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STATISTICS

AS TO

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES, AND
LAW AND CRIME.

FOR THE YEAR 1911.

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AUSTRALIAN SOCIAL STATISTICS.

PREFACE.

In the present Bulletin, the fifth of its series, are presented some statistics relating to Education, Hospitals and Charities, and Law and Crime for the Commonwealth of Australia.

As in the case of previous issues, several of the Tables given are incomplete, owing to the inability of certain of the States to furnish the desired particulars. In this respect, the returns for the present issue indicate an improvement, though not to such an extent as had been anticipated.

G. H. KNIBBS,
Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Melbourne, 18th March, 1913.

AUSTRALIAN SOCIAL STATISTICS.

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I.—EDUCATION.

No. 1.—Total Expenditure on Education, Science, and Art in the several States and Territories of the Commonwealth during the years 1902-3 to 1911-12.

State or Territory	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
New South Wales	965,439	968,229	916,046	934,634	941,654	1,055,197	1,104,677	1,149,422	1,221,175	1,446,015
Victoria	782,049	764,967	787,836	810,850	842,071	872,655	925,368	953,499	1,003,231	1,142,309
Queensland	317,016	319,799	324,562	338,426	366,635	399,291	421,080	451,638	503,231	532,082
South Australia	263,303	191,929	116,648	194,628	195,346	216,712	238,376	231,884	273,071	288,810
Western Australia	299,204	299,573	214,733	239,573	217,036	219,176	221,357	222,801	231,671	298,536
Tasmania	73,300	72,129	72,435	68,163	68,777	73,242	81,182	87,663	92,036	96,352
Northern Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,477
Commonwealth	2,182,213	2,169,626	2,511,200	2,582,274	2,629,519	2,836,273	2,963,466	3,153,357	3,316,223	3,787,463

(a) Including Federal Capital Territory.
 (b) Including Northern Territory prior to 1911-12.
 (c) Included in South Australia prior to 1911-12.
 (d) Including £79,909 in connection with establishment of University.

No. 2.—Expenditure on Public Instruction in the several States and Territories of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

State or Territory	Expenditure on—						Total Expenditure	Revenue from Fees and other sources	Net Expenditure
	Instruction.	Training of Teachers.	Administration, General and Inspectorial.	Buildings.	Educational Equipment.	Miscellaneous Purposes.			
New South Wales	£ 1,888,151	£ 39,549	£ 39,443	£ 193,993	£ 19,612	£ 66,167	£ 2,426,915	£ 1,242,576	£ 1,242,576
Victoria	1,662,239	32,255	44,114	117,948	44,178	146,203	1,947,937	1,207,707	1,651,711
Queensland	396,133	2,077	23,765	89,254	11,872	39,289	562,411	199,847	362,564
South Australia	173,496	6,925	21,798	45,796	21,846	1,195	265,256	13,010	252,246
Western Australia	189,415	5,979	13,269	73,918	16,826	13,805	313,243	5,616	307,627
Tasmania	68,659	1,286	6,366	21,918	4,312	2,428	104,968	214	104,754
Northern Territory	524	—	—	—	105	—	629	—	629
Federal Capital Territory	1,758	—	100	1	5	15	1,879	—	1,879
Commonwealth	2,356,777	78,292	161,965	533,968	118,286	256,162	3,498,870	1,634,334	1,864,536

(a) For year ended 30th June, 1911.
 (b) For year ended 30th June, 1915.
 (c) For year ended 31st Dec. 1910.
 (d) Teachers' salaries and allowances.
 (e) Includes rates for school premises, rent, and rates.
 (f) Paid to the credit of revenue through the Education Department, but no part of it applied directly to meet the expenditure.
 (g) No fees are collected. Of this sum £6,264 represents local contributions towards cost of school building, and £3,883 Technical College students' fees.

No. 3.—State Schools in the several States and Territories of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital Territory.	Commonwealth.
Number of Schools	3,125	2,061	1,232	736	495	381	3	44	8,047
Teachers—									
General—Males	69,369	2,218	1,224	386	388	258	1	10	77,914
Females	6,306	2,597	1,509	855	655	556	2	4	9,611
Sewing Mistresses	112	417	—	84	66	—	1	—	680
Total	6,317	5,672	4,242	1,325	1,109	816	4	14	18,990
Cost of Equipment—									
Males	151,835	121,275	38,396	69,221	134,969	167,749	60	178	765,049
Females	136,530	113,491	34,635	—	—	15,564	47	170	—
Total	288,365	234,766	113,031	69,221	34,969	32,144	105	348	768,049
Net Enrollment (District Children)—									
Males	139,926	165,433	47,498	55,662	—	28,821	48	160	—
Females	118,666	98,633	44,426	—	—	28,821	57	144	—
Total	249,592	264,066	91,924	55,662	—	28,821	85	304	—
Average Attendance—									
Males	85,196	76,443	36,419	38,727	29,448	18,130	32	98	465,982
Females	75,680	70,911	33,784	—	—	28,821	28	85	—
Total	160,776	146,464	70,194	38,727	29,448	18,130	60	183	465,982

(a) Includes 30 subsidized.
 (b) Includes 160 subsidized.
 (c) For year ended 30th June, 1911.
 (d) Exclusive of 1 Religious and 16 Itinerant teachers.
 (e) Average enrollment.
 (f) Net Enrolment.

No. 4.—Classification of Teachers in State Schools in the several States and Territories of the Commonwealth on 31st December, 1911.

Classification.	New South Wales.	Victoria.(b)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital Territory.	Commonwealth.
MALES.									
Principal	2,304	1,529	719	300	277	175	1	10	5,315
Assistant	891	305	267	49	93	17	..	..	1,592
Pupil .. ..	..	..	338	16	..	..	..	..	254
Junior .. ..	..	384	..	..	..	..	..	..	384
Monitor .. ..	..	..	..	21	18	..	..	..	39
Student in Training ..	144	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	187
Total	3,599	2,218	1,224	386	388	235	1	10	7,771
FEMALES.									
Principal	727	655	512	389	298	297	2	4	2,922
Misses of Department ..	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,371
Assistant	1,977	930	645	317	359	123	..	..	405
Pupil .. ..	..	..	392	53	..	..	..	..	1,362
Junior .. ..	..	1,362	..	..	..	..	..	..	290
Monitor .. ..	..	..	..	66	88	136	..	..	290
Student in Training ..	174	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	365
Sewing Mistress	112	417	..	84	66	..	1	..	680
Total	3,398	3,354	1,509	939	721	557	3	4	10,265
TOTAL.									
Principal	(a)3,031	(c)2,184	1,231	689	485	382	3	14	8,237
Misses of Department ..	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,371
Assistant	2,838	(d)1,225	912	390	452	140	..	..	5,963
Pupil .. ..	..	..	590	69	..	..	..	..	1,746
Junior .. ..	..	(e)1,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	329
Monitor .. ..	..	..	..	87	106	136	..	..	452
Student in Training ..	318	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	680
Sewing Mistress	112	(f)417	..	84	66	..	1	..	..
Total	6,547	5,472	(g)2,733	1,325	1,109	792	4	14	18,696

(a) Including 96 High School teachers—59 Male and 38 Female.

(b) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(c) Including 26 temporary—12 Male and 14 Female.

(d) Including 15 temporary—Male and 11 Female.

(e) Exclusive of 24 teachers—Male and 11 Female.

(f) Including 96 temporary—12 Male and 84 Female.

(g) Exclusive of 1 Religious and 16 Itinerant teachers.

(h) Exclusive of 24 teachers other than above.

No. 6.—Schools at Public Reformatories and other Public Charitable Institutions and Industrial Schools in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.(b)	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Schools	27	..	3	..	13	1	..
Teachers—	..	..	2	..	7	1	..
Males	13	..	1	..	18	1	..
Females	111	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	124	..	3	..	25	1	..
Gross Enrolment—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	888	..	75	..	334	56	..
Females	1,163	..	21	..	367	..	..
Total	2,051	..	96	..	641	56	..
Average Attendance—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	571	..	46	..	596	122	..
Females	806	..	14	..	..	..	..
Total	1,377	..	60	..	596	22	..

(a) Included in State Schools.

(b) Included in schools at reformatories, etc., privately conducted. See Table No. 8.

(c) Including schools at privately conducted Reformatories.

(d) For year ended 30th June, 1912.

No. 7.—Ordinary Private Schools (a) in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.(b)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Schools	756	587	141	176	124	114	1,898
Teachers—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	678	337	128	176	62	65	1,446
Females	2,981	1,638	661	489	372	281	6,365
Total	3,659	1,975	729	665	434	349	7,811
Gross Enrolment—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	31,955	23,936	6,944	5,545	(c)	3,358	(d) 73,728
Females	41,653	29,957	9,156	6,105	(c)	3,780	(d) 99,651
Total	73,608	53,893	16,100	11,650	(c)	7,138	(d) 164,389
Average Attendance—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	22,649	23,680	5,945	4,426	(e) 8,185	12,455	(f) 138,751
Females	28,920	27,352	7,615	4,969	(e)	12,555	(f)
Total	51,569	(e) 51,032	13,560	9,395	8,185	5,010	138,751

(a) Ordinary private schools include all schools not wholly under State control, with the exception of those dealt with in Table No. 8.

(b) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(c) Not available.

(d) Exclusive of Western Australia.

(e) Number of distinct children.

No. 8.—Schools at privately conducted Reformatories, Charitable Institutions, etc., in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.(a)	Queensland.(d)	South Australia.	Western Australia.(b)	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Schools	4	..	4	..
Teachers—	11	..	1	..
Males	14	..	6	..
Females
Total	25	..	7	..
Gross Enrolment—	326	..	43	..
Males	154	..	124	..
Females
Total	477	..	167	..
Average Attendance—	126	..	32	..
Males	46	..	104	..
Females
Total	172	..	136	..

(a) Information not available.

(b) See Table No. 6.

No. 5.—University Degrees held by Teachers in State Schools in the several States of the Commonwealth (exclusive of Victoria) on 31st December, 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.(b)
Master of Arts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	18	(a)	1	3	7	3	32
Females	8	(a)	..	..	..	2	10
Total	26	(a)	1	3	7	5	42
Bachelor of Arts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	144	(a)	1	14	18	5	182
Females	59	(a)	..	9	2	..	61
Total	194	(a)	1	23	20	5	243
Bachelor of Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males .. ..	..	(a)	..	4	..	..	4
Females .. ..	..	(a)	..	..	..	1	1
Total .. ..	..	(a)	..	4	..	1	5

(a) Information not available.

(b) Exclusive of Victoria.

No. 9.—Denominational and Undenominational Private Schools (c) in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

Particulars.	Undenominational.	Church of England.	Roman Catholic.	Presbyterian.	Congregational.	Methodist.	Lutheran.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventist.	Total.
<i>New South Wales.</i>										
Number of Schools	291	51	491	4	2	1	1	2	76	
Teachers—										
Males	251	113	276	27	21	1	2	7	678	
Females	985	193	1,758	21	15	4	3	2,081		
Total	1,236	306	2,034	48	36	5	5	3,069		
Gross Enrolment—										
Males	4,529	2,326	24,353	194	242	20	275	160	31,553	
Females	8,196	2,577	36,549	246	121	14	225	115	41,653	
Total	12,645	4,903	54,902	440	363	34	500	275	73,206	
Average Attendance—										
Males	3,056	1,516	17,342	146	172	9	215	92	22,648	
Females	5,365	1,408	21,315	181	92	4	189	90	28,569	
Total	8,421	3,084	38,657	327	264	13	404	182	51,217	
<i>Victoria (b).</i>										
Number of Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57
Teachers—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	337
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,638
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,975
Gross Enrolment—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,936
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,957
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53,893
Average Attendance—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 23,686
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 27,332
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 51,018
<i>Queensland (c).</i>										
Number of Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141
Teachers—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	691
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	819
Gross Enrolment—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,944
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,156
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,100
Average Attendance—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,945
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,615
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,560

(a) See note (a) to Table No. 7.
 (b) Totals only available for this table.
 (c) Unimportant churches.

No. 9.—Denominational and Undenominational Private Schools (c) in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year ended 31st December, 1911—continued.

Particulars.	Undenominational.	Church of England.	Roman Catholic.	Presbyterian.	Congregational.	Methodist.	Lutheran.	Seventh Day Adventist.	Total.
<i>South Australia.</i>									
Number of Schools	48	22	55	2	2	2	47	..	176
Teachers—									
Males	30	49	34	3	..	19	41	..	176
Females	130	79	238	8	..	14	20	..	489
Total	160	128	272	11	..	33	61	..	665
Gross Enrolment—									
Males	606	1,196	2,544	5	..	299	795	..	5,745
Females	1,086	959	3,191	67	..	223	678	..	6,165
Total	1,692	2,146	5,735	72	..	522	1,473	..	11,910
Average Attendance—									
Males	529	994	1,974	5	..	248	685	..	4,426
Females	866	732	2,516	61	..	190	584	..	4,269
Total	1,395	1,726	4,490	66	..	438	1,269	..	8,695
<i>Western Australia.</i>									
Number of Schools	26	12	80	1	..	1	4	..	124
Teachers—									
Males	15	10	28	8	..	1	..	..	62
Females	53	34	279	..	..	4	..	..	372
Total	70	44	307	8	..	5	..	..	434
Gross Enrolment—									
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average Attendance—									
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Tasmania (b).</i>									
Number of Schools	35	37	..	2	2	5	..	1	114
Teachers—									
Males	31	19	8	..	3	2	..	5	63
Females	88	74	92	3	..	16	..	6	284
Total	119	93	100	3	..	18	..	11	349
Gross Enrolment—									
Males	723	594	1,859	15	..	12	..	121	3,288
Females	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	(b)	..	199	3,780
Total	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	(b)	..	221	7,138
Average Attendance—									
Males	516	392	1,186	12	..	10	..	114	2,455
Females	568	687	1,658	30	..	20	..	96	2,555
Total	1,084	1,079	2,844	42	..	30	..	210	5,010

(a) See note (a) to Table No. 7.
 (b) Details not available.

No. 10.—Universities in certain States of the Commonwealth, 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Tasmania
	Sydney 1 Oct., 1859	Melbourne 22 Jan., 1853	Queensland 10 Dec., 1909	Adelaide 1874	Hobart 1 Jan., 1856
Name of University					
Date of Foundation	1 Oct., 1859	22 Jan., 1853	10 Dec., 1909	1874	1 Jan., 1856
Number of Professors	101 23	18	4	10	4
Number of Independent Lecturers	161 39	25	6	28	4
Number of Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators	39	35	7	13	3
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	50	60	..	25	..
Matriculated Students attending Lectures—					
Arts—					
Males	225	223	31	85	12
Females	126	144	17	71	32
Total	351	367	48	156	44
Law—					
Males	86	125	..	50	14
Females	..	5	..	1	..
Total	86	130	..	51	14
Medicine—					
Males	492	353	..	65	..
Females	14	21	..	4	..
Total	506	374	..	69	..
Music—					
Males	..	11	..	2	..
Females	..	80	..	7	..
Total	..	91	..	9	..
Dentistry—					
Males	19	65	..	..	..
Females	3	2	..	..	..
Total	22	67	..	..	..
Science—					
Males	37	25	19	55	15
Females	12	11	2	5	2
Total	49	36	21	60	17
Engineering, &c.—					
Males	76	68	9	..	..
Research—					
Males	3	17	..	..	..
Females	1	11	..	..	..
Total	4	28	..	..	..
Education—					
Males	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..
Public Health—					
Males	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture—					
Males	7	28	..	..	..
Veterinary Science—					
Males	16	29	..	..	..
Non-matriculated Students attending Lectures—					
Males	95	..	1	112	19
Females	35	..	4	30	39
Total	130	..	5	142	58
Students attending Extension Lectures—					
Males	..	570	..	162	..
Females	..	..	..	234	..
Total	..	570	..	396	..

(a) Including 2 assistant Professors.
(b) Including 7 Honorary Lecturers.
(c) No information available.

(d) Commerce—Males, 104; Diploma in Music—Males, 24; Grade 15—Baker Conservatorium—Males, 56; Females, 216. Total—Males, 162; females, 234.

No. 11.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Universities in certain States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Tasmania	Commonwealth
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts.						
Government Aid—						
Statutory Endowment	10,000	25,200	10,000	5,391	1,000	51,591
Yearly Appropriation	11,750	2,877	..	..	..	14,627
Special Vote	800	113	1,230	..	..	2,143
Lecture and Examination Fees	26,206	28,131	699	9,381	1,234	59,651
Private Foundations	26,710	6,072	308	1,757	550	35,747
Other	91	4,707	457	5,116	246	10,617
Total Receipts	69,557	66,707	12,714	21,645	6,930	177,806
Disbursements.						
Salaries—						
Teaching	..	..	5,374	13,567	3,296	..
Administration	..	..	606	1,478	1,369	..
Other	..	..	340	1,177	..	131,219
Laboratory and Research Expenditure	..	..	6,658	1,985	408	..
Scholarships, Bursaries, etc.	..	..	3,554	6,653	648	11,536
Buildings and Grounds	..	..	4,07	2,983	188	..
General Maintenance	..	..	10,551	1,239	797	611
Other	..	..	2,541	7,170	1,194	4,827
Total Disbursements	72,149	(4)67,348	10,790	22,962	6,530	180,119

(a) Exclusive of Conservatorium of Music, £1,124; Music Examination Board, £1,952; Bacteriological Laboratory, £1,396.
(b) Exclusive of Conservatorium of Music, £2,426; Music Examination Board, £1,498; Bacteriological Laboratory, £1,424.

No. 13.—Degrees conferred by the Universities in certain States of the Commonwealth from foundation of University to end of 1911.

State.	B.A.	M.A.	LL.D.	LL.M.	LL.B.	M.D.	M.R.	Ch.M. or M.S.	Ch.B. or B.S.	L.D.S.	B.D.S.	D.Sc.	M.Sc.	B.Sc.	M.E.	B.Litt. (a)	Mus. Doc.	Mus. Lic.	M.C.E.	B. Mining E.	B. Mech. E.	D. Vet. Sc.	B. Vet. Sc.	B. Agric. Sc.	Total.	
MALES.																										
New South Wales	344	1,272	25	..	181	54	557	346	..	28	41	7	..	94	6	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,192	
Victoria	2	673	924	38	77	392	270	880	16	805	..	13	16	30	71	75	163	..	..	..	22	1	3	..	4,458	
Queensland	..	54	38	1	..	8	13	23	10	..	..	..	3	1	6	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	
South Australia	..	109	178	16	..	124	55	119	2	..	..	..	12	..	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	788	
Tasmania	..	79	77	2	5	57	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	7	23	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	273	
Commonwealth	2	1,219	2,489	82	84	762	397	1,631	374	870	28	54	38	38	327	83	415	5	15	1	25	1	3	8	1	8,802
FEMALES.																										
New South Wales	..	49	380	..	..	1	..	37	27	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	521
Victoria	..	101	203	..	..	5	4	55	..	53	..	..	2	14	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	471
Queensland	..	6	13	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
South Australia	..	6	54	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104
Tasmania	..	15	31	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
Commonwealth	..	177	681	..	..	7	4	108	28	53	2	2	2	15	84	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,178
TOTAL.																										
New South Wales	..	392	1,652	25	..	182	54	594	373	..	30	43	7	..	117	6	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,713
Victoria	..	2	774	1,127	38	77	397	271	944	16	838	..	15	18	41	103	75	163	..	..	22	1	3	..	..	4,929
Queensland	..	60	51	1	2	9	13	26	11	..	..	..	3	1	9	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268
South Australia	..	115	292	16	..	124	55	161	2	..	..	..	12	..	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	892
Tasmania	..	94	111	2	5	57	5	14	..	..	..	..	..	8	27	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	328
Commonwealth	2	1,396	3,173	82	84	769	401	1,739	492	863	36	56	40	53	111	83	415	5	27	1	25	1	3	8	1	10,070

(a) In Victoria this is denoted by B.C.E.

No. 14.—New South Wales—Scholarships and Bursaries Tenable by State School Pupils.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES, 1911.

Classification.	Number.	Value per Annum.	Method of Award.
<i>Scholarships without grant for Maintenance.</i>			
District and High school without supplementary grant for maintenance	277 (262 boys and 15 girls under 16 years of age) (250 boys and 27 girls under 16 years of age) (250 boys and 27 girls under 16 years of age)	Secondary Education and Text Books £1 0s.	Competitive examination open to all boys and girls under 16 years of age. [After examination of 1912 age limit will be under 14 years.]
<i>Scholarships with grant for Maintenance.</i>			
	352 (336 boys and 16 girls under 16 years of age) (336 boys and 16 girls under 16 years of age) (336 boys and 16 girls under 16 years of age)	Text books valued at £1 per allowances, £5, £10, £15, and £20 for successive years to those living at home while attending a school; £30 per annum to those boarding away from home while attending school.	Competitive examination open to boys and girls under 16 years of age whose parents are unable to pay for their education. [After 1912 candidates must be under 14 years of age.]
<i>Bursaries.</i>			
		£ s. d.	
Sydney University in either Arts or Science Schools	21 per annum	Fees (about) .. 23 0 0	Open to pupils of High Schools, Public Schools or (as State Bursar) of the Sydney Grammar School, under 19 years of age, who have Matriculated at the Annual Senior Examination and whose parents are unable to pay for their education at the University.
Bursars electing to enter other schools are not exempt from fees.	12 boys and 12 girls (24 bursars) were awarded in 1911.	Text Books .. 5 0 0 Allowance .. 20 0 0 Total .. 48 0 0	
		When it is necessary for the Bursar to board away from home, the allowance is increased by £30 per annum.	

NOTE.—High School Scholarships are tenable for four years; University Bursaries for three years. *Matriculated Students*—The total number of Bursars and holders of Scholarships who passed the Matriculation examination was 54, including 15 who qualified at the senior examination.

Private Institutions.

1. *Health and Mail Scholarships*—Since 1907 an Annual Scholarship has been offered by the proprietors of the *Sydney Morning Herald* and the *Sydney Mail*, entitling the holder to two years' free instruction at the Hawkesbury Agricultural College.

2. *Falkiner Scholarship*—Toward the close of 1910, Mrs. F. S. Falkiner, of Bonooks, Denbigh, donated the sum of £2,000 to establish a scholarship as a memorial to her late husband. The scholarship, which is open for competition at the Matriculation Examination to boys attending the Hay district school, will entitle the winner to free University education and text books for four years, and also cover cost of board and lodging.

SYDNEY GRAMMAR SCHOOL, 1911.

Special Annual Prizes

Name of Prize.	Amount.	Name of Prize.	Amount.
Edward Knox	Interest on £250	Citizens' Prizes	Interest on £225
George Knox	Interest on £50	Kelston Cup	Interest on £100
Russell Jones	Interest on £50	Extra Memorial	Interest on £100 10s.
Wigram Allen	Interest on £200		

EXHIBITIONS.—FOR STUDENTS PROCEEDING TO THE UNIVERSITY.

Name of Exhibition.	Amount.	Name of Exhibition.	Amount.
The Saffing	Interest on £500	R. A. A. Morehead	Interest on £1,000

No. 15.—Victoria—Scholarships and Exhibitions Tenable by State School Pupils, 1911.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

Classification.	Name of Scholarship.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
40	Scholarships awarded annually, tenable at a Continuation School or an approved Secondary School or College.	Ordinary £ (a) 8	years 4	By competitive examination in the subjects of the full course of free instruction (State Schools).
40	Scholarships awarded annually, tenable as above.	Agriculture, Mining and Veterinary (a) 8	4	
40	Scholarships awarded annually, tenable at a Continuation School.	Continuation School Free tuition	2	24 to State School scholars, and 6 to scholars from other than State Schools. Competitive examination.
8	Scholarships, one to each of The Agricultural, Domestic of Victoria, awarded every three years by the Agricultural College Council.	Agricultural College Council (b)	3	

(a) Under certain conditions, allowances up to £5 per annum for travelling expenses, and of £20 per annum for board and lodging may be made to the holders of these Scholarships.

(b) Admission free of charge to Agricultural College or the Experimental Farm for a course of training.

EXHIBITIONS.

Classification.	Name of Exhibition.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
20	Exhibitions awarded annually to students to proceed to any University diploma or degree.	Ordinary £ 40	years (b)	By competitive examination in the subjects of the Senior Public Examination of the Melbourne University, open only to the holders of the ordinary Scholarships not over 18½ years of age, and the candidates placed on the "meritorious" list at the examination for these scholarships.
20	Exhibitions awarded annually to enable students to proceed to a diploma in Agriculture, Mining or Veterinary Science at the University.	Agriculture, Mining and Veterinary Science Free tuition (a)	1-4	

(a) Under certain conditions, allowances up to £5 per annum for travelling expenses, and of £20 per annum for board and lodging may be made to the holders of these Exhibitions.

(b) Tenable for four years at the Melbourne University, or for three years at an approved technical school.

(c) Subject to extension up to six years.

No. 16.—Queensland—Scholarships and Bursaries Tenable by State School Pupils, 1911.

Classification.	Name of Scholarship or Bursary.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
53	Scholarships	State £12 12s. each for fees (a)	years 3	By competitive examination
52	Scholarships	District £12 12s. each for fees (a)	3	
10	Bursaries	State £20 each, and £12 12s. each for less	3	.. .. .

(a) In addition, a special grant of £12 per annum is granted to each holder when parent does not receive salary over £156 per annum or when salary does not exceed £50 per annum for each member of the family.

No. 17.—South Australia—Scholarships, Exhibitions, and Bursaries Tenable by State School Pupils, 1911

Name of Scholarship, Exhibition, or Bursary.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
8 Public Exhibitions: Boys, 1; Girls, 4.	£22 and books	3 years	Competitive Examination
10 Exhibitions: Boys, 20; Girls, 20	£22	3 years	"
8 Senior Exhibitions	£40	2 years	Senior Public Examination of University
4 " " "	£20	2 years	"
12 Government Bursaries	£20 (a)	4 years (b)	Higher Public Examination of University

(a) In some special cases £40.
(b) 5 years for medical course.

No. 18.—Western Australia—Scholarships, Exhibitions, and Bursaries Tenable by State School Pupils, 1911

Classification	Name of Scholarship, Exhibition, or Bursary.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
4 Exhibitions	Government University	£150 each	3 years	Competitive. Awarded on results of Higher Public Examination of Adelaide University for candidates under 19 years of age.
7 Exhibitions	Government Senior	£25 each	1 year	Competitive. Awarded on results of Senior Public Examination of the Adelaide University for candidates under 17 years of age.
12 Exhibitions	Government Junior	£15 each	1 year	Competitive. Awarded on results of the Junior Public Examination of the Adelaide University for candidates under 15 years of age.
50 Scholarships	Secondary Schools	10% of the value of £10, and 10% of the value of £20, with £20 lodging allowance where necessary. Ten are reserved for country schools.	(b) 3 years	Competitive. Awarded on results of the examination held by Education Department for candidates between 12 and 15 years of age.
12 Scholarships	Country Schools	£25 each	Until completion of primary course	Recommendations of Inspectors
Scholarships	Entrance to Training College	See Note (a)	2 years	See Note (a)
37 Bursaries	Elementary Schools	£10 each	1 year	Competitive. Awarded on results of examination held by Education Department for candidates between 13 and 15 years of age.

(a) The Entrance Examination is the entrance examination for the Training College. Candidates who have served satisfactorily for at least one year as Scholars may be admitted to the Training College. The Minister may, in special cases, allow other persons to attend for Entrance Examination as holders of their own expense. The minimum age at which candidates may enter the College is seventeen years and the course of training will, as a rule, be for two years. Scholarships are provided to defray the cost of travelling with parents or friends, they may receive day board, and, in addition to the tuition, may receive a money stipend of £20 per annum towards their maintenance. Candidates are required to provide themselves to remain the full time in the College, as required, and the whole or part of the cost of their training at the discretion of the Minister.

(b) May be extended to four years.

No. 19.—Tasmania—Scholarships Tenable by State School Pupils, 1911.

Classification	Name of Scholarship.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
12 Scholarships	State Scholarship	£15 each (a)	3 years	By competitive examination. Open to all children under 13 years of age.

(a) In addition some receive a boarding allowance of £25 per annum.

No. 20.—University of Sydney—Scholarships, Exhibitions, Prizes and Medals, and Bursaries open for Competition, 1911.

Funded.	Name.	Amount.	Years Tenable.	How Awarded.	ENDOWMENTS.	
					£	s. d.
<i>Awarded at the Matriculation Examination.</i>						
1853	Barker Scholarship No. II.	50 0 0	1	For Mathematics		
1857	Cooper Scholarship No. II.	50 0 0	1	For Classics		
1861	Lithgow Scholarship No. I.	50 0 0	1	For French and German		
1877	Bowman-Cameron Scholarship	35 0 0	3	For general proficiency		
1878	Aitken Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For general proficiency		
1880	Freemason's Scholarship	50 0 0	3	For general proficiency (Open only to sons of Freemasons of the U.G.L. of N.S.W.)		
1880	Council of Education		3	For general proficiency (To be open only to sons of teachers or officers in the Department of Public Instruction. Not yet operative. The fund in December, 1911, amounted to £755)		
1904	Kambula Prize	7 10 0	1	For general proficiency, for girl from a private school		
1905	Queen Victoria Memorial Scholarship	20 0 0	3	For general proficiency, for girl		
<i>Awarded at the First Year Examination.</i>						
1851	Lovey Scholarship	40 0 0	1	For Chemistry and Physics		
1867	Cooper Scholarship No. III.	50 0 0	1	For Classics		
1870	Barker Scholarship	15 0 0	2	For Chemistry and Geology		
1877	George Allen Scholarship	40 0 0	1	For Mathematics		
1808	Garton Scholarship	45 0 0	1	For French and German		
1907	Lithgow Scholarship No. II.	50 0 0	1	For Philosophy		
<i>Awarded at the Second Year Examination.</i>						
1853	Barker Scholarship No. I.	50 0 0	1	For Mathematics		
1854	Deas-Thomson Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For Physics		
1854	Deas-Thomson Geology Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For Geology		
1867	Cooper Scholarship No. I.	50 0 0	1	For Classics		
1886	Gard Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For Chemistry		
1888	Garton Scholarship	45 0 0	1	For French and German		
<i>Awarded in the Faculty of Law.</i>						
1867	Wigram-Allen Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For Proficiency in the Subjects of the Intermediate Law (Section I) Examination		
1883	George and Matilda Harris Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For Proficiency in the Subjects of the Intermediate Law (Section II) Examination		
<i>Awarded in the Faculty of Medicine.</i>						
1877	Renwick Scholarship	45 0 0	1	For Proficiency in the Subjects of the First Year Examination in Medicine		
1887	John Harris Scholarship	40 0 0	1	For Proficiency in the Subjects of Anatomy and Physiology in the Third Year Examination in Medicine		
<i>Awarded in the Department of Engineering.</i>						
1897	Peter Nicol Russell Scholarship	75 0 0	4	Awarded after Competitive Examination at Entrance and at each Annual Examination in Mechanical Engineering		
1905	William and Jane Grahame Prizes or Scholarship	40 0 0	1	For Prizes or Scholarship in Mechanical Engineering		
<i>Tenable by Graduates.</i>						
1888	James King Travelling Scholarship	150 0 0	2	On advice of the Professors, to Graduate of not more than four years' standing. Holder to prosecute his studies at a place approved by Senate.		
1890	Frazier Scholarship	70 0 0	(6)	To students qualified for the B.A. degree on result of the third year Examination in History.		
1897	Woolley Scholarship	150 0 0	2	On advice of Professors in Literature, Philosophy, and History, to Graduate of not more than four years' standing. Holder to prosecute his studies at a place approved by the Senate.		
	Science Scholarship of H.M. Commissioners for the Exhibition of 1881	150 0 0	2	Open to students of three years' standing (or the study of any branch of Science, with a view to developing the manufactures and industries of the country)		
1905	James Coutts Scholarship	50 0 0	1	For distinction in English Language and Literature		
1905	John Coutts Scholarship	50 0 0	1	To a Bachelor of Science continuing his studies.		
1907	Barker Graduate Scholarship	150 0 0	2	Awarded on the report of the Deans of the Faculties of Arts and Science, and the Professors of Mathematics and Physics.		
1907	Cooper Graduate Scholarship	150 0 0	2	Awarded on the report of the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and the Professors of Latin and Greek Proficiency in Mineralogy		
1911	Deas-Thomson Mineralogy Scholarship	50 0 0	1	Proficiency in Mineralogy		
1911	Cooper Scholarship in Veterinary Science	25 0 0	2	Proficiency in Veterinary Science		

(a) One half payable at time of award, the second half on passing examination qualifying for M.A. Degree with Honours in History, on having pursued for one year some other course of Historical study to the satisfaction of the Senate.

No. 20.—University of Sydney—Scholarships, Exhibitions, Prizes and Medals, and Bursaries open for Competition, 1911—*continued*.

ENDOWMENTS.

Founded.	Name.	Amount.			Years Tenable.	How Awarded.
		£	s.	d.		
<i>Musical Scholarship.</i>						
1910	Baby Scholarship	..	..	..	..	For a Musical Scholarship not yet in operation. The fund in December, 1911, amounted to £480.
<i>EXHIBITIONS.</i>						
<i>Awarded Matriculation Examination.</i>						
1858	Salting Exhibition	..	..	25 0 0	3	On recommendation of Sydney Grammar School Trustees
1889	Homer Exhibition	..	..	8 0 0	1	For Mathematics
<i>Awarded at First Year Examination.</i>						
1883	Strath Exhibition	..	..	50 0 0	5	To assist Students in obtaining a Degree in the Faculty of Medicine
1900	Henry Wait Bursary	..	..	40 0 0	5	" " " " " " " "

Scholarship and Exhibitions.—These have been founded chiefly by private benefactors as rewards for proficiency and for the purpose of placing the advantages of a University Education within the reach of students who might, through the want of financial means, be excluded from participation in them. They are awarded only when candidates exhibit a degree of proficiency satisfactory to the Examiners. Undergraduates may not hold more than two scholarships at one time.

PRIZES AND MEDALS.

Founded.	Name.	Amount.			How Awarded.	
		£	s.	d.		
<i>Awarded at First Year Examination.</i>						
1885	Smith Prize	..	..	..	4	For Experimental Physics
1886	Slide Prizes (2)	..	..	..	5 each	For Practical Chemistry and Practical Physics respectively
1892	Collie Prize	..	..	..	4	For Botany
<i>Awarded at Second Year Examination.</i>						
1886	Norbert Quirk Prize	..	..	..	5	For Mathematics
<i>Awarded at each Degree Examination.</i>						
..	Bronze Medals	..	..	..	..	To the highest Proficients in the various Degree Examinations
<i>Open to Graduates and Undergraduates.</i>						
1854	Wentworth Medals (2)	..	..	..	10 each	For best English Essays, written respectively by Undergraduates and Bachelors of Arts of not more than three years' standing
1867	Nicholson Medal	..	..	..	10	For Latin Verse. Open to all Undergraduates and Graduates of not more than three years' standing
..	University Prize	..	..	..	10	For English Verse. Open to all Undergraduates and Bachelors of Arts of not more than three years' standing
..	Professor Anderson's Medal	..	..	..	10	For Essay on Philosophical Subject. Open to all Bachelors of Arts of not more than two years' standing
1901	Beauchamp Prize	..	..	..	25	For Essay on some subject of Literary and Historical interest. Open to all Undergraduates and Graduates of not more than 25 terms' standing, from Matriculation
1906	Lloyd Memorial Prize	..	..	..	8	For a Latin Essay
1910	Parkinson Memorial Prize	..	..	..	8	For a prize in Pathology
1910	Pitt-Cobbett Prize	..	..	..	5	For a prize in Law

University Prizes.—Prizes and medals, in value up to £20 each, are given annually by the University to students who exhibit the greatest proficiency at various Examinations, and to the most distinguished candidates in the Honor Examination for different Degrees.

Private Prizes.—Prizes for proficiency in different subjects are awarded annually by various Professors and others, ranging in value from £2 2s. to £10.

Military Commission.—A Commission in the British Army is offered annually to a student of the Sydney University under certain conditions which may be seen in the Calendar of the University.

No. 20.—University of Sydney—Scholarships, Exhibitions, Prizes and Medals, and Bursaries open for Competition, 1911—*continued*.

BURSARIES.

Founded.	Name.	Amount.			Remarks.	
		£	s.	d.		
1874	Maurice Alexander	..	..	..	40	
1876	John Ewan Frazer	..	..	..	50	
1876	Ernest Manson Frazer	..	..	..	50	
1876	William Charles Wentworth No. 1	..	..	..	50	
1876	William Charles Wentworth No. 2	..	..	..	50	
1876	Burdick	..	..	..	40	
1876	Hunter-Ballie No. 1	..	..	..	50	
1877	Hunter-Ballie No. 2	..	..	..	50	For sons of ministers of religion
1879	Lever and Alexander (tenable for 3 years)	..	..	..	50	Open to Graduates desirous of entering a profession, but not having the necessary means. The Senate may at discretion pay the £50 in one amount
1881	Walker (4)	..	..	..	150 each	Not more than one-half of these Bursaries is open to female students
1881	Walker (1)	..	..	..	150	From accumulations from No. 2 Bursary in accordance with the Will of the Founder. These amounted in December, 1911, to £1,440. When the sum of £1,500 shall have been reached, No. 3 Bursary with a capital fund of £1,000 will become operative, and the balance of £500 will accumulate to form No. 4
1886	William Charles Wentworth No. 3	..	..	..	..	For five years to a student from the first year in the Faculty of Arts proceeding to Medicine
1900	Henry Wait	..	..	..	40	
1901	Dunstan	..	..	..	35	

Bursaries.—Bursaries are conferred only when satisfactory proof is produced that the means of the candidate, or of his parents or guardians, are insufficient to enable him to attend the University without such assistance. There are sixteen at the disposal of the University. These have been created, on the initiative of the late Dr. Baillam, when Professor of Chemistry, by private foundations. They are implemented on the part of the Senate by an exemption from all Matriculation and lecture fees, except in case of those prevailing in professional schools. Women are eligible for not more than one-half of the Bursaries, founded in 1881, by the late Mr. Thomas Walker, of Yarralla, Concom, the value in each case not exceeding £25.

Public School.—University Bursaries.—Ten other Bursaries have been created by the Government in connection with the Public School system, but the University is not concerned in their award, although the Senate has consented to the holders exemption from fees.

No. 21.—University of Melbourne—Prizes, Exhibitions, and Scholarships open for Competition, 1911.

All Exhibitions and Scholarships are offered for competition annually and are tenable for one year except where it is otherwise stated.

Particulars.	Paid out of the Funds of the University.		Special Endowments.
	£	s. d.	
Entrance—			
Senior Public Examination—			
English and History	20	0 0	
Greek and Latin	25	0 0	
French and German	20	0 0	
Mathematics	25	0 0	
Physics and Chemistry	20	0 0	
Anatomy, Physiology, and Botany	20	0 0	
Geography and Geology	20	0 0	
French (French Club)	20	0 0	
Music—			
Music (Ormond)			4 0 0
"			20 0 0
"			20 0 0
"			20 0 0
(Awarded in courses for Degrees).			
First Year—			
Greek, Part I	20	0 0	
Latin, Part I	20	0 0	
Pure Mathematics, Part I	20	0 0	
Mixed Mathematics, Part I	20	0 0	
Natural Philosophy, Part I	20	0 0	
Deductive Logic and Elementary Psychology (Hastie)	20	0 0	
English, Part I	20	0 0	20 0 0
Chemistry, Part I	20	0 0	
Biology, Part I (Science Course)	20	0 0	
Biology, Part I (Medical Course)	20	0 0	
Botany, Part I (Breadth)	15	0 0	
Education (Daught)			5 5 0
Music (Ormond)			25 0 0
Music (Ormond)			20 0 0
Music (Ormond)			20 0 0
Second Year—			
Classical Philology	30	0 0	
History (Daught)			30 0 0
Inductive Logic and Mental Philosophy (Hastie)			30 0 0
Modern Languages			30 0 0
English Language and Literature (Sutherland)	30	0 0	
Mathematics			4 0 0
Natural Philosophy, Part II	20	0 0	
Chemistry, Part II	20	0 0	
Geology and Mineralogy, Part I	20	0 0	
Zoology, Part II	20	0 0	
Botany, Part II	20	0 0	
Physiology	20	0 0	
Comparative Anatomy and Comparative Osteology and Embryology	20	0 0	
Surveying, Part I	20	0 0	
Agriculture	20	0 0	
Mechanical Engineering, with Engineering Design and Drawing, Part I. (Wright)	20	0 0	
"			10 0 0
"			20 0 0
"			20 0 0
"			10 0 0
Third Year—			
Jurisprudence, including Roman Law and Constitutional History and Law, Part II. (Madden)			20 0 0
The Law of Property in Land and Conveyancing and the Law of Contract and Personal Property (Lezard, 2 years and University alternately)	20	0 0	40 0 0
Anatomy, including Histology	20	0 0	
Physiology	30	0 0	
Civil Engineering	30	0 0	
Mining Engineering (Lansell)	30	0 0	
Agriculture (Wrixon)			40 0 0
Mechanical Engineering, with Engineering Design and Drawing, Part II. (Wright)			22 0 0
Surveying, Part II			10 0 0
Electrical Engineering	20	0 0	
Mechanical Engineering	30	0 0	
Agricultural Science (Gaming)	30	0 0	
Music (Ormond)			34 0 0
"			20 0 0
Fourth Year—			
Veterinary (Payne)			12 10 0
General and Special Pathology, including Bacteriology			20 0 0
Therapeutics, Dietetics, and Hygiene	20	0 0	
Forensic Medicine	20	0 0	
Classical Philology			5 0 0
Final Honours Scholarships—			
Classical Philology	(a) 60	0 0	
History (Daught)			60 0 0
Logic and Philosophy (Hastie)			(a) 60 0 0
Mathematics (Dixon)			(a) 100 0 0
Modern Languages and Literature			(a) 60 0 0
Natural Philosophy (Dixon)			(b) 60 0 0
Chemistry (Dixon)			(b) 60 0 0

(a) Withheld until investigation has been approved.

(b) One-third withheld until practical teaching has been approved.

No. 21.—University of Melbourne—Prizes, Exhibitions, and Scholarships open for Competition, 1911—continued.

All Exhibitions and Scholarships are offered for competition annually, and are tenable for one year except where it is otherwise stated.

Particulars.	Paid out of the Funds of the University.		Special Endowments.
	£	s. d.	
Final Honours Scholarships—continued.			
Geology, Palaeontology and Mineralogy	6,600	0 0	
Biology	6,600	0 0	
Physiology	6,600	0 0	
Bacteriology	6,600	0 0	
Law	60	0 0	
Medicine	40	0 0	
Surgery (Beahey)			20 0 0
Obstetrics and Gynaecology			60 0 0
Civil Engineering (Armit)			35 0 0
Machinery Engineering (Dixon)			4 0 0
Mechanical Engineering (Dixon)			
General Medicine (Jamieson)			
As awarded in Degree Courses—			
Special—			
Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, first two years (Wilson)			4 15 6
English Essay (Bowen)			3 10 0
Original Contributions, Literature of Science or Art (Dublin)			9 0 0
Poetry (Higgins)			30 0 0
French, 3 years (Mollison)			38 0 0
Italian, 3 years (Mollison)			38 0 0
Oriental Languages, 3 years (Mollison)			48 10 0
Shakespeare's Works, 3 years			35 0 0
Mathematics (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
Natural Science (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
English Com. History (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
Political Economy (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
Modern Languages (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
Classical Philology and Logic (Wyselskie) (c)			50 0 0
Research—			
Chemistry or Physics (Dixon) (d)			80 0 0
Physics or Chemistry (Kernot) (d)			70 0 0
Geology (Kernot)			35 0 0
Engineering (Stuebel)			40 0 0
Biology—Every other year (MacBain)			40 0 0
Chemical Research (Grimwade)			34 0 0
Scientific Research (Syme)			100 0 0
Various Researches (Government), 20 of total value of			(also Medal) 1,750 0 0
Teaching (with teaching duties attached)—			
Pathology (Beahey)			65 0 0
Veterinary Anatomy, 2 years (Kay)			100 0 0
Geology, 2 years (Kay)			100 0 0
Physiology (University)	80	0 0	
Commercial Examinations—			
Junior Commercial Examination—			
English (Chamber of Commerce)			20 0 0
Bookkeeping			
Arithmetic			8 8 0
French or German			3 3 0
German (Deutscher Schulverein von Victoria)			2 2 0
French (Chaley)			
Senior Commercial Examination—			
Chamber of Commerce Gold Medal			12 0 0
Dutch (Netherland Chamber of Commerce)			2 2 0
Italian (Italian Consul's)			1 1 0
Bookkeeping			2 2 0
Music (Additional Exhibitions)—			
Entrance University (Music Examination Board)			29 8 0
First year			29 8 0
Second year			10 0 0
Entrance 1 (University Conservatorium)			10 0 0
" 2 (" ")			10 0 0
" 3 (" ")			10 0 0
" 4 (" ")			10 0 0

(a) One-third withheld until practical teaching has been approved.

(b) One-third withheld until practical teaching has been approved.

(c) Held by scholar from date of award to conclusion of fifth year from Matriculation.

(d) Awarded for Chemistry and Physics in alternate years.

In addition to the before-mentioned Prizes, Exhibitions, and Scholarships, the Judges of the Supreme Court award annually to candidates taking the Law Courses as Articled Clerks, a prize of £25 for Contracts and Property, and a prize of £50 for Final Honours; they also award to candidates taking the LL.B. Course a prize of £25 for Final Honours.

Several Professors and Lecturers award class prizes.

The Stewart Scholarships of £50 each in Anatomy, Medicine, and Surgery, the Stewart Lectures in Medicine and Surgery, £225 each per annum, and the Stewart Special Appropriation for Apparatus of £150, came into force in the year 1910.

No. 22.—University of Queensland—Scholarships open for Competition, 1911.

Name of Scholarship or Bursary.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
Government	£ s. d. 20 0 0(a)	Years. 3	General Proficiency

(a) £2 if the holder has to live away from home in order to attend the University.

No. 23.—University of Adelaide—Scholarships and Bursaries Granted in 1911.

Name of Scholarship or Bursary.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
Augas Engineering Scholarship	£ s. d. 200 0 0	Years. 2	Graduates in Arts or Science. Academic records and original thesis, design or investigation.
Augas Engineering Exhibition	10 0 0	3	Examination in special subjects, Higher Public Examination.
Tindine Scholarship	30 0 0	2	On results of B.A. Examination in History.
Hartley Scholarship	Free tuition	1-3	Awarded on results, Higher Public Examination.
St. Alban Scholarship	B.A. or B.Sc. Exemption from fees	1-3	Nominated by the Masonic Lodge of St. Alban, S.A.
Commercial Travellers' Scholarship	Free tuition	1-3	Nominated by the South Australian Commercial Travellers' Association.
Commercial Scholarship	Mus. Bac. in Commerce	1-5	Awarded on results, Senior Commercial Examination.
DAVID MURRAY Scholarships—			
Arts	25 0 0	1	Best essay on "Criterion of Social Progress."
Classics	12 10 0	1	On Unseen work at Final Honours Examination.
Science	25 0 0	1	On recommendation of Faculty of Science to enable a graduate to enter out some scientific investigation.
Law	16 13 4	1	Best student in International Law.
Medicine	25 0 0	1	Best thesis for Degree Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery.
Everard Scholarship	30 0 0	1	Best student, 5th year, M.B.
Davies-Thomas Scholarships (2)	10 0 0	1	Best student, 3rd and 4th years, M.B.
Elder Prizes (2)	10 0 0	1	Best student, 1st and 2nd years, M.B.
Stow Prizes (2)	15 0 0	1	Best student in certain subjects, LL.B. Course.
Roby-Fletcher Prize	10 0 0	1	Best student in Logic and Psychology, B.A. Examination.
John Howard Clark Scholarship	20 0 0	2	Awarded on results of B.A. Examination in English Language and Literature.
Leurie Scholarship (for research in Agriculture)	75 0 0	1	Awarded to a B.Sc. on the recommendation of the Faculty of Science.
Barr-Smith Prize	10 0 0	1	Best student in Greek, B.A. Examination.
Andrew Scott Memorial Prize	6 0 0	1	Best student in Latin, 1st year Examination for B.A.
Music Scholarships—			
(2) South Australia	Free tuition	3	Grades I and II, Theory and Practice of Music.
(1) Western Australia	Mus. Bac.	3	Awarded on results, Special Examination.
Elder Scholarships (2)	Free tuition in Music	3	
Conservatorium—			
Emile Prize	5 5 0	1	Best performer on piano.
Brookman Prize	5 5 0	1	Best performer on a Stringed Instrument.
F. Ryan Prize	5 5 0	1	Best Pianoforte Accompanist of Vocal Music.
Oratorio Prize	5 5 0	1	Best Singer of Oratorio Music.
R. Williams Prize	5 5 0	1	On a Special Examination for Elocution.
Scholarships under control of Department of Education—			
Ten for day students	25 0 0	1	On results, Higher Public Examination.
Twenty-three for evening students—			
for Arts	7 0 0	1	
for Science	10 0 0	1	Open to public application under certain conditions.
Public Examinations (3)	5 0 0	1	Awarded on results, Senior Public Examination.
" " (3)	3 0 0	1	
" " (3)	10 0 0	1	
" " (3)	5 0 0	1	
Junior Commercial Prize	3 0 0	1	Awarded on results, Junior Public Examination.
Templeton Medals—			
(1) Gold	3 3 0	1	Awarded on results, Junior Commercial Examination.
(2) Silver	3 3 0	1	
Tate Memorial Medal	3 3 0	1	On Higher Public Examination in English Literature On Senior and Junior Public Examination in English Literature.
Joseph Fisher Medal	3 3 0	1	Best Original Work on the Geology, Palaeontology, or Mineralogy of any part of the Commonwealth. Most distinguished graduate in Diploma of Commerce.

No. 24.—Tasmania University—Scholarships and Exhibitions, 1911.

Scholarship or Exhibition.	Value per Annum.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.
	£ s. d.	Years.	
University Scholarship—			
1st Literary	25 0 0	(a) 3	Awarded annually to candidates under 19, on result of Senior Public Examination for certain specified groups of subjects.
2nd	15 0 0	(a) 3	
1st Science	25 0 0	(a) 3	
2nd	15 0 0	(a) 3	Awarded every third year to candidate under 19, on result of Senior Public Examination for certain specified subjects.
W. R. Giblin Scholarship	15 0 0	3	
University Exhibitions (5) tenable at Secondary Schools	20 0 0 each	3	Awarded annually to candidates under 15, on result of Junior Public Examination (whole Examination).

(a) Board or travelling allowances additional if needed.

No. 25.—Free Kindergartens in Certain States of the Commonwealth, 1911.

State.	Number of Schools.	Teachers.	Average Attendance of Children.	Number of Teacher Students in Training.
New South Wales—				
Sydney	8	40	410	64
Newcastle	3	4	104	7
Victoria—				
Melbourne	17	215	731	14
Queensland—				
Brisbane	4	9	92	5
South Australia—				
Adelaide	5	21	300	13
Tasmania—				
Hobart	1	4	50	3
Launceston	1	5	50	4
Total	33	298	1,717	110

The above schools are under private management.

No. 26.—Technical Education in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Commonwealth
TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.							
Number of Schools	..	20	16	6	13	4	68
Number of Distinct Teachers	..	232	170	151	69	130	861
Males	..	91	23	65	22	27	234
Females
Total	..	343	193	219	91	157	1,093
Number of Classes held	..	810	(a)	381	185	230	54
Students enrolled at Classes	..	22,921	6,362	3,374	2,497	2,800	378
Males	..	1,046	..	..	..	..	..
Females
Total	..	22,921	7,068	7,089	1,456	4,595	833
Average Attendance at Classes	..	14,369	..	5,567	2,982	..	69
Males	609	..	26
Females
Total	..	14,369	(b)	5,567	(b) 3,592	(d)	95
Receipts—
Government Aid	£	90,429	27,332	11,273	9,306	(d)	2,975
Fees	£	16,040	12,993	10,549	3,547	3,332	697
Other Sources	£	..	3,318	658	356	56	37
Total	£	82,449	43,641	22,180	13,209	3,388	3,370
Expenditure—
Salaries	£	55,622	31,291	20,440	9,865	11,955	2,659
Equipment	£	7,064	2,417	(c) 4,662	713	387	..
Materials	£	4,282	8,609	2,375	3,139	379	51,439
Buildings, &c.	£	(a) 11,312	1,188	(b) 4,783	64	165	..
Total	£	76,780	43,505	29,265	13,017	15,094	3,281

CLASSES CONDUCTED AT STATE SCHOOLS.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Commonwealth
Enrollment—
Males	..	1,690	242	..	..	..	..
Females
Total	..	1,690	242	..	..	..	..
Average Attendance—
Males	..	514	..	..	..	..	..
Females
Total	..	514	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure by Government on Classes	£	(b)	..	..	..	..	..

OTHER TECHNICAL CLASSES.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Commonwealth
Number of Classes
Enrollment—
Males
Females
Total
Average Attendance—
Males
Females
Total
Government Grants in Aid	£

(a) Including £17 for purchase of sites.
 (b) £140 received from Scholars for loss of subjects taught.
 (c) Information not available.
 (d) Including buildings and furniture.
 (e) Other.

(f) Including 347 children of Public Schools who received instruction in Domestic Economics.
 (g) Average Weekly Attendance.
 (h) Exclusive of Victoria.
 (i) Exclusive of Victoria and Western Australia.
 (j) Exclusive of Western Australia.

No. 27.—Business Colleges and Shorthand Schools in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State	Number of Colleges and Schools	Enrolment.			Average Attendance.			Total Fees Received.
		Teachers.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
New South Wales	.. 19	..	3,336	4,223	7,559	1,410	1,741	3,251
Victoria (a)	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland (b)	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	.. 5	.. 39	890	885	1,475	561	430	981
Western Australia	.. 8	.. 19	418	398	816	218	285	503
Tasmania	.. 3	.. 6	50	135	188	24	57	81
Commonwealth	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..

(a) Information not available. (b) Included in Private Schools.

No. 28.—Museums and Art Galleries in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State	Number of Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance.		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
		Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
New South Wales	(a) 10	(d) 483,317	(d) 190,841	(d) 1,706	(f) 3,652	(g) 267,142	£	(h) 19,497
Victoria	.. 7	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	£	(i)
Queensland	.. 2	68,159	31,803	113	135	(e)	4,464	4,464
South Australia	.. 2	118,248	26,290	317	500	31,300	3,078	3,562
Western Australia (a)	.. 1	58,831	18,493	188	356	45,479	3,806	3,806
Tasmania (g)	.. 2	63,000	16,000	290	600	15,500	650	1,064
Commonwealth (b)	.. 21	851,555	283,487	2,811	4,943	299,421	11,962	32,802

(a) Year ended 30th June, 1912.
 (b) Exclusive of Victoria, with exception of second column, of New South Wales in eighth column and of Queensland in seventh column.
 (c) Exclusive of National Herbarium and Botanical Museum at Botanical Gardens, Sydney, created at a cost of £11,120; the "Nicholson Museum of Antiquities," the "Macleay" Museum of Natural History; and the Museum of Normal and Medical Anatomy attached to the Sydney University, all of which are accessible to the public, but no particulars are available.
 (d) Exclusive of Agricultural and Forestry Museum and Mining and Geological Museum.
 (e) Information not available.
 (f) Exclusive of five country branches of Technological Museum.
 (g) Figures relating to attendance are approximate.

No. 29.—Libraries in receipt of State or Municipal Aid in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State	Number of Libraries.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Expenditure.		
						Books, etc.	Maintenance.	Total.
New South Wales (a)	(b) 475	656,717	74,567	(c) 350,862	11,333	£	(f) 67,885	79,171
Victoria	.. 525	1,077,872	(d)	(d) 753,743	(e) 31,418	£	62,587	78,765
Queensland	.. 226	323,396	39,616	74,483	7,981	£	6,332	19,873
South Australia	.. 216	443,021	96,694	247,894	8,401	£	7,477	16,277
Western Australia	.. (c) 237	132,592	65,742	124,138	7,057	£	4,498	23,708
Tasmania	.. 26	103,204	(e) 14,666	28,115	716	£	874	2,090
Commonwealth	.. 1,699	2,740,462	(f) 291,135	1,589,235	66,926	£	46,647	192,327

(a) Exclusive of the Sydney Municipal Library, having 27,274 volumes, with an expenditure of £3,960.
 (b) Inclusive of 37 Municipal Libraries, information regarding which as to cost of buildings and receipts and expenditure has only in a few instances been stated.
 (c) This is the total number of Halls, Institutes, &c., 129 of which, however, have not yet formed Libraries.
 (d) Information not available.
 (e) Inclusive of 13,000 for furniture and fittings.
 (f) Exclusive of Victoria.
 (g) Exclusive of cost of Public Library, £28,957; the Mitchell Library, £30,614; and the Fisher Library (Sydney University), £77,268. Total, £136,839.
 (h) Present value.
 (i) Also £2,421 from other sources.
 (j) Inclusive of £9,066 expenditure on Billiards.

II.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

No. 30.—Commonwealth.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals ..	434,310	13,051	340,960	117,462	62,669	968,398	129,539	717,090	79,355	916,984
Lying-in Homes ..	6,462	366	11,902	3,359	7,374	28,963	17,967	4,060	26,547	11,712
Benevolent Asylums ..	170,113	1,947	13,373	9,677	5,901	290,111	11,773	171,431	5,135	218,339
Orphan Asylums ..	233,496	451	32,472	15,855	13,126	297,400	12,057	277,395	7,334	297,736
Neglected Children's Homes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind ..	13,856	841	31,820	3,490	42,493	94,360	2,778	65,914	16,836	85,528
Hospitals for Insane ..	531,739	..	742	76,798	7,517	616,796	77,424	489,678	415,738	911,630
Infants' Homes ..	3,380	83	9,982	881	2,946	15,474	1,618	8,182	1,026	10,826
Cradles ..	669	..	1,890	1,543	926	4,940	184	3,553	881	4,668
Sanatoria ..	4,157	350	163	1,067	1,268	7,666	517	6,206	749	7,422
Convalescent Homes ..	2,842	82	4,834	1,150	1,293	10,111	336	6,537	1,108	7,881
Refuges and Night Shelters ..	5,231	160	5,693	249	43,519	54,812	2,180	45,288	4,567	52,631
Free Dispensaries (a) ..	100	74	427	95	113	779	..	639	38	668
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies ..	103,146	1,644	92,682	13,491	55,826	266,759	10,330	194,226	40,765	254,281
Total ..	1,511,791	18,991	545,436	246,769	243,992	2,569,979	233,162	2,004,067	197,502	2,494,671

(a) Victoria only. (b) Including legacies in the case of Queensland.

No. 31.—Victoria.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in Victoria during 1910-11.

Particulars.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals ..	61,861	13,181	114,987	23,025	11,825	224,879	35,236	162,280	2,725	200,238
Lying-in Homes ..	2,800	361	7,274	1,136	883	12,454	2,783	8,859	68	11,712
Benevolent Asylums ..	29,772	1,947	8,394	4,679	4,167	47,959	31,686	34,591	140	66,417
Orphan Asylums ..	4,459	651	10,693	2,514	5,537	23,864	2,690	29,981	321	23,692
Neglected Children's Homes ..	94,488	..	..	4,102	..	98,590	707	97,883	..	98,590
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind ..	3,350	744	7,297	2,632	1,943	15,966	1,916	12,366	163	13,741
Hospitals for Insane ..	222,651	..	..	20,972	..	243,723	68,454	174,209	..	242,723
Infants' Homes ..	1,250	85	5,698	692	652	8,347	318	4,018	57	4,653
Cradles ..	3,827	..	17	90	33	3,967	..	..	..	..
Sanatoria ..	370	82	1,147	101	145	1,845	239	3,728	..	3,967
Convalescent Homes ..	2,712	160	2,463	181	23,198	28,654	361	23,283	582	26,326
Refuges and Night Shelters ..	100	74	427	95	113	779	..	639	38	668
Free Dispensaries ..	19,419	1,554	29,552	..	1,172	42,697	3,261	34,946	51	38,252
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	496,859	17,079	187,229	69,789	49,968	761,924	147,287	589,588	4,215	732,090

No. 31.—New South Wales.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in New South Wales during 1911.

Particulars.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals ..	156,829	..	130,821	59,011	22,285	359,146	39,884	259,398	34,566	315,228
Lying-in Homes ..	..	..	281	..	723	1,107	117	708	164	1,079
Benevolent Asylums ..	78,781	..	3,747	4,455	467	87,450	6,483	76,521	4,362	87,365
Orphan Asylums ..	..	..	19,727	835	1,014	15,576	7,472	8,906	982	17,999
Neglected Children's Homes ..	88,804	..	3,705	6,295	4,881	103,685	1,293	101,377	834	103,414
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind ..	2,733	..	10,800	2,227	13,471	28,231	1,269	20,320	1,888	22,017
Hospitals for Insane (a) ..	166,396	..	33,554	4,587	294,737	..	180,677	24,360	294,557	..
Infants' Homes ..	750	..	2,068	224	123	3,165	551	1,611	263	2,455
Cradles ..	250	..	386	85	149	870	..	722	..	722
Sanatoria (b) ..	..	..	923	..	382	3,911	18	2,098	582	3,365
Convalescent Homes ..	2,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refuges and Night Shelters ..	..	..	1,989	..	720	1,809	117	1,525	131	1,773
Free Dispensaries (b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies ..	21,623	..	42,880	6,245	26,995	97,353	3,911	81,680	3,288	88,879
Total ..	518,481	..	210,630	103,810	75,097	907,349	71,965	735,933	71,320	879,218

(a) Government only, including Reception Home and Inspector-General's Office.
(b) Information not available.

No. 33.—Queensland.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in Queensland during 1911.

Particulars.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions.	Fees.	Other Receipts, including Legacies.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals ..	92,648	297	51,235	17,848	16,625	178,653	16,687	146,270	6,155	168,512
Lying-in Homes ..	2,675	5	2,090	..	3,947	8,636	1,276	5,666	1,549	7,831
Benevolent Asylums ..	31,538	..	1,232	..	719	33,489	3,515	29,133	633	33,281
Orphan Asylums ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neglected Children's Homes ..	28,961	..	1,425	..	36	30,422	11	28,134	2,432	30,577
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind ..	4,021	..	3,917	..	10,673	15,111	175	7,675	9,016	16,869
Hospitals for Insane ..	69,568	..	..	6,777	896	77,241	..	63,823	..	63,823
Infants' Homes (a) ..	250	..	361	..	253	864	17	279	286	582
Cradles ..	369	..	421	..	664	1,454	82	707	514	1,363
Sanatoria (b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convalescent Homes (b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refuges and Night Shelters ..	2,389	..	451	..	11,694	14,534	922	9,854	3,570	14,346
Free Dispensaries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies ..	13,805	80	7,997	..	4,940	26,841	7,262	16,749	3,690	27,101
Total ..	237,224	391	67,738	24,625	49,817	379,815	29,347	307,633	27,245	364,225

(a) Institute of Social Services. (b) Included in General Hospitals.

No. 31.—South Australia.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in South Australia during 1911.

Particulars.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals (a)	42,917	226	7,181	6,347	3,539	65,510	16,033	32,494	2,200	70,667
Lying-in Homes	786	..	300	633	346	2,065	160	1,194	410	2,664
Benevolent Asylums (b)	13,415	..	..	495	248	14,068	89	13,978	..	14,068
Orphan Asylums . . . . .	..	..	2,271	357	96	2,724	456	1,973	242	2,371
Neglected Children's Homes	897	..	352	1,602	245	3,096	418	2,614	29	3,053
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1,900	97	7,875	392	12,252	22,516	81	21,436	412	21,939
Hospitals for Insane	29,951	..	742	6,998	412	38,103	8,478	33,957	349	41,894
Infants' Homes . . . . .	..	..	200	91	61	322	102	165	45	310
Crochets . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanatoria	500	350	67	875	920	2,712	170	2,622	474	2,875
Convalescent Homes . . . . .	..	..	394	412	212	1,128	9	915	29	917
Refuges and Night Shelters	150	..	1,690	68	7,937	9,845	683	8,626	274	9,583
Free Dispensaries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies	2,750	1	10,100	2,035	18,432	33,318	2,834	25,124	4,662	32,500
Total	98,236	674	31,582	20,185	41,700	195,377	29,522	163,716	9,178	202,419

(a) Including Consumptive Home and Infectious Diseases Block controlled by the Ad-Valorem Hospital.

No. 35.—Western Australia.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in Western Australia during 1911.

Particulars.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Maintenance.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals (a)	36,430	247	39,351	14,268	8,395	109,691	9,614	84,328	4,499	98,437
Lying-in Homes	1	..	813	81	1,991	1,996	26	393	937	1,356
Benevolent Asylums (b)	17,207	..	..	138	..	17,345	..	17,297	..	17,297
Orphan Asylums	14,170	..	..	..	..	14,170	..	14,170	..	14,170
Neglected Children's Homes	2,467	..	..	..	..	2,467	..	2,467	..	2,467
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1,900	..	1,562	182	3,891	7,025	297	3,920	2,534	6,851
Hospitals for Insane	31,677	..	..	3,699	761	39,137	..	32,477	2,391	34,678
Infants' Homes	1,130	..	985	65	1,918	3,198	532	2,214	306	3,136
Crochets	50	..	793	1,390	52	2,294	..	1,369	724	2,288
Sanatoria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convalescent Homes	154	..	2,290	500	56	2,970	91	1,110	290	1,491
Refuges and Night Shelters . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Free Dispensaries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies	59,548	..	2,543	5,181	3,943	62,215	2,045	32,581	28,108	62,734
Total	177,734	247	39,727	25,493	19,297	262,468	12,605	192,826	39,179	241,810

(a) Inclusive of Assisted Hospitals, with the exception of those at Newcastle, Yorkport, and Sir Samuel.
(b) Inclusive of Maternity Ward in the Home for Destitute Women.

No. 36.—Tasmania.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in Tasmania during 1911.

Particulars	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Govern- ment Aid.	Muni- cipal Aid.	Public Subscrip- tions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Mainte- nance.	Other Expendi- ture.	Total Expendi- ture.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals	18,725	—	6,531	5,211	—	30,467	1,968	9,594	19,778	31,940
Lying-in Hospitals	200	—	392	1,729	384	2,705	156	1,417	592	2,475
Orphan Asylums	1,280	—	985	159	1,317	3,741	—	—	2,700	2,700
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	802	—	879	57	1,773	3,511	—	—	3,491	3,491
Hospitals for the Insane	18,096	—	—	5,208	161	23,765	492	5,965	17,508	23,765
Sanatoria	150	—	319	116	—	487	99	436	275	839
Convalescent Homes	—	—	—	49	—	49	4	198	145	257
Other Charitable Institutions and Benevolent Societies	4,001	—	—	—	731	4,732	17	3,152	1,566	4,735
Total	43,254	—	9,110	12,566	5,293	70,163	2,436	20,692	46,165	69,293

No. 37.—Northern Territory.—Receipts and Expenditure in connection with Public Hospitals and Charities in the Northern Territory during 1911.

Particulars	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Govern- ment Aid.	Muni- cipal Aid.	Public Subscrip- tions, Legacies, etc.	Fees.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Buildings.	Mainte- nance.	Other Expendi- ture.	Total Expendi- ture.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals	—	—	—	352	—	352	(a)	2,616	—	2,616
Other Charitable Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	352	—	6352	(a)	2,616	—	(b) 2,616

(a) Not available.

(b) Incomplete.

No. 38.—General Hospitals.—Number, Staffs, and Accommodation of Hospitals in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria. (a)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Number of Hospitals—								
Government	3	4	2	8	21	2	1	35
Other	138	78	13	30	10	..	..	355
Total	141	82	15	38	31	2	1	355
Medical Staff—								
Males	(a) 679	(d)	169	(g) 80	56	32	1	1,026
Females	(b) 21	(d)	8	(h) 4	..	..	..	33
Total	700	(d)	177	93	56	32	1	1,059
Nursing Staff and Attendants—								
Males	193	25	166	55	81	4	1	435
Females	1,490	671	673	353	365	120	4	3,586
Total	1,683	(c) 696	839	408	446	124	5	4,021
Accommodation—								
Number of Dormitories ..	889	426	498	129	158	113	3	2,216
Capacity in cubic feet ..	6,493,212	4,392,614	2,875,641	1,339,462	1,602,555	695,695	29,228	17,428,337
Number of Beds	5,069	3,337	2,679	912	1,229	512	10	13,732
Cubic feet to each Bed ..	1,286	1,316	1,073	1,469	1,314	1,359	1,328	1,459

(a) 100 honorary and 184 salaried.

(b) 100 honorary and 111 salaried.

(c) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(d) Information not available.

(e) Exclusive of 1,114 paid staff, sexes not stated.

(f) Including Consumption House and Tubercular Diseases Block controlled by Adelaide Hospital.

(g) 100 honorary.

(h) 100 honorary.

(i) Exclusive of beds on verandahs.

(j) Exclusive of Victoria.

No. 39.—General Hospitals.—Patients treated in Hospitals in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria. (a)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
In-patients—								
Males	30,206	16,174	18,592	4,849	6,455	3,056	149	79,475
Females	25,279	11,425	8,707	3,445	2,903	2,402	15	54,177
Total	55,479	27,600	27,299	8,294	9,358	5,458	164	133,652
In-patients at beginning of year—								
Males	1,230	1,298	1,017	322	382	158	18	4,925
Females	1,363	892	496	227	149	142	6	3,169
Total	2,593	2,190	1,507	549	531	300	24	8,094
Admissions and Readmissions during the year—								
Males	28,170	14,876	17,575	4,699	6,073	2,898	138	74,739
Females	24,016	10,334	8,217	3,299	2,754	2,160	13	51,093
Total	52,186	25,210	25,792	7,998	8,827	5,158	151	125,832
Discharges—								
Recovered—								
Males	19,885	12,637	15,891	2,656	2,819	2,011	50	56,799
Females	18,669	9,297	7,416	2,220	1,947	2,067	8	36,614
Total	38,445	(b) 21,934	(c) 23,221	5,176	3,866	(b) 4,678	98	97,418
Relieved—								
Males	3,158	(e)	(e)	1,093	2,437	(e)	23	8,621
Females	3,339	(e)	(e)	631	1,380	(e)	6	5,559
Total	6,497	(e)	(e)	1,634	3,817	(e)	29	14,177

(a) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(b) Including relieved.

(c) Included in recovered.

No. 40.—General Hospitals.—Patients treated in Hospitals in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911—continued.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria. (a)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Discharges—continued.								
Unrelieved—								
Males	862	327	347	268	154	11	4	1,873
Females	589	167	206	198	93	13	..	1,236
Total	1,451	394	553	466	247	24	4	3,109
Not stated—								
Males .. .. .	..	412	113	12	69	43	..	649
Females .. .. .	..	226	51	12	30	33	..	361
Total .. .. .	..	638	164	24	108	76	..	1,010
Deaths—								
Males	2,317	1,587	1,255	433	559	229	12	6,374
Females	1,232	917	515	245	213	143	3	3,258
Total	3,549	2,504	1,770	678	793	363	15	9,642
In-patients at end of year—								
Males	1,978	1,311	1,976	349	426	171	23	5,334
Females	1,359	819	515	259	161	146	2	3,222
Total	3,337	2,130	1,591	599	587	317	25	8,556
Average Daily Number Resident—								
Males	1,852	(b)	(b)	378	494	213	24	(b)
Females	1,463	(b)	(b)	258	222	164	3	(b)
Total	3,315	2,155	(b)	636	626	377	27	(b)
Average Length of Residence in Hospitals of Persons who Resid. during year—								
Males days	26.00	(b)	(b)	40.80	19.15	(c) 19.60	57.00	(b)
Females days	17.30	(b)	(b)	41.21	15.87	(c) 17.00	24.00	(b)
Persons	22.98	(b)	(b)	44.78	18.15	(c) 18.21	50.04	(b)
Average Length of Residence in Hospitals of Persons Discharged during year—								
Males days	23.90	(b)	(b)	22.74	22.40	(c) 25.00	45.00	(b)
Females days	22.30	(b)	(b)	25.39	23.98	(c) 24.00	185.00	(b)
Persons	23.15	(b)	(b)	23.85	22.40	(c) 24.56	69.00	(b)

(a) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(b) Information not available.

(c) Estimated.

No. 40.—General Hospitals.—Revenue and Expenditure in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria. (a)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Revenue—								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fees of Patients	50,011	23,925	17,848	9,347	14,298	5,211	352	117,062
Government Grants ..	156,829	61,861	92,648	47,917	56,336	18,725	(d)	6,434,319
Other	152,606	139,993	68,157	11,246	38,990	6,331	(d)	6,417,529
Total	359,446	224,879	178,653	65,510	109,591	30,467	(c) 352	(c) 9,088,898
Expenditure—								
Buildings	50,884	35,253	16,987	16,023	9,614	1,668	..	129,539
Salaries	259,398	162,280	166,576	20,324	49,039	11,463	..	787,146
Maintenance	34,936	2,725	6,155	2,466	48,737	3,315	..	97,418
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	345,218	200,258	168,512	50,993	98,447	31,040	2,616	916,984

(a) For year ended 30th June, 1911.

(b) Includ. pens.

(c) Incomplete.

(d) Information not available.

No. 41.—General Hospitals.—Cases treated and deaths in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911, classified according to nature of disease or accident.

Nature of Disease or Accident.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Commonwealth.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
Class I.—General Diseases—																
Typhoid Fever	1,374	156	870	68	840	64	198	9	541	57	130	14	..	..	4,163	348
Infuenza	979	5	519	2	490	5	122	..	277	3	106	..	..	..	2,495	15
Cholera—Dysentery	60	7	12	..	350	48	18	5	37	2	1	..	1	..	770	52
Tuberculosis (all kinds)	2,086	288	1,367	331	795	151	399	101	329	135	154	30	3	3	4,993	1,039
Veneral Diseases	1,185	21	262	8	250	12	166	6	147	5	62	3	13	1	2,125	53
Cancer (all kinds)	1,278	257	872	205	433	130	218	61	161	54	88	18	2	1	3,022	740
Rheumatism (all kinds)	1,472	16	767	19	600	16	228	4	269	1	170	3	3	..	3,932	56
Alcoholism	462	15	709	29	809	35	124	9	536	13	167	2	1	..	2,336	163
Scarlet Fever	744	2	157	3	..	..	..	..	54	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diphtheria	3,329	154	2,161	96	3,547	124	613	26	286	11	167	8	..	..	14,802	745
Other General Diseases	2,049	188	365	87	..	..	368	21	447	26	223	25	26	3	..	..
Total	14,718	1,629	8,574	966	8,454	581	2,509	236	2,994	288	1,238	103	49	8	38,547	3,151
Class II.—Diseases of the Nervous System and of Organs of Special Sense	3,139	231	2,091	175	2,345	140	785	41	747	38	557	19	14	1	6,678	651
Class III.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—																
Cardiac Diseases	392	269	791	213	419	102	197	56	216	63	168	28	2	..	2,685	712
Other	1,248	52	743	54	723	162	266	13	265	16	142	23	2	..	3,268	261
Class IV.—Diseases of the Respiratory System.	8,867	444	5,998	273	2,688	218	632	70	682	81	663	42	3	..	12,850	1,128
Class V.—Diseases of the Digestive System.	8,692	552	4,266	238	3,122	188	1,238	74	1,117	110	783	34	7	..	19,155	1,163
Class VI.—Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System and Adnexa.	3,408	315	2,516	291	1,966	166	797	76	571	43	497	25	22	3	11,807	919
Class VII.—Puerperal Condition.	2,425	169	154	33	63	25	237	17	928	8	176	7	..	..	3,971	199
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	1,746	34	987	38	1,827	18	341	4	366	3	272	2	5	..	5,538	96
Class IX.—Diseases of Organs of Locomotion	1,292	25	176	6	478	11	221	2	186	2	140	6	3	..	2,760	52
Class X.—Malformations	303	12	61	..	21	1	73	..	32	..	25	..	..	..	469	13
Class XI.—Infancy	51	25	25	3	36	2	22	9	6	3	6	..	..	..	(c) 143	42
Class XII.—Old Age	310	78	359	107	361	74	59	17	60	19	17	11	..	..	1,157	266
Class XIII.—Violence	6,703	268	2,882	125	3,768	127	948	58	1,247	66	227	28	23	3	5,798	775
Class XIV.—Alcohol Diseases	514	35	419	65	451	15	139	6	138	2	694	40	..	..	2,276	163
Grand Total	53,378	3,549	26,999	2,527	27,299	1,770	8,379	678	8,692	762	5,355	365	136	15	130,238	9,664

(a) For the year ended 30th June, 1911.—(b) Exclusive of the following normal childlike cases:—New South Wales 2,061; Victoria 97; South Australia 155; and Western Australia 45; a total of 2,360.—(c) Exclusive of the following newly-born infants who left hospital without having been ill:—New South Wales 37; South Australia 13; and Western Australia 42; a total of 92.

No. 42.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Number, Staffs, and Accommodation in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Hospitals—							
Government	9	8	3	1	2	1	24
Private	3	(d)	..	..	1	..	4
Total	12	8	3	1	5	1	28
Medical Staff—							
Males	20	19	7	2	3	2	53
Females	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	21	19	7	2	3	2	54
Nursing Staff and Attendants—							
Males	452	452	140	71	78	71	1,265
Females	318	438	89	55	29	51	1,019
Total	801	890	229	126	107	122	2,275
Accommodation—							
Number of Dormitories	(a) 331	1,343	441	(e)	33	355	(e)
Capacity in cubic feet	(b) 3,413,912	3,407,190	1,306,592	(e)	629,952	781,032	(e)
Number of Beds	6,024	1,906	2,253	1,150	792	661	15,825
Cubic feet to each Bed	(d) 660	1,686	580	(e)	815	1,183	(e)
	(c) 1,000						

(a) Government hospitals only.

(b) Ordinary dormitory, Government hospitals only.

(c) Hospital dormitory, Government hospitals only.

(d) There are five private licensed houses in Victoria, in which there were 100 cases at end of 1911.

(e) Information not available.

No. 43.—Hospitals for the Insane (Government only).—Revenue and Expenditure in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Revenue (exclusive of Government Grants)							
Fees of Patients	33,354	29,072	6,777	6,240	3,699	5,298	75,950
Other	(a) 4,987	..	896	..	761	461	7,105
Total	38,341	29,072	7,673	6,240	4,460	5,669	83,055
Expenditure—							
Salaries	84,730	91,835	31,442	15,749	17,784	19,292	251,832
Maintenance	(b) 110,191	82,434	31,801	15,983	14,063	5,965	261,067
Other	(c) 24,699	(d) 68,154	580	..	2,291	7,598	103,403
Total	219,581	242,723	63,823	31,732	34,078	23,765	616,302

(a) Includes sale of old stores, and produce raised on farms.

(b) Includes £1,844 value of produce grown and used at hospitals.

(c) Including cost of Broken Hill patients in South Australian Hospitals, £1,383; Reception Houses and Observation Wards, £1,795; and Hospital Officers' office, £3,298.

(d) Buildings and Repairs.

No. 14.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Patients treated in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Distinct Persons treated during year—							
Males	4,463	3,110	1,655	750	691	311	10,980
Females	2,932	2,981	977	578	295	293	8,056
Total	7,395	6,091	2,632	1,328	986	604	19,036
Inmates at beginning of year—							
Males	3,276	2,655	1,404	592	567	255	9,149
Females	2,472	2,380	856	463	(j)226	250	6,853
Total	(a)6,148	5,241	2,260	1,055	793	505	16,002
Admissions and Readmissions during year—							
Males	787	428	287	158	135	56	1,851
Females	460	389	141	115	80	43	1,228
Total	1,247	(d)817	428	273	215	99	3,079
Discharges—							
Recovered—							
Males	298	120	(c)141	4	47	14	594
Females	191	94	77	1	31	15	409
Total	450	214	218	5	78	29	1,003
Relieved—							
Males	61	23	13	69	4	5	175
Females	35	44	6	69	7	7	188
Total	96	67	19	138	11	12	343
Unrelieved—							
Males .. .. .	..	10	3	13	9	2	37
Females .. .. .	..	19	..	..	(g)2	..	21
Total .. .. .	..	29	3	13	11	2	58
Absconders—							
Males	3	5	..	..	..	..	8
Females	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
Total	4	6	..	..	..	..	10
Deaths—							
Males	338	244	111	48	45	26	812
Females	147	158	54	40	21	14	334
Total	485	402	165	88	66	40	1,246
Inmates at end of year—							
Males	3,793	2,681	1,423	616	397	294	9,274
Females	2,558	2,659	890	468	(h)245	257	7,017
Total	(b)6,351	5,340	2,283	1,084	842	521	16,421
Average Daily Number resident							
Males	3,646	2,452	1,406	600	585	261	8,959
Females	2,369	2,364	849	465	233	255	6,535
Total	6,015	4,816	2,255	1,065	818	516	15,445
Average length of Residence in Hospitals of Persons who died during year—							
Males	(e)	7 yrs. 121 dys.	5 yrs. 257 dys.	9 yrs. 33 dys.	3 yrs. 256 dys.	8 yrs. 122 dys.	(e)
Females	(e)	9 yrs. 61 dys.	7 yrs. 334 dys.	8 yrs. 94 dys.	2 yrs. 34 dys.	9 yrs. 61 dys.	(e)
Persons	(e)	8 yrs. 19 dys.	6 yrs. 156 dys.	8 yrs. 245 dys.	3 yrs. 71 dys.	8 yrs. 228 dys.	(e)
Average length of Residence in Hospitals of Persons who were Discharged during year—							
Males	(e)	1 yrs. 272 dys.	0 yrs. 254 dys.	0 yrs. 344 dys.	1 yrs. 37 dys.	1 yrs. 183 dys.	(e)
Females	(e)	1 yrs. 151 dys.	1 yrs. 17 dys.	0 yrs. 246 dys.	0 yrs. 250 dys.	0 yrs. 183 dys.	(e)
Persons	(e)	1 yrs. 212 dys.	0 yrs. 298 dys.	0 yrs. 298 dys.	0 yrs. 341 dys.	0 yrs. 361 dys.	(e)

(a) Including 241 on leave—104 males and 137 females.

(b) Including 237 on leave—118 males and 119 females.

(c) Information not available.

(d) Excluding 33 absconders—27 males and 6 females taken.

(e) Including 1 not insane.

(f) Including 1 on trial.

(g) Including 1 transferred to private asylum.

(h) Including 1 on trial.

No. 45.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Causes of Insanity in Persons admitted to Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Cause of Insanity.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Commonwealth.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Moral—																								
Domestic Trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) ..	13	36	49	7	17	24	9	12	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	65	94
Adverse circumstances (including business anxiety and pecuniary difficulties) ..	24	3	27	8	8	16	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	36
Mental anxiety and worry (not included in above two heads) and overwork ..	27	43	70	20	17	37	11	8	19	23	21	44	2	21	23	1	3	4	84	113	197			
Religious excitement ..	5	1	6	3	14	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	15	23
Love affairs (including seduction) ..	1	6	7	2	5	7	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	15	19
Fright and Nervous Shock ..	4	17	21	7	12	19	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	12
Isolation ..	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Nostalgia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Irregular life ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Physical—																								
Intemperance in Drink ..	184	56	229	59	38	97	75	7	82	17	5	22	53	8	61	1	1	2	389	95	484			
Intemperance (sexual) ..	6	14	20	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	15	24			
Veneral Disease ..	41	24	65	83	4	87	9	2	11	10	..	10	21	2	23	..	..	..	164	32	196			
Self-abuse (sexual) ..	13	..	13	17	2	19	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	45	47			
Sunstroke ..	2	2	4	6	..	6	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	17			
Accidental or other Injury ..	33	5	38	15	..	15	4	..	4	3	..	3	8	..	8	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	66	69
Deprived of Special Sense ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Pregnancy ..	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
Parturition and the Puerperal State ..	..	36	36	..	9	9	..	9	9	..	8	8	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Lactation ..	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Uterine and Ovarian Disorders ..	..	3	3	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	15	33
Puberty ..	11	5	16	6	10	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	70	140
Change of Life ..	..	19	19	..	20	20	..	7	7	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	17
Fevers ..	3	5	8	..	1	1	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	17
Deprivation and Overwork ..	4	2	6	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	7	7	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	8
Rheumatism ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114
Ediemy ..	34	23	57	11	5	16	7	9	16	10	5	15	4	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	48	114
Disease of Skull and Brain ..	17	4	21	3	..	3	..	8	8	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
Influenza ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66
Nervous Diseases ..	30	2	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Old Age ..	74	37	111	49	40	89	40	15	55	34	17	51	12	..	12	..	1	1	269	110	379			
Other bodily diseases and disorders and chronic ill-health ..	47	34	81	16	19	35	40	22	62	4	5	9	10	22	32	..	..	..	117	98	215			
Excess of Onium ..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Previous attacks ..	86	97	153	28	35	63	51	20	71	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	172	130	302			
Hereditary influence ascertained ..	65	42	107	24	50	74	25	17	42	13	29	42	25	30	55	1	..	1	153	168	321			
Hereditary influence unascertained ..	89	58	147	33	23	56	42	11	53	10	5	15	..	..	..	..	1	1	174	108	282			
Congenital defect ascertained ..	..	..	..	10	15	25	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15	27
Other ascertained causes ..	102	82	184	120	108	228	38	23	61	23	13	36	115	32	147	47	33	80	445	291	736			
Unknown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,965
Total ..	925	620	1,545	520	480	1,010	391	183	574	174	133	307	270	160	430	56	43	99	2,346	1,619	3,965			

NOTE.—Both the "predisposing" and "exciting" causes have been given in all cases where the predominant causes could not be distinguished, so that the aggregate exceeds the total number of patients admitted in 1911. (a) Malingering.

No. 46.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Conjugal Condition of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Conjugal Condition.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (a)			Commonwealth.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
ADMISSIONS.																					
Never Married	175	184	659	246	198	444	178	48	236	97	48	145	99	27	120						
Married	222	217	430	132	130	262	71	68	139	41	21	37	7	7	14						
Widowed	74	55	129	39	56	95	18	25	43	16	36	87	20	15	71						
Divorced	2	1	3	11	5	16	29	5	34	4	1	5	7	7	14						
Unknown	14	3	17	11	5	16	29	5	34	4	1	5	7	7	14						
Total	787	460	1,247	428	389	817	287	141	428	158	115	273	135	80	215	56	43	99	1,851	1,228	3,079
DISCHARGES—RECOVERED.																					
Never Married			69	46	115	87	38	125	3		3	31	9	40							
Married			49	50	99	42	41	83			11	19	30								
Widowed			8	4	12	4	8	12			1	5	3	8							
Divorced			3	4	7	8		8			1	1									
Unknown			3	4	7	8		8			1	1									
Total	298	191	(a, b) 489	126	94	220	140	77	218	4	1	5	47	31	78	14	15	29	594	409	1,003
DISCHARGES—RELIEVED AND UNRELIEVED.																					
Never Married			16	18	34	16	4	20	30	85	3	3	6								
Married			4	24	28	3	4	8	26	27	33	1	4	5							
Widowed			3	2	5	2	2	4	7	6	14										
Divorced			3	2	5	2	2	4	7	6	14										
Unknown			15	20	35	15	20	35	15	20	35										
Total	321	193	(a, b) 514	38	64	102	16	6	22	82	69	51	13	9	22	7	7	14	477	348	825
DEATHS.																					
Never Married			123	65	188	63	16	79	21	16	27	21	6	27							
Married			87	51	138	28	24	52	17	12	29	18	12	30							
Widowed			40	35	75	12	12	24	5	12	17	3	3	6							
Divorced			9	7	16	8	2	10	5	3	8										
Unknown			7	7	14	7	7	14	7	7	14										
Total	338	147	(a, b) 485	211	158	402	111	54	165	48	40	88	45	21	66	26	14	40	812	434	1,246
PATIENTS ON REGISTER—31st DECEMBER, 1911.																					
Never Married			1,539	1,472	3,411	1,628	395	1,433	433	298	671	89	110	199							
Married			513	817	1,330	298	357	655	117	179	296	435	104	539							
Widowed			79	279	358	51	98	149	19	46	65	19	27	46							
Divorced			159	93	252	86	10	96	46	5	51	34	4	38							
Unknown																					
Total	3,703	2,558	6,261 (c)	2,681	2,659	5,340	1,423	800	2,223	616	468	1,084	597	245	842	264	257	521	9,374	7,047	16,421

(a) Details not available.

(b) Including 414 removed to other Asylums, 257 males and 157 females; and 4 absconders, 3 males and 1 female.

(c) Including 9 absconders, 5 males and 4 females.

No. 17.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Ages of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Ages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Commonwealth.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
ADMISSIONS.																						
Under 5 years	4	4	8	5	5	10	1	1	2	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	16	25
5 years and under 10	12	2	14	4	6	10	6	..	6	..	6	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	24	11	35
10	11	4	15	5	8	13	3	4	7	4	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	27	16	43
15	34	26	60	16	13	29	10	11	21	10	5	15	6	3	9	2	3	5	72	61	133	
20	131	97	228	77	74	151	35	30	65	27	26	53	33	14	47	10	8	18	337	249	582	
25	151	124	275	79	83	162	51	25	76	35	24	59	31	28	59	7	17	24	303	291	594	
30	159	91	250	192	88	280	57	35	92	28	21	49	34	19	53	20	11	31	411	265	676	
35	147	54	201	61	49	110	52	17	69	19	13	32	9	7	16	8	9	17	296	149	445	
40	71	41	112	41	45	86	30	8	38	12	5	17	8	2	10	4	3	7	166	94	260	
45	34	22	56	25	29	54	20	8	28	14	5	19	1	4	5	1	1	2	105	59	155	
50	14	12	26	12	13	25	11	1	12	5	2	7	1	1	2	..	..	..	18	18	36
55	3	1	4	12	7	19	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	5	12
60 and over	6	4	10	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	14	9	23
Not stated	..	..	..	7	1	8	1	1	2	5	5	10	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	787	469	1,247	428	389	817	287	141	428	158	115	273	135	80	215	56	43	99	1,851	1,228	3,079	
DISCHARGES—RECOVERED.																						
Under 5 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 years and under 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	8	16	24	1	4	5	9	6	15	1	..	1	2	1	3	1	..	..	2	21	42
20	54	37	91	21	22	43	34	15	49	2	..	2	9	12	21	3	2	5	144	111	255	
25	62	55	117	33	26	59	36	16	52	1	..	1	9	7	16	1	6	7	121	87	208	
30	69	52	121	31	19	50	39	24	64	..	..	..	21	7	28	5	2	7	156	104	260
35	53	22	75	20	11	31	22	11	33	..	1	1	5	4	9	2	4	6	102	53	155	
40	19	13	32	9	7	16	8	1	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	9	12
45	3	2	5	3	..	3	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	2	4	6	2	5	7
Not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	263	191	459	120	94	214	141	77	218	4	1	5	47	31	78	14	15	29	594	409	1,003	

(a) Includes 3 not insane.

No. 17.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Ages of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911—*continued*.

Ages.	New South Wales			Victoria			Queensland			South Australia			Western Australia			Tasmania			Commonwealth		
	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
DISCHARGES—RELIEVED AND UNRELIEVED.																					
Under 5 years	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 years and under 10	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 25	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 30	83	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 35	56	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 40	56	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 45	59	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 50	47	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 55	19	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 60	22	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 65	4	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 70	4	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 75	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 80	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 85	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85 90	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 and over	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated
Total	321	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEATHS.																					
Under 5 years	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 years and under 10	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 15	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 20	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 25	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 30	18	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 35	30	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 40	18	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 45	69	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 50	69	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 55	50	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 60	69	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 65	59	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 70	39	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 75	14	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 80	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 85	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85 90	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 and over	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated
Total	338	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Including 414 removed to other asylums—257 males and 157 females and 4 absconders—3 males and 1 female.

(b) Including 6 absconders—5 males and 1 female.

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No. 18.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Ages of Patients on Register in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Ages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Commonwealth.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 5 years	12	8	20	9	4	13	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	25	14	39
5 years and under 10 ..	33	15	48	9	12	21	8	2	10	1	3	4	3	2	5	3	1	4	57	35	92
10 15	33	30	63	24	24	48	7	4	11	4	2	6	4	1	5	1	1	2	93	62	155
15 20	179	117	297	77	56	133	22	18	40	10	5	15	12	5	17	5	6	11	296	207	503
20 30	661	437	1,098	285	273	558	147	90	237	58	55	113	68	33	101	20	20	55	1,248	914	2,162
30 40	891	649	1,540	555	479	1,034	305	238	543	101	77	178	194	147	341	71	65	136	1,972	1,488	3,460
40 50	1,097	724	1,821	722	686	1,408	367	218	585	129	99	228	183	67	250	71	65	136	2,574	1,879	4,453
50 60	943	593	1,536	463	461	924	298	178	476	118	97	215	98	27	125	65	63	118	1,975	1,389	3,364
60 70	534	324	858	267	311	578	177	103	280	77	53	130	40	20	60	21	23	44	1,116	834	1,950
70 80	268	150	418	157	213	370	163	44	207	33	30	63	19	15	34	14	13	27	594	465	1,059
80 90	49	40	89	38	41	79	16	3	19	5	12	17	6	2	8	6	6	12	120	106	226
90 and over	4	2	6	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11
Not stated	5	..	5	103	105	208	39	34	73	63	35	98	15	6	21	..	..	..	225	180	405
Total	4,720	3,089	7,809	2,981	2,659	5,640	1,423	800	2,223	616	468	1,084	597	245	842	264	257	521	10,301	7,578	17,879
	(a)	(b)	(c)																		

(a) Including 118 on leave.
 (b) Including 159 on leave.
 (c) Number under care during 1911. This includes 414 transfers—257 males and 157 females—and all those who died or were discharged.

No. 49.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Birthplaces of Patients admitted to Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Birthplace.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (c)			Commonwealth.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Australasia—																						
New South Wales	354	293	647	12	9	21	25	11	36	3	..	3	10	8	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria	..	..	..	233	259	492	15	3	18	7	..	7	22	28	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland	..	..	..	1	3	4	81	54	135 (b)	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	55	139	..	6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	101	59	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	15	6	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	9	8	17	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	10	25 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other British Possessions, n.e.l.	..	..	..	3	1	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe—																						
England	179	51	231	60	51	111	61	26	87	39	44	83	32	9	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wales	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotland	35	11	46	17	14	31	13	6	19	6	2	8	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	75	36	111	41	21	62	45	32	77	6	6	12	14	9	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria-Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	13	1	14	4	2	6	8	2	10	6	6	12	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia (a)	..	..	..	3	..	3	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia—																						
British India	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	8	..	8	1	..	1	12	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pacific Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa—																						
British South Africa	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
America—																						
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other American Countries	..	..	..	4	2	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Sea	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	20	6	26	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	2	2	4	19	7	26	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	787	460	1,247	428	389	817	287	141	428	158	115	273	135	80	215	56	43	99	1,851	1,228	3,079	

(a) Including Poland.

(b) Including 2 aborigines—1 male and 1 female.

(c) Including 1 male aborigine.

(d) Details not available.

No. 59.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Birthplaces of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth Discharged Recovered during the year 1911.

Birthplaces.	New South Wales. (a)			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (a)			Commonwealth.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Australasia—																								
New South Wales				4	1	5	11	8	19				3	2	5									
Victoria				92	93	125	6	1	7				11	11	22									
Queensland				1	1	1	46	34	(b) 80															
South Australia				7		7	2		2	3		3	4	2	6									
Western Australia				2	1	1	2		2			6	6	12										
Tasmania																								
New Zealand				1		1	1		1															
Europe—																								
England				16	11	27	27	15	42	1		1	12	4	16									
Wales																								
Scotland				3	4	9	6	7	13															
Ireland				6	7	13	22	9	31			1	6	4	10									
Denmark				1		1		1	1															
France								1	1															
Germany				2		2	2	2	4				2	1	3									
Greece													1		1									
Norway					1	1																		
Russia								3	3															
Sweden				1		1																		
Turkey				2		2																		
Asia—																								
British India				1		1																		
Afghanistan													1		1									
China								3	3				1		1									
Japan							1		1															
America—																								
Canada				1		1																		
United States							2		2															
Polynesia							1		1															
Africa														1	1									
Unspecified				9	6	14	5		5															
Total				268	190	459	129	94	214	141	77	218	4	1	5	47	31	78	14	15	29	591	409	1,003

(a) Details not available. (b) Including 2 aborigines—1 male and 1 female.

No. 51.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Birthplaces of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth Discharged, Relieved, and Unrelieved during the year 1911.

Birthplaces.	New South Wales. (a)			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (a)			Commonwealth.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Australasia—																								
New South Wales	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria	15	30	45	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	45	34	79	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	2	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe—																								
England	4	2	6	2	1	3	16	26	42	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wales			
Scotland	1	1	1	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	6	6	2	3	5	1	6	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	1	..	1	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia			
Sweden	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries			
Africa—																								
British South Africa	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia—																								
China	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	16	22	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	321	193	(b) 514	38	64	(c) 102	16	6	22	82	69	151	13	9	22	7	7	14	477	348	825

(a) Details not available. (b) Including 414 removed to other Asylums (287 males and 127 females), and 4 absconders (3 males and 1 female). (c) Including 6 absconders (5 males and 1 female).

No. 52.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Birthplaces of Patients who Died in Hospitals for the Insane in each State of the Commonwealth during the year 1911.

Birthplace.	New South Wales. (a)			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (a)			Commonwealth.			
	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	Male.	Females	Total.	
Australasia—																						
New South Wales	5	2	7	11	2	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria	99	70	169	1	..	1	18	15	33	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	10	32	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	(c)	6	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe—																						
England .. .. .	..	..	..	50	24	74	23	12	35	8	14	22	12	5	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wales .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scotland .. .. .	..	..	..	15	12	27	6	2	8	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland .. .. .	..	..	..	42	35	77	33	19	52	3	5	8	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria-Hungary .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany .. .. .	..	..	..	7	1	8	8	2	10	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia—																						
British India	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa—																						
Egypt .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
America—																						
Canada .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States .. .. .	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other American Countries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polynesia—																						
.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Sea .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified .. .. .	..	..	..	14	7	21	..	1	1	5	5	10	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	338	147	485	214	158	402	111	54	165	48	40	88	45	21	66	26	14	40	812	431	1,243	

(a) Details not available.

(b) Including 2 aborigines—1 male and 1 female.

(c) Including 1 male aborigine.

No. 53.—Hospitals for the Insane.—Birthplaces of Patients in Hospitals for the Insane in the several States of the Commonwealth on the 31st December, 1911.

Birthplaces.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania. (A)			Commonwealth.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Australasia—																						
New South Wales	2,268	1,781	4,049	52	43	95	162	38	146	12	12	24	15	14	29	15	14	30	15	14	30	
Victoria	1,394	1,380	2,774	48	15	63	15	61	15	15	30	88	54	142	1	1	2	5	5	10	10	
Queensland	7	7	12	330	271	601	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	
South Australia	464	290	754	37	55	92	11	3	14	323	185	508	20	17	47	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Western Australia	7	2	9	42	42	84	3	1	4	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Tasmania	21	16	37	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
New Zealand	21	26	47	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Europe—																						
England	816	408	1,224	273	259	532	287	180	467	116	145	261	114	37	151	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Wales	7	8	15	11	4	15	4	15	19	4	19	23	4	4	8	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Scotland	238	148	386	82	90	172	86	45	131	24	13	37	15	9	24	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Ireland	487	391	878	260	349	609	278	237	515	53	90	143	71	37	108	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Austria Hungary	5	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Belgium	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Denmark	8	1	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
France	21	6	27	4	2	6	3	2	5	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Germany	30	30	120	46	16	62	64	31	95	28	29	57	15	2	17	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Greece	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Holland	4	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Italy	32	3	35	4	2	6	2	2	4	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Norway	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Portugal	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Russia. (A)	14	1	15	1	1	2	1	1	2	11	3	14	3	16	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Spain	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Sweden	11	1	12	19	2	21	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Switzerland	3	2	5	14	3	17	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Turkey	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Other European Countries	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Asia—																						
British India	11	8	19	15	2	17	4	4	8	4	4	8	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Burma	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Ceylon	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Straits Settlements	1	1	2	5	5	10	5	5	10	1	1	2	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Afghanistan	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
China	76	76	152	32	1	33	23	4	27	4	4	8	22	2	24	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Japan	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Other Asiatic Countries	5	2	7	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	8	1	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Africa—																						
British South Africa	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Mauritius	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Egypt	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Other African Countries	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
America—																						
Canada	2	1	3	5	1	6	5	5	10	3	3	6	7	1	8	2	2	4	1	1	2	
United States	4	6	10	8	1	9	8	1	9	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	
West Indies	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Other American Countries	9	3	12	4	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
At Sea	1	3	4	1	4	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Unspecified	251	35	286	265	339	604	20	9	29	1	1	2	16	10	26	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Total	15,947	10,089	26,036	6,909	3,681	10,590	1,423	860	2,283	816	468	1,084	597	324	842	264	357	621	10,501	7,678	17,879	

(A) Including Poland and Finland. (B) Including 130 on board. (C) Including 10 on board. (D) Including 10 on board. (E) Including 10 on board. (F) Including 10 on board. (G) Including 10 on board. (H) Including 10 on board. (I) Including 10 on board. (J) Including 10 on board. (K) Including 10 on board. (L) Including 10 on board. (M) Including 10 on board. (N) Including 10 on board. (O) Including 10 on board. (P) Including 10 on board. (Q) Including 10 on board. (R) Including 10 on board. (S) Including 10 on board. (T) Including 10 on board. (U) Including 10 on board. (V) Including 10 on board. (W) Including 10 on board. (X) Including 10 on board. (Y) Including 10 on board. (Z) Including 10 on board.

No. 51.—Cases of, and Deaths from, certain Notifiable Infectious Diseases in the several States of the Commonwealth reported during the year 1911.

Disease.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland. (b)		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Commonwealth.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
Beriberi	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	137	25	(a)	..	137	25
Diphtheria	4,719	164	5,120	237	..	..	1,076	50	764	36	643	17	12,322	514
Enteric (Typhoid) Fever	1,076	51	1,303	95	..	..	273	21	691	84	216	18	3,559	269
Erysipelas	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	148	8	60	1	(a)	..	298	9
Low Fever	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	..	1	..	(a)	..	1	..
Malarial Fever	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	6	6	(a)	..	6	6
Membranous Croup	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	(a)	..	2	..
Ophthalmia Puerlent	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	1	..	(a)	..	1	..
Puerperal Fever	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	52	9	..	..	21	..	53	9
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	(a)	..	1,407	1,107	..	..	412	292	259	190	106	71	2,184	1,069
Scarlatina (Scarlet Fever)	1,726	98	442	4	..	..	75	2	199	..	96	..	2,558	194
Septicæmia	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	14	12	(a)	..	14	12
Whooping Cough	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	..	464	32	..	..	(a)	..	464	32
	7,521	313	8,272	1,443	(b)	(b)	2,482	324	2,132	354	1,082	166	21,489	2,640

(a) Not notifiable.

(b) No information available.

NOTE.—The above table does not include all the diseases notifiable, but only those which were reported.

No. 55.—State Relief of Neglected Children.—Transactions of State Departments in the several States of the Commonwealth for Relief of Neglected Children for the year 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Number of Children under State control—							
Males	2,727	3,771	1,072	783	465	128	9,546
Female	1,950	3,410	1,687	722	390	56	8,185
Total	(b) 4,677	7,181	3,359	1,505	825	184	17,731
Gross Cost to State of Children's Relief	£ 903,173	£ 97,883	£ 36,104	£ 23,169	£ 14,770	£ 2,141	£ 277,240
Receipts from Parents' Contributions, etc.	4,301	4,192	3,600	2,105	663	149	14,980
Net Cost	98,812	93,781	32,504	21,064	14,107	1,992	262,260

(a) For year ended 31st April, 1912. (b) Exclusive of those with their own mothers. (c) Exclusive of £707 spent on buildings in the year ended 30th June, 1911.

III. LAW AND CRIME.

No. 56.—Number of Police in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth on 31st December, 1911, and Expenditure in connection therewith for the year 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
METROPOLITAN.								
Mounted—								
Superintendents	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Inspectors	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
Subinspectors	15	..	..	1	..	..	..	15
Sergeants	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Constables	23	10	..	17	13	..	1	67
Black Trackers .. .. .	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	7
Total	61	10	4	20	17	..	5	114
Foot—								
Chief Commissioner .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2
Superintendents .. .. .	..	2	2	..	3	2	..	7
Inspectors .. .. .	..	3	2	1	3	3	..	12
Subinspectors .. .. .	..	14	4	..	3	2	..	25
Sergeants	87	63	87	16	7	13	..	273
Constables	559	788	277	210	117	62	..	2,143
Detectives	21	31	..	13	9	..	..	74
Female Searchers	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	6
Others .. .. .	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total	1,071	906	(a) 372	274	158	(a) 84	..	2,844
Total Metropolitan	1,132	916	376	293	182	83	5	2,988
COUNTRY.								
Mounted—								
Superintendents	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Inspectors	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Subinspectors .. .. .	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	28
Sergeants	98	1	..	7	..	..	..	106
Constables	598	283	..	172	112	..	20	1,185
Black Trackers	61	..	91	9	54	..	23	241
Total	800	284	91	192	166	..	43	1,676
Foot—								
Superintendents .. .. .	..	9	..	..	3	3	..	12
Inspectors .. .. .	..	4	7	..	3	4	..	18
Subinspectors .. .. .	..	5	9	..	6	2	..	22
Sergeants	34	35	157	..	19	17	..	262
Constables	390	383	100	27	179	123	..	1,708
Detectives .. .. .	..	4	..	1	6	..	..	10
Female Searchers	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
Total	626	440	(a) 639	27	219	(a) 149	..	2,665
Total Country	1,425	724	730	219	381	149	43	3,671
TOTAL POLICE FORCE.								
Mounted—								
Superintendents	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Inspectors	9	..	..	2	..	..	1	12
Subinspectors	15	..	..	3	..	..	..	43
Sergeants	101	1	..	8	..	..	1	111
Constables	631	283	..	189	125	..	22	1,260
Black Trackers	61	..	91	10	54	..	24	248
Total	861	294	95	212	189	..	48	1,680
Foot—								
Chief Commissioner .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
Superintendents .. .. .	..	11	2	..	1	7	..	19
Inspectors .. .. .	..	7	9	1	6	7	..	30
Subinspectors .. .. .	..	19	13	..	6	4	..	45
Sergeants	121	88	243	16	26	30	..	335
Constables	1,349	1,171	743	267	296	185	..	4,211
Detectives	21	35	..	13	15	..	..	84
Female Searchers	5	..	..	1	3	..	..	9
Others .. .. .	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total	1,996	1,346	(a) 1,011	304	333	(a) 232	..	4,969
Grand Total	2,557	1,340	1,106	313	333	232	48	6,629
Expenditure	£ 515,569	£ 345,889	£ 258,538	£ 107,872	£ 127,458	£ 41,535	£ 9,708	£ 1,406,569

(a) Includes mounted and foot.

No. 57.—Number of Gaols and Accommodation therein in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth on 31st December, 1911.

Particulars	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Number of Gaols	31	18	12	12	26	2	3	104
Total Number of Cells	2,275	(b)	618	864	815	249	(b)	(b)
Capacity of Cells in cubic feet	1,758,155	(b)	(b)	6,91,390	6,11,921	291,994	(b)	(b)
Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in separate Cells	2,275	1,187	561	812	688	249	(b)	(c) 6,682
Number that can be accommodated in Wards	(a)	727	416	225	753	364	51	2,531

(a) Under the present system of non-association in force in the gaols of New South Wales only one prisoner is accommodated in a cell.
 (b) Information not available.
 (c) Exclusive of Northern Territory.

No. 58.—Number of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales. (a)	Victoria. (d)	Queensland. (a)	South Australia. (a)	Western Australia. (a)	Tasmania. (a)	Northern Territory. (d)	Commonwealth.
MALES.								
Prisoners at beginning of year	1,114	751	460	216	271	70	23	2,899
Received during year	6,892	4,571	1,410	1,373	1,543	583	69	16,432
Discharged during year	6,329	4,630	1,435	1,400	1,516	596	43	16,549
Absconded during year	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	8
Executed during year	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Died during year	11	5	2	..	3	1	..	22
Prisoners at end of year	1,066	687	433	181	287	56	40	2,759
Daily average number of Prisoners	1,100	713	463	196	270	60	26	2,888
FEMALES.								
Prisoners at beginning of year	124	168	32	36	40	7	..	347
Received during year	3,384	1,292	121	510	298	128	..	5,543
Discharged during year	1,400	1,295	114	505	301	126	1	3,635
Absconded during year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Executed during year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Died during year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prisoners at end of year	107	164	2	41	1	9	..	324
Daily average number of Prisoners	135	160	36	33	31	6	..	341
TOTAL.								
Prisoners at beginning of year	1,238	859	492	246	311	77	23	3,244
Received during year	8,276	5,773	1,531	1,883	1,841	711	61	20,075
Discharged during year	8,329	5,835	1,549	1,905	1,817	722	44	20,201
Absconded during year	(b)	..	..	2	6	..	..	8
Executed during year	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Died during year	12	6	4	..	4	1	..	27
Prisoners at end of year	(c) 1,173	791	470	222	323	65	40	3,084
Daily average number of Prisoners	1,285	813	499	229	301	66	26	3,259

(a) Prisoners under sentence. (b) 2 prisoners absconded but were recaptured. (c) Exclusive of 44 male and 70 female inmates.
 (d) All prisoners.

No. 50.—Number of Cases and Results of Trial in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State.	Cases brought before Magistrates.									Result of Trial.																	
	By Arrest.			By Summons.			Total.			Conviction.			Discharge or Withdrawal.			Committal for Trial to Higher Court.			Committal for Sentence to Higher Court.			Total.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																											
New South Wales	1,723	104	1,827	1,641	257	1,898	3,364	361	3,725	1,536	128	1,664	1,714	220	1,734	314	13	327	..	..	..	3,364	361	3,725
Victoria (Summons)	..	..	..	..	..	1,019	..	..	1,019	..	..	450	..	..	561	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria (Arrest)	587	48	635	..	..	..	..	..	587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland	343	11	357	513	43	556	866	48	635	315	12	327	142	18	160	130	18	148	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	94	8	102	199	19	218	293	27	320	160	13	173	109	11	120	24	3	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	212	10	222	205	27	232	417	37	454	207	17	224	141	20	161	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	78	3	81	134	22	156	212	25	237	141	17	158	53	8	61	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	1	..	1	12	..	12	13	..	13	6	..	6	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	3,038	187	3,225	..	..	4,091	..	..	7,316	..	..	3,463	..	..	3,131	..	..	714	8	..	8	..	..	7,316
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																											
New South Wales	4,382	311	4,693	1,128	103	1,231	5,510	414	5,924	3,177	227	3,404	1,734	149	1,933	579	38	617	..	..	..	5,510	414	5,924
Victoria (Summons)	..	..	..	..	..	1,078	..	..	1,078	..	..	634	..	..	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria (Arrest)	1,386	204	1,593	..	..	..	..	..	1,386	204	1,593	835	115	953	247	76	323	307	13	320	..	..	..	..
Queensland	1,297	93	1,390	216	37	253	1,483	130	1,613	946	93	1,079	212	28	249	239	8	247	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	365	30	395	82	7	89	447	37	484	299	25	315	101	8	109	56	4	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	779	60	839	306	44	350	1,085	104	1,189	728	72	800	244	32	276	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	281	33	314	213	22	235	494	55	549	358	41	399	97	10	107	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	8,463	731	9,194	..	..	3,236	..	..	12,430	..	..	7,581	..	..	3,388	..	..	1,401	59	1	60	..	..	12,430
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																											
New South Wales	172	8	180	10	4	14	182	12	194	7	..	7	38	2	40	137	10	147	..	..	..	182	12	194
Victoria	25	1	26	..	..	..	25	1	26	1	..	1	4	..	4	20	1	21	..	..	..	25	1	26
Queensland	20	3	23	1	..	1	21	3	24	2	..	2	..	..	..	16	3	19	..	..	..	21	3	24
South Australia	11	1	12	..	..	..	11	1	12	..	..	..	1	..	1	19	1	20	..	..	..	11	1	12
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	8	..	8	1	..	1	9	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	2	5	..	5	..	..	..	8	1	9
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	249	13	262	13	4	17	262	17	279	12	..	12	45	2	47	194	15	209	11	11	262	17	279		

No. 59.—Number of Cases and Results of Trial in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911—continued.

State.	Cases brought before Magistrates.									Result of Trial.																										
	By Arrest.			By Summons.			Total.			Conviction.			Discharge or Withdrawals.			Committal for Trial to Higher Court.			Committal for Sentence to Higher Court.			Total.														
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.												
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																																				
New South Wales	33,813	4,168	38,311	7,714	666	8,380	41,557	5,134	46,691	39,688	4,497	44,185	1,831	635	2,476	28	2	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,557	5,134	46,691							
Victoria (Summons)	..	..	..	..	..	6,362	..	..	6,362	..	..	..	..	..	1,136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,557	5,134	46,691				
Victoria (Arrest)	13,472	3,101	16,573	..	..	..	13,472	3,101	16,573	8,012	1,838	9,870	3,459	1,243	6,792	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland	16,268	1,419	17,687	582	51	636	16,850	1,473	18,323	16,191	1,448	17,639	294	25	319	65	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	4,472	794	5,381	444	15	489	4,921	749	5,670	4,765	733	5,498	156	16	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	6,015	685	6,700	1,640	218	1,858	7,555	903	8,558	7,376	831	8,207	279	72	351	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	579	152	1,131	1,572	136	1,728	2,551	308	2,859	2,550	287	2,837	201	21	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	36	..	36	11	..	11	47	..	47	42	..	42	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	75,990	10,329	85,619	..	..	19,204	..	..	104,823	..	..	93,334	..	..	11,393	94	2	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																																				
New South Wales	1,975	33	2,011	15,536	1,033	16,569	17,514	1,966	18,580	14,949	849	15,798	2,522	203	2,725	43	14	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria (Summons)	..	..	..	..	..	16,929	..	..	16,929	..	..	13,981	..	..	2,928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria (Arrest)	545	26	571	..	..	..	545	26	571	341	14	355	137	7	144	27	5	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland	518	14	532	3,858	219	4,077	4,376	223	4,600	3,404	187	3,591	962	43	993	19	2	21	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	..	..	..	1,579	1,079	2,658	1,812	137	1,949	1,225	92	1,317	586	45	621	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	579	9	579	2,734	354	3,088	3,504	343	3,847	3,461	243	3,704	834	109	4,394	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	67	6	73	2,562	308	2,870	2,629	314	2,943	2,284	277	2,561	342	36	378	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	14	..	14	17	1	18	31	1	32	26	1	27	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	3,945	105	4,050	..	..	45,210	..	..	49,260	..	..	49,374	..	..	8,740	..	..	144	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALL CLASSES.																																				
New South Wales	42,698	4,921	47,622	26,929	2,093	28,692	68,127	6,987	75,114	56,357	5,791	62,068	7,699	1,299	8,878	1,101	77	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria (Summons)	25,128	25,128	20,021	3,965
Victoria (Arrest)	16,018	3,360	19,398	16,018	3,360	19,398	9,544	1,999	11,543	5,089	1,344	7,333	485	37	522
Queensland	18,416	1,543	19,959	5,170	353	5,523	23,586	1,806	25,382	21,321	1,751	23,072	1,791	120	1,881	450	23	473	54	2	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	5,360	769	6,360	2,284	191	2,475	7,484	951	8,435	6,440	863	7,303	933	80	1,013	91	8	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	7,580	764	8,333	4,882	623	5,509	12,475	1,387	13,862	10,773	1,163	11,936	1,498	224	1,722	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	1,413	194	1,697	4,482	508	4,990	5,895	792	6,687	5,134	622	5,756	695	75	770	69	5	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	51	..	51	40	1	41	91	1	92	74	1	75	17	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth	99,785	11,565	112,330	..	..	71,758	..	..	174,108	..	..	144,764	..	..	26,699	..	..	2,564	79	2	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Exclusive of 392 males and 47 female males charged with "lunacy" and 39 males and 23 females charged as "being neglected children."

(b) Inclusive of 1,564 cases for non-payment of rates, and exclusive of 14 cases of lunacy.

(c) Exclusive of those charged as "being a neglected child."

(d) Inclusive of a woman, 8 males and 1 female.

No. 60.—Classification of Cases tried and Results of Trial in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911—continued.

Offences.	Cases brought before Magistrates.									Result of Trial.														
	By Arrest.			By Summons.			Total.			Conviction.			Discharge or Withdrawal.			Committal for Trial to Higher Court.			Committal for Sentence to Higher Court.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																								
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	222	12	234	9	4	13	231	16	247	8	..	8	36	2	38	176	14	190	11	..	11	231	16	247
Offences in Relation to the Currency	27	1	28	4	..	4	31	1	32	4	..	4	9	..	9	18	1	19	..	..	..	31	1	32
Total	249	13	262	13	4	17	262	17	279	12	..	12	45	2	47	194	15	209	11	..	11	262	17	279
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																								
Drunkenness	42,046	4,752	46,798	789	41	830	42,835	4,793	47,628	42,666	4,759	47,416	169	43	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,835	4,793	47,628
Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	15,581	2,949	18,530	862	26	888	16,443	2,975	19,418	11,407	1,899	13,306	5,036	1,076	6,112	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,443	2,975	19,418
Drunkenness, Habitual	136	64	200	69	13	82	295	77	372	198	75	273	7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	77	372
Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	7,588	777	8,365	3,949	680	4,629	11,337	1,437	12,994	10,346	1,125	11,471	1,190	332	1,522	1	..	1	..	..	..	11,337	1,437	12,994
Vagrancy	1,642	937	2,579	29	96	116	1,692	1,033	2,725	1,117	664	1,781	545	369	914	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,692	1,033	2,725
Begging	103	13	116	3	..	3	106	13	119	86	9	95	29	4	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	13	119
Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	6,577	792	7,369	2,817	78	2,895	9,394	849	10,234	8,092	772	9,464	647	68	715	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,394	849	10,234
Other Offences against Good Order	1,417	373	1,790	3,154	295	3,459	4,871	480	5,351	4,212	360	4,572	621	118	739	38	2	40	..	..	..	4,871	480	5,351
Total	75,930	10,529	86,459	11,963	1,139	13,102	87,053	11,668	98,721	78,724	9,654	88,378	8,235	2,012	10,247	91	2	93	..	..	..	87,053	11,668	98,721
Cases by Summons (a) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,192	..	..	6,192	..	..	..	..	..	6,192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,192
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																								
Conspiracy	28	1	29	6	2	8	34	3	37	1	1	2	11	1	12	22	1	23	..	..	..	34	3	37
Perjury and Subornation	38	8	46	12	4	16	50	12	62	1	..	1	7	2	9	42	10	52	..	..	..	50	12	62
Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	618	..	618	493	5	413	1,026	5	1,031	848	4	852	176	1	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,026	5	1,031
Offences against Labor Laws	276	29	305	2,930	183	3,114	3,266	263	3,499	2,626	149	2,776	589	54	634	2	..	2	..	..	..	3,266	263	3,499
Offences against Factory Laws	5	..	5	239	7	242	235	7	242	295	7	302	28	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	239	7	242
Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	91	7	98	1,538	121	1,659	1,629	128	1,757	1,033	68	1,101	396	66	656	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,629	128	1,757
Offences against Education Laws	10	2	12	1,145	147	1,292	1,155	149	1,304	1,026	131	1,157	129	18	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,155	149	1,304
Offences against Neglected Children Laws	78	29	98	286	39	325	364	59	423	165	36	201	199	20	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	59	423
Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	277	1	278	965	7	972	942	8	950	544	4	548	389	4	393	9	..	9	..	..	..	942	8	950
Offences against Revenue Laws	1,178	..	1,178	196	..	196	1,284	..	1,284	951	..	951	339	..	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,178	..	1,178
Other Offences	409	11	420	3,394	496	3,890	3,863	507	4,370	3,174	420	3,594	629	87	716	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,863	507	4,370
Total	3,945	105	4,050	26,266	2,015	28,281	30,211	2,120	32,331	24,730	1,663	26,400	5,378	434	5,812	102	22	124	1	1	2	30,211	2,120	32,331
Cases by Summons (a) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	16,929	..	..	16,929	..	..	..	..	..	16,929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,929
Grand Total	90,785	11,635	102,350	42,891	3,749	46,631	133,676	15,334	149,010	112,643	12,190	124,713	18,362	3,052	21,415	91	2	93	..	..	..	133,676	15,304	149,010
Grand Total Cases by Summons (a) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	25,128	..	..	25,128	..	..	..	..	..	25,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,128

(a) These figures are for Victoria only. Details for both sexes are not available. (b) Includes cases of Intoxicating Liquor under the Intoxicating Liquor Act, 1908, and cases of Intoxicating Liquor under the Intoxicating Liquor Act, 1911.

No. 61.—Classification of Cases tried in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

For South West .. Victoria .. Queensland .. South America .. Western Australia .. Tasmania .. Northern Territory .. Commonwealth ..

No. 91.—Classification of Cases tried in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Offence.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																												
Infanticide																									1	8	9	
Concealment of Birth		2	2		4	4		2	3																33	10	43	
Murder		3	12		7	5		12	10		2	12		3												21	3	24
Attempted Murder		4	7		4	1		5	1		6		4		2											45	2	47
Manslaughter		33	33		6			6	5		2		7		1											62		62
Rape		24	24		7			7	18			6		6		5										214	1	215
Other Offences against Females		70	70		78			78	8		7		7		59											19	3	22
Abduction		3	19					3			3				3											33		33
Unnatural Offences		8	8		7			7	12			12		1		2										10	16	26
Abortion and Attempt to Procure		4	3		7			7	4		2		6		1		2									32	2	34
Bigamy		13	13		8			8	6		6															111	43	154
Suicide, Attempted		53	23		76			76	4		2		6		7											405	18	423
Assault, Aggravated		306	10		316			316	4		72		6		78											33		33
Assault, Common	2,817	3/3	3,130	398	16	414	694	38	732	217	23	260	308	31	339	118	19	137	13						4,585	440	5,025	
Other Offences against the Person		5	3		8			34	7		41		14		27											171	15	186
Total	3,364	3/1	3,725	587	48	635	856	57	913	2/3	27	320	417	37	454	212	25	237	13						13	5,742	555	6,297
Cases by Summons						1,019																						1,019
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																												
Burglary		15	15		9			9	8		2	8	3		3											40		40
House-breaking	268	5	273	107	1	108	69	2	71	13		23		40												57	8	65
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	61	6	67	108	36	144	48	5	53	11	1	12	34	2	36	8		8								270	50	320
Horse-stealing	33		33	20		20	27		27	2		2	15		15	4		4								62	1	63
Cattle-stealing	18		18	9		9	31		31			2			2											28	2	30
Sheep-stealing	20		20	1		1	4		4	2		6	1		7													
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	153		153	31	1	32	26	1	27	17		17	16		16	7		7								250	2	252
Larceny, Other	3,290	277	3,567	820	128	948	856	77	933	235	28	263	532	52	604	288	33	321								6,035	595	6,630
Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	71	1	72	20		20	11		11			14			14											28		28
Unlawfully Branding	3		3	3		3	25		25			30	2	32		25		6	1	7						125	10	135
Receiving	42	4	46	22	3	25	30	2	32			3			3											915	61	976
Fraud and False Pretences	517	25	542	84	11	95	188	12	200	33	1	34	64	6	70	29	6	35								38	5	43
Arson	17		17	7		7	11	3	14			2			2											994	105	1,099
Malicious Damage	678	64	742	71	20	93	75	8	83	32	4	36	108	7	115	28	2	30								876	90	966
Other Offences against Property	324	39	363	74	4	78	80	18	98	76	3	79	215	37	252	103	7	110										
Total	5,510	414	5,924	1,389	204	1,593	1,481	150	1,631	447	37	484	1,085	164	1,249	494	55	549								10,408	944	11,352
Cases by Summons						1,078																						1,078
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																												
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	164	12	176	21	1	22	16	2	18	10	1	11	13		13	7		7								231	16	247
Offences in relation to the Currency	18		18	4		4	5	1	6	1		1			1	2		2								31	1	32
Total	182	12	194	25	1	26	21	3	24	11	1	12	13		14	9		9								262	17	279

No. 61.—Classification of Cases tried in Magistrates' Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911—continued.

Offence.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																									
Drunkenness	22,851	2,682	25,533	..	..	..	11,765	935	12,730	3,653	691	4,254	4,291	535	4,736	3,992	49	942	33	..	33	42,835	4,793	47,628
Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	3,193	352	3,545	10,979	2,490	13,469	58	1	59	351	36	387	1,197	51	1,248	354	45	409	1	..	1	16,443	2,975	19,418	
Drunkenness, Habitual	29	..	29	25	44	69	32	3	35	26	6	32	98	23	121	4	1	5	..	..	..	295	77	372
Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	6,780	982	7,762	867	198	975	9,623	172	2,795	297	29	326	591	100	691	378	66	444	1	..	1	11,537	1,457	12,994	
Vagrancy	714	474	1,188	194	193	387	275	221	496	187	41	228	233	105	338	59	29	88	..	..	..	1,662	1,023	2,685
Loitering	76	10	86	21	3	24	3	..	3	4	..	4	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	196	13	219	
Inebriat, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	5,913	492	6,315	1,197	256	1,393	1,816	125	1,941	190	5	195	28	7	35	310	45	385	..	..	..	9,394	840	10,234
Other Offences against Good Order	1,710	232	1,942	279	37	316	218	16	264	213	31	244	1,397	82	1,489	1,102	82	1,181	12	..	12	4,871	180	5,051	
Total	41,537	5,134	46,691	13,472	3,101	16,573	16,859	1,473	18,323	4,921	749	5,670	7,653	993	8,658	2,551	368	2,859	47	..	47	87,933	11,668	99,721	
Cases by Summons	6,192	6,192
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																									
Conspiracy	27	2	29	2	..	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	34	3	37
Perjury and Subornation	28	4	32	16	5	21	2	1	3	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	1	59	12	62
Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	944	2	643	65	..	65	128	3	121	34	..	34	147	..	147	11	..	11	..	..	..	1,926	5	1,931
Offences against Liquor Laws	1,324	61	1,385	31	9	40	394	74	468	271	19	290	519	22	541	457	17	474	19	11	..	3,296	293	3,499	
Offences against Factory Laws	112	3	115	1	..	1	32	..	32	7	..	7	56	2	58	27	2	29	..	..	..	235	7	242
Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	794	29	773	2	2	4	519	21	531	85	11	96	268	59	318	59	15	74	1	..	1	1,629	128	1,757	
Offences against Education Laws	656	44	709	8	2	10	71	19	93	39	7	46	174	62	236	24	15	219	..	..	..	1,155	149	1,304
Offences against Neglecting Children .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	37	326	26	7	37	24	19	34	..	..	..	394	59	423
Desertion of Wife or Children	13	15	28	..	..	182	..	..	426	56	2	58	159	1	151	117	2	119	1	..	1	942	8	950
Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	724	..	724	91	..	91	97	..	97	97	..	97	251	..	251	24	..	24	..	..	..	1,284	..	1,284
Offences against Revenue Laws	2,124	198	2,322	44	..	44	8	1	10	57	3	60	691	115	806	874	199	651,064	5	..	5	3,893	597	4,310	
Other Offences	10,930	798	11,648	193	8	111	2,576	111	2,817	897	68	935	1,925	83	1,988	829	61	890	13	..	13	16,483	1,639	17,522	
Total	17,514	1,996	18,580	545	26	571	4,376	233	4,999	1,812	137	1,949	3,304	343	3,647	2,629	311	2,943	31	1	32	39,211	2,424	42,331	
Cases by Summons	16,929	16,929
Grand Total	68,127	6,987	75,114	16,198	3,389	19,398	23,586	1,896	62,582	7,484	951	8,425	12,475	1,387	13,862	3,895	792	4,687	91	1	92	133,676	15,394	148,980	
Grand Total Cases by Summons	25,128	25,128

Note.—With the exception of Victoria the cases were those in which proceedings were taken both by Arrest and Summons. The particulars shown for Victoria are those in respect of Arrest only. No particulars of the numerous cases beyond the total for each class were obtainable, and these are shown by themselves in each instance. (C) Excludes of 369 cases of being—222 males and 147 females, and of 1 case of being—1 male and 1 female. (D) Excludes of 29 cases of being—14 males and 15 females.

No. 62.—Classification of Cases committed for trial or sentence from Magistrates' Courts to higher Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Offence.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																									
Infanticide																									
Concealment of Birth																									
Murder																									
Attempted Murder	2	1	3	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	2	2	3	1	1	24	7	31	
Manlaughter																						14	3	17	
Rape	16		16	5		5	15		15	4		4	3		3	2		2			45		1	46	
Other Offences against Females	45		45	64	1	65	5		5	2		2	22		22	9		9			147		1	148	
Abduction	4		4				1		1												5			5	
Unnatural Offences	7		7	6		6	8		8	1		1	2		2	3		3			27			27	
Abortion and Attempt to Procure	3	2	5	1	3	4	4	2	6	1	1	2									9	8		17	
Bigamy				12		12	7		7												30	2		32	
Suicide, Attempted	1		1	5		5	2		2												17	1		18	
Assault, Aggravated	291	4	295				25	1	26				4		4						241	5		246	
Assault, Common	29	4	33	3		3	11		11	1		1	3		3						38	4		42	
Other Offences against the Person	3	1	4	23	5	28	9		9	6	1	7	20		20	1		1			62	7		69	
Total	314	73	387	130	18	148	115	10	125	24	3	27	69		69	18		18			670	44		714	
Cases by Summons							8		8																8
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																									
Burglary	9		9	8		8	5		5	3		3									30			30	
Houses-breaking	89		89	54		54	37		37	19		19			15						205			205	
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	19	1	20	14	7	21	29	1	30	2		2	11		11						99	9		108	
Horse-stealing	24		24	17		17	14		14	7		7	2		2	12		12			73			73	
Cattle-stealing	10		10	7		7	14		14				1		1						32			32	
Sheep-stealing	18		18	1		1				1		1			1						21			21	
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	25		25	13		13	8		8	5		5	5		5						56			56	
Larceny, Other	278	34	312	129	5	134	120	5	125	24	4	28	38		38	22	3	25			281	47		328	
Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	2		2	1		1															3			3	
Receiving	16	1	17	5		5	3		3				19		19	2		2			36	1		37	
Fraud and False Pretences	199	4	203	22	1	23	31	1	32	5		5	12		12	3	1	4			133	7		140	
Arson	6	2	8	5		5	5	2	7				1		1						17	4		21	
Malicious Damage	21		21										6		6	1		1			29			29	
Other Offences against Property	11		11	1		1	5		5	4		4	2		2	1		1			24			24	
Total	579	38	617	307	13	320	285	9	294	56	4	60	113		113	39	4	43			1,370	68		1,438	
Cases by Summons							14		14																14

See Note to Table No. 61 as to cases by Summons.

No. 62.—Classification of Cases committed for trial or sentence from Magistrates' Courts to higher Courts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911—*continued.*

Offences.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																								
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	129	10	139	17	1	18	14	2	16	9	1	10	13	..	13	5	..	5	187	14	201
Offences in relation to the Currency	8	..	8	3	..	3	5	1	6	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	18	1	19
Total	137	10	147	20	1	21	19	3	22	10	1	11	13	..	13	6	..	6	..	..	205	15	220
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																								
Obscene, Teasing, or Abusive Language .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Indecent Exposure, or Offensive Conduct	15	..	15	..	..	..	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	55
Other Offences against Good Order	13	2	15	1	..	1	24	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	2	40
Total	28	2	30	1	..	1	65	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	2	96
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																								
Conspiracy	16	1	17	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	21	1	22
Perjury and Suborning Forged Instruments	24	3	27	15	5	20	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	42	10	52
Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2
Offences against Factory Laws .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Offences against Neglected Children Laws	3	3	3	..	3
Desertion of Wife or Children	1	..	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Other Offences	2	7	9	2	..	2	13	2	15	1	..	1	8	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	26	9	35
Total	43	14	57	27	5	32	20	3	23	1	..	1	9	..	9	3	1	4	..	..	103	23	126
Cases by Summons	20	20
Grand Total	1,101	77	1,178	485	37	522	504	25	529	91	8	99	204	..	204	66	5	71	..	..	2,451	152	2,603
Grand Total Cases by Summons	42	42

See note to Table No. 61 as to cases by Summons.

No. 63.—Classification of Distinct Persons charged and convicted in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts.

Offences.	Distinct Persons Charged.	How Dealt With.	
		Convicted.	Discharged or Case Withdrawn.
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.			
Identifiable .. .. .	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth	7	4	3
Murder	44	13	31
Attempted Murder	(6) 17	6	11
Man-slaughter	38	13	25
Rape, and Attempt at	29	9	20
Other Offences against Females	178	95	83
Abduction	6	..	6
Unlawful Offences	30	19	11
Abortion and Attempt to Procure	14	5	9
Rigamy	37	31	6
Suicide, Attempted	19	15	4
Assault, Aggravated	199	84	106
Assault, Common	41	28	13
Other Offences against the Person	77	31	46
Total	727	353	374
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.			
Burglary	14	12	2
Housebreaking	212	174	38
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	169	76	84
Horse-stealing	93	59	34
Cattle-stealing	29	8	21
Sheep-stealing	17	8	9
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	85	68	17
Larceny, Other	464	398	156
Unlawfully using Horses of Cattle	6	4	2
Unlawfully Branding .. .. .	..	..	..
Receiving	42	22	20
Fraud and False Pretences	138	96	42
Arson	25	6	15
Malicious Damage	29	13	16
Other Offences against Property	49	22	27
Total	1,361	876	485
CLASS III.—FUGITIVE AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.			
Fugery and Uttering Forged Instruments	114	96	18
Offences in Relation to the Currency	19	12	7
Total	133	108	25
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.			
Intoxic, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	15	5	10
Other Offences against Good Order	12	10	2
Total	27	15	12
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.			
Conspiracy .. .. .	..	..	..
Perjury and Subornation .. .. .	..	..	..
Offences against Neglected Children Laws	127	54	73
Desertion of Wife or Children .. .. .	..	..	..
Offences against Revenue Laws .. .. .	..	..	..
Other Offences .. .. .	..	..	..
Total	127	54	73
Grand Total	2,379	1,496	969

(in the totals convicted of common assault)

No. 64.—Classification of Distinct Persons charged with offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts.

Offences.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.			
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																									
Infanticide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Murder	7	2	9	5	5	10	15	..	15	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempted Murder	4	1	5	4	1	5	3	..	3	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manslaughter	14	5	19	5	..	5	11	..	11	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rape, and Attempt at	12	..	12	6	..	6	5	..	5	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences against Females	61	..	61	61	1	62	21	..	21	5	..	5	19	..	19	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abduction	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unnatural Offences	3	..	3	6	..	6	17	..	17	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abortion and Attempt to Procure	4	1	5	1	3	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riway	14	2	16	7	..	7	6	3	9	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide, Attempted .. .. .	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	4	2	1	3	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault, Aggravated	143	1	144	..	..	..	33	3	36	..	..	..	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault, Common	22	1	23	3	..	3	13	..	13	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences against the Person	6	1	7	29	..	29	17	1	18	7	..	7	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	297	17	314	123	18	141	151	12	163	26	2	28	64	1	62	14	..	14	5	..	5	677	56	727	
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																									
Burglary	5	..	5	7	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housebreaking	73	2	75	92	..	92	59	..	59	15	..	15	14	..	14	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larceny and Stealing from the Person	46	6	52	16	9	25	36	2	38	4	1	5	8	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housebreaking	39	1	40	13	..	13	39	1	40	2	..	2	7	..	7	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Auto-stealing	16	..	16	7	..	7	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep-stealing	16	..	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment and Stealing by Servants	33	..	33	12	..	12	31	..	31	3	..	3	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larceny, Other	164	18	182	116	4	120	95	3	98	15	4	19	28	..	28	14	2	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calves, Horses or Cattle	5	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unlawfully branding .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receiving	15	2	17	5	..	5	11	..	11	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraud and False Pretences	58	1	59	18	2	20	45	1	46	6	..	6	5	6	..	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arson .. .. .	..	..	..	11	5	16	4	2	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malignant Damage	21	4	25	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences against Property	12	1	13	1	..	1	24	..	24	6	..	6	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	560	36	596	284	15	299	344	9	353	54	5	59	78	1	79	30	3	33	2	..	2	1,292	69	1,361	
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																									
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	42	3	45	14	1	15	24	3	27	11	1	12	8	1	9	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences in relation to the Currency	9	..	9	3	..	3	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	51	3	54	17	1	18	30	4	34	11	1	12	8	1	9	5	1	6	..	..	..	122	11	133	

No. 64.—Classification of Distinct Persons charged with offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts—continued.

Offences.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			North Western Territory.			Commonwealth.								
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
	CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																													
Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15		
Other Offences against Good Order	10	..	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12
Total	21	..	21	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRECEDING CLASSES.																														
Conspiracy	19	2	21	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perjury and Subornation	24	4	28	14	5	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences against Neglected Children Laws	1	..	1	8	..	8	23	4	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Desertion of Wife or Children	1	..	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences	1	2	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	45	9	54	26	5	31	23	4	27	1	..	1	8	2	10	1	1	2	2	2	106	21	127
Grand Total	914	65	979	451	39	490	548	29	577	92	8	100	169	5	165	50	5	55	9	9	2,324	151	2,375

LAW AND CRIME.

No. 65.—Classification of Distinct Persons convicted of offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts.

Offences.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			North-West Territory.			Commonwealth.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																									
Infanticide																									
Concealment of Birth				2	2	4	2	2	4																
Murder			3	2	1	3	5	5	5			2	2	4									4	1	5
Attempted Murder	3	1	4					7	7			1	1	2									5	1	6
Manslaughter	2		2	3	1	4	1	1	2			1	1	2									12	1	13
Rape, and Attempt	2		2	3		3						2	2	4									9		9
Other Offences against Females	27		27	39	1	40	13		13	4		4	8	8	3			3					94	1	95
Abduction	2		2	6		6	8		8	1		1	2	2											
Unnatural Offences	2		2	6		6	8		8	1		1	2	2									19		19
Abortion and Attempt to Procure	2	1	3									3	3	3	1								3	2	5
Bigamy	14	2	16	6		6	4	1	5			1	1	2									28	3	31
Suicide, Attempted				4		4	3		3	2	1	3	5	5									14	1	15
Assault, Aggravated	59	2	61				18	1	19			3	3	3	1			1					81	3	84
Assault, Common	18	1	19	1		1	6		6			1	1	1				1					27	1	28
Other Offences against the Person	1		1	8	4	12	4	1	5			4	8	8				1					26	5	31
Total	133	8	141	70	8	78	71	5	76	13	2	15	35	35	7			7	1			1	350	23	373
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																									
Burglary	3		3	7		7	1		1			1	1	2									12		12
Housebreaking	59		59	48		48	40		40	12		12	10		10	5		5					174		174
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	14		14	25	2	27	21	1	22	4	1	5	7	1	8								71	5	76
Robbery	16		16	10		10	21		21	1		1	7		7	3		3	1			1	59		59
Cattle-stealing	3		3	3		3	2		2														8		8
Sheep-stealing	7		7	1		1																	8		8
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	26		26	9		9	26		26	4		4	3		3								68		68
Larceny, Other	110	11	121	89	2	91	59	1	60	12	3	15	16		16	13	1	14					290	18	308
Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	4		4																				4		4
Unlawfully Branding																									
Receiving	9	1	10	1		1	6		6				3		3	2		2					21	1	22
Fraud and False Pretences	37	1	38	16		16	35		35	2		2	3		3	2		2					95	1	96
Arson				3		3	2	1	3				1		1								5	1	6
Malicious Damage	11		11				1		1				1		1								13		13
Other Offences against Property	1		1				13		13	5		5	2		2								32		32
Total	300	13	313	213	4	217	218	3	221	42	4	46	51	1	52	25	1	26	1			1	850	26	876
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																									
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	38	3	41	10	1	11	18	2	20	10	1	11	7	1	8	5		5					88	8	96
Offences in Relation to the Currency	7		7				5		5														12		12
Total	45	3	48	10	1	11	23	2	25	10	1	11	7	1	8	5		5					100	8	108

No. 65.—Classification of Distinct Persons convicted of offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts—continued.

Offences.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																											
Indecent, Riots, or Offensive Conduct	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Other Offences against Good Order	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																											
Conspiracy	8	2	10	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perjury and Subornation	7	3	10	8	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences against Neglected Children Laws .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Desertion of Wife or Children .. ..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences .. ..	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	15	7	22	17	4	21	4	2	6	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	41	13	54
Grand Total	507	31	538	310	17	327	316	12	328	66	7	73	96	2	98	37	1	38	4	..	4	1,336	79	1,406			

LAW AND CRIME.

No. 86.—Ages of Distinct Persons convicted of offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth (exclusive of Queensland) during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts.

Offences	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.		75 years and over.		Not stated.		Totals.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total				
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																																			
Infanticide																																			
Concealment of Birth				1			1																												
Murder			2		1				1		1		1		2		1																		
Attempted Murder							1								2																				
Manslaughter					1		1								2																				
Rape, and Attempt at							1		4						1																				
Other Offences against Females	1		24		11		7		7		11		7		6		4		3		1		1		3		1		1		85	1	86		
Abduction																																			
Unnatural Offences			3				1																												
Abduction and Attempt to Procure					2								1																						
Bigamy					2		4		1		3		7		2		1		3																
Swindle, Attempted							2		2		4																								
Assault, Aggravated			8		11		20		10		1		3		1		2		2		3														
Assault, Common					4		6		3		1		4		1		2		1		2		1		1		1								
Other Offences against the Person			2		1		6		4		2				1		2				1		2												
Total	1		30	1	12	3	19	2	33	3	27	1	20	4	15	2	11		12	1	6		4		3		2		1	1	180	18	198		
CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																																			
Burglary			2		1		3		2		1		2																						
Housebreaking			6		16		32		15		7		11		5		4		7																
Robbery and Stealing from the Person					2		12		1		9		1		8		5		1		3		1												
Horse-stealing					6		13		6		3				3		3				1		2												
Cattle-stealing			1		4																														
Sheep-stealing					4		1				1																								
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants					2		7		8		9		6		5		1		3																
Larceny, Other			1		34		62		5		45		2		27		23		4		11		2		7		4		3		2		241	18	259
Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle																																			
Unlawfully Branding																																			
Receiving					3		4								3		2		3																
Prayed and False Pretences					2		7		8		1		8		9		10		5		5		2		1		1								
Arson																																			
Malignant Damage					1				3		2																								
Other Offences against Property					2		1		2						1																				
Total	6	1	125	2	148	5	163	4	72	2	64	4	46	3	28	1	23		9		6		1		3				3	3	637	25	662		
CLASS III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																																			
Forgery and Uttering Forged Intra-Island			11		1		16		1		17		8		2		4		1		6		1		5										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Inter-Island					2		1						1		1		1																		
Offences in Relation to the Currency																																			
Total	2		13	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	7	1	6	2	6		2		2		2		2		1		77	7	84				

(1) Excludes Queensland, no particulars being available.

(2) Includes one male charged with attempted murder.

No. 86.—Ages of Distinct Persons convicted of offences in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth (exclusive of Queensland) during 1911 in Courts higher than Magistrates' Courts *continued.*

Offences.	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.		75 years and over.		Not stated.		Total (a).							
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
CLASS IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																																						
Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5		
Other Offences against Good Order	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10		
Total	2	..	6	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15			
CLASS V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																																						
Conspiracy	3	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	12		
Perjury and Subornation	2	4	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	2	1	1	3	1	17	8	25	
Desertion of Wife or Children	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6		
Other Offences	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7		
Total	2	9	..	3	2	5	1	6	1	6	..	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	3	28	12	50
Grand Total	7	1	180	6	222	9	173	8	120	8	164	7	70	8	52	4	37	1	25	2	15	..	6	..	6	..	2	..	5	8	1,033	62	1,095					

(a) Exclusive of Queensland, no particulars being available.

No. 67.—Ages and Birthplaces of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under sentence on 31st December, 1911—continued.

Birthplace.	15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.		75 years and under 80.		80 years and over.		Not stated.		Total.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
Africa—																																				
South African Union ..					2		1																												3	
Mauritius ..							1																												1	
Egypt ..													1																						1	
Other African Countries ..									1																										2	
Total Africa ..					2		3		1				1																						7	
America—																																				
Canada ..					2		1		3		1								1																9	
United States ..			3		9		5		7		2		4		4				1						1									36		
Other American Countries ..			1		4		4		1		6		1		2				1		1													29		
Total America ..			4		15		7		11		9		6		5		1		4					1		1		1						65		
Polynesia ..					1						1		1		1																				4	
At Sea ..							1		1		1		1																						4	
Grand Total ..	133	10	363	19	492	42	407	50	315	65	315	92	241	55	175	31	127	19	71	9	34	5	24	2	9	1	7	2	1	2	2,714	404	3,118			
	(a)																																			

(a) Includes 1 under 15.

(b) Excludes 106 aborigines—103 male, 3 female.

No. 68.—Ages—Religions of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under sentence on 31st December, 1911.

Religions.	15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and over.		Not Stated.		Total.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.							
ristian—																																				
Church of England	6,555	5,170	10,335	18,175	20,120	28,139	32,098	18,78	17,69	9,33	4,0	2,13	1,6	3,1	1,958	159	1,157	150	9	159	201	20	221	12	1	13	16	2	18	35	1	12	35	1	12	
Roman Catholic	44	5,119	8,160	19,152	26,138	33,111	51,83	29,15	1,4	5,3	4,1	5,2	4,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	
Methodist	9	16	26	27	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,16
Presbyterian	12	36	1,31	3,29	2,22	4,17	4,18	5,16	9,1	6,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
Congregational	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Baptist	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Lutheran	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Other Christian	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Non-Christian—																																				
Hebrew	2	1	4	5	1	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mohammedan	2	2	8	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Buddhist	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Other Non-Christian	9	8	3	3	3	16	7	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
No Religion	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Unspecified	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Total	133	10,363	19,492	42,107	50,315	65,315	92,241	55,175	31,127	19,71	9,34	5,24	2,16	3,1	2,2,74	4,4	6,318																			

(a) Includes 1 and 15. (b) Excludes 106 aborigines—103 males, 3 females.

No. 69.—Ages and Education of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under sentence on 31st December, 1911.

Education.	15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and over.		Not Stated.		Total.								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.						
English Language—																																			
Read and Write	125	10,343	18,464	41,388	50,281	62,285	80,219	51,156	29,111	17,62	8,30	4,22	1,9	3,1	2,501	387	2,888																		
Read only	1	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Foreign Language only—																																			
Read and Write	1	2	9	4	10	8	5	7	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Read only	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cannot Read	6	16	1,16	1,15	2,17	3,13	1,9	5,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2
Total	133	10,363	19,492	42,107	50,315	65,315	92,241	55,175	31,127	19,71	9,34	5,24	2,16	3,1	2,2,74	4,4	6,318																		

(a) Includes 1 under 15. (b) Excludes 106 aborigines—103 males, 3 females.

No. 70.—Birthplaces of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under sentence on 31st December, 1911.

Birthplaces.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Australasia—																								
New South Wales ..	586	95	681	70	39	109	5	72	77	9	23	32	3	26	1	1	2	..	..	..	719	119	838
Victoria ..	73	18	91	70	471	296	1	27	22	4	26	64	11	75	3	1	4	..	..	..	591	105	696
Queensland ..	39	9	48	..	5	106	14	119	..	6	77	23	160	16	2	18	..	..	..	147	25	172	
South Australia ..	17	2	19	2	14	6	..	3	2	1	2	39	5	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	29	157
Western Australia ..	1	..	1	2	13	1	..	1	1	2	3	3	3	41	5	46	..	..	..	35	7	42	
Tasmania ..	14	6	20	3	13	7	..	7	..	..	..	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	15	86
New Zealand ..	28	7	35	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	13	60
Total Australasia ..	794	133	927	147	558	714	20	234	119	30	140	143	25	168	46	7	53	1	..	1	1,729	299	2,028		
Europe—																									
England ..	157	22	179	68	5	73	63	3	66	36	8	44	41	4	45	5	1	6	1	..	371	43	414		
Wales ..	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	7	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9
Scotland ..	40	3	43	11	4	15	16	2	18	7	..	7	12	1	13	1	1	2	..	..	87	11	98
Ireland ..	58	15	73	38	8	46	49	11	60	17	3	29	19	5	24	2	..	2	..	..	183	42	225
Austria-Hungary ..	3	..	3	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium ..	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Denmark ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France ..	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
Germany ..	15	..	15	14	..	14	..	4	1	..	1	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	47
Greece ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holland ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Italy ..	2	..	2	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Norway ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ..	6	..	6	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Russia ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Spain ..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Sweden ..	8	..	8	2	..	2	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17
Switzerland ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other European Countries	5	..	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total Europe ..	317	41	358	145	19	165	149	17	166	65	11	76	94	11	105	8	2	10	3	..	782	101	883		
Asia—																									
British India ..	3	1	4	5	..	5	4	..	4	1	..	1	5	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	20	1	21
Ceylon ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China ..	8	..	8	8	..	8	11	..	11	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	24
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	43
Other Asiatic Countries	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
Total Asia ..	13	1	14	14	..	14	25	..	25	1	..	1	41	..	41	2	..	2	..	..	97	17	114

No. 70.—Birthplaces of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under sentence on 31st December, 1911—continued.

Birthplaces.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Africa—																											
South African Union	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Mauritius	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other African Countries	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total Africa	2	..	2	3	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
America—																											
Canada	5	..	5	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
United States	9	..	9	2	..	2	12	..	12	6	..	6	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30
Other American Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	23
Total America	25	2	27	10	1	11	15	..	15	6	..	6	..	9	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	3	68
Polynesia	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
At Sea	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Grand Total	1,110	177	1,287	650	104	754	407	37	444	183	41	224	287	30	6,323	50	9	65	21	..	21	2,714	404	3,118			

(a) Includes 114 aborigines—44 males and 70 females.

(b) Exclusive of 26 aborigines—all males.

(c) Exclusive of 81 aborigines—69 males, 1 female.

(d) Exclusive of 19 aborigines—17 males, 2 females.

No. 71.—Ages of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under Sentence on 31st December, 1911.

Ages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.				
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
15 years and under	20	63	7	70	(b) 49	1	41	15	..	15	3	1	4	9	..	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	133	19	143
20	25	166	11	177	83	4	87	44	..	44	17	1	18	39	3	42	13	..	13	1	..	1	363	19	382	
25	30	391	17	408	115	10	125	75	7	82	35	4	86	57	3	60	11	1	12	3	..	3	492	42	534	
30	35	461	21	482	97	13	110	68	6	74	27	6	80	40	4	44	9	..	5	3	..	5	407	59	467	
35	40	416	31	447	79	12	82	55	5	60	29	9	69	49	7	56	3	1	4	2	..	2	315	65	380	
40	45	426	37	463	81	27	108	48	9	57	18	5	62	33	13	46	7	1	8	2	..	2	315	52	407	
45	50	89	22	111	57	19	76	39	4	43	22	5	47	30	4	34	2	1	3	2	..	2	241	55	296	
50	55	78	15	93	40	7	47	26	6	32	10	2	32	15	1	16	4	..	4	2	..	2	175	31	206	
55	60	50	8	58	28	7	35	22	..	22	15	2	17	9	..	9	2	2	4	1	..	1	127	19	146	
60	65	35	2	37	17	3	20	7	..	7	6	4	10	3	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	2	71	9	80	
65	70	16	3	19	7	..	7	4	..	4	4	1	5	3	1	4	34	5	39
70	75	8	1	9	8	..	8	3	..	3	4	1	5	1	24	2	26
75 years and over	..	6	..	6	6	1	7	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	1	16	3	19
Not stated ..	..	2	2	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total ..	1,110	177	(a) 1,287	650	194	754	407	37	(c) 444	183	41	224	287	36	(d) 323	56	9	65	21	..	(e) 21	2,714	404	3,118		

(a) Includes 114 females—41 male and 79 female. (b) Includes 1 under 15 years. (c) Exclusive of 56 aborigines—all males. (d) Exclusive of 61 aborigines—61 males, 1 female. (e) Exclusive of 19 aborigines—17 males, 2 females.

No. 72.—Religions of Prisoners in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth under Sentence on 31st December, 1911.

Religions.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Commonwealth.				
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
Christian—																										
Church of England ..	323	71	394	295	41	336	143	37	180	9	24	118	192	11	203	34	8	42	1	1	2	1	1,192	168	1,360	
Roman Catholic ..	413	91	504	178	48	226	174	33	207	52	14	66	123	22	145	16	1	17	2	2	2	2	968	193	1,167	
Methodist ..	45	3	48	72	3	75	9	9	18	2	16	8	8	1	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	169	9	178	
Presbyterian ..	74	7	81	33	11	44	35	1	36	10	1	11	20	1	21	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	201	20	221	
Congregational ..	2	1	3	3	..	3	6	..	6	1	..	1	12	1	13
Baptist ..	7	1	8	5	..	5	2	..	2	1	1	2	3	..	3	1	16	2	18
Lutheran ..	18	..	18	2	..	2	8	..	8	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	35
Other Christian ..	6	1	7	4	..	4	1	..	1	11	1	12
Total Christian ..	1,085	175	1,260	619	103	722	375	37	412	189	41	230	257	33	292	55	9	64	4	4	4	4	2,575	400	2,975	
Non-Christian—																										
Hebrew ..	11	2	13	7	1	8	5	..	5	1	1	21	4	25
Mohammedan ..	2	..	2	4	..	4	8	..	8	2	..	2	11	..	11	2	33	35
Buddhist ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	3	12	17	29
Other Non-Christian ..	5	..	5	1	6	6
Total Non-Christian ..	19	2	21	12	1	13	14	..	14	3	..	3	11	1	12	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	14	24	38	
No Religion ..	6	..	6	19	..	19	15	..	15	10	..	10	59	59
Unspecified	3	3
Grand Total ..	1,110	177	1,287	630	104	734	407	37	444	193	41	234	267	34	301	56	9	65	21	21	21	21	2,614	404	3,018	

(a) Excludes 114 aborigines—34 males and 80 females.

(b) Excludes 26 aborigines—all males.

(c) Excludes 61 aborigines—60 males, 1 female.

(d) Excludes 19 aborigines—17 males, 2 females.

No. 75.—Occupations of Bankrupts in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Professional—								
Chemist	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Civil Servant ..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Dentist	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Photographer ..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3
Other	7	4	1	..	1	..	..	13
Domestic—								
Boarding-house-keeper	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	8
Hairdresser ..	1	6	2	..	1	..	..	10
Hotel-keeper ..	8	7	3	2	4	5	..	29
Other	2	3	3	1	1	..	..	10
Commercial—								
Accountant ..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	5
Agent, Broker ..	12	6	1	3	4	..	..	28
Assistant, Shop, Store	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	5
Retailer	6	8	4	4	2	..	..	24
Clerk	7	9	8	..	5	1	..	30
Commercial Traveller	4	2	1	1	1	..	..	6
Conductor ..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Driver	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Dealer, Hawker ..	6	3	1	1	..	..	..	11
Printer	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	7
Printer	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	8
Greengrocer ..	5	3	1	5	2	..	..	16
Merchant	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Shoemaker ..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	4
Salesman	12	4	9	14	5	..	..	44
Storekeeper ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4
Other	8	4	5	2	..	..	..	19
Transport and Communication—								
.. ..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	6
Railways	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Boats	7	10	10	..	1	..	..	28
Marine	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	7
Other .. ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
Industrial—								
Beer	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	6
Blacksmith ..	3	5	2	2	1	..	..	12
Boatmaker ..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	8
Builder	12	1	3	1	..	..	..	17
Cabinet-maker ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cabinet-maker ..	11	8	6	5	2	..	..	32
Coachbuilder ..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
Contractor ..	6	0	5	5	5	1	..	31
Driver, Engine ..	1	7	4	..	..	..	..	11
Electrician ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	3
Engineer	8	3	4	..	2	1	..	18
Labourer	43	72	56	18	4	3	..	196
Manufacturer ..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Painter	4	4	..	3	..	..	..	11
Plumber	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	7
Printer	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Saddlery and Harness	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maker	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	4
Small Proprietor ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
Stairmen .. ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tinner .. ..	..	1	5	3	..	1	..	15
Upholsterer ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Watchmaker and Jeweller ..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	3
Woolgetter ..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	3
Other	11	8	9	5	..	2	..	35
Primary Producers—								
Farmer	9	36	11	12	12	..	..	80
Grazier	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Labourer, Farm ..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	5
Miner	30	27	40	..	10	..	..	107
Prospector ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
Other	3	4	15	1	1	1	..	25
Indefinite—								
Married Woman ..	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	10
Widow	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	6
No Occupation ..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	5
Other	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
(a) 292	306	240	166	75	19	1	1,039	

(a) Excluding 39 bankrupts whose petitions were withdrawn, refused, or still pending at 31st December, 1911.

No. 74.—Bankruptcy in the several States and Territory of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Commonwealth.
Number of Sequestrations—								
Voluntary	213	278	218	93	55	17	1	875
Compulsory	118	28	22	13	20	2	..	262
Total	(a)331	306	240	106	75	19	1	1,098
Bankrupts' Statements of—								
Liabilities	169,239	112,718	78,827	75,347	24,150	7,906	347	387,814
Assets	49,369	65,374	36,554	47,314	9,609	5,054	66	209,962
Deficiencies	59,969	57,374	22,273	28,063	14,559	1,412	281	183,892
Composition—								
Number .. .. .	..	(b) 122	(c)	84	(c) 29	8	..	(e)
Liabilities .. .. .	..	151,641	(c)	(c)	(c)	4,230	..	(e)
Assets .. .. .	..	138,592	(c)	(c)	(c)	1,471	..	(e)
Gross amount realized on Bankrupt Estates during year .. .. .	..	..	19,622	(d) 29,529	(e)	..	22	(e)

(a) 9 petitions were withdrawn, refused, or were still pending at 31st December, 1911. (b) Deeds of arrangement. (c) Information not available. (d) Exclusive of composition. (e) Also 43 deeds of assignment.

No. 75.—Divorces, Judicial Separations, and Decrees of Nullity of Marriage granted in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State.	Divorces— Decrees Nulli granted.		Judicial Separations granted.	Decrees of Nullity of Marriage granted.		Total.
	By Husband.	By Wife.		By Husband.	By Wife.	
New South Wales	260	10	3	..	273	
Victoria	211	..	3	..	214	
Queensland	20	1	..	..	21
South Australia	20	..	..	..	20
Western Australia	24	..	..	..	24
Tasmania	1	1	1	..	3	
Commonwealth	479	12	7	..	498	

No. 76.—Nature of Petitions for Divorce presented in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

State.	Ordinary Petitions.	Petitions <i>in fama pauperis</i> .	Total Petitions. *
New South Wales	267	159	426
Victoria	266	1	267
Queensland	16	1	17
South Australia	19	1	20
Western Australia	37	..	37
Tasmania	6	..	6
Commonwealth	611	162	773

NOTE.—In New South Wales there were 50 petitions for Restoration of Conjugal Rights. In the case of 25 petitions decrees were granted the remainder not being processed with or dismissed. There were also 4 petitions in Queensland.

No. 77.—Grounds on which Divorces were granted in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911.

Grounds on which Divorce was granted.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
Adultery	63	65	14	12	15	1	170
Adultery and Cruelty .. .. .	..	..	1	4	..	..	5
Adultery and Desertion .. .. .	..	14	..	1	3	..	22
Adultery, Bigamy, Cruelty, and Desertion	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Adultery, Cruelty, and Desertion .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Assaults—violent .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Cruelty .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Cruelty and Habitual Drunkenness .. .. .	..	11	..	..	..	..	11
Cruelty and Repeated Assaults	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
Desertion	116	120	..	..	7	..	243
Habitual Drunkenness and Neglect to Support	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
Habitual Drunkenness and Neglect of Domestic Duties	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Non-compliance with Order for Restoration of Conjugal Rights	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Rape .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total	200	241	20	20	24	3	478

No. 78.—Divorces, Judicial Separations, and Decrees of Nullity of Marriage granted in the several States of the Commonwealth during 1911, classified according to the sex of the Petitioner.

State.	Divorce.		Judicial Separation.		Nullity of Marriage.		Total.
	Petition by Husband.	Petition by Wife.	Petition by Husband.	Petition by Wife.	Petition by Husband.	Petition by Wife.	
New South Wales	62	138	1	9	3	63	150
Victoria	80	131	..	1	2	81	132
Queensland	16	4	..	..	..	12	8
South Australia	12	8	..	..	..	8	16
Western Australia	8	16	..	..	..	3	3
Tasmania	2	2	..	1	1	..	..
Commonwealth	180	299	1	11	2	183	315