
South Africa	200	500	600	500	1,700
Other	500	800	300	700	2,400
Total	700	1,400	900	1,200	4,200
Total (c)	173,790	138,300	98,500	129,300	531,890

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 18. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
COUNTRY OF STAY (a) AND LENGTH OF STAY ABROAD
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of stay	Length of stay abroad				Total (d)
	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 and under 2 months	2 and under 12 months	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —					
Fiji	10,400	3,900	600	800	15,800
New Caledonia	2,900	300	100	100	3,400
New Zealand	36,800	20,600	3,300	3,000	63,600
Norfolk Island	3,600	600	—	—	4,200
Papua New Guinea	2,600	2,500	1,000	1,400	7,500
Vanuatu	3,000	800	—	100	3,900
Other	3,200	2,000	400	300	5,900
Total	62,400	30,700	5,400	5,700	104,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —					
Austria	200	300	500	500	1,500
France	400	1,500	1,200	1,000	4,100
Germany, Fed Rep	500	1,900	1,500	1,200	5,200
Greece	100	800	800	1,200	2,900
Ireland, Republic of	100	600	600	500	1,600
Italy	600	1,700	2,000	1,600	5,900
Netherlands	300	600	900	800	2,500
Poland	—	100	400	200	700
Spain	200	100	300	400	1,000
Sweden	200	400	200	100	900
Switzerland	200	500	700	500	1,900
United Kingdom	3,300	8,500	15,800	13,900	41,500
Yugoslavia	100	100	400	800	1,400
Other	400	1,100	1,200	1,500	4,200
Total	6,600	18,300	26,400	24,100	73,100
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —					
Egypt	—	200	100	100	400
Israel	100	100	200	200	600
Lebanon	—	200	200	400	800
Turkey	—	—	200	300	600
Other	200	300	300	700	1,500
Total	300	800	1,100	1,700	3,800
SOUTHEAST ASIA —					
Indonesia	19,200	11,100	1,800	2,000	34,200
Malaysia	5,500	5,100	1,800	1,700	14,000
Philippines	1,500	5,100	1,800	1,300	9,700
Singapore	14,500	4,300	1,100	1,200	21,100
Thailand	6,100	5,300	1,400	1,000	13,800
Other	300	600	1,200	600	2,700
Total	47,200	31,400	9,100	7,900	95,500
NORTHEAST ASIA —					
China	1,300	1,600	700	500	4,000
Hong Kong	14,600	5,800	2,300	3,100	25,700
Japan	4,200	2,200	800	1,200	8,400
Korea, Republic of	600	600	400	100	1,800
Taiwan	1,000	800	500	600	2,900
Other	—	100	—	100	100
Total	21,600	11,000	4,700	5,500	42,800
SOUTHERN ASIA —					
India	400	800	900	700	2,700
Sri Lanka	200	700	400	300	1,600
Other	300	700	300	500	1,900
Total	900	2,200	1,700	1,500	6,200
THE AMERICAS —					
Canada	1,200	1,400	1,300	1,300	5,100
United States of America (b)	24,300	23,800	11,900	6,500	66,600
Other	800	1,000	900	1,100	3,800
Total	26,300	26,200	14,100	8,800	75,500
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —					
South Africa	100	400	600	500	1,600
Other	400	600	200	400	1,600
Total	500	1,000	800	900	3,200
Total (c)	165,800	121,800	63,400	56,200	407,300

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 19. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
AGE GROUP AND COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of intended stay	Age group (years)							Total (d)
	Under 15	15 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 64	65 and over	
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —								
Fiji	2,700	2,400	4,100	4,400	2,600	1,300	700	18,200
New Caledonia	400	600	800	600	700	300	100	3,600
New Zealand	7,000	8,200	12,800	14,500	11,000	6,200	3,400	63,100
Norfolk Island	100	400	400	500	600	1,200	1,300	4,400
Papua New Guinea	800	900	2,400	3,300	1,500	700	200	9,800
Vanuatu	300	600	900	900	900	200	400	4,200
Other	500	800	900	1,600	1,300	1,000	400	6,500
Total	11,800	13,900	22,700	23,800	18,500	10,900	6,600	109,700
EUROPE & THE USSR —								
Austria	100	200	100	400	400	300	200	1,900
France	200	700	1,200	1,600	1,500	500	400	6,300
Germany, Fed Rep	900	800	1,400	2,100	2,200	1,500	1,100	9,900
Greece	800	1,400	1,300	1,300	2,200	1,900	1,100	10,000
Ireland, Republic of	400	400	900	500	400	200	400	3,200
Italy	600	1,500	2,100	1,500	2,300	2,500	1,800	12,400
Netherlands	200	400	400	800	1,000	1,100	1,100	4,900
Poland	300	100	400	600	100	300	400	2,200
Spain	100	100	300	200	400	200	200	1,400
Sweden	200	200	300	500	400	100	200	1,800
Switzerland	300	100	300	600	800	500	400	3,000
United Kingdom	5,800	7,600	11,400	10,400	13,300	10,500	10,700	69,700
Yugoslavia	800	500	500	800	900	500	100	4,000
Other	1,300	1,300	2,100	2,000	2,600	1,400	1,300	12,000
Total	12,000	15,000	22,800	23,300	28,600	21,500	19,500	142,700
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —								
Egypt	100	100	300	300	100	100	200	1,200
Israel	—	—	300	200	200	200	300	1,300
Lebanon	1,200	500	1,100	700	300	200	200	4,100
Turkey	700	500	400	300	400	200	—	2,500
Other	200	200	400	400	400	100	100	1,900
Total	2,200	1,200	2,500	1,800	1,500	900	900	11,000
SOUTHEAST ASIA —								
Indonesia	3,600	7,100	9,600	10,000	6,200	2,800	1,600	41,000
Malaysia	1,600	1,800	2,800	3,900	3,400	1,500	600	15,500
Philippines	1,200	1,000	1,900	2,300	2,100	900	400	9,900
Singapore	1,500	1,800	4,800	5,500	4,100	2,500	2,000	22,300
Thailand	1,100	2,200	4,000	4,000	3,500	1,800	700	17,200
Other	300	100	600	1,000	600	200	100	2,900
Total	9,200	14,000	23,600	26,800	19,900	9,700	5,500	108,700
NORTHEAST ASIA —								
China	100	200	700	1,200	1,000	500	500	4,300
Hong Kong	2,300	2,500	5,800	7,900	5,700	3,100	2,300	29,500
Japan	700	1,400	3,100	3,700	1,800	1,100	400	12,400
Korea, Republic of	200	100	400	700	600	300	100	2,200
Taiwan	300	200	500	1,600	1,100	300	—	4,000
Other	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	100
Total	3,700	4,500	10,700	15,100	10,000	5,200	3,400	52,500
SOUTHERN ASIA —								
India	300	400	700	900	600	300	200	3,400
Sri Lanka	200	—	300	600	200	200	100	1,600
Other	100	100	300	200	200	—	—	900
Total	600	500	1,200	1,700	1,000	500	300	5,900
THE AMERICAS —								
Canada	600	800	1,800	1,300	1,800	1,400	700	8,500
United States of America (b)	6,400	12,000	17,700	19,400	15,500	8,700	5,900	85,600
Other	200	300	500	600	600	200	100	2,500
Total	7,300	13,000	20,000	21,300	17,900	10,300	6,700	96,600
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —								
South Africa	300	200	300	400	300	—	200	1,700
Other	200	300	500	700	400	200	100	2,400
Total	500	400	700	1,100	700	300	400	4,200
Total (c)	47,300	62,600	104,100	117,100	98,100	59,300	43,400	531,800

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 20. PERMANENT MOVEMENT — SETTLER ARRIVALS
COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1989 TO JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of birth	1989			1990			1991		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —									
Fiji	600	690	640	650	660	560	650	670	570
New Zealand	4,620	3,340	2,850	2,820	2,160	2,220	1,780	2,010	1,470
Other	390	330	320	480	330	240	260	300	270
Total	5,610	4,370	3,810	3,940	3,150	3,010	2,680	2,980	2,300
EUROPE & THE USSR —									
Germany, Fed Rep	260	320	270	260	220	240	240	200	210
Greece	110	100	160	90	60	70	130	90	60
Ireland, Republic of	1,180	770	460	420	430	370	270	270	210
Italy	70	80	90	70	70	110	90	100	50
Netherlands	100	130	130	90	80	120	70	60	60
Poland	390	450	460	290	470	400	410	400	390
Portugal	250	290	250	200	220	310	190	170	200
Romania	210	260	350	330	180	170	210	140	110
United Kingdom	5,460	6,300	6,050	5,500	5,670	5,430	5,430	5,080	4,810
USSR & Baltic States	310	500	430	360	450	200	190	170	310
Yugoslavia	430	500	620	430	440	510	460	420	510
Other	710	790	930	700	660	690	830	670	530
Total	9,470	10,500	10,200	8,730	8,970	8,620	8,510	7,770	7,440
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —									
Egypt	250	210	160	150	140	180	220	180	240
Lebanon	500	600	560	530	540	590	950	760	590
Turkey	260	220	270	220	160	290	310	260	230
Other	540	610	500	410	470	650	580	500	640
Total	1,540	1,630	1,490	1,310	1,310	1,710	2,050	1,700	1,700
SOUTHEAST ASIA —									
Cambodia	460	110	110	70	30	40	70	50	40
Indonesia	350	340	270	350	290	300	310	230	240
Malaysia	1,560	1,760	1,650	1,520	1,490	1,500	1,710	1,500	1,050
Philippines	1,930	1,700	1,380	1,150	1,850	1,720	1,440	1,520	1,720
Singapore	390	370	430	420	340	250	430	320	290
Thailand	310	190	220	180	300	260	270	210	210
Viet Nam	3,180	2,400	2,630	2,900	3,230	3,540	4,060	2,510	3,130
Other	250	130	160	150	90	120	190	150	100
Total	8,420	7,010	6,840	6,740	7,610	7,720	8,460	6,470	6,770
NORTHEAST ASIA —									
China	990	850	680	750	790	950	770	800	730
Hong Kong	1,430	2,430	1,600	1,840	2,180	3,480	3,020	4,180	2,860
Japan	210	170	170	130	160	170	140	140	130
Korea	490	410	380	250	350	310	210	220	240
Taiwan	620	870	740	810	630	1,030	670	880	910
Other	30	50	40	60	50	60	40	90	60
Total	3,780	4,770	3,620	3,840	4,160	6,010	4,850	6,330	4,910
SOUTHERN ASIA —									
India	790	820	630	750	820	1,140	1,060	1,370	1,520
Sri Lanka	450	540	460	540	710	980	890	830	570
Other	200	190	160	180	220	210	270	240	330
Total	1,430	1,550	1,250	1,470	1,750	2,320	2,220	2,440	2,410
THE AMERICAS —									
Canada	220	340	290	260	230	270	250	210	170
Chile	220	180	240	190	130	200	140	160	200
El Salvador	550	580	590	310	450	430	280	260	570
United States of America (b)	440	480	520	460	430	590	500	440	370
Other	290	370	370	350	400	350	390	420	370
Total	1,720	1,940	2,000	1,570	1,630	1,840	1,570	1,480	1,680
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —									
South Africa	550	680	650	680	420	510	540	670	370
Other	400	400	370	440	400	350	450	440	400
Total	940	1,080	1,020	1,120	820	860	990	1,100	770
Total (c)	32,930	32,870	30,230	28,720	29,400	32,100	31,330	30,270	27,980

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 21. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS
COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1989 TO JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of birth	1989			1990			1991	
	June	September	December	June	September	December	March	June
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —								
Australia	5,960	7,110	10,810	7,580	6,000	8,310	12,170	8,710
Fiji	750	860	740	1,050	750	680	750	1,110
New Zealand	7,350	5,410	4,750	5,920	4,150	4,110	3,560	4,580
Other	590	540	550	1,370	660	480	410	1,310
Total	14,640	13,920	16,850	15,910	11,570	13,580	16,870	15,710
EUROPE & THE USSR —								
Germany, Fed Rep	520	730	630	650	510	630	580	580
Greece	430	550	880	570	380	470	810	470
Ireland, Republic of	1,420	1,020	690	620	600	560	440	480
Italy	260	340	360	290	250	350	400	320
Netherlands	260	300	330	300	260	350	270	250
Poland	470	560	590	400	530	500	520	500
Portugal	280	320	320	250	240	350	240	230
Romania	220	270	370	330	190	190	230	160
United Kingdom	8,340	9,470	9,880	8,940	8,540	8,570	9,240	8,500
USSR & Baltic States	350	590	490	410	490	310	250	220
Yugoslavia	650	830	990	660	670	750	820	660
Other	1,300	1,800	1,840	1,480	1,340	1,690	1,710	1,670
Total	14,500	16,780	17,350	14,910	14,000	14,720	15,510	14,050
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —								
Egypt	310	300	240	210	200	240	280	240
Lebanon	640	760	750	670	660	740	1,130	870
Turkey	380	410	490	380	260	500	510	450
Other	680	860	680	740	690	980	850	880
Total	2,010	2,320	2,150	1,990	1,810	2,460	2,770	2,430
SOUTHEAST ASIA —								
Cambodia	470	110	110	70	40	40	70	50
Indonesia	610	850	550	1,600	560	930	640	1,550
Malaysia	1,890	2,400	2,190	4,610	1,900	2,150	2,190	5,240
Philippines	2,120	1,900	1,560	1,450	2,080	1,920	1,630	1,890
Singapore	560	750	670	1,590	560	630	600	1,580
Thailand	460	420	400	640	450	560	430	730
Viet Nam	3,220	2,450	2,680	2,970	3,270	3,600	4,120	2,630
Other	300	190	200	340	150	170	240	330
Total	9,620	9,060	8,340	13,260	9,010	10,000	9,910	14,000
NORTHEAST ASIA —								
China	1,620	1,310	2,250	2,160	1,740	1,570	1,250	2,090
Hong Kong	1,690	3,070	2,290	4,110	2,560	4,270	3,690	6,940
Japan	1,420	1,580	1,500	1,910	1,820	1,830	1,550	2,030
Korea	720	700	640	710	760	770	540	880
Taiwan	660	950	810	1,030	730	1,270	820	1,280
Other	40	70	60	110	60	80	60	130
Total	6,140	7,660	7,540	10,020	7,670	9,790	7,910	13,350
SOUTHERN ASIA —								
India	990	1,050	840	1,060	1,030	1,390	1,290	1,810
Sri Lanka	550	680	580	930	870	1,130	990	1,180
Other	320	350	340	420	360	320	350	480
Total	1,850	2,080	1,760	2,420	2,260	2,840	2,630	3,480
THE AMERICAS —								
Canada	450	730	590	680	490	660	550	630
Chile	270	210	310	250	160	230	190	210
El Salvador	550	580	590	310	450	430	290	270
United States of America (b)	1,730	2,200	1,940	2,190	1,750	2,290	1,750	2,000
Other	430	540	540	620	530	500	540	630
Total	3,420	4,260	3,950	4,040	3,380	4,130	3,320	3,730
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —								
South Africa	650	800	760	870	550	610	640	840
Other	500	580	590	870	570	570	630	850
Total	1,150	1,380	1,350	1,740	1,120	1,180	1,270	1,690
Total (c)	53,350	57,490	59,300	64,310	50,830	58,700	60,210	68,490

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 22. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES
COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (a)
JUNE QUARTER 1989 TO JUNE QUARTER 1991

Country of intended future residence	1989			1990			1991	
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —								
Fiji	330	410	540	490	400	380	610	580
New Zealand	3,620	3,840	5,620	5,520	4,820	4,590	6,510	5,630
Papua New Guinea	1,040	1,130	1,080	1,560	860	950	1,010	1,510
Other	360	370	490	640	400	430	520	730
Total	5,350	5,760	7,730	8,210	6,470	6,340	8,640	8,440
EUROPE & THE USSR —								
Austria	80	90	110	110	80	150	140	90
Denmark	100	90	60	120	140	110	100	140
France	310	320	250	320	360	380	280	450
Germany, Fed Rep	450	470	380	560	520	480	430	690
Greece	790	590	510	700	800	640	460	550
Ireland, Republic of	400	410	490	490	550	480	530	480
Italy	410	380	290	410	420	390	310	460
Malta	120	160	140	140	160	140	140	140
Netherlands	270	300	280	300	290	290	260	380
Poland	130	100	140	90	160	150	160	110
Portugal	80	100	90	80	90	120	100	140
Spain	170	150	140	170	180	170	190	190
Sweden	180	130	120	190	190	140	130	200
Switzerland	210	180	230	270	250	290	210	300
United Kingdom	6,890	6,470	6,700	9,340	8,150	7,380	6,960	9,080
Yugoslavia	380	360	260	280	450	410	290	310
Other	380	430	300	490	590	490	340	510
Total	11,340	10,720	10,480	14,070	13,350	12,200	11,010	14,200
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —								
Israel	120	200	150	190	180	190	110	170
Lebanon	40	60	80	50	100	100	100	80
Turkey	330	290	150	150	360	230	160	150
Other	330	500	360	410	360	490	400	330
Total	810	1,050	730	810	1,000	1,010	760	730
SOUTHEAST ASIA —								
Indonesia	530	510	930	780	700	780	1,250	1,140
Malaysia	850	770	1,750	1,710	1,160	950	2,180	1,960
Philippines	290	300	310	350	380	320	400	480
Singapore	450	500	790	630	600	600	1,090	890
Thailand	350	340	500	480	440	470	770	680
Other	100	90	190	130	120	120	220	200
Total	2,570	2,510	4,460	4,100	3,390	3,230	5,910	5,350
NORTHEAST ASIA —								
China	270	240	260	270	190	300	390	610
Hong Kong	800	1,150	1,550	1,260	1,100	1,700	2,560	2,280
Japan	1,120	1,250	1,450	1,490	1,150	1,350	1,480	1,850
Korea	220	250	300	320	380	430	510	450
Taiwan	80	100	120	110	90	160	270	200
Other	20	20	20	20	10	10	40	20
Total	2,510	3,000	3,710	3,460	2,920	3,940	5,250	5,410
SOUTHERN ASIA —								
India	190	210	200	190	210	230	260	240
Sri Lanka	50	40	70	80	70	70	100	130
Other	80	160	190	130	130	170	160	230
Total	320	410	450	400	410	470	520	600
THE AMERICAS —								
Argentina	50	40	70	90	50	40	50	50
Brazil	60	50	60	100	40	70	80	110
Canada	840	850	950	830	900	890	870	880
Chile	80	60	60	110	100	80	170	170
United States of America (b)	2,820	3,270	2,600	2,930	2,890	3,510	2,770	2,970
Other	100	140	140	170	110	110	190	240
Total	3,950	4,340	3,880	4,230	4,080	4,700	4,120	4,450
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —								
South Africa	140	130	180	260	160	150	190	290
Zimbabwe	50	50	40	60	40	40	80	50
Other	140	200	160	270	190	220	200	200
Total	320	390	380	590	400	410	470	670
Total (c)	27,340	28,220	31,860	35,930	32,060	32,610	36,880	39,950

(a) See paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes America undefined. (c) Includes other and not stated.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains statistics of persons arriving in, and departing from, Australia for the latest available quarter, together with a six-year time series for the major characteristics of travellers. Monthly statistics, in less detail, are released in the publication, *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0) in advance of quarterly statistics.

Source of the statistics

2. Persons arriving in, or departing from, Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards (see Appendix A). These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the ABS.

Scope

3. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

Definitions

Category of movement

4. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of their own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

Permanent movement

5. Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle, those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens), and permanent departures of Australian residents, including former settlers (i.e. those who on departure state that they do not intend to return to Australia). This definition of settlers is now identical to that used by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs. Prior to 1985 the definition of settlers used by the ABS was the stated intention of the traveller only. Numerically the effect of the change in definition is insignificant, and the change was made to avoid the confusion caused by minor differences between data on settlers published separately by ABS and the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs.

Long-term movement

6. Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas — see paragraph 5) and the temporary departures of Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad

respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departures of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more.

Short-term movement

7. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 5).

8. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

State of clearance

9. State of clearance refers to the State in which a passenger is cleared by Customs and Immigration authorities. Embarkation or disembarkation and clearance are usually, but not necessarily, in the same State.

State or country of residence

10. State of residence or country of residence refers to the State or country in which travellers regard themselves as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by the settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

Country of birth, residence or citizenship

11. Classifications previously used in the ABS for social, demographic and labour statistics were adaptations of the United Nations (UN) country classification. Major Australian users indicated that the UN classification did not meet their requirements for analytical purposes. Hence the ABS has developed a new classification of countries called the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). In this classification, neighbouring countries are grouped into progressively broader geographic areas on the basis of social, cultural, political and economic similarities. As part of this process emphasis was given to developing aggregations which satisfied the requirements of Australian users. Unlike the previous UN classification, the ASCSS does not take the conventional notion of continents as a constraint in the design of the classification structure. However, the base units of ASCSS are broadly compatible with those of the UN classification and it is possible to aggregate statistics based on the ASCSS to the UN classifications for purposes of comparison. The ASCSS has been applied to Overseas Arrivals and Departures statistics from January 1991. The major changes are as follows:

- 'Africa' has been separated into two groups: 'Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)' which includes all other African countries.
- There is no longer a single category 'Asia'. Separate categories 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia' have been created. 'Middle East' countries formerly included in 'Asia' are now included in the new category 'Middle East and North Africa'.
- 'Cyprus' has been included in Europe (formerly included in Asia).
- 'Tahiti' has been included with 'French Polynesia'.

For more detailed information on the classification of countries refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0).

12. Statistics on country of birth, residence or citizenship have certain limitations because of inadequate reporting on passenger cards. For instance, it is not possible to identify separately England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Korea' includes both the Republic of Korea and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. U.S.A. includes 'America (undefined)'. Germany refers to all people who list country of birth as either 'Germany, Federal Republic' or 'Germany, Democratic Republic' as a result of the unification of Germany in 1990.

State of stay and country of stay for short-term travellers

13. Overseas visitors are asked on arrival for their intended address and on departure for the name of the state in which they spent most time. Australian residents travelling overseas are asked on departure for the name of the country in which they intend to spend most time and on their return for the name of the country in which they spent most time.

Estimation method

14. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. Fully enumerated strata cover all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed. Details of the sampling method and comments on the sampling errors associated with the estimates are contained in the Technical Note, Appendix B.

Corrections and imputations

15. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items

are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex, and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

16. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. The items particularly affected by such discrepancies are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended residence and reason for journey.

NOTE: The statistics in this publication have been rounded to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements, the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

Additional statistics available

17. In some cases, the ABS can make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, floppy disk, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of Overseas Arrivals and Departure tabulations regularly produced is available on request.

Related publications

18. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0) — issued monthly

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0) — issued annually

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) — issued quarterly

19. Related statistics are also published by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs and the Department of Transport and Communications.

20. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or rounded to zero
- .. not applicable
- r figures or series revised since previous issue

APPENDIX A

FACSIMILE OF INCOMING AND OUTGOING PASSENGER CARDS
INCOMING PASSENGER CARDMIGRATION ACT 1958
INCOMING PASSENGER CARD

The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger arriving in Australia.

A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each incoming passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of entry into Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)

(Office use only)

VISA NUMBER

MIGRANT CATEGORY

WORKER CATEGORY

VISA CATEGORY

1.

2.

Form M.15(10-79)2

C. J. Tidemann, Commonwealth Government Printer

PLEASE PRINT		4 PASSPORT NUMBER	
1 FAMILY NAME			
2 CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES			
3 COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP			
5 COUNTRY OF BIRTH	6 DATE OF BIRTH		
	Day	Month	Year
7 Male ☐ Female ☐	8. Never Married ☐ Widowed ☐ Now Married ☐ Divorced ☐		
9 Please answer ONE of			
A Migrating to Australia		B Visitor or temporary entrant	
1 Country of last residence		1 I intend to stay in Australia for	
		Years Months Days	
		OR	
2 Main reason for coming to Australia. Please mark ONE or ONE only		C Resident returning to Australia	
In transit ☐ 1		1 I have been absent from Australia for	
Conversion ☐ 2		Years	
Business ☐ 3		Months	
Accompanying business visitor ☐ 4		OR	
2 Country of residence		Days	
		3 Country in which I spent most time while abroad	
		Years	
		Months	
		OR	
		Days	
10 USUAL OCCUPATION			
11 INTENDED ADDRESS IN AUSTRALIA			
STATE/TERRITORY			
12 FLIGHT NUMBER OR NAME OF SHIP			
13 COUNTRY IN WHICH I BOARDED THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP			
SIGNATURE		DATE	

OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD

MIGRATION ACT 1958	
OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD	
The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger departing from Australia. A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each outgoing passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of embarkation on departure from Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)	
(Office use only)	
Departure Tab	
TRAVELLERS MUST PAY A DEPARTURE TAX (UNLESS UNDER 12 YEARS OTHERWISE EXEMPT). YOUR TAX OR EXEMPTION STAMP SHOULD BE AFFIXED TO THE TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF THE FRONT COVER OF YOUR TICKET.	

Form M.15(10-79)2

C. J. Tidemann, Commonwealth Government Printer

PLEASE PRINT		4 PASSPORT NUMBER	
1 FAMILY NAME			
2 CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES			
3 COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP			
5 COUNTRY OF BIRTH	6 DATE OF BIRTH		
	Day	Month	Year
7 Male ☐ Female ☐	8. Never Married ☐ Widowed ☐ Now Married ☐ Divorced ☐		
9 Please answer ONE of			
D Visitor or temporary entrant departing		E Resident departing temporarily	
1 I have been in Australia for a period of		INCLUDES persons who came to settle in Australia	
Years Months Days		1 Country of future residence	
OR		2 In Australia I live in	
3 Main reason for going abroad. Please mark ONE or ONE only		(State or Territory)	
In transit ☐ 1		3 I have been in Australia how long ago did I come to live in Australia?	
Conversion ☐ 2		Years Months	
Business ☐ 3		4 Did you then intend to settle permanently?	
Accompanying business visitor ☐ 4		Yes ☐ No ☐	
2 In Australia I spent most time in			
3 Country in which I shall spend most time			
4 In Australia I live in		(State or Territory)	
10 USUAL OCCUPATION			
11 DEPARTURE DETAILS			
Date		Flight No./Name of Ship	
Day month year		Airport/Port	
12 COUNTRY IN WHICH I SHALL GET OFF THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP (ABROAD)			
SIGNATURE		DATE	

APPENDIX B

TECHNICAL NOTE : METHOD OF SAMPLING AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Method of sampling

All movements with a duration of stay less than one year are sampled using the following stratification:

Country of Citizenship	Sample
Australia, New Zealand, U.S.A., Japan, and the U.K. (excl. Ireland)	1 in 40
Canada, Germany, Malaysia and Singapore	1 in 15
Any other individual country depending on the number of movements	1 in 1 or 1 in 4 or 1 in 10

Reliability of estimates

Estimates based on a sample are subject to sampling variability, i.e. they may differ from those that would be obtained from a full enumeration.

The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results and one measure so derived is the standard error. Given an estimate and the standard error on that estimate, there are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from full enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the sampling error is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

It would be impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, the following tables of standard errors and relative standard errors gives an indication of the magnitude of the sampling error associated with any estimate of a particular size for short-term and total movement.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OR ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE

Estimated number of persons	Short-term movement				Total movement	
	Departure or arrival of Australian residents		Arrival or departure of overseas visitors		Arrivals or departures	
	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error
		%		%		%
10,000	550	6	490	5	550	6
5,000	450	9	330	7	410	8
2,000	280	14	230	11	250	13
1,000	200	20	150	15	170	17
750	180	24	140	19	150	20
500	130	26	110	22	125	25
400	120	30	100	25	115	29
300	110	36	84	28	97	32
200	90	45	70	35	80	40
100	63	63	49	49	56	56

An example of the use of this table is as follows: if the estimate of the number of the Australian resident departures for short-term visits is 500, then the standard error on this estimate is 130, i.e. there are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit will lie between 370 and 630 and nineteen chances in twenty that it will lie between 240 and 760.

As the table shows, the larger the size of an estimate the smaller the relative standard error. For any estimate of greater than 10,000 the relative standard error will be less than 6 per cent and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The estimate of the difference between an estimate in two different periods or between estimates from the same

period is also subject to sampling error. The standard error on the difference between any two estimates which are subject to sampling error can be approximated by using the larger standard error of the estimates inflated by a factor of 1.4. An example of the use of this procedure is as follows:

Assume the estimates of the number of arrivals to Australia of visitors who stated 'attending convention' as the purpose of journey in January 1989 and 1990 are 1,500 and 750 respectively. The difference between the 1989 and 1990 figures is 750 and the standard errors on these estimates are approximately 190 and 140. The standard error on the difference is approximately $(1.4 \times 190) = 266$, and there are nineteen chances in twenty that the estimate of the difference between the two years will lie between 218 and 1,282.



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