

MONTHLY BULLETIN

of

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



No. 235

June, 1961

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU
of
CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA AUSTRALIA

12 JUN 1961
STATISTICS BRANCH
7. 1

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER
BY
S. R. CARVER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - JUNE, 1961

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

<u>Table No.</u>		<u>Page</u>
	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces - Australia - May, 1960 to June, 1961	3
2.	Total Civilian Employees - Australia - July, 1958 to June, 1961	4
3.	Defence Forces - Australia - July, 1958 to June, 1961	4
4.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces - Australia - July, 1958 to June, 1961	4
5.	Total Civilian Employees (Governmental and Private) and Defence Forces - Australia - June, 1947 to June, 1961	5
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
6.	States and Territories - June, 1947 to June, 1961	6
7.	Industrial Groups - States, June, 1961	7
8.	Industrial Groups - Australia, May, 1960 to June, 1961	8
9.	Factories - Classes of Industry - Australia, July, 1960 to June, 1961	11
10.	Civilian Employees of Commonwealth Bodies - June, 1961	13
11.	Civilian Employees of Governmental Bodies - States and Territories, June, 1961	15

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

	Explanatory Notes	15
	All Factories in Survey -	
12.	Total, Six States - June, 1960 to July, 1961	16
13.	States - June, 1960 to July, 1961	16
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
14.	Total, Six States - June, 1960 to July, 1961	17
15.	States - June, 1960 to July, 1961	17
16.	Industrial Groups, Five Mainland States - June, 1960 to July, 1961	18

III. UNEMPLOYMENT

17.	Number receiving Unemployment Benefit - States and Territories	19
-----	--	----

IV. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND RATES OF WAGE

18.	Average Weekly Total Wages and Salaries Paid and Average Earnings	20
19.	Indexes of Average Weekly Earnings	21
	Minimum Wage Rate Index -	
	Explanatory Notes	21
	Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, Adult Males -	
20.	Industrial Groups, States - 30th June, 1961	22
21.	All Groups, States - 31st December, 1945 to 30th June, 1961	23
	Components of Total Wage Rate -	
22.	States - 30th June, 1961	24
23.	Australia - 31st December, 1945 to 30th June, 1961	24
24.	Minimum Hourly Wage Rates, Adult Males	25
	Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, Adult Females -	
25.	Industrial Groups, States - 30th June, 1961	26
26.	All Groups, States - 31st December, 1951 to 30th June, 1961	26
	Basic Wages, Weekly Rates -	
27.	Adult Males	27
28.	Adult Females	28

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. Except where otherwise specified, they are obtained from three main sources, namely,

- (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at Annual Factory Censuses;
- (b) current monthly returns from Governmental Bodies; and
- (c) current monthly Pay-roll Tax returns.

There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

These are supplemented by estimates of the number of employees outside the ambit of the Factory Census, Governmental Bodies and Pay-roll Tax returns.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" for males, females and persons, in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1960 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1960-61 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. All figures in this section are compiled on an establishment or enterprise basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of the General Censuses of 1947 and 1954, which are based on the returns of individual employees.
4. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. Industry groups herein are not identical in coverage with Census groups.
5. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.
6. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1961). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.

TABLE 1 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1960		1961			
	May	June	March	April	May	June
MALES						
Private Employment	1549.6	1554.4	1557.3	*1547.0	1536.1	1522.9
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	30.0	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.8
Other	144.5	144.6	147.4	147.3	147.4	147.5
State Government (a)	386.7	386.2	388.7	391.3	394.7	396.4
Local Government	72.7	73.0	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.2
Total Governmental	633.9	633.3	641.1	644.0	648.0	649.9
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	2183.5	2187.7	2198.4	*2191.0	2184.1	2172.8
Defence Forces (c)	46.2	45.9	44.8	44.5	44.6	44.9
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	2229.7	2233.6	2243.2	*2235.5	2228.7	2217.7
FEMALES						
Private Employment	708.4	709.4	715.8	705.9	698.9	691.4
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Other	41.4	41.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.1
State Government (a)	94.9	95.3	99.5	100.1	100.6	101.1
Local Government	7.3	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Total Governmental	150.0	150.2	156.2	156.8	157.1	157.6
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	858.4	859.6	872.0	862.7	856.0	849.0
Defence Forces (c)	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	860.2	861.4	873.6	864.4	857.7	850.7
PERSONS						
Private Employment	2258.0	2263.8	2273.1	*2252.9	2235.0	2214.3
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	36.4	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.3
Other	185.9	185.8	189.7	189.6	189.5	189.6
State Government (a)	481.6	481.5	488.2	491.4	495.3	497.5
Local Government	80.0	80.3	83.4	83.7	84.0	84.1
Total Governmental	783.9	783.5	797.3	800.8	805.1	807.5
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	3041.9	3047.3	3070.4	*3053.7	3040.1	3021.8
Defence Forces (c)	48.0	47.7	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.6
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	3089.9	3095.0	3116.8	*3099.9	3086.4	3068.4

(a) Includes employees of Semi-Governmental Bodies.

(b) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence and Supply.

(c) Permanent, in Australia and overseas. * Revised.

TABLE 2 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
July	2,099.0	2,132.7	2,189.1	794.5	817.0	860.9	2,893.5	2,949.7	3,050.0
August	2,097.5	2,134.4	2,191.7	795.1	818.3	863.6	2,892.6	2,952.7	3,055.3
September	2,098.9	2,140.2	2,195.3	796.5	824.9	867.3	2,895.4	2,965.1	3,062.6
October	2,103.0	2,145.0	2,200.6	798.3	829.3	871.3	2,901.3	2,974.3	3,071.9
November	2,111.3	2,151.7	2,207.8	803.9	839.4	879.2	2,915.2	2,991.1	3,087.0
December	2,106.7	2,151.5	2,208.7	804.0	839.4	878.8	2,910.7	2,990.9	3,087.5
January	2,109.7	2,160.2	2,211.0	799.9	836.2	871.8	2,909.6	2,996.4	3,082.8
February	2,120.7	2,172.2	2,206.9	810.6	848.8	876.7	2,931.3	3,021.0	3,083.6
March	2,123.5	2,180.0	2,198.4	813.2	855.5	872.0	2,936.7	3,035.5	3,070.4
April	2,127.2	2,178.0	2,191.0	812.8	854.0	862.7	2,940.0	3,032.0	3,053.7
May	2,127.7	2,183.5	2,184.1	813.2	858.4	856.0	2,940.9	3,041.9	3,040.1
June	2,127.6	2,187.7	2,172.8	813.0	859.6	849.0	2,940.6	3,047.3	3,021.8

* Revised.

TABLE 3 - DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA(Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and Overseas (a))
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
July	47.2	49.2	45.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	49.0	51.0	47.6
August	48.8	49.6	45.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	50.6	51.4	47.3
September	48.8	49.6	45.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	50.6	51.4	47.0
October	47.6	47.9	45.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	49.5	49.7	46.8
November	45.2	46.3	44.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	47.1	48.1	46.6
December	45.2	46.0	44.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	47.0	47.8	46.3
January	49.8	46.3	44.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	51.7	48.1	46.6
February	50.3	46.5	44.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	52.1	48.3	46.6
March	47.2	46.4	44.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	49.0	48.2	46.4
April	46.3	46.3	44.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	48.1	48.1	46.2
May	50.1	46.2	44.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	51.9	48.0	46.3
June	49.9	45.9	44.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	51.7	47.7	46.6

(a) Prior to December, 1959, includes National Service Trainees in camp.

TABLE 4 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES (a) : AUSTRALIA(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
July	2,146.2	2,181.9	2,234.9	796.3	818.8	862.7	2,942.5	3,000.7	3,097.6
August	2,146.3	2,184.0	2,237.3	796.9	820.1	865.3	2,943.2	3,004.1	3,102.6
September	2,147.7	2,189.8	2,240.6	798.3	826.7	869.0	2,946.0	3,016.5	3,109.6
October	2,150.6	2,192.9	2,245.7	800.2	831.1	873.0	2,950.8	3,024.0	3,118.7
November	2,156.5	2,198.0	2,252.7	805.8	841.2	880.9	2,962.3	3,039.2	3,133.6
December	2,151.9	2,197.5	2,253.4	805.8	841.2	880.4	2,957.7	3,038.7	3,133.8
January	2,159.5	2,206.5	2,255.9	801.8	838.0	873.5	2,961.3	3,044.5	3,129.4
February	2,171.0	2,218.7	2,251.8	812.4	850.6	878.4	2,983.4	3,069.3	3,130.2
March	2,170.7	2,226.4	2,243.2	815.0	857.3	873.6	2,985.7	3,083.7	3,116.8
April	2,173.5	2,224.3	2,235.5	814.6	855.8	864.4	2,988.1	3,080.1	3,099.9
May	2,177.8	2,229.7	2,228.7	815.0	860.2	857.7	2,992.8	3,089.9	3,086.4
June	2,177.5	2,233.6	2,217.7	814.8	861.4	850.7	2,992.3	3,095.0	3,068.4

(a) Prior to December, 1959, includes National Service Trainees in camp. * Revised.

TABLE 5 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
 (Thousands)

Month	CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES									Defence Forces (b)
	Males			Females			Persons			
	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	
June -										
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0	54.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9	39.3
1949	1280.3	522.7	1803.0	569.6	100.2	669.8	1849.9	622.9	2472.8	33.3
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0	33.7
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0	44.3
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7	69.4
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3	67.4
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0	62.1
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6	59.8
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6	59.3
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6	47.9
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4	50.1
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6	51.7
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3	47.7
1961	1522.9	649.9	2172.8	691.4	157.6	849.0	2214.3	807.5	3021.8	46.6
1959 -										
May	1493.3	634.4	2127.7	669.6	143.6	813.2	2162.9	778.0	2940.9	51.9
June	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6	51.7
July	1499.3	633.4	2132.7	672.5	144.5	817.0	2171.8	777.9	2949.7	51.0
August	1501.8	632.6	2134.4	674.1	144.2	818.3	2175.9	776.8	2952.7	51.4
September	1508.6	631.6	2140.2	680.7	144.2	824.9	2189.3	775.8	2965.1	51.4
October	1515.0	630.0	2145.0	685.0	144.3	829.3	2200.0	774.3	2974.3	49.7
November	1521.1	630.6	2151.7	694.7	144.7	839.4	2215.8	775.3	2991.1	48.1
December	1521.4	630.1	2151.5	695.9	143.5	839.4	2217.3	773.6	2990.9	47.8
1960 -										
January	1528.9	631.3	2160.2	692.5	143.7	836.2	2221.4	775.0	2996.4	48.1
February	1538.0	634.2	2172.2	700.2	148.6	848.8	2238.2	782.8	3021.0	48.3
March	1545.0	635.0	2180.0	706.0	149.5	855.5	2251.0	784.5	3035.5	48.2
April	1543.4	634.6	2178.0	704.3	149.7	854.0	2247.7	784.3	3032.0	48.1
May	1549.6	633.9	2183.5	708.4	150.0	858.4	2258.0	783.9	3041.9	48.0
June	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3	47.7
July	1557.1	632.0	2189.1	710.5	150.4	860.9	2267.6	782.4	3050.0	47.6
August	1560.9	630.8	2191.7	713.4	150.2	863.6	2274.3	781.0	3055.3	47.3
September	1565.9	629.4	2195.3	717.1	150.2	867.3	2283.0	779.6	3062.6	47.0
October	1571.8	628.8	2200.6	720.6	150.7	871.3	2292.4	779.5	3071.9	46.8
November	1578.1	629.7	2207.8	727.9	151.3	879.2	2306.0	781.0	3087.0	46.6
December	1577.0	631.7	2208.7	728.4	150.4	878.8	2305.4	782.1	3087.5	46.3
1961 -										
January	1576.1	634.9	2211.0	720.5	151.3	871.8	2296.6	786.2	3082.8	46.6
February	1569.2	637.7	2206.9	721.0	155.7	876.7	2290.2	793.4	3083.6	46.6
March	1557.3	641.1	2198.4	715.8	156.2	872.0	2273.1	797.3	3070.4	46.4
April	*1547.0	644.0	*2191.0	705.9	156.8	862.7	*2252.9	800.8	*3053.7	46.2
May	1536.1	648.0	2184.1	698.9	157.1	856.0	2235.0	805.1	3040.1	46.3
June	1522.9	649.9	2172.8	691.4	157.6	849.0	2214.3	807.5	3021.8	46.6

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes members of Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from July, 1951 to November, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956.

* Revised.

TABLE 6 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces) (a)
 (Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1957	June	810.2	586.0	282.6	186.4	138.4	66.0	5.8	10.0	2,085.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	844.2	618.2	284.4	195.3	142.1	68.7	6.4	13.5	2,172.8
1960 -	May	844.4	622.6	289.5	196.3	141.5	69.7	6.3	13.2	2,183.5
	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961 -	January	861.6	635.4	282.9	198.8	142.7	69.8	6.2	13.6	2,211.0
	February	859.9	633.2	283.6	197.2	143.2	69.9	6.2	13.7	2,206.9
	March	855.7	631.0	281.8	196.8	142.9	70.1	6.3	13.8	2,198.4
	April	850.6	628.3	*282.3	196.6	143.1	70.0	6.3	13.8	*2,191.0
	May	847.1	623.8	284.7	196.3	142.7	69.4	6.4	13.7	2,184.1
	June	844.2	618.2	284.4	195.3	142.1	68.7	6.4	13.5	2,172.8
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1957	June	309.3	240.4	95.8	62.4	44.5	22.9	1.2	3.7	780.2
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	336.2	262.0	100.3	69.6	49.7	24.1	1.8	5.3	849.0
1960 -	May	339.6	267.9	101.2	69.7	49.4	24.2	1.6	4.8	858.4
	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961 -	January	346.1	272.3	101.8	71.1	50.0	23.9	1.6	5.0	871.8
	February	346.7	275.9	101.8	70.7	50.4	24.4	1.6	5.2	876.7
	March	344.1	274.0	101.0	70.9	50.4	24.7	1.6	5.3	872.0
	April	339.8	270.0	100.8	70.2	50.5	24.4	1.7	5.3	862.7
	May	338.6	265.0	100.7	70.0	50.3	24.4	1.7	5.3	856.0
	June	336.2	262.0	100.3	69.6	49.7	24.1	1.8	5.3	849.0
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1957	June	1,119.5	826.4	378.4	248.8	182.9	88.9	7.0	13.7	2,865.6
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,180.4	880.2	384.7	264.9	191.8	92.8	8.2	18.8	3,021.8
1960 -	May	1,184.0	890.5	390.7	266.0	190.9	93.9	7.9	18.0	3,041.9
	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961 -	January	1,207.7	907.7	384.7	269.9	192.7	93.7	7.8	18.6	3,082.8
	February	1,206.6	909.1	385.4	267.9	193.6	94.3	7.8	18.9	3,083.6
	March	1,199.8	905.0	382.8	267.7	193.3	94.8	7.9	19.1	3,070.4
	April	1,190.4	898.3	*383.1	266.8	193.6	94.4	8.0	19.1	*3,053.7
	May	1,185.7	888.8	385.4	266.3	193.0	93.8	8.1	19.0	3,040.1
	June	1,180.4	880.2	384.7	264.9	191.8	92.8	8.2	18.8	3,021.8

(a) Figures for June, 1957 to June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

* Revised.

TABLE 7 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES, JUNE, 1961

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.2	5.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	23.9
Mining and Quarrying	22.1	4.9	9.2	1.7	7.3	2.8	48.6
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	334.9	254.5	82.5	75.2	40.2	23.1	810.4
Other (c)	30.1	20.9	11.1	3.5	2.6	1.1	71.7
Total	365.0	275.4	93.6	78.7	42.8	24.2	882.1
Building and Construction (d)	72.2	51.9	34.4	20.7	13.7	8.5	205.3
Road Transport	38.7	23.4	14.7	7.2	4.8	2.7	92.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.3	10.8	7.6	4.9	5.3	2.3	47.3
Rail and Air Transport	37.6	24.2	20.9	9.3	10.1	2.4	104.9
Communication	26.7	20.6	10.1	6.8	4.9	2.5	72.2
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	30.7	23.3	9.8	6.5	4.5	1.8	77.0
Retail Trade	51.7	39.4	16.1	13.0	10.7	3.6	135.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.2	46.8	22.3	15.4	14.7	4.8	158.7
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	39.7	29.5	12.8	8.8	7.5	4.0	108.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	11.2	7.3	4.8	2.1	2.9	1.2	29.9
Education	19.4	17.4	7.4	5.6	3.6	1.7	56.2
Other Industries (e)	51.3	38.1	15.6	12.9	7.1	4.2	130.9
TOTAL:	844.2	618.2	284.4	195.3	142.1	68.7	2,172.8
FEMALES							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	105.8	96.7	16.4	15.9	6.1	5.1	246.0
Other (c)	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.2	0.9	0.1	8.3
Total	107.2	99.2	19.3	16.1	7.0	5.2	254.3
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	8.4
Other Transport	5.1	4.6	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	13.8
Communication	7.2	5.5	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	19.3
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	24.4	16.1	5.8	4.1	2.7	1.2	54.4
Retail Trade	49.2	35.7	18.3	13.0	11.8	4.5	133.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.5	14.4	7.3	4.2	3.5	1.0	49.9
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	12.2	8.0	4.8	2.1	2.2	1.2	32.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	33.6	27.1	12.5	9.5	8.3	3.2	95.0
Education	26.1	19.0	8.4	7.8	4.1	3.0	69.5
Other Industries (e)	47.8	30.4	18.1	9.1	8.1	3.4	118.1
TOTAL:	336.2	262.0	100.3	69.6	49.7	24.1	849.0
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.3	5.1	1.7	2.3	2.0	24.1
Mining and Quarrying	22.5	5.0	9.5	1.7	7.5	2.9	49.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	440.7	351.2	98.9	91.1	46.3	28.2	1,056.4
Other (c)	31.5	23.4	14.0	3.7	3.5	1.2	80.0
Total	472.2	374.6	112.9	94.8	49.8	29.4	1,136.4
Building and Construction (d)	75.0	53.7	35.1	21.2	14.0	8.6	211.6
Road Transport	42.6	27.3	16.3	8.2	5.2	2.9	103.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.5	11.5	8.0	5.1	5.5	2.4	50.1
Rail and Air Transport	41.5	26.2	22.1	9.9	10.5	2.5	113.3
Communication	33.9	26.1	12.7	8.7	5.9	3.5	91.5
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	55.1	39.4	15.6	10.6	7.2	3.0	131.4
Retail Trade	100.9	75.1	34.4	26.0	22.5	8.1	268.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	73.7	61.2	29.6	19.6	18.2	5.8	208.6
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	51.9	37.5	17.6	10.9	9.7	5.2	141.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.8	34.4	17.3	11.6	11.2	4.4	124.9
Education	45.5	36.4	15.8	13.4	7.7	4.7	125.7
Other Industries (e)	95.9	66.5	32.7	21.5	14.6	7.4	241.3
TOTAL:	1,180.4	880.2	384.7	264.9	191.8	92.8	3,021.8

For notes see page 10.

TABLE 8 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	25.2	25.3	24.7	24.5	24.1	23.9	23.9
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7
Coal Mining	21.5	21.4	20.4	20.4	*19.9	20.1	20.0
Other	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3
Total:	49.3	49.3	48.8	49.0	*48.6	48.8	48.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	839.1	840.9	838.4	830.3	824.8	818.4	810.4
Other (c)	69.4	69.3	70.9	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7
Total:	908.5	910.2	909.3	901.6	896.3	890.0	882.1
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	85.9	86.8	88.7	86.4	85.3	84.8	83.1
Other (g)	119.4	119.8	120.0	120.2	120.6	121.9	122.2
Total:	205.3	206.6	208.7	206.6	205.9	206.7	205.3
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	91.2	91.4	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.6	92.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	46.5	47.0	46.8	47.2	47.3	46.8	47.3
Rail and Air Transport	102.2	102.1	102.0	103.2	104.0	104.6	104.9
Communication	71.6	71.5	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.3	72.2
Total:	311.5	312.0	314.0	315.6	316.6	316.3	316.4
<u>Property and Finance, (including Banks and Insurance)</u>							
	72.8	73.1	76.3	76.8	76.7	76.7	77.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	132.8	133.1	136.7	136.4	135.9	134.7	133.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	24.8	24.9	26.4	25.7	25.4	25.4	25.3
Retail Trade	137.6	137.3	138.7	137.8	136.8	136.3	135.3
Total:	295.2	295.3	301.8	299.9	298.1	296.4	294.0
<u>Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities -</u>							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	106.1	105.7	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.2	108.5
Law and Order	24.7	24.8	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	28.8	29.0	29.7	29.6	29.8	29.9	29.9
Education	52.6	52.7	54.7	55.1	55.5	56.0	56.2
Other Professional	16.7	16.9	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1
Total:	240.4	240.6	246.5	247.3	248.3	249.3	250.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	20.3	20.4	21.0	21.4	21.0	20.9	20.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	55.0	54.9	55.8	55.7	55.4	55.1	54.6
Total:	75.3	75.3	76.8	77.1	76.4	76.0	75.5
TOTAL MALES:	2183.5	2187.7	2206.9	2198.4	*2191.0	2184.1	2172.8

For notes see page 10.

* Revised.

TABLE 8 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	269.2	270.4	269.6	265.7	258.2	251.5	246.0
Other (c)	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3
Total:	277.3	278.5	278.0	274.0	266.5	259.9	254.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Rail and Air Transport	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4
Communication	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.3
Total:	41.0	40.9	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.5
<u>Property and Finance, (including Banks and Insurance)</u>	51.9	52.1	55.1	55.1	54.7	54.5	54.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	43.3	43.2	44.7	44.7	44.4	44.0	43.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	133.7	133.1	137.7	136.2	134.5	134.7	133.5
Total:	183.0	182.5	188.7	187.3	185.3	185.0	183.4
<u>Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities -</u>							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	31.4	31.4	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.8
Law and Order	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	91.2	91.5	93.3	93.6	94.1	94.6	95.0
Education	64.8	64.9	67.8	68.2	68.6	69.1	69.5
Other Professional	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.3
Total:	219.3	220.0	226.4	227.5	228.5	229.5	230.9
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.3	69.1	69.5	69.1	68.9	68.5	67.8
Total:	78.6	78.3	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.6	76.8
TOTAL FEMALES:	858.4	859.6	876.7	872.0	862.7	856.0	849.0
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	25.4	25.5	24.9	24.7	24.3	24.1	24.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0
Coal Mining	21.7	21.6	20.6	20.6	*20.1	20.3	20.2
Other	12.8	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9
Total:	50.4	50.4	50.0	50.2	*49.8	50.0	49.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	1108.3	1111.3	1108.0	1096.0	1083.0	1069.9	1056.4
Other (c)	77.5	77.4	79.3	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.0
Total:	1185.8	1188.7	1187.3	1175.6	1162.8	1149.9	1136.4
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	89.3	90.2	92.4	90.1	89.0	88.5	86.8
Other (g)	122.0	122.4	122.6	122.8	123.2	124.5	124.8
Total:	211.3	212.6	215.0	212.9	212.2	213.0	211.6

For notes see page 10. * Revised.

TABLE 8 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - AUSTRALIA (Continued)**

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS (Continued)							
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	101.7	101.9	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.7	103.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	49.2	49.7	49.6	50.0	50.0	49.6	50.1
Rail and Air Transport	110.4	110.3	110.6	111.6	112.5	113.1	113.3
Communication	91.2	91.0	92.2	92.3	92.1	91.7	91.5
Total:	352.5	352.9	356.2	357.7	358.5	358.1	357.9
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)	124.7	125.2	131.4	131.9	131.4	131.2	131.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	176.1	176.3	181.4	181.1	180.3	178.7	177.0
Primary Produce Agencies	30.8	31.1	32.7	32.1	31.8	31.7	31.6
Retail Trade	271.3	270.4	276.4	274.0	271.3	271.0	268.8
Total:	478.2	477.8	490.5	487.2	483.4	481.4	477.4
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Professional Activities -							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	137.5	137.1	239.4	140.0	140.5	140.7	141.3
Law and Order	36.3	36.5	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.1
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	120.0	120.5	123.0	123.2	123.9	124.5	124.9
Education	117.4	117.6	122.5	123.3	124.1	125.1	125.7
Other Professional	28.0	28.4	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.4
Total:	459.7	460.6	472.9	474.8	476.8	478.8	480.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.6	29.6	30.1	30.6	30.2	30.0	29.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	124.3	124.0	125.3	124.8	124.3	123.6	122.4
Total:	153.9	153.6	155.4	155.4	154.5	153.6	152.3
TOTAL PERSONS:	3041.9	3047.3	3083.6	3070.4	3053.7	3040.1	3021.8

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1960 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Professional; Amusement; Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.

* Revised.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1960						1961					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine & quarry products	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	22.0	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.6
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.9	37.6	37.5	37.3	36.9	36.6
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	435.5	437.1	438.6	439.7	440.2	440.0	439.4	432.2	427.4	425.5	422.2	417.0
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.4	28.7	28.1	27.3	26.8
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2
Clothing (except knitted)	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.6
Food, drink and tobacco	88.4	87.8	88.5	88.8	87.6	84.6	86.3	87.8	88.4	88.5	89.2	88.9
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	54.9	54.8	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.1	54.6	53.8	52.1	50.7	50.1	49.8
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.9
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.0	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.1	52.9	52.5	52.0
Rubber	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.7
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	14.9
Heat, light and power	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.1
TOTAL:	842.8	843.8	846.8	848.4	848.4	844.5	845.2	838.4	830.3	824.8	818.4	810.4
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine & quarry products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.3	63.4	61.4	59.0	56.7	55.7	54.5	53.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	42.7	42.8	42.8	43.1	43.0	42.6	42.2	41.6	40.1	38.6	36.4	35.1
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Clothing (except knitted)	75.4	75.8	76.8	76.7	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.2	74.4	72.9	71.7	70.7
Food, drink and tobacco	30.9	31.3	31.2	31.5	32.3	32.3	33.1	36.1	37.1	34.6	33.2	32.0
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.9
Rubber	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	271.1	272.4	274.2	275.0	275.6	272.8	270.0	269.6	265.7	258.2	251.5	246.0

For notes see page 12.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1960						1961					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	21.9
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	24.3	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.3	24.1	23.8
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.6	48.3	48.0	47.5	47.1
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	499.4	501.1	503.2	504.5	504.5	503.4	500.8	491.2	484.1	481.2	476.7	470.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	72.7	72.9	72.9	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.1	71.0	68.8	66.7	63.7	61.9
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2
Clothing (except knitted)	101.4	101.9	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.2	101.7	101.7	100.8	99.2	97.4	96.3
Food, drink and tobacco	119.3	119.1	119.7	120.3	119.9	116.9	119.4	123.9	125.5	123.1	122.4	120.9
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.8	58.9	58.6	58.1	57.2	55.5	54.0	53.3	52.9
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.4	19.1	18.8
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.0	71.1	71.2	71.5	71.8	71.4	71.9	72.3	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.9
Rubber	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.2	17.0
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	24.9	25.1	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.9
Heat, light and power	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3
TOTAL:	1,113.9	1,116.2	1,121.0	1,123.4	1,124.0	1,117.3	1,115.2	1,108.0	1,096.0	1,083.0	1,069.9	1,056.4

NOTE: - The figures shown are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1960, obtained from the 1959-60 Census of Factories. They are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1960-61 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

TABLE 10- CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1961.

PART I - Total Full-time Staff employed under the Commonwealth Public Service Act in
Australia and Overseas

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	72,304	14,255	86,559
Civil Aviation	10,367	687	11,054
Repatriation	4,599	384	4,983
Social Services	4,427	3,652	8,079
National Development - War Service Homes	1,611	1,192	2,803
	665	215	880
Special Services Sub-total:	93,973	20,385	114,358
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	776	442	1,218
Migrant Centres	350	116	466
Health - Immigration Medical Services	8	44	52
Immigration Services Sub-total:	1,134	602	1,736
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE			
Attorney-General's	725	346	1,071
Customs and Excise	2,824	339	3,163
External Affairs	708	366	1,074
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	994	911	1,905
Serum Laboratories	648	318	966
Interior	2,125	414	2,539
Meteorological Branch	675	99	774
News and Information Bureau	127	63	190
Electoral Branch	307	14	321
Labour and National Service	354	240	594
Employment Division	874	270	1,144
National Development (excluding War Service Homes)	214	71	285
Bureau of Mineral Resources	422	69	491
Primary Industry	1,005	103	1,108
Prime Minister's	161	102	263
Office of Education	96	61	157
Audit Office	434	28	462
National Library of Australia	72	115	187
Public Service Board	286	140	426
Typist Training Schools	-	112	112
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	64	20	84
Shipping and Transport	622	71	693
Territories	191	93	284
Northern Territory Administration	801	275	1,076
Trade	467	169	636
Treasury	776	362	1,138
Bureau of Census and Statistics	910	473	1,383
Taxation	4,842	3,016	7,858
Other Administrative Sub-total:	21,724	8,660	30,384
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,123	607	2,730
Army	4,430	846	5,276
Navy	1,487	668	2,155
Defence	475	295	770
Supply	6,130	1,675	7,805
Defence Services Sub-total:	14,645	4,091	18,736
TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:	131,476	33,738	165,214

TABLE 10-- CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1961 - (Continued)

PART II - Staff (in Australia) employed under other Acts

Body	Males	Females	Persons
<u>(i) By the Departments shown below</u>			
Postmaster-General's (Non-official Postmasters, etc.)	1,378	785	2,163
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,070	148	6,218
Supply (Munitions Factories, Long-Range Weapons, etc.)	8,992	2,145	11,137
Other Departments	898	122	1,020
<u>Sub-total (i)</u>	17,338	3,200	20,538
<u>(ii) By the undermentioned Bodies</u>			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	797	94	891
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,247	1,174	3,421
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	161	43	204
Australian Stevedoring Industry Authority	297	74	371
Canberra Community Hospital	54	407	461
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	9,468	4,719	14,187
Commonwealth Brickworks Ltd.	104	2	106
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,176	1,140	2,316
Commonwealth Railways	2,778	133	2,911
C.S.I.R.O.	3,317	1,085	4,402
Joint Coal Board	75	45	120
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	859	130	989
Parliament	164	19	183
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,100	885	1,985
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,838	275	3,113
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,465	793	4,258
Other	868	535	1,403
<u>Sub-total (ii)</u>	29,768	11,553	41,321
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS (a)</u>	47,106	14,753	61,859
<u>GRAND TOTAL (Employees in Australia and Overseas) (a)</u>	178,582	48,491	227,073

(a) Excludes overseas personnel not employed under the Public Service Act.

NOTE: The total of 227,073 persons as at June, 1961 includes 2,093 personnel employed overseas (under the Public Service Act) and 5 absent on leave in defence forces. It excludes 966 part-time employees. With these adjustments, the total number of employees of Commonwealth Bodies in Australia agrees with that used in the following table.

TABLE 11 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL BODIES (a)
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE, 1961

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Governmental (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.4	1.6	50.3	14.7	59.7	16.3	136.5	33.5	31.3	3.7	229.5	53.5	283.0
Vic.	13.3	3.5	39.6	11.6	52.9	15.1	107.3	31.4	14.7	2.1	174.9	48.6	223.5
Qld.	1.0	0.2	17.7	4.8	18.7	5.0	55.1	9.3	20.0	1.1	93.8	15.4	109.2
S.A.	4.9	0.8	14.3	3.2	19.2	4.0	42.0	13.8	3.9	0.4	65.1	18.2	83.3
W.A.	0.5	0.1	9.4	2.2	9.9	2.3	38.6	8.6	3.7	0.4	52.2	11.3	63.5
Tas.	0.1	-	4.3	1.4	4.4	1.4	14.9	4.5	2.5	0.2	21.8	6.1	27.9
N.T.	-	-	3.1	1.0	3.1	1.0	-	-	0.1	-	3.2	1.0	4.2
A.C.T.	0.6	0.3	8.8	3.2	9.4	3.3	-	-	-	-	9.4	3.5	12.9
Totals: June, 1961	29.8	6.5	147.5	42.1	177.3	48.6	396.4	101.1	76.2	7.9	649.9	157.6	807.5
Total: May, 1961	29.8	6.5	147.4	42.1	177.2	48.6	394.7	100.6	76.1	7.9	648.0	157.1	805.1

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes Semi-Governmental Bodies.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed. The survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns is as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "..... the number of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last payday in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, for the period for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories in the survey".

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 16. In continuation of the earlier practice, this table is confined to the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 12- EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1960 - June	433,791	139,213	573,004	+ 0.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
July	435,588	139,636	575,224	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
August	435,836	140,123	575,959	+ 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
September	437,011	140,493	577,504	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
October	436,977	140,789	577,766	-	+ 0.2	-
November	436,733	140,647	577,380	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
December	434,254	140,030	574,284	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.5
1961 - January	430,132	137,464	567,596	- 1.0	- 1.8	- 1.2
February	426,020	137,453	563,473	- 1.0	-	- 0.7
March	419,423	133,677	553,100	- 1.6	- 2.7	- 1.9
April	415,167	127,851	543,018	- 1.0	- 4.4	- 1.8
May	411,163	124,207	535,370	- 1.0	- 2.9	- 1.4
June	405,732	*120,884	*526,616	- 1.3	- 2.7	- 1.6
July	404,684	118,856	523,540	- 0.3	- 1.7	- 0.6

* Revised.

TABLE 13 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1960 - June	180,523	132,321	41,806	45,463	18,169	15,509	433,791
July	180,745	132,849	43,092	45,247	18,201	15,454	435,588
1961 - February	180,581	132,020	36,121	43,539	18,581	15,178	426,020
March	178,315	129,260	35,857	42,667	18,124	15,200	419,423
April	175,824	126,726	37,062	42,321	17,926	15,308	415,167
May	172,815	124,181	39,142	42,061	17,761	15,203	411,163
June	171,025	120,928	39,971	41,126	17,567	15,115	405,732
July	169,845	119,823	41,627	40,906	17,578	14,905	404,684
FEMALES							
1960 - June	59,475	52,194	9,105	10,126	3,568	4,745	139,213
July	59,788	52,332	9,228	10,069	3,509	4,710	139,636
1961 - February	56,920	54,027	8,710	9,700	3,484	4,612	137,453
March	54,746	52,989	8,608	9,417	3,375	4,542	133,677
April	52,879	49,665	8,235	9,015	3,341	4,716	127,851
May	51,715	47,441	8,410	8,751	3,285	4,605	124,207
June	50,858	*45,506	8,387	8,488	3,178	4,467	*120,884
July	50,488	44,348	8,426	8,228	3,200	4,166	118,856
PERSONS							
1960 - June	239,998	184,515	50,911	55,589	21,737	20,254	573,004
July	240,533	185,181	52,320	55,316	21,710	20,164	575,224
1961 - February	237,501	186,047	44,831	53,239	22,065	19,790	563,473
March	233,061	182,249	44,465	52,084	21,499	19,742	553,100
April	228,703	176,391	45,297	51,336	21,267	20,024	543,018
May	224,530	171,622	47,552	50,812	21,046	19,808	535,370
June	221,883	*166,434	48,358	49,614	20,745	19,582	*526,616
July	220,333	164,171	50,053	49,134	20,778	19,071	523,540

* Revised.

TABLE 14 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1960 - June	378,266	121,049	499,315	+ 0.4	+ 1.1	+ 0.5
July	379,228	121,809	501,037	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.3
August	380,566	122,537	503,103	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
September	381,790	122,917	504,707	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
October	382,094	122,788	504,882	+ 0.1	- 0.1	-
November	382,817	122,271	505,088	+ 0.2	- 0.4	-
December	382,141	120,961	503,102	- 0.2	- 1.1	- 0.4
1961 - January	378,371	118,594	496,965	- 1.0	- 2.0	- 1.2
February	372,382	116,000	488,382	- 1.6	- 2.2	- 1.7
March	365,768	111,380	477,148	- 1.8	- 4.0	- 2.3
April	361,959	108,290	470,249	- 1.0	- 2.8	- 1.4
May	356,602	105,203	461,805	- 1.5	- 2.9	- 1.8
June	350,666	*102,429	*453,095	- 1.7	* - 2.6	- 1.9
July	348,015	101,071	449,086	- 0.8	- 1.3	- 0.9

* Revised.

TABLE 15 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1960 - June	165,066	116,400	26,042	41,934	15,713	13,111	378,266
July	165,491	117,039	26,180	41,735	15,677	13,106	379,228
1961 - February	164,843	113,767	25,430	39,475	15,975	12,892	372,382
March	162,453	111,249	24,862	38,623	15,555	13,026	365,768
April	160,480	109,928	24,599	38,414	15,416	13,122	361,959
May	157,557	107,979	24,434	38,264	15,278	13,090	356,602
June	155,687	105,131	24,327	37,436	15,055	13,030	350,666
July	154,542	104,124	24,093	37,325	15,059	12,872	348,015
FEMALES							
1960 - June	53,078	45,921	7,149	8,871	2,755	3,275	121,049
July	53,443	46,252	7,228	8,868	2,724	3,294	121,809
1961 - February	49,704	45,306	6,932	7,990	2,636	3,432	116,000
March	47,539	43,727	6,635	7,591	2,554	3,334	111,380
April	46,074	42,508	6,311	7,540	2,521	3,336	108,290
May	45,098	40,727	6,194	7,380	2,481	3,323	105,203
June	44,409	*39,050	6,087	7,221	2,419	3,243	*102,429
July	44,029	38,188	6,115	7,101	2,426	3,212	101,071
PERSONS							
1960 - June	218,144	162,321	33,191	50,805	18,468	16,386	499,315
July	218,934	163,291	33,408	50,603	18,401	16,400	501,037
1961 - February	214,547	159,073	32,362	47,465	18,611	16,324	488,382
March	209,992	154,976	31,497	46,214	18,109	16,360	477,148
April	206,554	152,436	30,910	45,954	17,937	16,458	470,249
May	202,655	148,706	30,628	45,644	17,759	16,413	461,805
June	200,096	*144,181	30,414	44,657	17,474	16,273	*453,095
July	198,571	142,312	30,208	44,426	17,485	16,084	449,086

* Revised.

TABLE 16 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : FIVE MAINLAND STATES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

Industrial Group	1960		1961			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
MALES						
Building Materials	38,139	38,551	36,852	36,274	36,021	35,816
Basic Metals	49,001	49,146	51,149	50,178	49,716	49,539
Transportation Equipment	65,802	66,028	58,949	58,445	55,996	54,963
Other Metal Manufactures	100,960	101,243	94,781	93,678	92,540	92,222
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,313	23,082	23,470	23,129	22,684	22,468
Clothing and Textiles	33,238	33,075	31,024	30,104	29,560	29,349
Food, Drink and Tobacco	53,127	54,012	51,022	52,448	52,981	54,636
All Other	54,702	54,997	52,612	51,704	51,119	50,786
Totals -						
All Groups	418,282	420,134	399,859	395,960	390,617	389,779
Excluding Food, etc.	365,155	366,122	348,837	343,512	337,636	335,143

FEMALES

Building Materials	3,563	3,561	3,332	3,150	3,093	3,053
Basic Metals	3,168	3,233	2,921	2,847	*2,797	2,819
Transportation Equipment	6,525	6,679	5,912	5,900	5,472	5,313
Other Metal Manufactures	28,512	28,526	22,448	22,091	21,520	21,208
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,210	5,193	5,075	5,021	5,017	4,934
Clothing and Textiles	55,682	56,000	51,046	43,882	47,560	46,877
Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,694	16,411	18,181	17,722	17,231	16,831
All Other	15,114	15,323	14,220	13,989	13,727	13,655
Totals -						
All Groups	134,468	134,926	123,135	119,602	*116,417	114,690
Excluding Food, etc.	117,774	118,515	104,954	101,880	*99,186	97,859

PERSONS

Building Materials	41,702	42,112	40,184	39,424	39,114	38,869
Basic Metals	52,169	52,379	54,070	53,025	*52,513	52,358
Transportation Equipment	72,327	72,707	64,861	64,345	61,468	60,276
Other Metal Manufactures	129,472	129,769	117,229	115,769	114,060	113,430
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,523	28,275	28,545	28,150	27,701	27,402
Clothing and Textiles	88,920	89,075	82,070	78,986	77,120	76,226
Food, Drink and Tobacco	69,821	70,423	69,203	70,170	70,212	71,467
All Other	69,816	70,320	66,832	65,693	64,846	64,441
Totals -						
All Groups	552,750	555,060	522,994	515,562	*507,034	504,469
Excluding Food, etc.	482,929	484,637	453,791	445,392	*436,822	433,002

* Revised.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 17. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1956 - June	1,585	1,134	897	210	1,499	63	-	7	5,395
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	-	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1960 - July	3,200	2,399	1,245	814	1,957	452	6	5	10,078
November	1,754	1,152	2,778	298	1,027	211	10	6	7,236
December	3,042	1,469	6,849	470	1,617	188	8	4	13,647
1961 - January	3,528	1,533	7,397	547	1,786	174	19	1	14,985
February	3,475	1,626	7,598	1,008	1,920	209	13	5	15,854
March	4,676	3,109	7,957	1,458	2,062	241	26	29	19,558
April	8,475	5,713	7,666	2,021	2,172	500	22	40	26,609
May	11,506	8,598	7,300	2,264	2,239	771	15	70	32,763
June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
July	17,962	15,904	5,814	3,680	3,104	1,433	28	132	48,057
FEMALES									
1956 - June	728	278	373	109	107	8	-	5	1,608
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	-	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1960 - July	1,975	1,132	598	599	365	135	3	12	4,819
November	1,319	645	615	432	246	156	2	9	3,424
December	1,617	647	902	405	273	131	5	6	3,986
1961 - January	1,638	636	1,113	395	361	117	6	6	4,272
February	1,900	715	1,447	486	408	114	9	8	5,087
March	2,133	1,083	1,646	610	474	125	11	6	6,088
April	3,064	1,824	1,862	912	545	189	10	10	8,416
May	3,625	2,592	1,887	1,003	554	227	6	10	9,904
June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
July	5,236	3,894	1,967	1,268	658	381	12	26	13,442
PERSONS									
1956 - June	2,313	1,412	1,270	319	1,606	71	-	12	7,003
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	-	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1960 - July	5,175	3,531	1,843	1,413	2,322	587	9	17	14,897
November	3,073	1,797	3,393	730	1,273	367	12	15	10,660
December	4,659	2,116	7,751	875	1,890	319	13	10	17,633
1961 - January	5,166	2,169	8,510	942	2,147	291	25	7	19,257
February	5,375	2,341	9,045	1,494	2,328	323	22	13	20,941
March	6,809	4,192	9,603	2,068	2,536	366	37	35	25,646
April	11,539	7,537	9,528	2,933	2,717	689	32	50	35,025
May	15,131	11,190	9,187	3,267	2,793	998	21	80	42,667
June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
July	23,198	19,798	7,781	4,948	3,762	1,814	40	158	61,499

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

IV. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND RATES OF WAGE

TABLE 18 - AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS (a)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted quarterly indexes of average earnings are shown in the table on the next page.

Period	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID (£'000)							
1954-55	17,970	12,901	5,601	3,940	2,928	1,399	44,739
1955-56	19,764	14,144	6,033	4,330	3,104	1,521	48,896
1956-57	20,943	14,925	6,457	4,507	3,177	1,635	51,644
1957-58	21,664	15,510	6,585	4,635	3,284	1,671	53,349
1958-59	22,414	16,240	6,970	4,823	3,347	1,725	55,519
1959-60	24,816	18,123	7,441	5,392	3,618	1,878	61,268
1960-61	26,884	19,198	7,853	5,670	3,891	1,952	65,448
1959 - June Quarter	22,740	16,787	7,010	4,930	3,381	1,790	56,638
September "	23,555	17,389	7,438	5,248	3,533	1,768	58,931
December "	25,476	18,451	7,625	5,423	3,668	1,887	62,550
1960 - March "	23,878	17,658	7,086	5,288	3,487	1,842	59,239
June "	26,356	18,994	7,614	5,609	3,764	2,016	64,353
September "	26,326	19,020	7,981	5,652	3,879	1,873	64,731
December "	28,332	20,207	8,202	5,876	4,005	1,984	68,606
1961 - March "	25,722	18,514	7,312	5,503	3,697	1,928	62,676
June "	27,158	19,049	7,915	5,646	3,984	2,024	65,777

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£) (d)

1954-55	17.64	17.59	15.58	16.83	16.11	16.54	17.13
1955-56	18.92	18.78	16.49	17.88	16.92	17.75	18.28
1956-57	19.89	19.70	17.50	18.28	17.48	18.79	19.16
1957-58	20.44	20.22	17.94	18.68	18.05	18.95	19.67
1958-59	21.04	20.69	18.63	19.10	18.19	19.33	20.19
1959-60	22.77	22.23	19.89	20.61	19.46	20.71	21.76
1960-61	24.04	23.34	21.02	21.39	20.59	21.32	22.89
1959 - June Quarter	21.32	20.97	18.78	19.20	18.33	19.96	20.44
September "	21.98	21.60	19.78	20.31	19.14	19.84	21.16
December "	23.47	22.68	20.48	20.82	19.87	20.91	22.28
1960 - March "	21.78	21.52	19.08	20.09	18.73	20.10	20.94
June "	23.84	23.30	20.23	21.22	20.11	21.98	22.66
September "	23.65	23.25	21.05	21.35	20.58	20.62	22.68
December "	25.16	24.44	21.90	22.11	21.11	21.68	23.87
1961 - March "	22.87	22.32	19.78	20.70	19.58	20.90	21.83
June "	24.49	23.37	21.33	21.39	21.11	22.09	23.17

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, etc. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE:- Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

TABLE 19 - INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (a) : AUSTRALIA

(Base of each Index : Year 1953-54 = 100)

Seasonally Adjusted

Year	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)	Quarter	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)
1947-48	47.5	48.0	1948 September Qtr.	123.6	124.2
1948-49	53.9	54.3	December "	124.5	126.0
1949-50	59.3	60.0	1950 March "	124.3	125.4
1950-51	71.1	72.0	June "	125.5	126.8
1951-52	87.1	88.4	September "	129.7	131.8
1952-53	95.2	95.4	December "	130.5	132.7
1953-54	100.0	100.0	1960 March "	135.5	137.5
1954-55	105.4	106.9	June "	138.5	139.5
1955-56	112.2	113.8	September "	138.4	140.1
1956-57	118.2	118.3	December "	141.5	141.6
1957-58	121.3	122.0	1961 March "	141.4	142.3
1958-59	124.5	125.6	June "	141.2	140.1
1959-60	133.6	135.4			
1960-61	140.6	141.0			

(a) See footnote (a) to previous Table. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1947-48 to 1959-60 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures for periods subsequent to June, 1960 are interim estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1960-61 is tabulated.

NOTE - The index numbers for "All Industries" and "Manufacturing" show the movement in average earnings over a period of time. However, they do not give, at any point of time, a comparison of actual earnings in the two groups.

MINIMUM WAGE RATE INDEX

Explanatory Notes

The following five tables contain particulars of weighted average minimum wage rates payable to adult males, as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements. The wage rates are for representative occupations within each industry, the occupations being weighted, in the main, according to the occupation structure existing in the base year (1954).

Weighted averages of the components of the total minimum wage rate, i.e., basic wage, margin and loading, are calculated separately for employees covered by Commonwealth awards, etc. and for those covered by State awards, etc. Relevant definitions are as follows: -

"Commonwealth awards, etc." include awards of, or agreements registered with, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, and determinations of the Commonwealth Public Service Arbitrator.

"State awards, etc." include awards or determinations of, or agreements registered with, State industrial tribunals, together with certain unregistered agreements.

"Margins" are minimum amounts, in addition to the basic wage, awarded to particular classifications of employees for features attaching to their work, such as skill, experience, arduousness or other like factors.

"Loadings" include industry loadings and other general loadings prescribed in awards, etc. for the occupations included in the index.

TABLE 20 - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (a), 30th June, 1961

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Mining and Quarrying (c)	436 5	348 9	431 6	336 6	392 11	366 8	416 4
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	355 7	347 2	354 3	345 9	367 11	359 6	352 5
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	345 10	338 3	344 1	328 3	347 5	333 6	340 9
Food, Drink and Tobacco	359 0	358 5	352 3	336 6	363 9	344 6	355 6
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	359 4	338 7	343 6	340 8	356 2	341 11	348 10
Paper, Printing, etc.	373 9	384 0	391 7	368 6	411 3	354 2	378 8
Other Manufacturing	358 3	341 8	344 10	338 3	351 9	343 11	349 3
All Manufacturing Groups	357 2	348 1	352 7	343 4	363 2	350 1	352 7
Building and Construction	373 7	361 4	347 11	341 3	361 0	355 0	361 2
Railway Services	370 4	326 1	363 8	330 0	348 7	357 9	352 10
Road and Air Transport	371 0	345 3	336 4	335 1	364 7	349 3	355 3
Shipping and Stevedoring (d)	348 2	345 4	343 6	343 4	342 1	341 8	345 4
Communication	386 5	382 11	381 2	380 7	381 8	377 3	383 7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	367 0	355 6	360 5	341 5	362 4	352 4	359 10
Public Administration and Professional	363 4	342 5	350 1	327 3	345 7	359 5	351 0
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	350 3	327 5	339 11	326 9	347 1	333 7	339 4
All Industrial Groups (a)	366 0	350 0	357 4	342 1	362 5	352 9	357 6

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base : Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

Mining and Quarrying (c)	154.5	123.5	152.8	119.1	139.1	129.8	147.4
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	125.9	122.9	125.4	122.4	130.3	127.3	124.8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	122.5	119.8	121.6	116.2	123.0	118.1	120.7
Food, Drink and Tobacco	127.1	126.9	124.7	119.1	128.8	122.0	125.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	127.2	119.9	121.6	120.6	126.1	121.1	123.5
Paper, Printing, etc.	132.3	136.0	138.7	130.5	145.6	125.4	134.1
Other Manufacturing	126.9	121.0	122.1	119.8	124.5	121.8	123.7
All Manufacturing Groups	126.5	123.2	124.8	121.6	128.6	124.0	124.8
Building and Construction	132.3	127.9	123.2	120.8	127.8	125.7	127.9
Railway Services	131.1	115.5	128.8	116.8	123.4	126.7	124.9
Road and Air Transport	131.4	122.2	119.1	118.6	129.1	123.7	125.8
Shipping and Stevedoring (d)	123.3	122.3	121.6	121.6	121.1	121.0	122.3
Communication	136.8	135.6	135.0	134.8	135.1	133.6	135.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	129.9	125.9	127.6	120.9	128.3	124.8	127.4
Public Administration and Professional	128.6	121.2	124.0	115.9	122.4	127.3	124.3
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	124.0	115.9	120.4	115.7	122.9	118.1	120.2
All Industrial Groups (a)	129.6	123.9	126.5	121.1	128.3	124.9	126.6

(a) Excludes Rural.

(b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

(c) For mining, the average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State.

(d) For shipping, average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied.

TABLE 21 - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b)							
31st December -	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1945	122 6	121 1	118 1	116 0	120 4	115 7	120 7
1949	171 5	168 5	165 2	164 5	168 4	164 4	168 8
1950	206 2	201 9	195 2	197 11	200 7	198 0	202 0
1951	250 2	240 6	229 11	236 0	241 6	238 3	242 5
1952	280 2	270 8	258 6	270 10	275 6	272 3	273 2
1953	287 4	278 7	264 8	273 6	283 8	283 4	280 2
1954	293 3	284 10	275 7	281 7	287 2	287 8	286 10
1955	305 3	295 7	283 6	285 0	300 1	293 7	297 0
1956	322 9	309 7	302 9	296 4	312 10	313 11	313 0
1957	324 6	316 0	304 4	306 11	321 7	318 6	317 5
1958	329 3	319 8	317 10	312 5	324 0	323 7	322 11
1959	350 1	344 0	334 4	339 10	340 9	347 0	344 7
1960	361 9	349 8	350 8	341 11	358 1	351 10	354 6
1960 - 31st July	356 1	349 4	344 9	341 9	355 8	349 7	351 2
31st August	358 0	349 6	346 7	341 9	355 9	351 1	352 3
30th September	357 11	349 6	346 8	341 9	355 10	351 2	352 3
31st October	358 0	349 7	349 7	341 9	355 11	351 2	352 10
30th November	361 8	349 8	350 5	341 10	357 11	351 6	354 5
31st December	361 9	349 8	350 8	341 11	358 1	351 10	354 6
1961 - 31st January	362 2	349 9	353 11	341 11	359 11	352 5	355 3
28th February	364 0	349 10	353 11	342 0	359 11	352 5	356 1
31st March	*364 7	349 10	353 11	342 1	359 11	352 6	*356 3
30th April	*364 7	349 10	354 1	342 1	360 0	352 6	*356 4
31st May	*366 0	350 0	357 4	342 1	362 5	352 7	*357 6
30th June	366 0	350 0	357 4	342 1	362 5	352 9	357 6

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base : Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st December -	43.4	42.9	41.8	41.1	42.6	40.9	42.7
1945	60.7	59.6	58.5	58.2	59.6	58.2	59.7
1949	73.0	71.4	69.1	70.1	71.0	70.1	71.5
1950	88.6	85.2	81.4	83.6	85.5	84.4	85.8
1951	99.2	95.8	91.5	95.9	97.5	96.4	96.7
1952	101.7	98.6	93.7	96.8	100.4	100.3	99.2
1953	103.8	100.9	97.6	99.7	101.7	101.9	101.6
1954	108.1	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.3	104.0	105.2
1955	114.3	109.6	107.2	104.9	110.8	111.2	110.8
1956	114.9	111.9	107.8	108.7	113.9	112.8	112.4
1957	116.6	113.2	112.5	110.6	114.7	114.6	114.3
1958	124.0	121.8	118.4	120.3	120.7	122.9	122.0
1959	128.1	123.8	124.2	121.1	126.8	124.6	125.5
1960	126.1	123.7	122.1	121.0	125.9	123.8	124.3
1960 - 31st July	126.8	123.8	122.7	121.0	126.0	124.3	124.7
31st August	126.7	123.8	122.7	121.0	126.0	124.3	124.7
30th September	126.8	123.8	123.8	121.0	126.7	124.4	124.9
31st October	128.1	123.8	124.1	121.0	126.7	124.5	125.5
30th November	128.1	123.8	124.2	121.1	126.8	124.6	125.5
31st December	128.2	123.8	125.3	121.1	127.4	124.8	125.8
1961 - 31st January	128.9	123.9	125.3	121.1	127.4	124.8	126.1
28th February	*129.1	123.9	125.3	121.1	127.4	124.8	126.1
31st March	*129.1	123.9	125.4	121.1	127.5	124.8	*126.2
30th April	*129.6	123.9	126.5	121.1	128.3	124.8	*126.6
31st May	129.6	123.9	126.5	121.1	128.3	124.9	126.0
30th June							

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) See note (b) to previous Table.

* Revised.

TABLE 22 - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (c)**COMPONENTS OF TOTAL WAGE RATE. 30TH JUNE, 1961.**

Weighted averages of minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements.

State	Commonwealth Awards, etc.				State Awards, etc.				All Awards, etc.			
	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
N.S.W.	284 10	71 7	4 9	361 2	298 8	66 7	6 1	371 4	291 6	69 2	5 4	366 6
Vic.	275 5	66 4	3 1	344 10	275 10	80 0	5 6	361 4	275 7	70 7	3 10	350 0
Qld.	266 7	80 0	5 1	351 8	284 11	69 4	4 5	358 8	281 0	71 3	4 7	357 4
S.A.	271 6	72 6	1 5	345 5	271 1	55 10	7 11	334 10	271 5	67 3	3 5	342 1
W.A.	276 6	86 0	2 10	365 4	298 8	60 1	3 3	362 0	296 1	63 1	3 3	362 5
Tas.	285 0	61 6	2 0	348 6	282 7	67 5	9 5	359 5	284 1	63 9	4 11	352 9
Aust.	278 8	70 0	3 7	352 3	289 5	68 2	5 6	363 1	283 11	69 1	4 6	357 6

(a) Excludes Rural. See note (b) to Table 20.

For definitions see page 20.

(b) The basic wage rates shown are weighted averages, and therefore differ from the metropolitan rates shown in Table 27.

NOTE: Particulars for the years 1939 to 1960 were published in Statistical Bulletin 902, 20th February, 1961.

TABLE 23 - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, AUSTRALIA (a)**COMPONENTS OF TOTAL WAGE RATE**

Weighted averages of minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements.

Date	Commonwealth Awards, etc.				State Awards, etc.				All Awards, etc.			
	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st Dec. -												
1945	57 3	19 4	4 1	120 8	98 1	20 0	2 5	120 6	97 8	19 8	3 3	120 7
1949	129 10	34 4	4 2	168 4	131 1	33 10	4 1	169 0	130 5	34 1	4 2	168 8
1950	162 2	35 8	3 11	201 9	161 8	35 3	5 5	202 4	161 11	35 6	4 7	202 0
1951	201 0	36 8	4 9	242 5	199 7	36 10	6 0	242 5	200 4	36 9	5 4	242 5
1952	231 3	38 8	3 8	273 7	230 3	37 11	4 7	272 9	230 9	38 3	4 2	273 2
1953	237 4	39 2	3 4	279 10	237 0	39 2	4 5	280 7	237 2	39 2	3 10	280 2
1954	237 1	49 1	2 6	288 8	237 2	42 11	4 10	284 11	237 2	46 1	3 7	286 10
1955	239 0	52 8	2 4	294 0	244 8	50 6	5 0	300 2	241 10	51 7	3 7	297 0
1956	250 7	53 10	2 3	306 8	261 4	52 9	5 6	319 7	255 10	53 3	3 11	313 0
1957	258 6	54 5	2 5	315 4	261 5	53 8	4 6	319 7	259 11	54 1	3 5	317 5
1958	263 0	54 7	2 6	320 1	266 4	55 1	4 6	325 11	264 9	54 9	3 5	322 11
1959	277 2	69 0	3 0	349 2	275 8	59 5	4 8	339 9	276 5	64 4	3 10	344 7
1960	278 2	69 10	3 2	351 2	285 1	67 8	5 3	358 0	281 6	68 10	4 2	354 6
1960 -												
31st July	277 5	69 7	3 2	350 2	280 2	66 11	5 1	352 2	278 9	68 4	4 1	351 2
31st Aug.	277 9	69 8	3 2	350 7	281 10	67 0	5 1	353 11	279 9	68 5	4 1	352 3
30th Sept.	277 9	69 8	3 2	350 7	281 10	67 0	5 1	353 11	279 9	68 5	4 1	352 3
31st Oct.	277 9	69 9	3 2	350 8	282 10	67 2	5 1	355 1	280 3	68 6	4 1	352 10
30th Nov.	278 2	69 10	3 2	351 2	285 1	67 5	5 4	357 10	281 6	68 8	4 3	354 5
31st Dec.	278 2	69 10	3 2	351 2	285 1	67 8	5 3	358 0	281 6	68 10	4 2	354 6
1961 -												
31st Jan.	278 2	69 10	3 2	351 2	286 4	68 0	5 4	359 8	282 1	68 11	4 3	355 3
28th Feb.	278 5	69 10	3 2	351 5	287 5	68 1	5 4	360 10	282 10	69 0	4 3	356 1
31st March	278 5	69 10	* 3	* 351 10	287 5	68 1	* 5	* 360 10	282 10	69 0	* 4	* 356 3
30th April	278 5	69 10	* 3	* 351 10	287 5	68 2	* 5	* 360 11	282 10	69 1	* 4	* 356 4
31st May	278 8	69 11	* 3	* 352 2	289 5	68 2	* 5	* 363 1	283 11	69 1	* 4	* 357 6
30th June	278 8	70 0	3 7	352 3	289 5	68 2	5 6	363 1	283 11	69 1	4 6	357 6

NOTE:- For footnotes see previous table. * Revised.

TABLE 24 - MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b) (Pence)							
31st December -							
1945	33.64	33.05	32.63	31.72	32.83	31.71	33.05
1949	51.53	50.58	49.62	49.40	50.65	49.30	50.66
1950	61.96	60.58	58.60	59.44	60.35	59.42	60.70
1951	75.23	72.21	69.01	70.89	72.72	71.57	72.87
1952	84.23	81.24	77.56	81.38	82.98	81.82	82.08
1953	86.41	83.66	79.41	82.16	85.46	85.22	84.21
1954	88.24	85.59	82.79	84.63	86.51	86.60	86.26
1955	91.89	88.87	85.22	85.68	90.50	88.45	89.36
1956	97.07	92.99	90.95	88.99	94.23	94.45	94.09
1957	97.57	94.90	91.32	92.17	96.87	95.75	95.37
1958	99.00	96.02	95.45	93.79	97.57	97.25	97.05
1959	105.23	103.30	100.35	102.05	102.56	104.33	103.53
1960	108.79	105.00	105.33	102.65	107.87	105.81	106.53
1960 - 31st July	107.06	104.90	103.53	102.60	107.15	105.13	105.50
31st August	107.61	104.95	104.10	102.63	107.15	105.58	105.86
30th September	107.61	104.95	104.10	102.63	107.17	105.60	105.86
31st October	107.63	104.98	105.03	102.63	107.82	105.63	106.03
30th November	108.76	105.00	105.28	102.63	107.82	105.70	106.51
31st December	108.79	105.00	105.33	102.65	107.87	105.81	106.53
1961 - 31st January	108.91	105.03	106.35	102.65	108.43	106.00	106.78
28th February	109.44	105.05	106.35	102.70	108.43	106.00	107.01
31st March	*109.61	105.05	106.35	102.70	108.43	106.00	*107.03
30th April	*109.64	105.05	106.38	102.70	108.47	106.03	*107.05
31st May	*110.06	105.10	107.40	102.73	109.20	106.05	*107.46
30th June	110.09	105.10	107.40	102.73	109.20	106.11	107.46
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted Average Hourly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)							
31st December -							
1945	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.4	38.7	37.3	38.9
1949	60.7	59.6	58.4	58.2	59.7	58.1	59.7
1950	73.0	71.4	69.0	70.0	71.1	70.0	71.5
1951	88.6	85.1	81.3	83.5	85.7	84.3	85.8
1952	99.2	95.7	91.4	95.9	97.7	96.4	96.7
1953	101.8	98.5	93.5	96.8	100.7	100.4	99.2
1954	103.9	100.8	97.5	99.7	101.9	102.0	101.6
1955	108.2	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.6	104.2	105.3
1956	114.3	109.5	107.1	104.8	111.0	111.2	110.8
1957	114.9	111.8	107.6	108.6	114.1	112.8	112.3
1958	116.6	113.1	112.4	110.5	114.9	114.5	114.3
1959	123.9	121.7	118.2	120.2	120.8	122.9	121.9
1960	128.1	123.7	124.1	120.9	127.1	124.6	125.5
1960 - 31st July	126.1	123.6	121.9	120.8	126.2	123.8	124.3
31st August	126.7	123.6	122.5	120.9	126.2	124.4	124.7
30th September	126.7	123.6	122.5	120.9	126.2	124.4	124.7
31st October	126.8	123.7	123.7	120.9	127.0	124.4	124.9
30th November	128.1	123.7	124.0	120.9	127.0	124.5	125.5
31st December	128.1	123.7	124.1	120.9	127.1	124.6	125.5
1961 - 31st January	128.3	123.7	125.3	120.9	127.7	124.9	125.8
28th February	128.9	123.7	125.3	121.0	127.7	124.9	126.0
31st March	*129.1	123.7	125.3	121.0	127.7	124.9	*126.1
30th April	*129.1	123.7	125.3	121.0	127.8	124.9	*126.1
31st May	*129.6	123.8	126.5	121.0	128.6	124.9	*126.5
30th June	129.7	123.8	126.5	121.0	128.6	125.0	126.6

(a) All industrial groups except Rural and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of hourly wage rates are not available. (b) See note (b) to Table 20.

* Revised.

TABLE 25. - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc. and index numbers of wage rates.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	258 10	245 11	246 10	238 5	254 11	241 0	251 6
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	243 0	239 1	242 8	241 1	245 11	233 3	241 0
Food, Drink and Tobacco	263 4	241 1	251 10	237 3	241 2	234 10	249 9
Other Manufacturing	257 2	244 1	255 8	237 2	247 10	235 9	250 10
All Manufacturing Groups	252 1	241 3	247 11	238 8	246 4	234 11	246 1
Transport and Communication	269 10	255 1	262 0	253 0	257 10	256 11	262 0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	285 5	258 9	259 10	249 7	254 8	238 2	267 10
Public Administration and Professional	272 9	255 4	251 8	245 0	250 4	266 0	261 2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	254 2	238 9	245 5	229 7	270 1	234 8	248 3
All Industrial Groups	263 9	246 8	253 1	242 10	254 7	239 1	254 5

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	130.0	123.5	124.0	119.8	128.0	121.1	126.3
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	122.1	120.1	121.9	121.1	123.5	117.2	121.1
Food, Drink and Tobacco	132.3	121.1	126.5	119.2	121.1	118.0	125.5
Other Manufacturing	129.2	122.6	128.4	119.1	124.5	118.4	126.0
All Manufacturing Groups	126.6	121.2	124.5	119.9	123.7	118.0	123.6
Transport and Communication	135.5	128.1	131.6	127.1	129.5	129.1	131.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	143.4	130.0	130.5	125.4	127.9	119.6	134.5
Public Administration and Professional	137.0	128.3	126.4	123.1	125.7	133.6	131.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	127.7	119.9	123.3	115.3	135.7	117.9	124.7
All Industrial Groups	132.5	123.9	127.1	122.0	127.9	120.1	127.8

(a) See note (b) to Table 20.

TABLE 26. - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st December -							
1951	172 4	172 2	161 2	170 3	162 6	165 7	170 4
1955	209 8	210 5	194 3	201 9	197 9	200 0	206 11
1956	221 5	220 3	202 11	209 3	206 3	215 3	217 3
1957	223 8	225 0	206 1	219 6	212 5	219 0	221 3
1958	229 0	227 6	215 3	223 9	214 1	221 3	225 8
1959	249 3	241 3	229 8	239 1	224 0	234 1	242 2
1960 - 30th September	258 4	246 5	236 9	242 3	249 4	236 3	250 0
31st December	261 3	246 7	239 3	242 10	251 1	238 7	251 8
1961 - 31st March	*262 10	246 8	241 6	242 9	252 3	239 1	252 7
30th June	263 9	246 8	253 1	242 10	254 7	239 1	254 5

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st December -							
1951	86.6	86.5	81.0	85.5	81.6	83.2	85.6
1955	105.3	105.7	97.6	101.3	99.3	100.5	103.9
1956	111.2	110.6	101.9	105.1	103.6	108.1	109.1
1957	112.4	113.0	103.5	110.3	106.7	110.0	111.1
1958	115.0	114.3	108.1	112.4	107.5	111.1	113.4
1959	125.2	121.2	115.4	120.1	112.5	117.6	121.6
1960 - 30th September	129.8	123.8	118.9	121.7	125.2	118.7	125.6
31st December	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.1	119.8	126.4
1961 - 31st March	132.0	123.9	121.3	121.9	126.7	120.1	126.9
30th June	132.5	123.9	127.1	122.0	127.9	120.1	127.8

(a) See note (b) to Table 20.

* Revised.

TABLE 27 - BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES, ADULT MALES

Date	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1947 - November	112 0	109 0	105 0	106 0	106 0	107 0	109 0
1948 - November	122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
1949 - November	132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	128 0	129 0
1950 - November	146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December	165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
1951 - November	207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
1952 - November	237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
1953 - February	238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May	241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August	243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
1956 - June (b)	253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
1957 - May (c)	263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
1958 - May (d)	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
1959 - June (e)	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
1961 - July (f)	295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0
STATE BASIC WAGE							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)		
1957 - March	270 0	263 0	241 0	241 0	266 3	272 0	..
June	268 0	263 0	239 0	251 0	268 10	272 0	..
September	270 0	263 0	241 0	251 0	272 9	272 0	..
December	270 0	263 0	241 0	251 0	272 9	272 0	..
1958 - March	269 0	263 0	244 0	251 0	268 6	272 0	..
June	274 0	263 0	248 0	256 0	268 6	272 0	..
September	274 0	263 0	254 0	256 0	272 3	272 0	..
December	273 0	263 0	256 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
1959 - March	275 0	263 0	260 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
June	276 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	275 1	272 0	..
September	277 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	278 7	282 0	..
December	279 0	275 0	267 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
1960 - March	283 0	275 0	269 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
June	285 0	275 0	271 0	271 0	286 4	282 0	..
September	288 0	275 0	273 0	271 0	292 3	282 0	..
December	294 0	275 0	276 0	271 0	294 7	282 0	..
1961 - March	297 0	275 0	280 0	271 0	296 7	282 0	..
June	299 0	275 0	284 0	271 0	299 3	282 0	..
July	(l) 302 0	(m) 287 0	(n) 284 0	(o) 283 0	(p) 300 6	(q) 294 0	..

(a) To August, 1953, rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown. Automatic adjustment in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued 12th September, 1953. Subsequent variations, as a result of Basic Wage Inquiries, payable as follows (from beginning of first pay-period): - (b) In June. (c) Commencing on or after 15th May. (d) Commencing on or after 21st May. (e) Commencing on or after 11th June. (f) Commencing on or after 7th July. (g) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative. To June, 1961, rates payable from beginning of first pay-period in month prior to that shown. (h) Automatic adjustments discontinued 17th October, 1956. (i) To March, 1961, basic wage determined each quarter by State industrial tribunal after considering retail price index numbers. From June, 1961, basic wage declared after full inquiry. (j) Rates same as Commonwealth rates. (k) Basic wage determined each quarter by State industrial tribunal after considering retail price index numbers. (l) Payable from first pay-period in August. (m) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rate. (n) 29th May. (o) 10th July. (p) 31st July. (q) Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rate from July, 1961.

TABLE 28 - BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES, ADULT FEMALES

Date	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
------	--------	-----------	----------	----------	-------	--------	-----------------

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE (a)

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1950 - December	123 6	121 6	115 6	118 6	120 0	120 0	121 6
1951 - November	155 0	149 0	138 6	146 0	147 6	149 0	150 0
1952 - November	177 6	171 0	162 0	171 6	171 0	172 6	173 0
1953 - August	182 0	176 0	163 6	173 0	177 0	181 6	177 0
1956 - June (b)	189 6	183 6	171 0	180 6	184 6	189 0	184 6
1957 - May (c)	197 0	191 0	178 6	188 0	192 0	196 6	192 0
1958 - May (d)	201 0	195 0	182 0	192 0	195 6	200 0	195 6
1959 - June (e)	212 0	206 0	193 6	203 0	207 0	211 6	207 0
1961 - July (f)	221 0	215 0	202 6	212 0	216 0	220 6	216 0

STATE BASIC WAGE

	s. d. (g)	s. d. (h)	s. d. (i)	s. d. (j)	s. d. (k)	s. d.	
1958 - September	205 6	197 0	172 0	192 0	177 0	204 0	..
December	204 6	197 0	173 6	192 0	177 9	204 0	..
1959 - March	206 0	197 0	176 6	192 0	177 9	204 0	..
June	207 0	206 0	179 0	203 0	178 10	204 0	..
September	207 6	206 0	179 0	203 0	181 1	211 6	..
December	209 0	206 0	182 0	203 0	183 0	211 6	..
1960 - March	212 0	206 0	184 0	203 0	211 2	211 6	..
June	213 6	206 0	186 0	203 0	214 9	211 6	..
September	216 0	206 0	188 0	203 0	219 2	211 6	..
December	220 6	206 0	191 0	203 0	220 11	211 6	..
1961 - March	222 6	206 0	194 0	203 0	222 5	211 6	..
June	224 0	206 0	213 0	203 0	224 5	211 6	..
July	(l)226 6	(m)215 0	(n)213 0	(o)212 0	(p)225 5	(q)220 6	..

For footnotes see previous page.

S.R. CARVER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSCANBERRA, A.C.T.16TH AUGUST, 1961