

1984
POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA
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**POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA
No. 69 1984**

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Australian Statistician

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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean:

n.a. not available

n.y.a. not yet available

— nil or rounded to zero

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses

p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision

r figure or series revised since previous issue

n.e.i. not elsewhere included

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

— break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1983, refer to the year ended 31 December 1983, those shown as, e.g. 1982-83, refer to the year ended 30 June 1983.

Values are shown in Australian dollars(\$) or cents(c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. June 1984

AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
N.S.W.	801,800	10.43	..	100
Vic.	227,800	2.98	..	100
Qld.	1,727,200	22.48	54	48
S.A.	984,000	12.81	..	100
W.A.	2,528,800	32.87	37	63
Tas.	67,800	0.88	..	100
N.T.	1,348,200	17.52	81	19
A.C.T.	2,400	0.03	..	100
Australia	7,682,300	100.00	39	81

COASTLINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of G.M.T.(a)
	km		hours
N.S.W.	1,800	150° E	(b)10.0
Vic.	1,800	150° E	(b)10.0
Qld.	7,400	150° E	10.0
S.A.	3,700	142° 30' E	(b)9.5
W.A.	12,800	120° E	(b)8.0
Tas.	3,200	150° E	(b)10.0
N.T.	6,200	142° 30' E	9.5
A.C.T.	35	150° E	(b)10.0
Australia	38,738	..	..

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of 'daylight saving' an hour should be added from late October to early March.

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
		mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,215	2,196	585	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	659	939	331	19.7	9.9	45.6	-2.8
Brisbane	41	1,153	2,194	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	786	255	22.3	11.9	47.8	-0.4
Perth	20	873	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	629	1,104	358	16.7	8.1	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	577	629	1,081	262	19.4	6.3	42.2	-10.0
Darwin	30	1,536	2,217	822	31.8	23.1	40.5	10.4

As in *Year Book Australia* the averages for these elements were generally determined from long period observations at Australian capitals to 1982 inclusive. Extremes generally cover all available data to July 1983 inclusive, whereas averages may only refer to present sites. See the *Year Book* for further details.

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N S W (a)</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S. A.</i>	<i>W. A.</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N. T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 200 mm	8.0	...	10.2	74.2	43.5	...	15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.8	...	35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	...	9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	...	6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6	...	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3	...	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to Australian citizens who are not less than 18 years of age and to British subjects who were on the Commonwealth roll as at 25 January 1984.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.

PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	Members, September 1983			Outlay on Parliamentary government 1981-82(b)
	No.	Annual salary	Electorate allowance(s)	
		\$	\$	\$' 000
Commonwealth— Senate Representatives	64 125	(c)38,500 (c)38,500	14,000 14,000-20,300	103,278
New South Wales— Council Assembly	44 99	25,200 36,000	8,043 11,490-20,684	27,508
Victoria— Council Assembly	44 81	38,000 38,000	11,200-16,240 11,200-16,240	27,610
Queensland (d)— Assembly	82	38,181	9,550-24,630	23,738
Western Australia— Council Assembly	34 57	34,170 34,170	10,800-22,600 10,000-21,800	12,916
South Australia— Council Assembly	22 47	31,530 31,530	9,706 6,106-22,590	10,828
Tasmania— Council Assembly	18 35	28,621 28,621	3,148-7,441 4,293-10,017	8,046
Total— Upper House Lower House	225 824			(e)216,872

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally. (c) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (d) Upper House abolished in 1922. (e) Includes \$2,948,000 outlay to the Northern Territory Government.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces
1978	18,298	917	31,883	23,164	21,589	490	69,870	24,571
1979	18,582	1,037	31,813	22,978	21,803	498	70,198	24,513
1980	18,951	1,039	32,321	23,986	22,249	502	71,531	25,527
1981	17,298	1,021	32,898	31,125	22,322	591	72,518	32,737
1982	17,598	1,094	32,850	31,206	22,711	873	73,185	33,673
1983	17,198	1,204	33,072	33,227	22,512	1,178	72,782	35,609

(a) Citizen Forces strengths reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a). AUSTRALIA
as at 30 June 1983

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
Male—				
Officers	2,121	4,216	3,396	9,732
Other ranks	12,848	25,822	18,633	56,303
Cadets	358	494	467	1,319
Apprentices	650	643	506	1,799
Junior recruits	139			139
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,116</i>	<i>31,174</i>	<i>21,002</i>	<i>68,292</i>
Female(b)—				
Officers	110	320	191	621
Other ranks	937	1,547	1,285	3,769
Cadets	35	31	34	100
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,510</i>	<i>4,490</i>
Total strength	17,198	33,072	22,512	72,782

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty. (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave.

EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA
(£' 000)

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>Actual expenditure</i>		<i>Estimated expenditure</i>
	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>
Department of Defence—			
Capital equipment	500,748	792,758	1,043,058
Capital facilities	181,737	165,410	191,406
Defence co-operation	39,678	44,208	45,795
Manpower	2,045,840	2,088,648	2,071,875
Other running costs	1,044,268	1,180,569	1,233,671
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,722,069</i>	<i>4,271,592</i>	<i>4,585,805</i>
Department of Defence Support—			
Capital equipment	32,833	66,362	73,732
Capital facilities	17,298	38,699	61,075
Manpower	19,196	97,729	98,796
Other running costs	112,653	137,945	151,617
<i>Total</i>	<i>181,980</i>	<i>340,735</i>	<i>385,220</i>
Other Departments—			
Capital facilities	9,180	13,396	5,800
Manpower (including Remuneration Tribunal and Defence Force retirement and Death Benefits)	248,066	279,714	311,845
Other running costs	34,750	36,612	33,712
<i>Total</i>	<i>289,986</i>	<i>329,721</i>	<i>355,157</i>
Total expenditure on defence function	4,264,036	4,942,048	5,336,182
Special provisions—			
Acquisition Boeing 707 aircraft	289	103	130
Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases			110,000
Total defence expenditure	4,264,324	4,942,151	5,446,312

ESTIMATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a). AUSTRALIA

Population at end of period (' 000)	Average annual rate of growth(b) (per cent)		
	Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
ended 30 June—			
6,455.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
6,526.5	1.30	0.51	1.81
7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
8,421.8	1.28	0.45	1.71
10,548.3	(d)1.40	(d)0.84	(d)2.24
13,067.3	(e)1.19	(e)0.73	(e)1.92
14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.34
ended 30 June—			
14,515.7	0.80	0.38	1.08
14,695.4	0.81	0.52	1.24
14,923.3	0.83	0.81	1.65
15,178.4	0.84	0.86	1.71
15,378.6	0.85	0.47	1.32
Projected population(f)			
ended 30 June—			
15,981.1	0.88	0.49	1.37
17,008.6	0.79	0.46	1.25
17,994.2	0.70	0.43	1.13
18,916.7	0.59	0.41	1.00
19,780.2	0.49	0.39	0.88
20,557.1	0.42	0.37	0.79

Includes full-blood Aboriginals prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) For periods greater than one year, calculated on exponential growth principle; total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-81. (c) The method of estimation of this component has varied during the period, details are available on request from the ABS. (d) Based on the population excluding non-residents as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Series A published in *Projections of the Population of Australia 1981 to 2001*.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES
AND TERRITORIES**
(* 000 persons)

	30 June			
	1971(a)	1976(a)	1981(a)	1983
New South Wales	4,725.5	4,959.6	5,234.9	5,360.4
Victoria	3,601.4	3,810.4	3,948.8	4,037.6
Queensland	1,851.5	2,092.4	2,345.2	2,471.6
South Australia	1,200.1	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,341.5
Western Australia	1,053.8	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,364.6
Tasmania	398.1	412.3	427.2	432.6
Northern Territory	85.7	98.2	122.6	133.9
Australian Capital Territory	151.2	207.7	227.6	236.6
Australia	13,067.3	14,033.1	14,923.3	15,378.6

(a) At Census date

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**
30 JUNE 1982
(* 000 persons)

Sydney	3,310.5
Melbourne	2,836.8
Brisbane	1,124.2
Adelaide	980.7
Perth	948.8
Hobart	172.5
Darwin	80.9
Canberra(b)	251.0
Newcastle	410.3
Wollongong	233.7
Gold Coast(c)	178.8
Geelong	142.9
Total	10,830.9
Percentage of total population	70.04

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more.

(b) Includes Queenbeyan (c) Includes Tweed Heads

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES),
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1983**

Age group (years)	Number (' 000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	599.2	569.8	1,169.0	7.8	7.4	7.6
5-14	1,319.1	1,260.7	2,579.8	17.2	16.4	16.8
15-64	5,114.9	4,984.1	10,099.0	66.6	64.7	65.7
65 and over	842.2	868.7	1,710.9	8.4	11.5	10.0
Total	7,676.3	7,703.3	15,379.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)

	Number (' 000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	3,539.3	3,048.0	6,587.2	48.7	41.7	45.2
Married (incl. permanently separated)	3,413.7	3,423.1	6,836.8	47.0	48.8	46.9
Divorced	177.7	225.8	403.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Widowed	136.4	612.4	748.7	1.9	8.4	5.1
Total	7,267.1	7,309.3	14,576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration.

PERSONS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)

	Number (' 000)			Per cent		
	Males	Fe- males	Persons	Males	Fe- males	Persons
Australia	5,815.4	5,776.4	11,591.8	77.3	79.1	78.2
United Kingdom and Eire	576.4	557.2	1,133.6	7.9	7.6	7.8
Other	1,076.3	973.6	2,049.9	14.8	13.3	14.1
Total	7,267.1	7,309.3	14,576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration.

POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1981)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population— Urban agglomeration(b)
					000
	000	km ²			
Australia	18,379	7,682,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,311(1982)
Belgium	9,861	30,513	323	Brussels	1,008(1980)
Brazil	121,547	8,511,965	14	Sao Paulo	8,732(1980)
Canada	24,213	9,976,139	2	Montreal	2,827(1981)
France	63,963	547,026	99	Paris	8,812(1875)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61,666	248,577	248	West Berlin	(d)1,903(1979)
India	683,810	3,287,590	208	Calcutta	7,031(1971)
Indonesia	150,520	1,904,569	79	Jakarta	(d)4,576(1971)
Italy	57,197	301,225	190	Rome	(d)2,914(1981)
Japan	117,645	372,313	316	Tokyo	11,687(1979)
Malaysia	14,415	329,749	44	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452(1970)
Netherlands	14,241	40,844	349	Rotterdam	1,016(1979)
New Zealand	3,125	268,676	12	Auckland	753(1981)
Norway	4,099	324,219	13	Oslo	645(1979)
Pakistan	84,579	803,943	105	Karachi	(d)3,498(1972)
Philippines	40,530	300,000	185	Manila	(d)1,479(1981)
Singapore, Republic of	2,443	581	4,205	Singapore	2,443(1981)
South Africa, Republic of	30,131	1,221,037	25	Johannesburg	1,441(1970)
Sweden	8,324	449,964	18	Stockholm	1,384(1981)
Switzerland	6,473	41,288	157	Zurich	709(1979)
United Kingdom	56,100	244,046	229	London	(d)6,849(1981)
U.S.A.	229,805	9,363,123	25	New York	(e)16,121(1981)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated.
(c) Statistical division. (d) City proper. (e) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

VITAL STATISTICS

	<i>Marriages</i>	<i>Divorces</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	
				<i>Total</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>
1980	109,240	39,258	225,527	108,695	2,417
1981	113,905	41,412	235,842	109,003	2,347
1982—					
New South Wales	41,955	14,378	83,488	42,352	823
Victoria	28,851	11,266	59,983	30,611	641
Queensland	18,928	6,770	40,540	18,149	432
South Australia	10,936	4,526	19,294	10,457	221
Western Australia	10,455	3,842	22,236	8,187	204
Tasmania	3,576	1,391	7,002	3,432	55
Northern Territory	818	369	2,880	573	57
Australian Capital Territory	1,756	1,546	4,479	1,010	49
Australia	117,275	44,088	238,903	114,771	2,482

VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	<i>Marriage (a)</i>	<i>Divorce (a)</i>	<i>Birth (a)</i>	<i>Death (a)</i>	<i>Infant death (b)</i>
1980	7.43	2.87	15.35	7.50	10.72
1981	7.63	2.73	15.80	7.30	9.95
1982—					
New South Wales	7.91	2.71	15.74	7.98	9.86
Victoria	7.23	2.82	15.02	7.67	10.69
Queensland	7.82	2.60	16.76	7.50	10.66
South Australia	8.23	3.41	14.52	7.87	11.45
Western Australia	7.82	2.87	16.64	6.13	9.17
Tasmania	8.32	3.24	16.29	7.99	7.85
Northern Territory	6.32	2.85	22.24	4.42	19.79
Australian Capital Territory	7.59	6.68	19.36	4.37	10.94
Australia	7.73	2.91	15.81	7.56	10.35

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population.

(b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

ARRIVALS

Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement(s)		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1977	75,640	57,700	27,472	160,812	973,677	563,281	1,697,771
1978	68,419	57,938	28,389	154,746	1,028,482	630,594	1,814,822
1979	72,236	61,441	33,450	167,128	1,144,334	793,345	2,104,807
1980	94,502	58,760	31,025	184,288	1,194,768	904,658	2,283,613
1981	118,735	59,402	34,552	212,689	1,181,387	936,727	2,330,803
1982	107,171	53,786	34,285	195,202	1,259,843	954,675	2,409,519

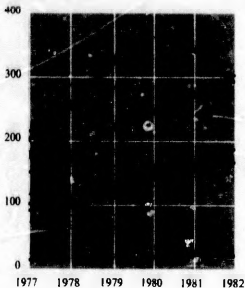
DEPARTURES

Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement(s)		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1977	14,171	8,591	64,091	19,182	106,035	971,253	540,943	1,618,230
1978	14,027	10,933	58,519	19,643	103,122	1,062,234	597,123	1,762,480
1979	12,670	10,750	54,266	20,422	98,107	1,175,769	752,440	2,026,316
1980	11,460	9,393	50,713	19,306	90,862	1,203,603	874,090	2,168,555
1981	11,280	8,576	46,738	19,018	85,612	1,217,299	900,376	2,203,287
1982	13,352	9,141	46,892	22,956	92,342	1,286,908	921,459	2,300,708

(a) For definitions, see *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0).

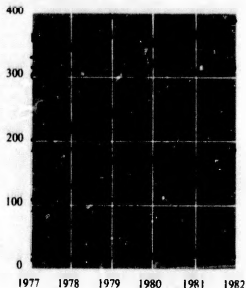
**VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM,
BY USUAL RESIDENCE, 1977 TO 1982**

Number ('000)



**RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM,
BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY, 1977 TO 1982**

Number ('000)



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1982**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	35	5	35	5
Tuberculosis	44	6	19	2
Septicaemia	78	10	76	10
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	127	17	123	16
Malignant neoplasms	14,204	1,875	10,710	1,409
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	110	15	129	17
Diabetes mellitus	748	99	861	113
Protein-calorie malnutrition	28	4	28	4
Anaemias	98	13	147	19
Meningitis	48	6	32	4
Acute rheumatic fever	2	—	3	—
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	153	20	254	33
Hypertensive disease	537	71	738	97
Ischaemic heart disease	18,823	2,498	13,422	1,766
Other forms of heart disease	2,711	358	3,320	437
Cerebrovascular disease	5,841	745	8,336	1,097
Atherosclerosis	576	76	1,077	142
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,175	155	818	108
Pneumonia	1,048	138	1,089	143
Influenza	133	18	199	26
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,625	215	734	97
Other diseases of the respiratory system	3,028	400	1,056	139
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	394	52	346	46
Appendicitis	14	2	19	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	895	118	363	48
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	422	56	600	79
Hyperplasia of prostate	89	12	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	25	3
Congenital anomalies	565	75	487	64
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	587	77	419	55
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	446	59	313	41
All other diseases	2,901	383	3,316	436
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,492	329	872	115
Accidental falls	453	60	537	71
All other accidents	1,416	187	407	54
Suicide	1,318	174	459	60
All other external causes	233	31	107	14
All causes	63,295	8,357	51,476	6,773

(a) Per million of mean resident population.

PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1982

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No of stillbirths (a)</i>	<i>No of neonatal deaths (b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate (c)</i>
Main condition in fetus/infant—				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	122	171	293	1.2
Birth trauma	6	40	46	0.2
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	798	424	1,222	5.1
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	39	134	173	0.7
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	22	8	30	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	497	108	605	2.5
Congenital anomalies	208	565	773	3.2
All other causes	13	79	92	0.4
Main condition in mother—				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	185	108	293	1.2
Maternal complications of pregnancy	137	455	652	2.7
Complications of placentas, cord and membranes	752	177	929	3.8
Other complications of labour and delivery	39	127	166	0.7
No maternal condition reported	532	662	1,194	4.9
All causes	1,705	1,829	3,234	13.4

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births.

CREMATIONS : NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of cremations</i>	<i>Total deaths</i>	<i>Per cent of total deaths</i>
1977	49,265	108,790	45.3
1978	49,858	108,425	46.0
1979	49,308	106,568	46.3
1980	50,162	108,695	46.1
1981	51,873	109,003	47.4
1982	53,811	114,771	48.9

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0)

(Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. —223.6—) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period.

Period	Australia (a) Belgium	Brazil (Sao Paulo)(b)	Canada	France	Federal Rep. of Germany	India (c)	Indonesia (d)	Italy	Japan	Malaysia (Peninsular)	
1980	269.2	203.5	1,321.2	216.7	251.3	164.3	212.0	156.3	389.1	r236.4	177.2
1981	295.3	219.0	2,584.9	243.7	285.0	174.0	r239.7	175.4	441.1	r248.0	r194.3
1982	328.1	238.1	4,900.9	270.1	318.7	183.3	258.2	192.1	513.7	254.6	n.y.a.

Period	Nether- lands(e)	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan (f)	Philip- pines (g)	Singapore (h)	South Africa (i)	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America (j)
1980	133.8	324.7	—223.6—	305.1	r294.6	112.9	277.1	—241.5—	162.5	360.8	212.4
1981	142.8	374.7	254.0	347.1	331.1	122.1	n.y.a.	270.8	173.1	403.6	234.1
1982	151.3	434.9	282.9	372.9	173.2	126.9	n.y.a.	294.0	182.8	438.3	248.2

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base 1970 = 100.0. (b) Base 1972 = 100.0. (c) Industrial workers (d) Beginning March 1979, base April 1977–March 1978 = 100.0. (e) Base 1975 = 100.0. (f) Base 1972 = 100.0 till end of 1981. Then base 1978 = 100.0. (g) Base 1972 = 100.0. (h) Base 1978 = 100.0. (i) White population. (j) Beginning 1978, the series has been linked to the new urban wage earners-clerical workers, unadjusted (CPI-W).

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1977-78	76.7	75.8	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.8	77.1	76.1	n.a.	n.a.
1978-79	83.0	82.4	83.1	83.4	83.2	84.1	83.1	82.3	n.a.	n.a.
1979-80	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.1	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	110.4	110.2	110.4	110.7	110.5	111.2	110.0	110.7	111.1	110.4
1982-83	123.1	123.4	122.8	123.5	122.5	122.5	121.8	124.0	123.1	123.1

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

Index	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Import Price Index(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	110.4
Export Price Index(b)	128	144	174	185	187	203
Price indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	82.5	88.6	100.0	112.9	125.4	140.4
House building(d)	252.0	268.1	302.9	344.0	377.9	415.7
Manufacturing industry(e)	198.5	248.8	321.8	353.2	358.9	388.0
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(e)	213.8	237.4	274.9	305.3	328.9	360.3

(a) Base of this index: year 1981-82 = 100.0. (b) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1979-80 have been linked as at July 1979. (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1967-68 = 100.0. (e) Base of this index: year 1968-69 = 100.0.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER 1983

(cents) ^a

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Adel- side	Perth	Hobart	Can- berra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, super- market sales (a)	680 g	78	84	80	83	87	82	89	96
Tea	250 g	99	97	91	97	97	100	101	101
Sugar, white	2kg	115	113	110	113	108	126	120	122
Rice, medium grain	500 g	44	44	46	42	40	45	47	52
Peaches, canned	825 g	100	108	100	111	103	115	105	116
Oranges	1kg	80	75	84	86	140	153	73	125
Bananas	1kg	101	111	90	108	123	129	110	134
Tomatoes	1kg	292	285	245	284	299	313	315	356
Potatoes	1kg	84	61	72	79	60	48	73	98
Milk, bottled, delivered(b)	2 x 600ml	78	80	83	76	78	78	72	88
Butter	500 g	164	156	152	158	145	168	174	180
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500 g	101	94	88	106	105	115	104	114
Eggs, 55 g	1 doz	164	172	162	185	160	172	172	202
Bacon, middle rashers	250 g	217	236	186	206	192	222	225	218
Chicken, frozen	1kg	245	257	251	265	258	264	248	261
Beef—									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	431	466	429	493	488	500	438	530
Steak—									
Rump	1kg	739	783	723	783	741	778	738	730
T-Bone with fillet(c)	1kg	680	683	675	698	698	736	679	757
Chuck	1kg	435	443	468	491	491	474	455	518
Sausages	1kg	247	272	293	292	251	299	257	363
Lamb—									
Leg	1kg	423	588	479	407	483	395	429	503
Chops—									
Loin	1kg	458	484	520	497	501	445	505	548
Pork—									
Leg	1kg	466	425	493	503	488	552	486	584
Chops, loin	1kg	510	510	539	587	508	623	529	643
Draught beer, public bar	285ml glass(d)	78	75	74	73	87	83	69	89
Petrol, super grade	1 litre	40.7	38.9	40.3	43.7	42.9	47.5	45.2	44.5

(a) Brisbane, Perth and Darwin prices relate to milk loaves. (b) Darwin price is for 2 x 600 ml cartons sold in shops.
(c) Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart without fillet. (d) Hobart 225ml glass.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	71.3	79.5	90.8	100.0	108.8	118.5
Clothing	81.4	87.3	93.3	100.0	107.1	114.1
Housing	79.5	84.7	91.0	100.0	111.0	122.8
Household equipment and operation	78.4	83.3	90.0	100.0	110.7	123.9
Transportation	73.9	80.9	91.3	100.0	110.2	124.0
Tobacco and alcohol	74.7	86.4	93.6	100.0	109.2	124.1
Health and personal care	88.0	83.4	91.1	100.0	124.2	163.2
Recreation and education(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	107.7
All groups	76.7	83.0	91.4	100.0	110.4	123.1

(a) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0

INDEXES OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM AWARD RATES OF PAY, WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA

(Base: weighted average minimum weekly award rates, June 1978 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Dec. 1982	Dec. 1983(p)	Dec. 1982	Dec. 1983(p)
Mining	180.4	188.1	*	*
Manufacturing—	187.7	198.2	186.1	195.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	183.3	192.1	182.1	191.5
Textiles, clothing and footwear	186.5	195.1	186.1	194.4
Metal products, machinery and equipment	191.0	199.3	190.9	199.7
Electr. city, gas and water	181.4	190.7	177.3	184.9
Construction	187.0	195.9	174.9	184.6
Wholesale trade	185.8	195.4	183.8	195.1
Retail trade	185.0	193.9	181.0	190.5
Transport and storage	182.1	190.8	180.8	190.4
Communication	189.5	197.6	180.6	188.3
Finance, property and business services	183.0	192.1	181.5	191.4
Public administration and defence(a)	179.4	188.2	178.8	187.6
Community services	182.8	191.6	185.5	194.3
Recreation, personal and other services	181.1	189.7	176.7	186.3
All industries(a)	184.9	193.6	183.3	192.6

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture and employees in Private Households employing staff.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (8312.0).

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, 1982-83
(8)

State	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	354.10	238.10	311.10
Victoria	332.20	228.10	290.90
Queensland	336.50	223.60	293.30
South Australia	314.10	208.40	270.00
Western Australia	350.20	214.20	298.50
Tasmania	322.30	203.90	276.80
Australia(a)	341.90	228.90	297.90

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia* (6302.0), published quarterly.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)
INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1982(b)
(8)

Industry	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Mining	581.10	298.70	343.30	272.00
Manufacturing—				
Food, beverages and tobacco	368.10	211.80	273.80	180.80
Textiles, clothing and footwear	321.10	182.50	240.10	162.20
Paper, printing, etc.	382.40	185.20	275.90	178.10
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	395.70	204.00	266.20	168.30
Metal products, machinery and equipment—				
Basic metal products	382.00	221.00	295.50	195.50
Fabricated metal products, other machinery, etc.	341.60	155.30	245.80	172.80
Transport equipment	322.60	189.20	256.10	161.20
Total metal products, etc.	344.90	171.80	252.20	172.90
Other manufacturing	325.80	148.50	250.70	154.90
Total manufacturing	351.00	172.80	255.80	168.60
Electricity, gas and water	399.20	209.00	299.80	206.50
Construction	371.80	189.80	251.40	178.80
Wholesale trade	342.40	178.00	272.00	158.90
Retail trade	297.80	153.30	244.00	162.80
Transport and storage; communication	354.50	218.50	323.00	194.80
Finance, business services	408.30	200.90	283.50	178.00
Public administration, community services, etc.	403.90	191.00	321.40	190.50
Other	319.30	185.40	239.20	146.40
Total all industries	376.70	178.30	287.20	173.70

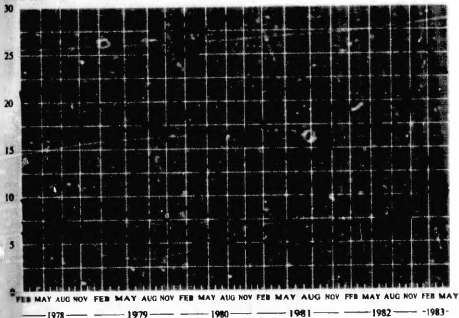
(a) Employees who work agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period ending on or before 23 October 1981.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia*, October 1981 (6304.0).

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group)

Per cent



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work						
				— '000 —				— per cent —	
MALES									
1981	4,067.9	187.8	12.7	200.4	4,258.4	1,236.6	5,494.9	4.7	77.5
1982	4,024.3	250.4	21.3	271.7	4,296.0	1,314.6	5,610.6	6.3	76.6
1983	3,903.8	409.5	20.2	429.7	4,333.3	1,379.2	5,712.5	9.9	75.9
MARRIED FEMALES									
1981	1,376.3	37.2	29.3	66.5	1,442.7	1,979.5	3,422.2	4.6	42.2
1982	1,381.2	37.1	32.1	69.2	1,450.4	2,013.9	3,464.2	4.8	41.9
1983	1,384.0	64.2	34.9	99.1	1,483.1	2,081.3	3,564.4	6.7	41.6
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)									
1981	959.6	98.7	14.9	113.6	1,073.2	1,176.1	2,248.3	10.6	47.7
1982	973.8	100.2	20.3	120.5	1,094.3	1,228.9	2,323.3	11.0	47.1
1983	953.5	133.7	24.4	158.0	1,111.5	1,217.9	2,329.3	14.2	47.7

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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued**

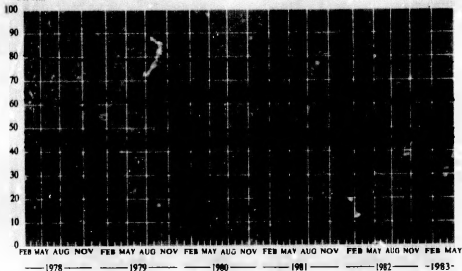
August	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work							
		— ' 000 —								
ALL FEMALES										
1981	2,335.8	136.9	44.2	180.1	2,515.9	3,154.6	5,670.5	7.2	44.4	
1982	2,355.0	137.2	52.5	189.7	2,544.7	3,242.8	5,787.5	7.5	44.0	
1983	2,337.4	197.9	59.3	257.1	2,594.6	3,299.1	5,893.7	9.9	44.0	
PERSONS										
1981	6,393.7	323.7	56.9	380.6	6,774.3	4,391.2	11,165.5	5.8	80.7	
1982	6,379.3	387.6	73.8	461.4	6,840.7	4,557.4	11,398.1	6.7	80.0	
1983	6,241.1	607.4	79.5	686.8	6,927.9	4,678.3	11,606.2	9.9	59.7	

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group)

Per cent



INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1983

ASIC(b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) (' 000)	Number of working days lost (' 000)	Estimated loss in wages (\$ ' 000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	9	10.6	356.8	29,910
B	Mining	580	104.2	317.5	25,957
C	Manufacturing	551	115.3	276.4	17,615
	Food, beverages and tobacco	75	24.1	56.7	3,580
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	384	57.1	155.8	9,925
	Other	92	24.1	63.9	4,110
D	Electricity, gas and water	54	22.2	29.9	2,534
E	Construction	235	75.2	337.2	27,201
F	Wholesale and retail trade	44	7.1	17.1	1,098
G,H	Transport and storage; Communication	193	81.0	215.4	13,084
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	24	6.5	6.4	733
J,K	Public administration and defence; Community services	81	48.7	78.4	4,718
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	17	1.9	6.2	272
	Total	1,788	470.6	1,641.4	123,132

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more.

(b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification.

AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Pension payments during year(a)
	Age	Invalid	Wives' pensions	
				\$m
1977-78	1,264,778	204,944	77,767	3,532
1978-79	1,282,478	219,843	86,470	3,919
1979-80	1,321,826	229,219	91,006	4,305
1980-81	1,347,430	221,951	86,333	4,817
1981-82	1,367,035	216,649	82,320	4,507
1982-83	1,390,838	220,289	83,391	5,936

(a) Includes payments on wives' pensions.

WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners				Amount paid during year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'	Total	
					\$m
1977-78	82,382	67,461	103	149,956	439.5
1978-79	88,683	71,941	123	160,747	499.3
1979-80	91,142	74,922	118	166,182	561.4
1980-81	87,837	77,700	124	165,661	641.8
1981-82	84,800	79,158	133	164,091	717.4
1982-83	84,281	50,226	119	164,606	758.1

NOTE: Supplementary assistance of up to \$8 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parent's Benefit at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No	
		\$m
1978-79	82,498	226.7
1979-80	70,425	259.6
1980-81	106,631	412.4
1981-82	123,942	605.9
1982-83	140,228	727.7

FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1977-78	4,291,299	13,388	2,071,058	1,038
1978-79	4,220,006	10,867	2,060,076	876
1979-80	4,213,962	10,034	2,073,864	1,036
1980-81	4,216,862	10,418	2,082,289	950
1981-82	4,245,345	9,129	2,120,561	1,042
1982-83	4,293,766	9,524	2,155,714	1,374

DOUBLE ORPHAN'S PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Orphan's pensions			Amount paid during year
	With guardians	In institutions	Total	
	No	No	No.	\$' 000
1978-79	3,405	249	3,654	1,948
1979-80	3,751	265	4,016	2,062
1980-81	3,701	287	3,988	2,126
1981-82	4,921	245	5,166	2,872
1982-83	5,925	148	6,073	3,663

(a) Double orphan pensions are payable to the guardian of a child whose parents or adoptive parents are both dead, or one of whom is dead and the other missing. It is also payable in cases where one parent is dead and the other is a long-term inmate of a prison or mental hospital.

HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance was commenced from 1 January 1975 and is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

Handicapped child's allowance is payable at the rate of \$85 a month for each eligible child and is not subject to an income test.

At 30 June 1983 there were 27,909 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1982-83 was \$25,890,000.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 18-64, and women aged 18-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 18-64 and women aged 18-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. The benefits are paid at the same rate as aged pensions, unmarried persons under 18 years receiving \$40.00. The benefits are subject to income test.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

Year	Unemployment	Sickness	Special(s)	Total
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1977-78	879,637	146,810	45,014	1,070,561
1978-79	(b)810,500	(b)133,000	(b)48,700	(b)992,000
1979-80	(b)782,300	(b)142,100	(b)66,850	(b)1,001,250
1980-81	(b)782,500	(b)140,900	(b)72,700	(b)996,100
1981-82	(b)833,600	(b)154,600	(b)69,700	(b)1,057,900
1982-83	1,115,323	156,632	70,074	1,342,029
AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1977-78	265,828	34,724	10,272	310,824
1978-79	(b)306,200	(b)33,400	(b)12,603	(b)352,200
1979-80	(b)306,300	(b)38,100	(b)16,480	(b)358,900
1980-81	(b)310,000	(b)44,500	(b)19,550	(b)374,050
1981-82	(b)332,000	(b)48,600	(b)18,100	(b)398,700
1982-83	540,198	57,684	20,110	617,992
BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)				
1977-78	794.1	117.9	30.3	942.4
1978-79	910.0	113.3	36.5	1,059.8
1979-80	925.2	126.8	49.3	1,101.1
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1,236.3
1981-82	1,224.3	225.1	74.1	1,523.5
1982-83	2,249.0	270.8	89.2	2,609.0

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia. (b) Estimate.

DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1977-78	8,039	462,686	419
1978-79	7,257	448,301	415
1979-80	6,141	434,767	432
1980-81	6,732	423,334	496
1981-82	7,325	413,130	511
1982-83	13,420	410,473	646

For footnotes see below.

SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

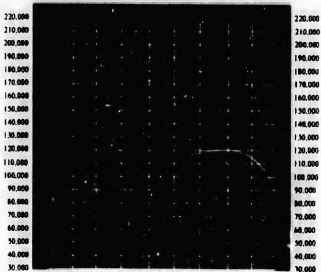
<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1977-78	37,491	188,517	372
1978-79	36,607	212,422	436
1979-80	40,735	239,964	525
1980-81	46,189	272,078	686
1981-82	42,766	299,902	808
1982-83	57,012	341,148	1,058

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets
		bilities			bilities			bilities			bilities	
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1976-77	2,196	48.9	20.9	181	13.4	5.1	75	15.1	9.9	2,452	77.4	36.0
1977-78	3,134	74.7	27.5	238	21.6	5.8	89	8.0	2.5	3,461	102.4	35.8
1978-79	3,857	93.4	25.4	392	20.0	7.9	168	14.2	6.1	4,417	127.7	39.3
1979-80	4,953	110.5	37.2	435	25.2	9.7	193	13.1	4.5	5,581	148.8	51.4
1980-81	5,154	124.7	30.8	427	34.8	7.7	202	16.2	4.8	5,783	175.3	43.3
1981-82	4,575	106.3	30.6	444	28.3	8.6	249	55.9	10.7	4,824	191.5	49.9

SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE,
AUSTRALIA, 1973-75 TO 1981-82



(a) From 1980-81 defined as assaults causing grievous or actual bodily harm.

SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA 1983(a)

July school census

State	Schools	Teachers	Students		
			Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
N.S.W.	2,237	45,800	399,300	379,110	778,410
Vic.	2,124	42,722	300,900	281,134	582,034
Qld	1,280	21,586	190,051	183,046	373,097
S.A.	721	14,253	106,460	99,067	205,517
W.A.	714	12,109	108,130	101,154	209,284
Tas.	287	5,025	35,308	33,079	68,387
N.T.	137	1,663	12,667	11,823	24,490
A.C.T.	96	2,750	20,220	19,583	39,803
Australia -					
1983	7,548	148,908	1,173,036	1,107,988	2,281,022
1982	7,556	142,157	1,171,506	1,111,459	2,282,965
1981	7,531	140,987	1,179,087	1,119,506	2,298,593
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
N.S.W.	831	13,965	126,847	124,659	251,506
Vic.	659	13,727	115,369	118,802	234,171
Qld	383	5,654	55,786	52,205	107,991
S.A.	173	2,903	23,874	24,396	48,270
W.A.	218	3,101	26,743	27,084	53,827
Tas.	70	978	7,706	8,234	15,940
N.T.	16	269	2,322	2,398	4,720
A.C.T.	34	994	9,674	8,685	18,359
Australia--					
1983	2,362	41,689	388,321	386,463	774,784
1982	2,312	39,295	355,964	355,718	711,682
1981	2,261	37,225	344,017	343,979	687,996

(a) Because the scope and coverage of statistics for government and non-government schools varies, care should be taken in drawing comparisons. (b) Full-time and part-time teaching staff expressed in full-time equivalent units rounded to whole numbers.

**SCHOOLS : AGES OF STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA
SCHOOL CENSUS, 1983(a)**

Age last birthday (years)	Government schools		Non-government schools	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 6	76,402	73,214	22,486	22,651
6	93,161	87,376	25,569	25,285
7	95,531	90,361	26,347	25,701
8	98,491	92,876	27,674	26,842
9	102,070	95,781	28,958	27,944
10	105,852	100,439	29,622	28,958
11	111,643	106,331	32,136	31,287
12	106,962	102,225	35,994	36,382
13	102,257	95,863	34,927	35,058
14	100,628	93,944	33,474	34,276
15	86,022	79,989	29,921	30,809
16	58,662	53,931	23,216	23,830
17	26,572	28,203	14,706	14,992
18	6,199	5,420	2,644	1,965
19 and over(b)	2,584	2,243	649	463
Total	1,173,036	1,107,986	368,321	366,483

(a) Because the scope and coverage of the statistics for government and non-government schools varies, care should be taken in drawing comparisons. (b) All students with unspecified ages have been included in the 19 and over age group.

**ADVANCED EDUCATION AUSTRALIA, 1983(a)
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)**

State or Territory	Teaching staff(b)	Students enrolled			Students completing	
		Full-time	Part-time	External	Total courses(c)	
N.S.W.	2,657	20,529	15,783	9,307	45,619	9,596
Vic.	3,527	30,952	23,393	4,861	59,206	11,063
Qld	1,443	12,497	7,718	5,889	26,104	5,245
S.A.	1,023	7,872	6,967	2,319	17,158	3,578
W.A.	1,106	9,489	9,295	2,693	21,377	3,806
Tas.	191	1,324	819	709	2,852	291
N.T.	69	300	531	83	914	96
A.C.T.	414	3,362	3,248	53	6,663	1,227
Australia—						
1983	10,429	88,326	67,754	26,814	179,893	34,880
1982	10,444	81,125	68,162	25,368	174,655	34,980
1981(d)	9,982	80,034	67,162	23,937	171,133	33,834

(a) The statistics relate to all advanced education and not just that conducted in colleges of advanced education. (b) Teaching effort in approved courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers. (c) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year. (d) The 1981 teaching staff and students completing courses statistics relate only to colleges of advanced education.

UNIVERSITIES STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1983
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

	Staff(a)		Students enrolled				Course completions	
	Academic	General	Total	University		Internal/ External(b)	Total	(c)
				Full-time(b)	Part-time			
Sydney	1,730	2,298	4,028	14,127	4,255	22	18,404	3,665
New South Wales	1,414	2,715	4,129	13,499	5,315	562	18,376	3,714
New England	485	759	1,224	1,358	376	6,009	8,743	1,280
Newcastle	336	569	905	2,580	1,855	—	4,435	736
Macquarie	655	732	1,387	4,460	5,089	1,516	11,065	1,868
Wollongong	219	449	668	1,883	1,615	—	3,498	484
Melbourne	1,535	2,248	3,783	11,407	4,236	187	15,830	3,554
Monash	1,197	1,752	2,949	9,669	4,160	—	13,819	3,244
La Trobe	538	815	1,353	5,452	3,406	8	8,866	1,869
Deakin	254	344	598	1,597	615	3,578	5,788	675
Queensland	1,267	2,546	3,833	9,881	5,896	2,171	17,948	3,294
James Cook	255	466	723	1,322	699	—	2,021	317
Griffith	221	343	564	1,709	1,189	—	2,898	368
Adelaide	803	1,430	2,233	6,302	2,758	86	9,146	1,677
Flinders	341	656	997	2,541	1,555	—	4,096	710
Western Australia	857	1,514	2,371	6,651	3,093	64	9,808	1,978
Murdoch	195	416	611	1,344	781	1,044	3,169	403
Tasmania	415	517	932	3,101	2,055	73	5,229	993
Australian National	1,062	2,491	3,553	3,928	2,283	—	6,211	1,260
Australia—1983	13,779	23,083	36,842	102,801	51,231	15,318	169,350	32,109
1982	13,993	22,869	36,862	100,357	51,900	15,148	167,403	31,365
1981	14,206	23,156	37,362	99,924	51,462	15,225	166,611	31,792
1980	13,901	23,081	36,982	98,993	50,325	13,838	163,156	32,127
1979	13,838	22,690	36,729	99,080	48,919	12,811	160,810	32,791
1978	13,834	22,771	36,605	101,354	47,191	11,490	160,035	31,673

(a) Full-time equivalent units. (b) For the years 1978 to 1982, a small number of full-time external students are included with full-time internal students. In 1983 full-time and part-time external students have been combined. (c) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the year ended 30 June 1983.

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, 1982(a)
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

Field of study	Teaching effort ('000 hours)(b)			Students		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Males	Females	Persons
Colonial	40.2	26.3	66.5	1,829	1,142	2,971
Professional	2,048.9	1,056.4	3,105.4	124,421	75,552	199,973
Other skilled	3,718.1	532.8	4,250.9	152,489	12,036	164,525
Artistic	1,242.2	727.9	1,970.1	92,469	124,360	216,829
Library	1,082.8	827.2	1,910.1	76,449	99,141	175,590
Streams 1 to 5(c)	8,132.3	3,170.6	11,303.0	427,046	302,245	729,291
Higher education	161.6	694.5	856.0	86,165	211,575	297,741

Student and staff data relate to the 1982 teaching year. (b) Actual teaching hours performed over the teaching year. The above student components do not add to the total as students enrolled in two or more streams have only been counted once in the total in streams 1 to 5.

The method of collecting TAFE statistics precludes the net number of students in *Streams 1 to 5* being added to the net number of students in *Stream 6* as students undertaking programs in *Streams 1 to 5* may also be enrolled in *Stream 6* programs during the reference year.

LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
(1' 000 hectares)

	1983										
	Australia			1983							
	1981	1982	1983	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.
Area of—											
Crope(s)	18,273	19,813	19,419	5,200	2,234	2,648	2,866	6,379	98	3	1
Sown pastures and grasses	24,911	26,931	25,864	4,813	5,598	3,634	3,485	7,190	903	44	27
Total area of establishments(b)	486,442	480,772	483,799	84,000	14,188	155,915	60,186	112,012	2,168	76,249	70

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'Sown pastures and grasses' (b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallows, etc.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 hectares)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>
Cereals for grain, Total	15,726	16,933	16,221
Wheat	11,283	11,885	11,520
Barley	2,451	2,685	2,452
Oats	1,093	1,388	1,212
Grain sorghum	658	649	707
Maize	56	61	64
Rice	104	123	85
Crops for hay, Total	320	380	406
Wheat	79	78	106
Oats	220	275	273
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	1,086	938	1,288
Barley	76	59	117
Forage sorghum	104	77	112
Oats	684	628	723
Sugar cane cut for crushing	288	318	319
Peanuts	27	33	316
Cotton	78	92	96
Sunflower	198	178	176
Linseed	10	7	5
Selflower	18	33	12
Fruit	101	102	104
Grapevines	70	68	67
Vegetables, Total	103	107	110
Potatoes	36	36	38
All other crops	326	392	541
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	18,397	19,613	19,419
Pastures and grasses	1,012	1,181	699
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	(a)19,285	20,794	20,118

(a) Excludes area double cropped.

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA

Crop	Production ('000 tonnes)		
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	10,856	16,360	8,876
Barley	2,682	3,450	1,939
Oats	1,128	1,617	848
Grain sorghum	1,204	1,317	958
Maize	173	212	139
Rice	728	854	548
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	189	201	202
Oats	613	788	646
Sugar cane cut for crushing	23,976	26,094	24,817
Cotton	237	325	286
Peanuts	43	58	23
Sunflower	139	115	104
Fruit—			
Oranges	424	376	410
Apples	307	284	301
Pears	146	110	119
Bananas	124	130	140
Pineapples	123	133	111
Grapes	743	885	839
Potatoes	866	919	858
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	3,258	3,584	2,115

BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantity	Gross value	Quantity	Gross value
	' 000	tonnes	\$ ' 000	tonnes	\$ ' 000
1980-81	531	19,558	15,815	366	1,530
1981-82	552	24,847	18,211	482	1,978
1982-83—					
New South Wales	226	8,827	4,900	175	423
Victoria	90	2,705	2,093	48	171
Queensland	87	3,725	2,619	73	235
South Australia	83	3,242	2,280	62	195
Western Australia	41	3,194	2,244	54	383
Tasmania	13	793	695	12	60
Australian Capital Territory	1	36	n.a.	—	n.a.
Australia	841	22,472	15,031	424	1,467

LIVESTOCK (' 000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1981	22,368	2,799	25,168	134,407	2,430
1982	21,770	2,783	24,553	137,976	2,373
1983—					
New South Wales	4,545	473	5,018	48,095	794
Victoria	1,921	1,488	3,408	22,748	387
Queensland	8,981	369	9,349	12,225	551
South Australia	870	158	828	15,448	405
Western Australia	1,632	122	1,754	30,164	300
Tasmania	415	147	562	4,451	51
Northern Territory	1,548	—	1,548	1	2
Australia(b)	19,721	2,787	22,478	133,237	2,490

(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory.

(b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

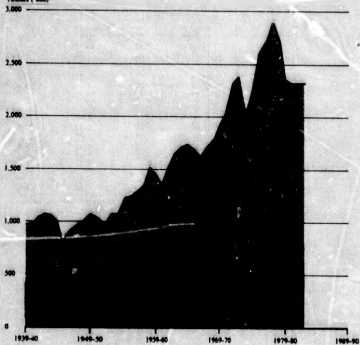
SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings (' 000)			Production (' 000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1960-61	8,437	31,896	4,216	1,467	578	233	2,278
1961-62	8,673	27,932	4,053	1,573	506	228	2,307
1962-63—							
New South Wales	2,237	8,964	1,085	369	158	57	584
Victoria	2,667	10,041	1,167	368	181	65	614
Queensland	2,454	1,359	863	501	23	54	578
South Australia	628	4,072	540	106	76	34	216
Western Australia	648	3,854	396	118	64	23	205
Tasmania	275	1,327	77	45	22	4	71
Australia(a)	9,109	29,760	4,148	1,542	527	238	2,307

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT: AUSTRALIA, 1939-40 TO 1982-83

Tonnes ('000)



WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	£m
1980-81	638	63	701	1,670
1981-82	661	56	712	1,789
1982-83—				
New South Wales	218	21	239	567
Victoria	110	23	132	324
Queensland	50	4	54	137
South Australia	96	7	103	259
Western Australia	146	6	152	399
Tasmania	20	2	22	59
Australia (b)	639	62	702	1,766

(a) Comprises dead, fellingmongered wool and wool exported on skins.
 (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

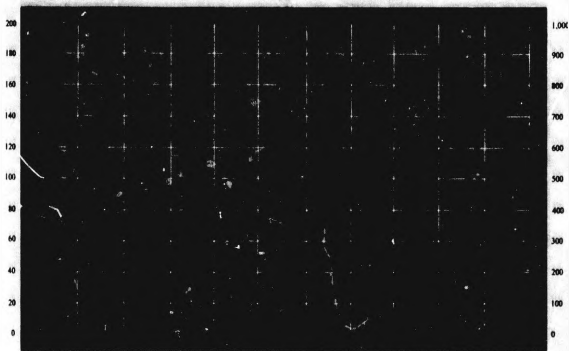
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)
 (million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1980-81	5,243	1,541
1981-82	5,268	1,552
1982-83—		
New South Wales	905	546
Victoria	3,164	446
Queensland	573	274
South Australia	340	136
Western Australia	221	124
Tasmania	322	44
Australia	5,525	1,572

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA, 1900 TO 1963



BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION
(tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production	
		Leviable	Non-leviable
1980-81	79,374	102,878	31,998
1981-82	76,396	118,887	34,400
1982-83—			
New South Wales	1,958	5,739	5,828
Victoria	74,559	71,981	24,577
Queensland	3,881	9,803	2,680
South Australia	1,260	18,626	3,349
Western Australia	914	3,285	152
Tasmania	5,768	9,155	4,945
Australia	88,338	116,569	41,631

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
CHICKENS(a)**

Year	Chickens slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)(b)
1980-81	221,881	278,181
1981-82	204,003	252,815
1982-83—		
New South Wales	89,685	117,451
Victoria	43,236	61,610
Queensland	34,316	43,729
South Australia	27,695	31,213
Western Australia	21,106	24,562
Tasmania	3,713	4,399
Australia	219,751	282,864

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
OTHER POULTRY**

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1980-81	11,191	24,100	1,852	2,778
1981-82	9,897	23,104	1,981	3,516
1982-83	10,888	26,587	1,927	3,371

**GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES,
FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING, AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>
Crops	5,305.9	6,312.0	5,002.6
Wheat	1,684.1	2,599.4	1,539.3
Other	3,621.8	3,712.5	3,463.3
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals—	3,474.3	3,305.6	3,489.6
Cattle and calves slaughtered	2,056.5	1,890.1	2,079.4
Other livestock slaughtered	1,417.8	1,405.5	1,410.2
Livestock products—	2,803.8	3,108.1	3,210.2
Wool	1,669.5	1,788.7	1,765.8
Other	1,134.3	1,311.9	1,444.4
Total agriculture	11,884.1	12,708.2	11,702.4

NOTE. Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place. In general, the market place is the metropolitan market in each State. In cases where commodities are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the market places.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	70.2	70.5	70.7	72.0
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.8	7.9
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.2	51.6	52.7	51.4
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.5	54.9	54.9	57.6
Other root and bulb vegetables	15.9	17.1	16.7	17.3	17.5	18.3
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.9
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.5	25.1	22.3	20.8
Citrus fruit	18.1	22.5	34.7	40.2	41.4	39.1
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	51.2	39.3	35.8	38.5
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.8	12.4	12.7	10.5
Beef and veal	58.2	40.0	64.4	46.6	46.2	49.1
Mutton	23.1	18.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.3
Lamb	13.3	20.5	13.8	15.5	15.8	18.2
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.0
Offal and meat n.e.i.	5.2	5.1	6.5	4.0	4.3	4.5
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.2	20.2	20.3	19.1
Eggs and egg products	10.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	104.2	103.4	104.0	103.1
Condensed, etc. milk (a)		4.7	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.3
Powdered milk (b)		2.2	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7
Cheese		2.6	3.5	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.0
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.3
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.8
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Coffee (c)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.a.	47.3	67.7	63.9	67.6	64.2
Beer	"	103.2	116.8	136.0	131.1	132.2	128.9
Wine	"	5.0	8.2	14.8	17.3	18.2	19.1
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2

(a) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (b) Includes skim milk powder. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1981
(Source: Forestry Branch, Department of Primary Industry)
(¹ 000 hectares)

Ownership category	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
State forestry(a)	2,866	1,916	3,128	—	1,922	1,272	312	—	11,414
Other public(b)	6,208	1,536	5,672	—	425	399	2,639	51	16,930
National parks(c)	993	853	1,394	—	105	122	315	—	3,782
Private(d)	5,283	606	1,279	—	547	1,026	—	—	8,741
Total	16,350	4,911	11,471	—	2,999	2,819	3,266	51	40,867

(a) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (b) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (c) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. Some wood production is allowed in certain national and forest parks in Victoria. (d) Privately owned land and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights.

FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA
(Tonnes estimated live weight)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
	11,266	13,599	18,179
	1,049	1,103	1,235
	186	187	199
	5,600	8,211	8,729
including (live)	794	1,024	1,181
in salmon	2,390	2,727	2,662
	1,163	1,130	1,084
	2,042	2,622	2,485
	1,447	1,974	2,897
	2,566	2,650	3,081
	2,169	2,469	2,337
	7,399	9,310	9,504
total	227	373	457
	23,146	23,678	24,196
	61,444	68,937	78,226

CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA
(Tonnes live weight)

	1978-79	1979-80(a)	1980-81(a)
water or crayfish	15,358	15,101	15,578
	28	60	74
	21,724	21,988	26,996
	780	903	990
	37,900	38,062	43,638

MOLLUSC PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA
(Tonnes live weight)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
	(a)10,548	(a)7,197	(a)10,036
	(a)6,740	(b)8,251	(b)8,276
	6,197	6,403	6,912
	1,799	3,742	2,703
	28,285	28,593	27,927

Includes South Australia. (b) Excludes Queensland and South

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1982-83**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	Opening	Closing	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	257	31,919	767.2	4,367.5	702.6	651.7	1,750.3	2,786.3	423.1
Coal	137	34,858	1,045.2	4,408.2	483.0	655.3	1,729.0	2,851.4	1,802.2
Oil and gas	18	3,257	81.1	2,138.4	35.3	74.0	180.2	1,996.9	1,406.8
Construction materials	812	8,082	108.5	841.3	57.1	62.6	303.2	343.6	20.3
Other non-metallic minerals	316	2,746	55.7	289.3	39.0	50.4	166.0	134.7	50.9
Total mining—1982-83	1,540	78,852	2,068.7	11,214.8	1,317.0	1,694.0	4,128.9	8,082.9	3,602.4
1981-82	1,480	80,371	1,881.6	10,183.3	1,075.0	1,349.8	3,775.7	6,682.4	2,852.1
1980-81	1,514	77,788	1,594.5	9,329.1	805.6	1,064.5	3,374.2	6,213.8	2,020.1

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. Industry subdivisions based on 1978 edition of ASIC.
 (b) Average employment over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Bauxite	'000 tonnes	22,806	24,842	25,541	27,629	25,450	24,680
Black coal	"	75,982	79,338	81,197	81,249	98,074	99,433
Brown coal (lignite) (a)	"	28,231	27,844	29,095	29,544	29,212	34,904
Copper (b)	tonnes	217,216	217,083	238,888	235,122	246,441	259,633
C d (b)	kg	15,666	21,047	19,584	18,273	15,991	22,328
Iron ore	'000 tonnes	94,786	88,872	84,595	98,998	93,754	86,786
Lead (b)	tonnes	418,226	418,801	423,492	n.p.	381,377	454,776
Manganese ore	'000 tonnes	1,681	1,325	1,410	2,194	1,507	1,236
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate (c)	"	980	1,137	1,207	1,338	1,259	1,238
Rutile concentrate	"	371	274	269	301	273	220
Zircon concentrate	"	408	365	454	447	461	459
Nickel concentrate	"	450	467	353	347	404	423
Petroleum—							
Crude oil	megalitres	24,549	24,941	24,839	(d)23,668	(d)23,052	(d)22,378
Natural gas	gigalitres	8,093	8,720	7,886	8,878	10,435	11,550
Silver (b)	kg	840,084	837,315	874,075	791,760	759,290	887,569
Tin (b)	tonnes	10,325	11,771	12,011	12,379	12,690	12,760
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	"	3,190	n.p.	3,129	3,864	3,800	3,364
Wolfram concentrate	"	567	n.p.	1,840	2,411	2,463	2,017
Zinc (b)	"	475,306	484,376	498,484	518,040	581,887	623,904
Total value of minerals produced	\$ m	4,491.4	4,902.8	5,646.9	7,143.8	8,158.3	9,129.5

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production.
on chemical assay. (c) Includes beneficiated ilmenite.

(b) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based
(d) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate.

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)
(£' 000)**

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
PRIVATE			
New South Wales	44,259	69,159	89,751
Victoria	7,268	13,912	25,140
Queensland	62,493	96,850	124,976
South Australia	18,877	54,665	64,772
Western Australia	118,574	186,681	216,072
Tasmania	12,699	19,732	22,841
Northern Territory	21,958	29,491	32,021
<i>Total</i>	<i>286,130</i>	<i>470,489</i>	<i>575,572</i>
GOVERNMENT			
<i>Total</i>	<i>24,303</i>	<i>28,522</i>	<i>27,741</i>
TOTAL			
On drilling	78,837	134,220	153,571
Other(a)	231,596	364,791	449,742
Total	310,433	499,011	603,313

(a) Includes geological, geophysical, geochemical, etc exploration, including construction of shafts, adits, etc

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
					Opening	Closing			
	No		\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1977-78(f)	28,065	1,144,199	11,136	48,113	7,864	8,498	28,993	19,754	1,877
1978-79(g)	26,312	1,143,891	11,966	55,211	8,515	9,300	33,765	22,230	2,263
1979-80	27,430	1,154,184	13,358	65,355	9,288	11,126	41,580	25,814	2,187
1980-81	27,881	1,149,838	14,911	73,712	11,064	12,410	48,526	28,631	2,883
1981-82	28,706	1,154,859	17,001	81,861	12,377	13,315	51,421	31,378	4,084
1982-83	27,799	1,056,403	17,406	82,423	13,087	13,183	51,334	31,184	3,717

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) From 1977-78 classified to industry according to the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (g) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE: For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia* (8203.0).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1982-83

	N.S.W.	Vic	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1983	10,508	8,417	3,432	2,107	2,535	535	114	151	27,799
Persons employed (b)—									
Males	287,224	258,530	92,778	75,591	52,120	19,923	1,981	2,458	790,613
Females	99,110	105,193	22,128	21,118	12,524	4,482	480	757	265,790
<i>Total</i>	<i>386,334</i>	<i>363,723</i>	<i>114,904</i>	<i>96,707</i>	<i>64,644</i>	<i>24,405</i>	<i>2,461</i>	<i>3,225</i>	<i>1,056,403</i>
£ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	6,631	5,952	1,784	1,517	1,032	389	46	54	17,405
Turnover	29,014	27,707	10,756	8,813	5,802	1,963	351	217	82,423
Stocks at 30 June—									
1982	5,051	4,801	1,328	1,154	736	350	78	17	13,315
1983	4,838	4,460	1,420	1,218	788	326	81	52	13,183
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	17,520	17,079	7,416	4,113	3,573	1,258	252	124	51,334
Value added(d)	11,347	10,808	3,473	2,795	2,078	690	98	87	31,184
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	1,308	1,019	541	252	537	45	6	6	3,717

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d)
 Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e)
 Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE: See NOTE, page 55.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a). BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1982-83**

Industry subdivision	Number of establish- ments operating at 30 June 1983	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
	No.	No.	\$m		1982	1983	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,431	173,888	2,835	18,325	1,947	2,068	12,638	5,861
Textiles	632	32,217	505	2,146	410	373	1,323	803
Clothing and footwear	1,974	70,255	854	2,940	506	470	1,565	1,364
Wood, wood products and furni- ture	4,024	71,251	942	3,949	585	567	2,292	1,652
Paper and paper products, print- ing	2,918	100,219	1,700	6,465	782	757	3,389	3,080
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	936	58,473	1,146	8,106	1,332	1,465	5,409	2,600
Non-metallic mineral products	1,724	40,818	756	3,701	514	573	2,202	1,557
Basic metal products	552	84,130	1,899	9,526	2,073	1,955	6,854	2,547
Fabricated metal products	4,278	102,624	1,597	6,471	1,074	992	3,705	2,697
Transport equipment	1,305	120,816	2,132	8,055	1,389	1,428	4,801	3,326
Other machinery and equipment	3,794	142,546	2,334	8,761	2,061	1,926	4,773	3,886
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,228	59,285	905	3,977	632	609	2,373	1,596
Total manufacturing	27,799	1,056,403	17,405	82,423	13,315	13,183	51,334	31,184

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
 (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 55.

SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1979- 80	1980- 81	1981- 82r	1982- 83p
Beers(a)	mil. litres	2,023	1,987	1,968	1,935
Building materials—					
Clay bricks	mil.	2,172	2,287	2,234	1,640
Particle board	'000 cu. m	667	688	707	566
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5,201	5,656	6,136	6,076
Carpets and carpeting	mil. sq. m	30.6	32.0	34.5	34.8
Confectionery	mil. kg	124.4	133.4	125.4	121.1
Electric motors	mil.	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.5
Electricity generated	mil. kWh	95,910	100,782	105,034	105,913
Gas (b)	mil. mj	318,541	384,032	429,266	434,600
Household appliances—					
Electric washing machines	'000	373	378	336	250
Refrigerators, domestic	"	279	286	333	250
T.V. sets (incl. combinations)	"	332	358	377	235
Motor vehicles(c)—					
Cars(d)	"	399	317	374	335
Caravans	"	10.5	11.2	11.7	7.9
Utilities and vans (up to 2,800 mm wheel-base)	"	29	25	19	11
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	7,482	7,335	6,607	4,893
Raw steel	"	7,895	7,919	7,260	5,306
Sulphuric acid (100%)	"	2,153	1,976	2,039	1,782
Superphosphate(e)	"	4,202	3,557	3,464	2,986
Tobacco and cigarettes (f)	mil. kg	29.6	33.1	29.4	29.9
Wool textiles—					
Scoured wool(g)	'000 tonnes	89.3	90.3	81.8	72.2
Woven cloth(h)	mil. sq. m	9.1	9.8	8.5	10.3
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mil. kg	19.8	19.4	19.9	17.8

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P2O5 equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Industry and Commerce. (g) Includes carbonised wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool but excludes blanketing and rug material.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

<i>Commodity group</i>	<i>1980-81</i> (a)	<i>1981-82</i> (a)	<i>1982-83</i> (b)
Groceries	6,318.4	7,179.0	8,871.1
Butchers' meat	2,151.1	2,312.4	2,302.3
Other food	3,430.0	3,834.0	4,054.6
<i>Total foodstuffs</i>	<i>11,899.5</i>	<i>13,325.4</i>	<i>15,228.0</i>
Beer, wine and spirits	4,414.6	4,944.1	5,199.1
Clothing and drapery	4,691.6	5,286.0	5,670.7
Footwear	777.1	859.6	914.7
Hardware, china and glassware	1,452.7	1,637.3	1,779.9
Electrical goods, radios, television, etc.	2,431.4	2,754.6	3,008.3
Furniture and floor coverings	1,732.9	1,918.5	1,880.2
Chemists' goods	1,650.6	1,864.4	1,939.9
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,287.9	1,406.0	1,600.7
Other goods	2,845.0	3,182.8	3,317.5
Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)	33,183.3	37,167.7	40,539.1

(a) Based on 1973-74 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory.

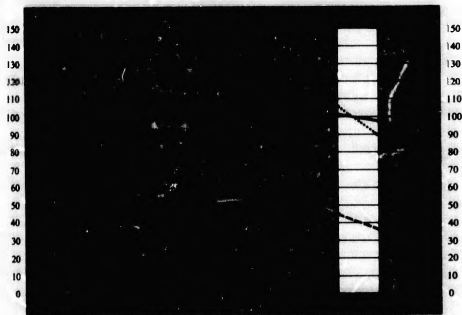
**RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry group	Establishments at 30 June 1980	Employment at end of June 1980(b)			Wages and salaries (c)	Retail sales	Whole-sale sales	Other operating revenue	Turnover
		Males	Females	Persons					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Department and general stores	857	30,241	69,328	99,569	717.4	4,010.1	165.5	88.2	4,253.8
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	17,908	27,074	54,723	81,797	519.1	4,057.5	20.4	65.5	4,143.4
Household appliance and hardware stores	8,196	23,541	20,001	43,542	319.7	2,575.9	109.2	280.5	2,965.6
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	26,516	139,837	36,158	175,995	1,319.2	12,467.6	3,606.0	2,129.5	18,203.2
Food stores	39,418	109,377	150,889	260,266	1,131.3	12,577.3	82.5	87.2	12,747.0
Other retailers	17,607	28,982	47,227	76,209	406.9	3,251.5	30.6	103.2	3,385.4
Total retail establishments	110,500	359,052	378,326	737,378	4,413.6	38,940.0	4,004.3	2,754.2	45,698.4
Motion picture theatres	577	3,404	3,373	6,777	44.9	31.8	(d)	148.1	177.9
Restaurants, hotels and accommodation	17,702	75,274	108,036	183,310	1,021.6	2,618.3	(d)	2,051.9	4,670.2
Licensed clubs	3,243	30,355	21,942	52,297	423.1	697.4	(d)	817.8	1,515.2
Laundries and dry cleaners	1,365	4,523	7,583	12,106	91.3	1.5	(d)	222.0	223.5
Hairdressers and beauty salons	2,265	2,624	9,658	12,282	78.2	12.2	(d)	161.1	173.3

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000. (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (d) Included with other operating revenue.

NOTE: Statistics compiled from Census of Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments, 1979-80.

NEW HOUSES: AUSTRALIA, 1973-74 TO 1982-83



Note: Breaks in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

**BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS
(' 000)**

State or Territory	Houses			Other dwellings		
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
COMMENCED						
N.S.W.	38.5	28.0	21.3	18.1	14.0	8.1
Vic.	22.0	19.1	21.0	4.7	5.2	5.2
Qld.	23.8	23.2	18.3	11.5	13.0	6.3
S.A.	8.0	5.5	5.5	1.6	2.3	2.6
W.A.	10.2	9.1	8.4	5.2	5.5	2.3
Tas.	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
N.T.	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
A.C.T.	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
Aust.	105.8	89.7	79.1	43.4	42.5	25.9
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
N.S.W.	18.2	12.4	10.5	13.8	10.9	8.4
Vic.	10.8	9.8	11.7	3.0	3.5	3.6
Qld.	7.6	6.5	5.2	8.3	8.4	4.8
S.A.	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.6
W.A.	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	0.9
Tas.	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N.T.	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
A.C.T.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Aust.	44.9	35.9	34.3	30.3	28.0	18.0
COMPLETED						
N.S.W.	36.2	32.7	23.1	13.8	16.1	12.6
Vic.	21.5	20.0	18.8	4.4	4.5	5.0
Qld.	22.2	24.1	19.5	7.8	11.9	9.7
S.A.	6.4	5.6	5.5	1.7	1.7	2.4
W.A.	10.1	9.4	9.1	4.5	5.3	4.0
Tas.	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.8
N.T.	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
A.C.T.	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
Aust.	101.5	96.8	80.2	34.4	41.5	35.5

NEW OTHER DWELLINGS: AUSTRALIA, 1973-74 TO 1982-83



Note: Breaks in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING
(£ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	4,203	3,587	3,049
Victoria	2,079	2,086	2,222
Queensland	1,971	2,615	1,932
South Australia	637	584	649
Western Australia	1,012	1,044	790
Tasmania	209	182	159
Northern Territory	196	190	182
Australian Capital Territory	171	239	196
Australia	10,477	10,504	9,158
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	3,244	2,977	2,638
Victoria	1,838	1,901	1,848
Queensland	1,535	1,742	1,351
South Australia	410	433	436
Western Australia	774	692	486
Tasmania	187	155	121
Northern Territory	146	149	155
Australian Capital Territory	163	462	603
Australia	8,276	8,510	7,638
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	3,261	3,868	3,529
Victoria	1,870	2,078	2,398
Queensland	1,566	2,348	2,368
South Australia	555	555	676
Western Australia	830	1,111	1,028
Tasmania	234	191	191
Northern Territory	147	185	175
Australian Capital Territory	225	211	186
Australia	8,688	10,548	10,551

SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

	Arrivals		Departures	
	No.	Dead weight tonnage	No.	Dead weight tonnage
		' 000		' 000
1977	2,364	n.a.	5,295	n.a.
78	2,046	n.a.	5,185	n.a.
79	2,098	n.a.	5,128	n.a.
80	2,213	50,123	5,495	226,204
81	2,260	50,695	5,281	214,902
82	2,286	50,607	5,173	216,321
1977	5,830	n.a.	5,823	n.a.
78	5,615	n.a.	5,868	n.a.
79	5,677	n.a.	5,855	n.a.
80	6,249	247,218	6,163	246,555
81	5,995	237,223	5,922	234,618
82	5,895	234,041	5,838	236,717

SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA (' 000 tonnes)

	Discharged		Loaded	
	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes
1977	28,329	20,554	167,118	164,899
78	26,981	21,712	166,700	164,464
79	28,637	21,884	167,304	165,094
80	30,045	25,435	188,298	187,378
81	32,480	26,767	179,413	178,514
1-82	31,421	25,815	176,978	176,156

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1981-82**
(' 000 tonnes)

	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Discharged—		
North America	5,052	3,996
South America	122	96
Europe	3,200	2,121
Japan	6,147	3,774
Africa	201	159
Asia—		
Eastern Area	1,495	851
South East Asia	4,297	4,070
Other	254	216
Middle East	8,278	8,265
Papua New Guinea	90	66
New Zealand	982	907
Pacific Islands	1,303	1,294
Other	1	1
Total	31,421	25,815
Loaded—		
North America	6,035	5,966
South America	589	587
Europe	29,037	28,902
Japan	113,739	113,897
Africa	480	446
Asia—		
Eastern Area	11,969	11,886
South East Asia	5,799	5,606
Other	1,432	1,419
Middle East	4,709	4,658
Papua New Guinea	718	596
New Zealand	1,776	1,739
Pacific Islands	888	649
Other	7	4
Total	176,978	176,156

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1981-82

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried '000 tonnes	Passen- ger journeys '000	Gross earn- ings '000	Working expenses (c) '000
National	7,638	12,089	11,882	610	195,267	268,001
N.S.W.	9,773	59,960	40,393	220,837	663,216	1,063,725
Vic.	5,812	31,136	11,823	76,313	260,049	496,287
Qld.	9,970	32,696	43,659	34,277	520,265	588,061
S.A.	141	3,921		(d)79,740	(d)37,714	(d)(f)100,000
W.A.	5,609	10,681	19,776	(e)219	211,385	(f)217,961
Australia	38,943	180,482	127,333	411,956	1,887,696	2,734,025

Gauges of Government railways at 30 June, 1982—

1,600 mm (broad)—8,015 km; 1,067 mm (narrow)—15,898 km;
1,435 mm (standard)—14,863 km; Other—167 km

(a) At 30 June 1982. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Excludes interest.
(d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services.
(e) Excludes details of metropolitan rail services. (f) Includes provision of
reserves for depreciation.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Rev- enue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Pas- sen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil.	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil.	mil. tonnes
1977	40,133	151	1,041	1,482	123	332	110
1978	39,710	149	1,106	1,683	136	323	107
1979	39,388	148	1,193	1,828	138	375	111
1980	39,483	151	1,438	2,060	147	401	126
1981	39,136	147	1,628	2,326	120	412	127
1982	38,943	150	1,888	2,734	152	412	127

(a) Excludes government grants

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA

30 June	Locomotives— Diesel and electric (b)		Total	Coaching stock (c)	Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel electric	electric (b)				
1980(d)	1,727	266	1,993	5,121	67,686	7,228
1981(d)	1,722	276	1,997	5,036	66,386	7,201
1982(d)	1,678	303	1,981	5,063	65,222	7,039

(a) Included in capital account. (b) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock. (d) Excludes jointly-owned stock.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1981-82

System	Average number of employees			Total salaries and wages paid	Average earnings per employee
	Salaried	Wages	Total		
				\$m	\$
National(b)	2,149	8,913	11,062	183	16,558
N.S.W.	9,485	32,122	41,607	792	19,029
Vic.(c)	5,276	15,835	21,111	362	16,661
Qld	4,134	21,109	25,243	434	17,210
S.A.(d)	496	2,068	2,564	41	16,181
W.A.	2,027	7,128	9,155	137	14,996
Australia(e)	23,567	87,176	110,742	1,940	17,517

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Includes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes construction staff. (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Route-km at 30 June	km	14,173	11,930	13,445
Vehicle-km	'000	203,963	183,324	209,104
Rolling stock at 30 June	No.	5,112	4,941	4,973
Passenger-journeys	'000	(a)358,638	(a)347,133	(a)343,216
Gross revenue(b)	\$ m	(c)143	(c)185	(c)202
Working expenses	\$ m	(c)278	(c)337	(c)397
Employees	No.	(c)16,244	(c)13,795	(c)15,186

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Includes details for tram services. Separate information for bus services is no longer available.

AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	284	277	268
Km flown	'000	138,185	137,264	136,769
Paying passengers	'000	11,506	11,381	11,397
Paying passenger-km	mil.	9,486	9,747	10,155
Freight—				
Tonnes		129,775	124,955	136,250
Tonne-km	'000	109,603	107,851	117,936
Mail—				
Tonnes		15,053	17,372	16,841
Tonne-km	'000	14,206	16,397	16,515

OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	75	74	78
Km flown	'000	59,109	58,188	61,052
Paying passengers	'000	1,934	1,883	2,020
Paying passenger-km	mil.	16,296	14,677	14,818
Freight—				
Tonnes		52,326	53,753	66,036
Tonne-km	'000	412,518	418,849	479,996
Mail—				
Tonnes		3,878	3,919	4,344
Tonne-km	'000	36,226	35,581	39,244

INTERNAL AIRWAYS PASSENGER EMBARKATIONS AND DISEMBARKATIONS AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Sydney	5,961,807	5,858,143	5,917,874
Melbourne	5,104,448	5,046,031	5,038,634
Brisbane	2,521,119	2,636,552	2,758,922
Adelaide	1,931,395	1,930,219	1,852,906
Perth	910,637	929,949	1,017,173
Canberra	967,603	872,223	820,943
Coolangatta	670,137	632,791	648,384
Hobart	473,567	474,115	475,127
Cairns	387,095	426,064	442,524
Townsville	378,884	384,567	396,622

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a)(b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1983			Year ended 30 June 1983	
	'000	'000	'000		
N.S.W.	2,142.6	657.4	135.6	149,021	71,483
Vic	1,798.6	381.5	79.6	123,834	38,839
Qld	1,037.5	359.8	99.0	79,171	40,841
S.A.	593.3	132.6	37.8	39,554	15,026
W.A.	570.0	187.8	35.8	38,812	20,189
Tas.	191.0	52.5	5.8	11,279	4,199
N.T.	34.6	23.6	3.8	3,260	3,716
A.C.T.	97.2	14.4	4.6	8,592	2,288
Australia	6,462.7	1,709.5	401.9	453,623	197,661
30 June—					
1977	5,243.0	1,279.6	295.5	447,103	185,029
1978	5,462.2	1,359.9	292.4	432,439	189,527
1979	5,657.2	1,412.7	288.2	463,463	154,251
1980	5,800.6	1,462.4	310.3	451,950	170,421
1981	6,021.0	1,544.3	352.3	462,487	202,527
1982	6,293.8	1,661.5	390.8	471,255	222,678

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1982—						
New South Wales	9,187	1,253	10,524	173	24	188
Victoria	7,035	709	8,283	176	18	207
Queensland	4,078	602	4,552	169	25	188
South Australia	2,569	270	3,081	193	20	232
Western Australia	2,401	236	2,825	179	18	211
Tasmania	645	98	757	161	22	176
Northern Territory	362	60	413	279	46	319
Australian Capital Territory	219	26	219	94	11	95
Australia	26,476	3,252	30,654	175	21	202
1977(b)	67,693	3,578	91,818	481	25	652
1978(b)	71,334	3,706	97,685	501	26	688
1979(b)	67,014	3,508	91,793	465	24	636
1980	27,413	3,274	32,054	188	22	219
1981	27,592	3,321	32,126	185	22	215

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote(a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)(b)
(\$ million)**

	June		
	1981	1982	1983
LIABILITIES(c)			
Deposits—			
Fixed	17,188	21,614	23,844
Current	12,118	11,889	12,400
<i>Total deposits</i>	<i>29,306</i>	<i>33,503</i>	<i>36,044</i>
Balances due to other banks(d)	827	1,140	1,338
Bills payable and all other liabilities	7,303	11,194	14,871
Total liabilities	37,436	45,837	52,253
ASSETS			
Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	550	639	620
Australian and State Government securities	5,257	5,487	5,933
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	265	336	193
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	1,853	2,113	2,238
Loans, advances, etc.	22,998	26,213	28,649
All other assets	8,928	13,351	17,078
Total assets	39,851	48,139	54,712

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS : ADVANCES
BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)**
(£ million)

	1981	1982	1983
Resident borrowers—			
Business advances—			
Agriculture, etc.	2,528	2,722	3,119
Manufacturing	2,196	2,496	2,610
Transport, etc.	377	401	415
Finance	908	1,014	1,151
Commerce	2,142	2,451	2,447
Building, etc.	559	571	620
Other businesses	2,669	2,929	3,065
Unclassified	378	621	714
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,758</i>	<i>13,207</i>	<i>14,140</i>
Advances to public authorities	164	266	196
Personal advances—			
Home building, etc.	1,115	1,054	899
Other personal loans	6,816	7,904	8,983
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,931</i>	<i>8,967</i>	<i>9,882</i>
Non-profit organisations	164	176	211
<i>Total advances to resident borrowers</i>	<i>20,017</i>	<i>22,616</i>	<i>24,429</i>
Non-resident borrowers	37	25	41
Grand total	20,055	22,641	24,471

(a) At second Wednesday in July

SAVINGS BANKS(a)
(£ million)

	<i>At end of June</i>		
	1981	1982	1983
LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Depositors' balances	23,227	25,057	30,018
All other liabilities	806	1,207	1,495
Total liabilities	24,033	26,264	31,513
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Coin, bullion and notes	76	78	121
Deposits with Reserve Bank	129	195	2
Deposits with trading banks	288	372	451
Commonwealth and State Government securities	3,773	3,651	4,587
Local and semi-government securities	6,118	6,521	7,008
Loans, advances, etc	13,278	14,742	17,820
All other assets	1,243	1,708	2,831
Total assets	24,886	27,267	32,819

(a) Includes External Territories.

VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(£ million)

<i>June</i>	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1978	3,542	7,724	10,032	17,854	39,151
1979	3,983	9,183	10,978	19,654	43,777
1980	4,420	10,423	13,255	21,061	49,159
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387
1982	5,570	11,325	19,950	24,808	61,653
1983	6,078	11,803	21,924	29,568	69,373

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Liabilities—			
Share capital	12.4	13.6	14.7
Reserves	58.3	79.9	107.6
Deposits	2,013.3	2,347.4	2,704.4
Loans	73.9	78.5	76.6
Other liabilities	17.8	22.8	27.3
Total liabilities	2,175.8	2,537.2	2,930.6
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans (b)	1,801.5	2,113.9	2,324.4
Cash on hand	7.3	9.9	13.7
Deposits with:			
Banks	48.4	52.9	68.7
Other	190.9	202.9	282.8
Bills, bonds, etc	45.4	52.9	100.0
Physical assets	67.5	88.5	114.9
Other assets	14.7	18.2	26.1
Total assets	2,175.8	2,537.2	2,930.6
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Deposits	161.1	192.7	256.6
Loans	4.4	6.3	7.0
Wages and salaries	38.4	44.6	53.9
Administrative expenses	30.6	38.4	47.3
Other expenditure	21.1	28.3	36.5
Total expenditure	243.7	310.2	401.2
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	229.6	290.3	360.9
Deposits	21.8	26.8	42.1
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	3.7	4.5	11.1
Other income	7.1	9.4	10.3
Total income	262.1	331.1	424.4

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown.
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Liabilities—			
Share capital	7,561.0	8,351.9	9,180.6
Reserves	193.8	262.5	351.9
Deposits	2,793.8	3,355.2	3,753.3
Loans	241.5	261.9	248.3
Other liabilities	71.4	88.5	127.7
Total liabilities	10,861.4	12,329.9	13,661.8
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	8,286.0	9,664.0	10,303.7
Cash on hand	16.0	15.3	21.8
Deposits with:			
Banks	961.3	881.4	838.0
Other	191.8	224.7	322.6
Bills, bonds, etc.	1,107.7	1,166.4	1,691.1
Physical assets	258.8	331.8	424.5
Other assets	39.8	46.2	60.1
Total assets	10,861.4	12,329.9	13,661.8
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Shares	584.1	698.6	912.2
Deposits	230.5	294.0	399.5
Interest on Loans	16.2	17.5	23.2
Wages and salaries	63.2	81.4	105.5
Administrative expenses	91.8	119.7	152.1
Other expenditure	49.9	66.8	82.6
Total expenditure	1,035.7	1,278.0	1,675.0
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	867.5	1,077.4	1,379.3
Deposits	97.7	102.5	151.8
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	98.8	148.4	212.1
Other income	39.1	37.6	47.5
Total income	1,103.1	1,365.8	1,783.6

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown.

NOTE: Information presented on finance companies in the following two tables has been compiled from returns collected under the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. Although individual corporations in the Financial Corporations Act categories of Finance Companies and General Financiers may meet the definition of a finance company used in these tables, differences in definitions, scope and coverage mean that the statistics on page 82 for those categories are not comparable with the following finance company statistics.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : AMOUNT FINANCED AND
BALANCES OUTSTANDING CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF
FINANCE AGREEMENT(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Amount financed during year—			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	2,518.9	2,732.9	2,585.8
Finance for housing	2,072.6	2,087.8	1,530.1
Wholesale finance	5,528.8	6,251.7	5,770.9
Factoring and other commercial loans	3,474.7	4,134.6	4,367.7
Leasing of business plant and equipment(b)	3,583.9	3,594.1	3,108.3
Bills of exchange(c)	8f 3.8	2,093.3	2,808.3
Total amount financed on finance agreements(d)	18,055.7	20,894.2	19,967.1
Balances outstanding at 30 June—			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	4,736.1	5,411.1	5,480.3
Finance for housing	4,000.5	4,844.3	4,525.6
Wholesale finance	1,328.8	1,495.4	1,264.4
Factoring and other commercial loans	4,526.7	5,482.9	6,033.1
Leasing of business plant and equipment(e)	8,351.9	9,622.1	9,783.6
Bills of exchange	104.7	134.1	179.8
Liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group	613.3	588.2	806.1
Total balances outstanding on finance agreements(f)	23,663.0	27,578.1	28,074.8

(a) Includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmaturing income in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Refers to the value of goods newly leased. (c) Refers to amounts paid for bills acquired. (d) Excludes amounts for liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group. (e) Refers to the value of all leasing agreements. (f) Includes unearned income.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a). AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Assets—			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	17,489.3	20,573.1	22,862.4
Cash on hand and bank deposits	33.4	32.2	99.1
Loans to authorised money market dealers	12.5	19.4	11.7
Investments in shares and securities	318.4	354.0	452.6
Physical assets	182.2	208.6	227.8
Other assets	369.5	389.3	506.8
Total assets	18,405.4	21,576.7	24,180.4
Liabilities—			
Paid-up capital	1,145.3	1,305.7	1,348.0
Reserves	533.7	582.8	663.3
Unappropriated profits	385.0	551.3	645.3
Borrowed funds—			
Bank loans and overdrafts	315.5	419.6	411.6
Debentures	7,516.8	8,255.5	9,810.2
Secured and unsecured loans	6,827.7	8,696.1	9,231.1
Other liabilities	1,681.3	1,765.7	2,051.0
Total liabilities	18,405.4	21,576.7	24,180.4
Income for year—			
Interest from finance agreements	2,558.7	3,210.9	4,019.3
Other income	205.6	199.8	244.6
Total income	2,764.2	3,410.6	4,263.9
Expenditure for year—			
Interest on borrowed funds	1,621.4	2,160.8	2,760.4
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emolument	263.0	288.5	340.9
Other expenditure	507.6	538.6	712.4
Total expenditure	2,392.0	2,987.9	3,813.7

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown, and includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more in total on an Australia-wide basis. (b) Excludes unearned income.

LIFE INSURANCE : AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS(a)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Number of companies	48	48	48
Number of policies issued(b)—	'000	'000	'000
Ordinary and Industrial	415	411	417
Superannuation	171	188	182
	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Assets insured under policies			
Ordinary and Industrial	13,818	14,242	16,120
Superannuation	17,088	22,086	24,374
Assets received(c)—			
Ordinary and Industrial	1,031	1,107	1,132
Superannuation	1,209	1,528	1,877
Assets, etc., paid(d)—			
Ordinary and Industrial	802	842	965
Superannuation	692	880	1,343
Assets paid over(e)—			
On mortgage	266	278	203
On policies	84	89	79
Other	106	293	209

(a) Includes State Government Insurance Offices. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and assets in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

GENERAL INSURANCE
(£ million)

State and class of business	1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Pre- miums (a)	Claims (b)	Pre- miums (a)	Claims (b)	Pre- miums (a)	Claims (b)
SUMMARY FOR STATES						
New South Wales	1,348	1,061	1,527	1,315	1,880	1,678
Victoria	985	838	1,103	1,038	1,327	1,374
Queensland	402	294	447	360	557	435
South Australia	282	263	307	288	354	326
Western Australia	271	216	308	285	383	320
Tasmania	69	60	79	75	88	91
Australian Capital Territory	46	32	41	35	44	44
Northern Territory	23	9	23	17	32	23
Total	3,423	2,762	3,835	3,409	4,627	4,290

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUSINESS						
Fire(c)	225	177	248	225	283	211
Houseowners' and householders'	316	217	379	268	459	274
Contractors' all risks	18	13	24	19	31	30
Marine	102	69	120	84	129	106
Motor vehicle comprehensive	857	651	907	740	1,037	861
Compulsory third party	675	673	768	851	910	1,108
Employers' liability(d)	774	686	875	922	1,176	1,325
Public liability	74	44	92	67	118	85
All other risks	377	214	414	227	484	290
Total	3,423	2,762	3,835	3,409	4,627	4,290

(a) Premiums on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes business placed overseas by Australian brokers, outwards facultative reinsurance within Australia, stamp duty and fire service charges paid, returns rebates and bonuses. (b) Claims on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes claims on business placed overseas by Australian brokers, less salvage and other amounts recoverable. (c) Includes sprinkler leakage. (d) Excludes workers' compensation insurance in the coal mining industry for N.S.W.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS : FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES
AS AT 30 JUNE 1983 FOR CORPORATIONS WITH ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION
(\$ million)**

Category	Financial operations						
	Number of corporations	Unused lending commit- ments(b)	Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from(a)—		Paid-up capital	Selected liabilities	
			Residents	Non- residents		Borrowings from—	
						Residents	Non- residents
Building societies	85	395.3	434.6	—	(c)63.0	(c)14,357.5	10.2
Credit co-operatives	150	22.5	30.5	—	—	(c)2,988.7	—
Authorised money market dealers	9	4.3	—	—	38.9	1,905.1	2.8
Money market corporations	55	3,298.3	743.6	1,625.4	332.2	12,198.8	574.9
Pastoral finance companies	15	—	122.4	119.7	274.8	827.6	58.9
Finance companies	104	1,186.3	1,119.3	564.1	1,705.0	21,568.3	410.1
General financiers	93	96.8	263.1	46.2	181.1	1,703.5	175.2
Intra group financiers	12	246.2	32.5	245.8	193.4	962.0	455.6
Other financial corporations	8	9.2	19.5	—	—	362.7	—
Total	511	5,255.7	2,755.8	2,601.4	2,788.4	56,845.0	1,685.5

(a) Includes all binding commitments (i.e. borrowing lines and standby facilities) to provide funds to reporting corporations, excludes standby facilities which do not have a quantifiable limit. (b) Includes all binding commitments to provide funds to residents of Australia other than those that are of a type which is usually completely disbursed within 30 days of approval, excludes commitments that do not have a quantifiable limit. (c) 'Paid-up capital' includes only fixed share capital, withdrawable share capital is included in 'Borrowings from residents'.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS : ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1983 OF CORPORATIONS WITH
ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION**
(\$ million)

Category	Cash and bank deposits	Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other short term placements(a)	Government and public authority securities	Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(b)	Other financial investments	Other assets arising from the provision of finance (c)	All other assets in Australia	Total assets in Australia	Assets overseas
Building societies	1,365.5	187.5	660.4	1,560.9	26.8	10,795.1	605.3	15,201.4	—
Credit co-operatives	149.2	380.6	36.0	32.8	20.4	2,363.6	168.7	3,156.9	—
Authorised money market dealers	180.5	1.0	1,436.3	378.5	—	0.5	11.9	2,006.6	—
Money market corporations	707.7	2,557.2	255.3	3,802.2	388.5	5,674.2	331.5	13,716.5	67.2
Pastoral finance companies	3.7	16.2	—	—	481.8	755.9	519.6	1,777.2	2.9
Finance companies	34.6	518.1	6.1	148.4	927.4	24,047.7	272.7	25,954.9	4.2
General financiers	26.5	89.8	4.6	94.0	106.5	1,980.7	350.8	2,652.8	1.0
Intra group financiers	0.4	142.4	0.4	216.6	116.7	1,221.5	27.2	1,725.2	11.5
Other financial corporations	61.0	141.7	9.2	91.1	0.8	29.7	41.5	375.1	—
Total	2,528.9	4,034.5	2,408.2	6,328.4	2,068.7	46,868.9	2,329.1	68,566.4	76.9

(a) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days; excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (c) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIA, 1982-83
(\$ million)

Value of loans approved to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings, by type of lender(s)

<i>Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	576.2	242.2	2,693.2	3,511.6
Trading banks	121.4	61.4	609.4	792.2
Permanent building societies	262.1	157.1	1,371.0	1,790.2
Terminating building societies	32.1	35.8	100.4	168.4
Finance companies	38.6	40.7	176.1	255.4
Government housing authorities	72.4	72.6	188.1	333.1
Other government	12.1	1.7	40.8	54.6
Credit unions	15.3	8.5	90.0	113.7
Insurance companies	15.7	9.0	127.3	152.1
Total, all lenders	1,145.9	629.0	5,396.3	7,171.2

(a) The lenders covered by these statistics are those who, on an Australia-wide basis, approved loans to individuals for housing finance for owner occupation during 1981-82 exceeding \$250 000 or had balances outstanding on such loans as at 30 June 1982 exceeding \$2 million.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES^(a)
FINANCE COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES^(b)
AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

Year	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)				Balances out standing at end of period(c)
	Motor vehicles, etc		Household and personal goods	Total (all goods)	
	Cars and station wagons	Other			
HIRE PURCHASE					
1979-80	780.1	107.2	151.3	1,038.6	(d)
1980-81	782.7	120.8	183.6	1,087.1	(d)
1981-82	932.0	139.4	180.4	1,251.8	(d)
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1979-80	216.0	39.8	389.5	645.0	(d)
1980-81	244.4	41.7	417.8	703.9	(d)
1981-82	276.8	40.0	464.4	780.2	(d)
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1979-80	976.1	146.7	540.7	1,663.5	3,088.1
1980-81	1,027.1	162.4	601.4	1,790.9	3,201.9
1981-82	1,207.8	179.4	644.8	2,032.0	3,706.8

(a) Schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, e.g., hire purchase, time payment, budget accounts and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of consumer commodities. (b) Includes only those finance companies with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related finance companies) of \$5 million or more, and other businesses with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related businesses) of \$500 000 or more on an Australia-wide basis. (c) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance. (d) Details not collected.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**
(£ million)

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
New money raised via shares, debentures, etc. by industry(a)—						
Manufacturing	276.9	398.3	829.8	1,229.7	694.9	338.5
Finance property and business services	1,008.2	680.2	1,007.5	1,265.1	1,517.1	565.5
Wholesale and retail trade	92.4	18.1	141.5	188.0	246.8	82.5
Mining	23.5	64.6	411.7	911.4	521.7	175.8
Other industries	87.6	47.2	144.6	168.8	236.4	167.7
Total	1,488.8	1,206.6	2,535.0	3,763.2	3,116.9	1,330.1
Through shares(b)	349.6	330.2	1,081.6	2,146.8	1,303.4	744.0
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(c)	1,119.3	876.4	1,453.4	1,616.4	1,813.5	586.1

(a) Up until 1980-81 industry was based on the Population Census Classification of Industries (revised 1966). From 1981-82 industry is based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). (b) Includes preference shares. (c) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
(£ million)

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
OUTLAY						
Final consumption expenditure	13,502.1	15,213.7	16,716.8	18,885.8	22,060.0	25,388.9
Gross capital formation—						
Increase in stocks	23.0	-47.5	-162.1	8.0	203.3	318.5
Expenditure on new fixed assets	6,993.2	7,792.0	8,078.0	8,705.9	10,083.5	11,821.0
Expenditure on existing assets (net)	174.0	103.9	18.8	-22.6	-452.3	-1,237.3
<i>Total gross capital formation</i>	<i>7,144.2</i>	<i>7,848.4</i>	<i>7,895.0</i>	<i>8,691.2</i>	<i>9,834.5</i>	<i>10,900.2</i>
Transfer payments—						
Interest	2,096.0	2,515.3	3,046.5	3,527.3	4,209.8	5,020.3
Transfers to persons	7,760.0	8,704.4	9,555.6	10,393.3	11,738.2	13,666.1
Subsidies	314.0	516.4	632.0	815.3	997.1	1,095.5
Transfers overseas	388.0	417.3	474.9	520.0	574.8	668.3
Grants for private capital purposes	160.0	194.5	204.9	231.9	205.2	319.4
<i>Total transfer payments</i>	<i>10,718.0</i>	<i>12,348.1</i>	<i>13,913.0</i>	<i>15,487.9</i>	<i>17,725.0</i>	<i>20,769.5</i>
Net advances—						
To the private sector	255.3	281.6	138.0	93.3	130.8	160.9
To public financial enterprises	90.8	98.5	80.8	-7.9	84.3	44.9
To overseas	42.7	0.3	18.4	79.1	54.0	-8.9
<i>Total net advances</i>	<i>388.8</i>	<i>380.4</i>	<i>237.2</i>	<i>164.5</i>	<i>269.1</i>	<i>196.9</i>
Total outlay	31,753.1	35,790.5	38,761.8	43,229.4	49,888.3	57,265.4
of which—						
Current outlay	24,065.2	27,387.2	30,424.8	34,141.6	39,579.8	45,848.8
Capital outlay	7,689.9	8,423.3	8,327.1	9,087.9	10,308.6	11,416.6

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS—continued
(£ million)

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1975-76
RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS						
Receipts—						
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	24,811.1	28,958.9	29,397.4	34,212.5	40,354.9	46,915.8
Income from public enterprises	1,192.1	1,388.1	1,668.0	1,938.6	1,904.2	2,320.3
Interest, etc., received	826.9	1,014.3	1,061.1	1,310.4	1,591.3	1,855.9
Total receipts	26,830.1	29,361.3	32,126.5	37,361.5	43,850.4	51,092.0
Financing items—						
Net borrowing—						
Treasury notes	383.2	193.5	1,546.8	705.3	1,312.2	347.4
Commonwealth Government securities	2,097.5	2,879.2	2,489.6	893.4	1,187.4	693.2
Local authority and public corporation securities	1,445.4	1,534.5	1,715.3	2,248.3	2,364.1	3,142.4
Other general government securities	126.4	118.0	204.2	274.5	311.2	408.1
Total net borrowing	4,032.4	4,825.0	5,935.9	4,121.4	3,800.1	3,896.3
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+),						
International Monetary Fund	—	—	27.9	60.6	-106.7	0.3
Net receipts of private trust funds	308.3	326.6	326.4	357.1	467.0	628.8
Reduction in cash and bank balances	854.2	121.8	-718.5	394.5	-452.1	-628.6
Reduction in security holdings	33.2	-464.9	-528.3	-798.6	210.4	78.2
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)—						
Depreciation allowances	851.5	965.0	1,091.5	1,180.7	1,341.1	1,487.5
Other	552.0	666.0	498.5	572.4	783.3	710.6
Total financing items	4,923.1	6,429.3	6,635.3	5,868.0	6,037.9	6,173.4
Total funds available	31,753.1	35,790.6	38,761.8	43,229.4	49,888.3	57,265.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1981-82**

**I. OUTLAY
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authori- ties</i>	<i>State authori- ties</i>	<i>Local authori- ties</i>	<i>All public authori- ties</i>
Final consumption expenditure	8,710.4	15,435.1	1,254.5	25,400.0
Gross capital formation—				
Increase in stocks	164.7	131.4	20.4	316.5
Expenditure on new fixed assets	2,158.3	7,751.3	1,901.4	11,821.0
Expenditure on existing assets, fixed including land (net)	-264.3	-868.8	-4.4	-1,237.3
Total gross capital formation	10,769.1	22,359.2	3,171.9	36,300.2
Transfer payments—				
Interest paid	3,137.8	3,181.9	435.2	5,020.3
Transfers to persons	13,343.3	322.8	—	13,666.1
Subsidies	847.6	147.6	—	1,095.2
Transfers overseas	668.2	0.1	—	668.3
Grants for private capital purposes	228.3	81.0	—	319.3
Grants to the States—				
for current purposes	10,934.8	—	43.9	(b)
for capital purposes	1,679.5	—	12.6	(b)
Grants to the Northern Territory—				
for current purposes	448.9	—	—	(b)
for capital purposes	90.3	—	—	(b)
Grants to local authorities	26.2	747.6	—	(b)
Total transfer payments	31,504.7	4,500.9	491.7	20,769.5
Net advances—				
To the private sector	82.5	74.7	3.7	160.9
To public financial enterprises	-14.9	59.8	—	44.9
To the States	782.0	—	—	(b)
To the Northern Territory	80.2	—	—	(b)
To local authorities	—	21.1	—	(b)
To overseas	-8.9	—	—	-8.9
Total net advances	920.9	155.7	3.7	196.9
Total outlay	43,194.7	27,015.8	3,687.2	57,286.4
of which—				
current outlay	38,208.4	19,557.7	1,733.5	45,848.8
capital outlay	4,986.3	7,458.1	1,933.7	11,416.6

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants, advances and interest are not shown.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1981-82—continued
II. RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS
(£ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authorities</i>	<i>State authorities</i>	<i>Local authorities</i>	<i>All public authorities</i>
Receipts—				
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	37,990.7	7,104.2	1,821.0	46,915.9
Income from public enterprises	1,318.9	757.9	243.5	2,320.3
Property income—				
Interest received from the States and Northern Territory	1,738.8	—	—	—
Other interest received	273.9	805.9	194.2	1,274.0
Land, rent, royalties, dividends	84.9	517.0	—	581.9
Total property income	2,074.4	1,322.9	194.2	1,856.9
Grants from the Commonwealth Government—				
for current purposes	—	11,382.0	—	(b)
for capital purposes	—	1,789.8	—	(b)
direct to local authorities	—	—	29.1	(b)
Grants from State authorities	—	—	747.6	(b)
Grants from local authorities	—	56.5	—	(b)
Total receipts	41,387.0	22,393.3	3,035.4	51,092.0
Financing items—				
Net borrowing—				
Treasury bills and notes	-347.4	—	—	-347.4
Commonwealth Government securities	693.2	—	—	693.2
Local authority and public corporation securities	399.9	2,365.7	290.2	3,055.8
Other general government securities	—	408.1	—	408.1
Total net borrowing	745.7	2,773.8	290.2	3,809.7
Advances from the Commonwealth Government—				
For loan works purposes	—	730.4	—	(b)
Other	—	131.7	—	(b)
Advances from State authorities	—	—	21.1	(b)
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+) International Monetary Fund	0.3	—	—	0.3
Net receipts of private trust funds	385.6	262.6	-19.4	628.8
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-83.3	-474.9	-70.3	-628.5
Reduction in security holdings	113.9	-34.7	-1.1	78.1
Other funds available—				
Depreciation allowances	754.1	631.1	102.4	1,487.6
Other	-100.8	596.7	306.9	792.0
Total financing items	1,807.7	4,616.8	631.8	6,173.0
Total funds available	43,194.7	27,010.1	3,667.2	57,286.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants, advances and interest are not shown.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
General public services—			
General administration, n.e.c.	2 071.9	2,417.4	2,724.6
External affairs	155.6	158.5	182.1
Law, order and public safety	1,334.9	1,801.8	1,861.2
General research	205.6	251.4	313.2
Defence	2,786.4	3,290.8	3,832.2
Education	5,868.8	6,561.8	7,536.7
Health	3,658.9	4,266.6	4,804.1
Social security and welfare	573.5	708.4	825.6
Housing	14.4	15.5	16.8
Community and regional development	92.0	101.3	109.0
Protection of the environment	153.1	167.5	189.9
Community amenities	18.6	20.9	21.3
Recreation and culture	683.6	813.5	947.7
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	592.3	676.5	753.1
Mining, manufacturing and construction	116.4	134.5	134.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	10.2	14.8	15.0
Transport and communication	191.7	245.4	330.3
Other economic services	586.9	710.0	776.5
Other purposes	10.2	13.8	25.7
Total	18,935.1	22,168.1	25,398.9

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1980-81
Income tax—			
Individuals	15,040	17,543	21,224
Companies	3,501	4,800	5,215
Estate, gift, probate and succession duties	220	175	139
Customs duties	1,629	1,884	2,157
Excise duties	4,965	5,834	6,994
Sales tax	1,865	2,102	2,854
Primary production taxes	278	353	234
Payroll tax	1,707	1,937	2,411
Property taxes	1,667	1,869	2,123
Liquor taxes	177	206	235
Taxes on gambling	567	634	727
Taxes on ownership and operation of motor vehicles	772	849	1,031
Stamp duties, n.e.c.	1,000	1,250	1,355
Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.	829	963	1,218
Total	34,217	40,388	46,818

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : EXPENDITURE ON NEW FIXED
ASSETS, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
General public services—			
General administration	320.9	354.1	392.0
External affairs	9.1	13.9	16.5
Law, order and public safety	150.8	153.8	147.3
General research	49.3	61.3	67.0
Education	659.4	651.0	660.3
Health	320.6	284.2	268.0
Social security and welfare	29.1	30.1	34.1
Housing and community amenities—			
Housing	280.3	359.8	357.6
Community and regional development	61.7	86.3	112.4
Protection of the environment	517.0	535.9	606.3
Community amenities	6.2	8.7	8.1
Recreation and culture	247.4	321.4	310.8
Economic services—			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	217.0	248.7	284.8
Mining, manufacturing and construction	167.1	172.7	171.7
Electricity and gas	1,488.1	1,875.0	2,663.2
Water supply	362.3	399.3	484.3
Rail transport(b)	505.8	549.5	743.1
Sea transport	181.0	272.4	375.0
Road systems and regulation	1,786.9	1,974.7	2,138.8
Air transport	180.7	331.6	458.8
Pipelines	9.4	28.7	45.2
Other transport services, n.e.c.	54.4	56.6	68.7
Communications	976.9	1,171.3	1,288.2
Other economic services(c)	123.5	114.0	146.7
Other purposes	24.1	28.7	35.4
Total	8,705.9	10,083.5	11,821.0

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) Includes suburban rail transport system. (c) Includes general administration, regulation and research.

INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82 INCOME YEAR
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
<i>\$</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>\$' 000</i>	<i>\$' 000</i>
Under 5,000	320,406	1,465,636	37,913
5,000- 5,999	367,370	2,013,701	133,163
6,000- 6,999	335,868	2,182,749	220,297
7,000- 7,999	522,076	2,495,794	308,571
8,000- 8,999	319,840	2,718,872	394,103
9,000- 9,999	322,076	3,060,273	497,578
10,000-10,999	342,046	3,594,195	633,464
11,000-11,999	388,427	4,448,154	832,165
12,000-12,999	401,874	5,022,981	979,658
13,000-13,999	389,739	5,259,254	1,061,725
14,000-14,999	358,425	5,194,249	1,079,394
15,000-15,999	322,100	4,988,800	1,063,908
16,000-16,999	288,077	4,749,987	1,036,480
17,000-17,999	265,807	4,651,196	1,037,812
18,000-18,999	224,226	4,144,957	954,536
19,000-19,999	192,623	3,753,729	901,909
20,000-21,999	295,048	6,176,475	1,564,081
22,000-23,999	208,727	4,787,524	1,288,270
24,000-25,999	141,844	3,540,257	1,000,472
26,000-27,999	98,658	2,658,272	783,295
28,000-29,999	69,676	2,016,280	615,304
30,000-34,999	101,136	3,258,070	1,044,824
35,000-39,999	52,331	1,937,107	664,386
40,000-49,999	35,277	1,552,147	590,445
50,000-99,999	23,798	1,505,880	669,960
100,000 and over	3,180	505,705	271,748
Total	6,199,831	67,681,703	19,665,257

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**
(£ million)

	30 June		
	1981	1982	1983
For Commonwealth Government purposes—			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	5,037.4	5,570.0	8,307.7
Australian savings bonds	1,215.7	381.2	2,633.9
Special bonds	30.4	11.1	1.3
Income equalization deposit	163.3	165.7	156.6
Drought bonds	0.3	0.2	0.1
Advance loan subscriptions	—	—	—
Overdue securities	4.4	7.8	6.8
Treasury notes	3,527.4	3,680.0	3,635.8
Treasury bills—			
Internal	1,156.2	1,364.5	1,212.3
Public	1,900.0	1,400.0	—
Total	13,035.1	12,580.4	15,953.4
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	4,618.7	5,335.7	6,905.2
Total Commonwealth Government	17,653.8	17,916.1	22,858.5
On account of States—			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	12,530.7	13,067.0	13,484.2
Australian savings bonds	1,595.2	1,828.7	2,038.9
Special bonds	196.0	92.5	30.6
Tax-free stock	14.7	13.9	13.8
Stock issued to Government			
Savings banks under special agreements	603.9	651.6	707.8
Debentures	7.7	3.3	—
Overdue securities	—	—	0.2
Total	14,548.2	15,657.0	16,255.5
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	33.3	16.3	13.9
Total States	14,981.5	15,673.3	16,269.4
Total Commonwealth Government and States	32,635.4	33,589.4	39,127.9

(a) Australian currency equivalent.

DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	79,337	90,268	101,744
Government	22,155	25,359	28,804
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	21,314	26,580	24,290
Public enterprises	5,874	6,386	7,873
General government	4,443	4,705	5,506
Increase in stocks	251	1,228	2,591
Statistical discrepancy	1,237	1,023	1,721
Gross national expenditure	134,611	155,649	167,347
Exports of goods and services	22,003	22,662	24,498
National turnover of goods and services	156,614	178,211	191,845
Less imports of goods and services	24,749	26,562	27,988
Expenditure on gross domestic product	131,865	149,649	163,857
Wages, salaries and supplements	71,749	83,001	92,102
Gross operating surplus—			
Trading enterprises—			
Companies	16,148	17,115	17,635
Unincorporated	15,155	16,337	15,230
Dwellings owned by persons	9,663	11,589	14,238
Public	2,907	3,319	3,623
Financial enterprises	3,378	3,661	4,194
Less imputed bank service charge	3,273	3,813	4,160
Gross domestic product at factor cost	115,727	131,208	142,882
Indirect taxes less subsidies	18,138	18,440	20,995
Gross domestic product	131,865	149,649	163,857
Gross farm product	7,097	7,318	5,732
Gross non-farm product	124,768	142,331	158,125

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES
(\$ million)**

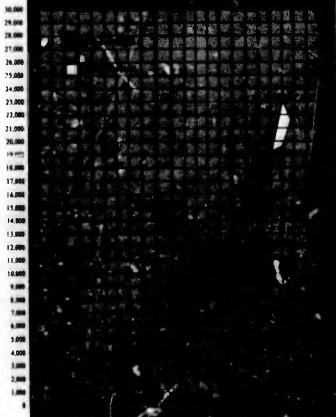
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	72,513	75,334	76,333
Government	19,727	19,955	20,630
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	19,303	21,914	17,955
Public	9,205	8,802	9,387
Increase in stocks	374	1,271	-1,947
Statistical discrepancy	1,154	902	1,293
Gross national expenditure	122,278	128,178	123,661
Exports of goods and services	20,425	20,636	20,939
Less imports of goods and services	22,761	25,311	22,859
Expenditure on gross domestic product	119,940	123,503	121,741
Gross farm product	6,633	7,657	6,287
Gross non-farm product	113,307	115,846	115,454

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ million)**

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	5,434	5,296	3,909
Non-dwelling construction	3,424	3,926	3,347
Equipment	10,445	12,692	10,709
Total private	19,303	21,914	17,955
Public	9,205	8,802	9,387
Total	28,508	30,716	27,352
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	604	613	-1,617
Public authority	179	285	381
Farm	409	373	-711
Total	374	1,271	-1,947

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0)

FOREIGN TRADE 1942-43 TO 1962-63



FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1977-78	12,270	11,189	+1,103
1978-79	14,241	13,752	+489
1979-80	18,871	16,218	+2,653
1980-81	19,177	18,956	+212
1981-82	19,575	23,006	-3,430
1982-83	22,062	21,806	+256

(a) Figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years due to a change in the basis of valuation of imports.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a) (\$' 000)

Sec Div No.	Description	1982-83	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	6,393,892	836,588
00	Live animals chiefly for food	236,029	27,509
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,677,827	14,731
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	328,368	58,690
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	367,244	216,369
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	1,855,712	38,285
05	Vegetables and fruit	239,779	170,122
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	581,107	14,560
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	36,273	218,147
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	63,976	39,018
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	17,477	38,183
1	Beverages and tobacco	66,671	183,807
11	Beverages	52,169	100,471
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14,502	83,336

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued
(\$' 000)**

Sec Div No.	Description	1982-83	
		Exports	Imports
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,266,187	848,420
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	232,489	2,452
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	10,320	15,318
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2,471	47,201
24	Cork and wood	183,210	164,163
25	Pulp and waste paper	3,151	81,554
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	1,926,338	76,410
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	98,935	197,099
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3,753,393	16,509
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	55,880	47,716
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,575,782	3,098,416
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	3,079,742	5,275
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,152,921	3,092,463
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	343,119	678
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	87,057	81,508
41	Animal oils and fats	78,543	727
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	1,579	49,094
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	6,835	31,687
5	Chemicals	457,908	1,776,058
51	Organic chemicals	45,217	468,301
52	Inorganic chemicals	39,079	232,419
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20,296	78,008
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	108,418	193,358
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	33,744	106,108
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	4,324	89,557
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	8,142	9,299
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	112,896	364,228
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	85,792	234,782
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,292,409	3,446,932
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	47,650	45,537
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	10,985	244,916
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	7,907	93,779
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	46,760	484,069

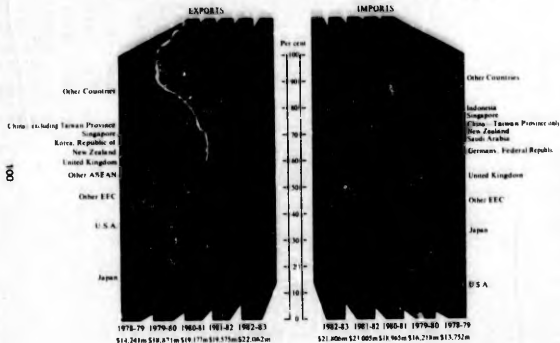
For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued**
(£' 000)

Sec Div. No	Description	1982-83	
		Exports	Imports
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	155,880	1,011,440
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	110,151	368,533
67	Iron and steel	483,516	580,025
68	Non-ferrous metals	1,251,419	93,370
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	178,161	554,262
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1,132,867	8,022,088
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	127,722	378,151
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	179,316	779,795
73	Metalworking machinery	28,812	174,089
74	General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and parts	157,448	1,151,680
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	88,617	818,992
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	71,803	808,025
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	116,840	973,519
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	229,656	1,807,382
79	Other transport equipment	132,653	533,475
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	478,594	2,733,785
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	7,064	40,751
82	Furniture and parts thereof	13,148	112,374
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	1,840	88,998
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	16,774	389,821
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts therefor	4,158	144,704
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	133,708	437,988
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	131,708	373,677
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	187,197	1,145,472
9A	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	645,713	390,132
	<i>Total merchandise(b)</i>	<i>21,394,076</i>	<i>21,215,744</i>
9B	Non-merchandise(c)	867,547	580,434
	Total	22,061,623	21,806,179

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AECC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (c) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications.

VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA. PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY 1978-79 TO 1982-83



**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS,
1982-83**

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Proportion	Value	Proportion
		of total		of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
ASEAN	1,967	8.9	1,547	7.1
Indonesia	385	1.7	561	2.6
Malaysia	480	2.2	215	1.0
Singapore, Republic of	732	3.3	600	2.8
Other ASEAN	364	1.6	174	0.8
Canada	286	1.3	435	2.0
China:				
excl. Taiwan Province	544	2.5	279	1.3
Taiwan Province only	554	2.6	650	3.0
EEC	3,121	14.1	4,380	20.1
France	495	2.2	455	2.1
Germany, Federal Republic of	649	2.9	1,299	6.0
Italy	368	1.7	538	2.5
Netherlands	297	1.3	304	1.4
United Kingdom	1,179	5.3	1,467	6.7
Other EEC	232	1.1	318	1.5
Hong Kong	350	1.6	485	2.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	232	1.1	40	0.2
Japan	5,965	27.0	4,506	20.7
Korea, Republic of	829	3.8	293	1.3
New Zealand	1,155	5.2	694	3.1
Papua New Guinea	508	2.3	69	0.3
Saudi Arabia	352	1.6	977	4.5
United States of America	2,240	10.2	4,768	21.9
U.S.S.R.	507	2.3	12	0.1
Other countries	3,358	15.2	2,671	12.2
Total	22,062	100.0	21,806	100.0

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1982-83 was \$2,066 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$6,907 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$100 million.

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83 p
Rural exports f.o.b. —			
Meat and meat preparations	1,654	1,598	1,790
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	2,041	2,238	1,806
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	785	784	834
Wool and sheep skins	1,819	1,701	1,803
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	1,573	1,652	1,734
Total	7,872	7,969	7,567
Non-rural exports f.o.b. —			
Metal ores and minerals	3,076	2,823	2,910
Mineral fuels—			
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,824	1,797	2,050
Other	471	776	857
Metals and metal manufactures	1,843	1,953	2,214
Machinery and transport equipment	931	857	832
Other	1,502	1,474	1,551
Total	9,547	9,680	10,414
Exports f.o.b.	17,419	17,649	17,981
Exports of services	3,006	2,987	2,958
Exports of goods and services	20,425	20,636	20,939

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83 p
Food, beverages and tobacco	830	832	935
Fuels	2,008	2,013	1,901
Basic materials	802	836	683
Chemicals (including plastics)	1,472	1,622	1,484
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	970	1,075	947
Metals, and metal manufactures	1,026	1,244	1,006
Machinery and transport equipment	7,035	8,121	7,026
Other	3,451	3,936	3,667
Imports f.o.b.	17,594	19,779	17,628
Imports of services	5,167	5,532	5,231
Imports of goods and services	22,761	25,311	22,859

NOTE: For concepts of above statistics see the publication *Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices, Australia* (5332.0).

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
CURRENT ACCOUNT			
Visible trade—			
Exports f.o.b.	18,718	19,089	20,677
Imports f.o.b.	-19,169	-22,379	-21,810
<i>Balance of trade</i>	-451	-3,290	-933
Invisible credits—			
Transportation	2,013	2,095	2,177
Travel	898	1,030	1,128
Government	126	161	194
Miscellaneous	247	288	322
Property income	736	853	913
Transfers	711	798	950
Invisible debits—			
Transportation	-3,355	-3,742	-3,658
Travel	-1,561	-1,696	-1,857
Government	-287	-321	-371
Miscellaneous	-378	-424	-492
Property income	-3,072	-3,168	-4,306
Transfers—			
Government	-627	-734	-805
Other	-439	-491	-600
Balance on current account	-5,437	-6,842	-6,288
CAPITAL INFLOW AND MONETARY MOVEMENTS			
Government capital movements—			
Securities	-83	558	892
Other	11	-53	-204
<i>Total government</i>	-72	505	689
Private capital movements—			
Foreign investment in enterprises in Australia—			
Undistributed income	828	271	-525
Other direct investment	1,556	1,939	1,392
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	3,597	7,261	7,428
<i>Total enterprises</i>	5,981	9,471	8,295
Australian investment abroad	-456	940	-1,075
Trade credit net	-57	203	-294
Non-official monetary sector transactions	-34	82	428
Balancing item	1,224	876	678
Net apparent capital inflow	6,586	10,196	8,724
Official monetary movements—			
Changes in official reserve assets	1,101	1,364	2,460
Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	-86	—	—
Other transactions	134	-10	-24
Net official monetary movements	1,149	1,354	2,436

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA
(\$A million)

Year	Level of foreign investment(a)		Inflow of foreign investment			Total	Income payable abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans		
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1977-78	4,702	8,535	863	383	283	1,328	1,702
1978-79	5,237	9,892	829	513	615	1,957	1,938
1979-80	5,785	11,291	1,021	551	1,451	3,023	2,465
1980-81	7,467	14,718	828	1,557	3,599	5,984	2,520
1981-82	8,702	23,558	271	1,939	7,260	9,470	2,580
1982-83	n.a.	n.a.	-525	1,391	7,430	8,296	2,511

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) Includes undistributed income.

AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES
(\$A million)

Year	Level of Australian investment(a)		Outflow of Australian investment			Total	Income receivable from abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans		
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1977-78	550	901	93	118	18	228	247
1978-79	706	953	160	72	32	265	298
1979-80	946	1,259	231	201	113	545	414
1980-81	1,073	1,263	198	250	29	477	399
1981-82	1,586	1,668	128	471	400	998	264
1982-83	n.a.	n.a.	104	371	534	1,010	251

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income).

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	March qtr 1982	June qtr 1982	Sept. qtr 1983	Dec. qtr 1983	March qtr 1983	June qtr 1983
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)						
Number—						
Establishments	1,036	1,060	1,056	1,046	1,039	1,060
Guest rooms	29,342	30,776	31,369	31,468	31,471	31,800
Bed spaces	69,834	74,016	75,467	76,012	75,894	76,775
Room occupancy rates %	52.1	48.8	48.8	47.2	51.8	50.8
Bed occupancy rates %	33.6	30.5	31.4	29.7	33.3	31.9
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	60,892	61,718	62,643	61,644	70,978	71,141
MOTELS, ETC (b)						
Number—						
Establishments	2,643	2,677	2,695	2,722	2,733	2,768
Guest rooms	66,932	68,860	69,176	69,968	70,271	71,148
Bed spaces	196,442	202,246	203,571	206,457	206,569	209,337
Room occupancy rates %	57.9	52.4	64.2	53.3	57.4	53.0
Bed occupancy rates %	35.7	31.8	34.7	32.8	36.7	32.3
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	125,727	116,040	122,037	121,017	137,213	127,114
CARAVAN PARKS(b)						
Number—						
Establishments	1,904	1,918	1,919	1,856	1,870	1,875
Capacity, total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc.	202,651	206,818	207,664	200,216	202,641	206,441
Site occupancy rates %	22.3	25.3	32.0	21.6	21.1	23.5
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	25,881	30,211	36,587	25,487	27,240	31,704

(a) For the purposes of this survey a tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast. (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635 0).

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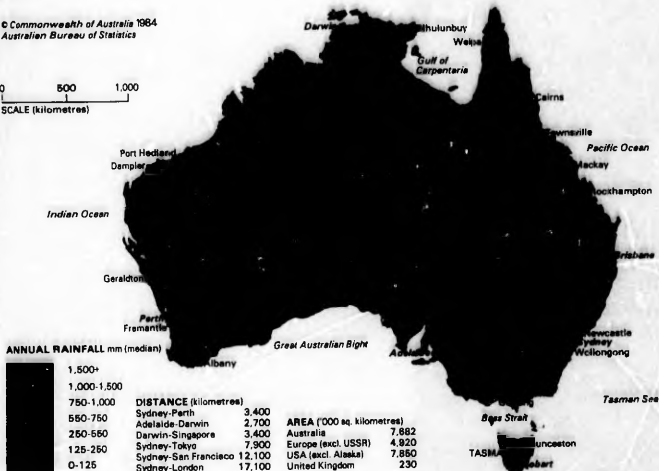
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SCALE (kilometres)



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