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MORNING PAPERS : MONDAY, 24TH DECEMBER, 1945.

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Note: Wages Paid (Part IV) will not appear until later
Statistics become available.

PART I.

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, JULY 1939, JUNE 1943 AND MARCH 1944.

Issues of this Bulletin prior to February, 1945, contained comparisons of total number of civilian breadwinners distinguishing sexes and grades in July, 1939, June 1943, and March 1944. Corresponding figures relating approximately to the end of May 1945 will be available in a few months when the coding and tabulating of Occupation Survey Cards is completed.

PART II.

SECTION A. TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
 (Thousands)

Month	Males			Females				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Domestic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1,363.4	1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3
March, 1944	124.0	1,276.6	1,400.6	28.0(c)	50.0	641.2	719.2	2,119.8
March, 1945	128.0	1,281.1	1,409.1	23.0(c)	(b)	639.1	(b)	(b)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers. (b) Not available. (c) Partly estimated.

Note: Statistics of employment in rural industry are obtainable only annually at the collection made in March and of private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Census, such as the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945, results of which will be available within a few months.

The balance of Part II of this monthly Bulletin deals with figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full-time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B. AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT
(EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY & PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE).

Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment after the outbreak of war in 1939 is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)			Total Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1939 - July ..	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.8	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1942 - June ..	420.9	100.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3
1943 - June ..	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
August ..	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.1	500.5	1,357.6	1,269.6	634.9	1,904.5
1944 - June ..	404.0	129.9	533.9	867.5	503.9	1,371.4	1,271.5	633.8	1,905.3
1945 - April ..	400.8	122.2	523.0	879.6	512.2	1,391.8	1,280.4	634.4	1,914.8
May ..	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
June ..	399.7	121.2	520.9	885.3	512.1	1,398.4	1,285.0	634.3	1,919.3
July ..	398.9	121.0	519.9	886.0	511.4	1,397.4	1,284.9	632.4	1,917.3
August ..	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9
September	394.7	113.4	508.1	883.8	511.0	1,394.8	1,278.5	624.4	1,902.9
October..	392.7	107.4	500.1	884.0	509.2	1,393.2	1,276.7	616.6	1,893.3

- (a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities.
- (b) See Note (d) on page 4.

Total wage and salary earners in civil employment, Government and private, (excluding rural and household domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Male non-rural employment reached its lowest level in the second half of 1943, and then remained fairly steady until the beginning of 1945, when a slow expansion began. The tapering off of war industries together with industrial disputes resulted in decreases during September and October, 1945. Female employment (other than rural and private domestic) expanded quickly until mid-1943 and thereafter at a slower rate until early 1945 since when there has been a decrease which accelerated with the end of the war.

Over the war period from July 1939 to its peak in August 1943, direct Government employment rose from 405,000 to 546,900, an increase of 141,900 persons. From its peak the number of persons in Government employment fell to 517,000 in August 1945 and to 500,100 in October 1945, or by 46,800. From August 1943 to August 1945, private employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) increased by 45,300 but during September and October 1945, decreased by 9,700 (see comment below)

Figures in the preceding table relate only to wage and salary earners (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) and do not reflect the full effects of either the policy of restoring Service personnel to industry which was applied as from about August 1943, or of demobilisation following the end of hostilities.

(See Part III for statistics of discharges.)

The slow rise during 1945 in the number of male wage and salary earners in employment was interrupted in September, the first month following the end of the war. However, the increase from January to August, 1945, was much less than the inflow of former servicemen. It is considered that the following factors are operating to offset the flow of discharged men into employment as wage and salary earners and the small normal increase in the male wage and salary earning population:-

- (a) Some men who remained at work beyond their normal retiring age are now retiring from work;
- (b) Considerable numbers of self-employers and small employers who were engaged as wage earners during the war are now returning to their former status.

Data relating to the change since 1943 in numbers of females in private domestic employment and in numbers of employers and persons working on their own account will be known in a few months time when the results of the Occupation Survey of June 1945 become available. This Survey may also reveal that total male wage and salary earners in private employment, and in total employment, shown above for 1944 and 1945, exclude some private employment on smaller buildings (houses, etc., including repairs).

From August, 1945 (end of the war) to October, 1945, the estimated number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) decreased by 26,600 (males 10,800 and females 15,800). Total employment was 1,893,300, the lowest figure recorded since this monthly series commenced in July, 1941.

During October, 1945, the number of persons in Government employment decreased by 8,000 and private employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) decreased by 1,600.

In addition to the recent slight downward trend in female employment, there were a number of special factors accounting for the sudden decreases during September and October, 1945, which affected both sexes, but more particularly females. The major movement was a decrease of 22,200 (males 14,000; females 8,200) in Government and quasi-Governmental munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding establishments as shown in the following table:-

Month	Government Munitions Factories		Munitions Annexes		Aircraft Establs.		Shipbuilding and Repair Establs.		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
May 1943(Peak)	33,174	23,595	15,867	6,262	28,063	9,264	14,828	711	91,932	39,832
June 1945 ..	16,206	8,140	6,161	1,246	23,858	7,184	15,691	870	61,916	17,440
July 1945 ..	15,733	7,753	6,041	1,171	22,790	6,678	15,645	869	60,209	16,471
August 1945 ..	15,390	7,279	4,290	846	21,374	6,065	15,731	868	56,785	15,060
September 1945	13,557	4,539	3,795	739	16,004	3,649	15,457	864	48,813	9,791
October 1945	11,299	2,714	2,730	434	13,769	2,796	15,047	863	42,845	6,809

A few thousand persons (mainly males) were idle during October, 1945, as a result of industrial disputes in New South Wales.

Details of the movement from September to October, 1945 of employment in the main industrial groups follow immediately below:-

/INDUSTRIAL

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - AUSTRALIA.

The following statement shows for certain months the estimated total numbers of wage and salary earners in civil employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	Sept. 1945	Oct. 1945
MALES (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.2	44.6	43.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	88.4	78.5	48.8	42.8
Other Factories & Works ..	516.4	495.5	490.4	499.1	508.5	507.3
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	12.7	9.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	44.2	44.4
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	94.4	94.5
Other Transport and Communication ..	83.4	80.6	77.0	78.0	82.6	84.1
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	21.7	22.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	70.7	78.2	79.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	87.8	73.1	67.3	70.3	75.6	77.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	70.9	66.3	65.4
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	162.7	183.0	187.7
TOTAL MALES: (d)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,278.5	1,276.7
FEMALES (Thousands)						
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	9.8	6.8
Other Factories & Works ..	210.7	205.8	209.8	212.6	206.0	202.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.7
Other Transport and Communication ..	17.0	19.5	27.9	28.3	29.2	29.1
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.6	19.1	19.1	18.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	94.7	100.6	101.5
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	33.2	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.7	34.9
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	20.1	28.5	36.5	44.2	35.7	33.0
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	169.5	180.4	181.1
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	624.4	616.6
PERSONS (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	45.2	44.2
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	58.6	49.6
Other Factories & Works ..	727.1	701.3	700.2	711.7	714.5	710.0
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	12.7	9.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	46.7	47.0
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	98.0	103.3	103.2
Other Transport and Communication ..	98.4	97.9	102.5	103.8	109.5	110.6
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	39.7	40.6	41.1
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	165.4	178.8	181.4
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	121.0	107.0	101.4	103.6	110.5	112.4
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	115.1	102.0	98.4
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	331.2	362.4	367.8
TOTAL PERSONS: (d)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,902.9	1,893.3

(a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft, etc. establishments, annexes and a few private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.

(b) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.

(c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Allied Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry which are shown separately for males and persons.

(d) Total males and total persons shown above for 1944 and 1945 may exclude some privately employed wage and salary earners on smaller buildings (houses, etc.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings. The Bureau of Census and Statistics has commenced a comprehensive collection covering Building Operations which will provide information on employment and other items.

/The movement

The movement of employment in Australia in the main industrial groups from September to October, 1945, is summarised as follows:-

In respect of males, the main decreases were:-
 Governmental munitions, aircraft etc. factories -6,000; Allied Works projects -3,200;
 Other Factories -1,200; Coal Mining -1,000; Governmental n.e.i. -900.
Increases were:- Banks and Insurance +600; Retail Trade +1,700; Wholesale Trade,
 etc. +1,700; Road Transport etc. +1,300; "Other Industries" (including non-defence
 Building and Construction) +4,700.

In respect of females, there were decreases in Governmental munitions,
 aircraft etc. -3,000; Other Factories -3,300; Transport and Communication -300;
 Governmental n.e.i. -2,700; Banks and Insurance -300. There were increases in
 Retail Trade +900; Wholesale Trade, etc. +200; "Other Industries" +700.

SECTION C. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	September 1945	October 1945
MALES (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	523.2	529.4	525.3
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	353.4	354.1	355.1
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	170.2	163.2	163.8
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.5	109.3	110.1
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	70.1	74.0	74.6
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	38.6	40.3	40.3
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,278.5	1,276.7
FEMALES (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	254.0	250.3	246.5
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	204.9	197.5	195.0
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	76.2	73.5	72.6
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	51.6	49.6	49.0
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.4	34.8	34.8
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.2	16.7	16.6
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	624.4	616.6
PERSONS (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	777.2	779.7	771.8
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	558.3	551.6	550.1
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	246.4	236.7	236.4
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	162.1	158.9	159.1
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	105.5	108.8	109.4
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	55.8	57.0	56.9
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,902.9	1,893.3

STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(Excluding Rural workers and Female Domestic in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of October, 1945						Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	
MALES (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.6	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	17.7
Mining and quarrying ..	23.5	3.8	5.9	0.9	6.6	2.5	43.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (1) ..	20.4	14.3	2.0	5.0	0.6	0.5	42.8
Other Factories & Works ..	212.8	165.9	49.6	+0.2	23.3	15.0	507.3
Allied works Council Projects ..	3.5	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	9.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.9	8.7	6.9	3.9	3.0	2.0	44.4
Rail and Air Transport ..	33.7	21.6	19.4	10.5	6.8	1.9	94.5
Other Transport and Communication ..	34.7	22.2	11.6	7.8	4.8	2.7	84.1
Banks and Insurance ..	8.8	6.7	2.7	1.9	1.5	0.6	22.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	31.4	22.7	10.8	7.4	4.9	2.7	79.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	29.0	21.0	10.8	8.4	6.2	2.1	77.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	28.1	14.2	13.2	3.8	2.8	1.0	65.4
Other Industries (c) ..	73.9	47.8	26.4	18.3	12.4	7.4	187.7
TOTAL MALES: (d)	525.3	355.1	163.8	110.1	74.6	40.3	1,276.7

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
 (Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestic in Private Homes)
 (Continued)

Industrial Group	End of October, 1945							Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	QLD	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.		
<u>FEMALES (Thousands)</u>								
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	6.8	
Other Factories and Works ..	83.7	80.6	14.4	13.2	6.3	4.3	202.7	
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.1	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	8.7	
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	11.3	8.9	4.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	29.1	
Banks and Insurance ..	7.4	5.8	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	18.8	
Retail Trade, etc. ..	40.1	28.1	12.5	9.9	7.3	3.4	101.5	
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.6	8.7	4.7	4.2	2.9	0.8	34.9	
Governmental, n.o.i. (b) ..	13.3	8.4	6.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	33.0	
Other Industries (c) ..	71.2	49.1	26.5	14.7	13.1	5.8	181.1	
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	246.5	195.0	72.6	49.0	34.8	16.6	616.6	
<u>PERSONS (Thousands)</u>								
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.7	4.4	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	13.1	
Mining and Quarrying ..	23.7	3.9	6.0	0.9	6.7	2.5	44.2	
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	23.2	17.0	2.1	5.8	0.9	0.6	49.6	
Other Factories and Works ..	296.5	246.5	64.0	53.4	29.6	19.3	710.0	
Allied Works Council Projects ..	3.5	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	9.5	
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.9	9.3	7.3	4.2	3.2	2.1	47.0	
Rail and Air Transport ..	36.8	24.3	20.9	11.4	7.1	2.1	103.2	
Other Transport and Communication ..	45.0	30.5	15.4	9.7	6.1	3.5	110.6	
Banks and Insurance ..	16.2	12.5	5.3	3.3	2.6	1.1	41.1	
Retail Trade, etc. ..	71.5	50.8	23.3	17.3	12.2	6.1	131.4	
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	42.6	29.7	15.5	12.6	9.1	2.9	112.4	
Governmental, n.o.i. (b) ..	41.4	22.6	19.3	5.5	4.8	1.6	98.4	
Other Industries (c) ..	144.8	96.7	52.8	33.0	25.3	13.1	367.8	
<u>TOTAL PERSONS: (d)</u>	771.8	550.1	236.4	159.1	109.4	56.9	1,893.3	

See Notes (2), (b), (c) and (d) to the Table on Page 4.

Figures for September, 1945, comparable with the above were published in the previous issue of this Bulletin.

The preceding statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

P A R T III

REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES)

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a) made at the request of the Director-General of Manpower. The forms show personal particulars of men and women discharged from the Forces into civil life. The month of discharge, for the purpose of these tabulations, is the month during which the discharged person was able to resume civil life, irrespective of the fact that he or she may still be on service pay for a period of accrued leave.

The first table shows that in August, 1945, there was a sharp rise in the number of men discharged due to the operation of the long service and other special discharges programme. Nearly twice as many as in August were discharged in September. General demobilisation commenced on 1st October and 42,667 men and 2,787 women were discharged during that month. The numbers increased to 66,779 men and 4,016 women for the month of November, 1945.

MALES - DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE ALL SERVICES
(Domob. 1(a) Forms are completed by all Service personnel on discharge)

Month	N.S.W. (incl.A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl.N.T.)	W. A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1945:-							
March ..	2,893	2,068	1,118	615	673	298	7,665
April ..	2,423	1,858	1,112	562	625	160	6,740
May ..	2,185	1,585	952	606	588	199	6,115
June ..	2,239	1,948	863	646	533	210	6,439
July ..	2,777	2,374	963	714	744	237	7,809
August ..	5,038	4,048	1,541	1,098	1,241	347	13,313
September ..	8,581	7,223	4,174	2,766	1,632	591	24,967
October ..	13,832	13,980	6,900	3,265	3,534	1,156	42,667
November ..	26,271	16,508	8,762	6,895	6,220	2,123	66,779

The total numbers of females discharged during recent months were as follows:-
July 1945, 974; August 1,205; September 1,729; October 2,787; November 4,016.

Details of placement of discharged Service personnel during October, 1945, are not yet available.

P A R T I V

WAGES PAID

This section will appear again when later statistics are available. The July 1945 Bulletin contained statistics for June Quarter 1945 and earlier quarters.

P A R T V

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given without any adjustment in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 75 per cent. of the females.

Employers' Pay Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax^(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	35,382	4,500	39,882	36,440	4,585	41,025
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	5,194	80	5,274	5,393	93	5,486
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,851	112	4,963	4,923	106	5,029
Coal Mining ..	23,019	132	23,151	21,736	130	21,866
Other Mining ..	4,039	66	4,105	4,065	65	4,130
Quarrying ..	1,520	59	1,579	1,548	60	1,608
Total:	38,623	449	39,072	37,665	454	38,119
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.o.i. ..	19,523	1,968	21,491	20,054	1,918	21,972
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	157,061	26,316	183,377	151,318	25,407	176,725
Vehicles, incl. aircraft ..	42,037	8,141	50,178	41,044	7,353	48,397
Textiles ..	17,518	19,414	36,932	17,444	18,831	36,275
Dress ..	21,081	66,766	87,847	21,419	66,722	88,141
Food, drink, tobacco ..	85,153	31,941	117,094	86,229	30,932	117,221
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	37,407	3,326	40,733	37,856	3,331	41,187
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	25,465	13,610	39,075	25,243	13,182	38,525
Other Factories ..	43,466	18,666	62,132	43,895	18,532	62,427
Heat, light and power ..	22,940	2,741	25,681	23,080	2,762	25,842
Total:	471,651	192,889	664,540	467,682	189,030	656,712
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	(b) 41,546	2,081	43,627	42,285	2,099	44,384
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	32,213	4,236	36,449	32,863	4,168	37,031
Shipping & loading & discharging vessels ..	41,563	1,436	43,005	42,030	1,466	43,496
Rail and Air Transport ..	98,546	7,055	105,601	98,609	6,911	105,520
Other ..	241	59	300	235	62	297
Total:	172,563	12,786	185,355	173,737	12,607	186,344
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	14,099	11,173	25,272	14,462	11,038	25,500
Insurance ..	7,543	8,247	15,790	7,674	8,170	15,844
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	5,445	4,880	10,325	5,486	4,908	10,394
Wholesale trade ..	56,339	23,340	79,679	57,231	23,498	80,729
Wholesale and Produce broking, etc. ..	17,818	5,500	23,318	18,614	5,513	24,127
Retail Trade ..	54,898	70,657	125,555	56,164	71,259	127,423
Total:	156,142	123,797	279,939	159,631	124,386	284,017
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	84,505	32,942	117,447	85,228	32,537	117,765
Local Government Authorities ..	37,125	3,826	40,951	37,965	3,760	41,725
Other, Professional ..	8,709	13,222	22,001	8,901	13,431	22,332
Total:	130,339	50,060	180,399	132,094	49,728	181,822
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	8,570	7,049	15,619	8,747	7,072	15,819
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	19,567	39,849	59,416	19,956	40,355	60,311
Total:	28,137	46,898	75,035	28,703	47,427	76,130
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	1,074,389	433,460	1,507,849	1,078,237	430,316	1,508,553

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

(b) Revised.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	11,965	1,565	13,530	12,561	1,626	14,187
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	303	10	313	308	9	317
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,012	63	4,075	4,074	59	4,133
Coal Mining ..	17,608	94	17,702	16,413	89	16,502
Other Mining ..	399	9	408	407	9	416
Quarrying ..	415	31	446	416	32	448
Total:	22,737	207	22,944	21,618	198	21,816
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,829	915	10,744	9,919	867	10,786
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	82,921	14,631	97,552	77,594	13,840	91,434
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	13,334	2,951	16,285	13,051	2,551	15,602
Textiles ..	6,842	7,743	14,585	6,769	7,300	14,159
Dress ..	7,315	25,808	33,123	7,432	25,839	33,271
Food, drink, tobacco ..	27,874	13,122	40,996	28,932	12,866	41,798
Sawmills, woodworking & furniture ..	12,828	1,418	14,246	12,715	1,386	14,101
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	10,276	5,926	16,202	9,932	5,437	15,369
Other Factories ..	17,890	9,173	27,063	18,017	9,114	27,131
Heat, light and power ..	7,339	1,039	8,378	7,368	1,025	8,393
Total:	196,448	82,726	279,174	191,729	80,315	272,044
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	18,059	867	18,926	18,124	880	19,004
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	16,027	2,069	18,096	16,292	2,054	18,346
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	17,477	719	18,196	18,023	749	18,772
Rail and Air Transport ..	50,654	3,143	53,797	50,895	2,990	53,885
Other ..	116	36	152	116	39	155
Total:	84,274	5,937	90,241	85,326	5,832	91,158
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	5,867	4,273	10,140	5,959	4,214	10,173
Insurance ..	2,956	3,670	6,626	2,973	3,651	6,624
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	2,293	2,356	4,649	2,311	2,381	4,692
Wholesale Trade ..	24,176	9,911	34,087	24,611	10,128	34,739
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	5,061	1,410	6,471	5,185	1,407	6,592
Retail Trade ..	21,801	28,929	50,730	22,285	29,217	51,502
Total:	62,154	50,549	112,703	63,324	50,998	114,322
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	25,245	13,597	38,842	25,745	13,602	39,347
Local Government Authorities ..	12,234	1,328	13,562	12,577	1,335	13,912
Other Professional ..	3,016	4,898	7,914	3,055	4,895	7,950
Total:	40,495	19,823	60,318	41,417	19,832	61,249
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	4,095	3,319	7,414	4,179	3,339	7,518
Personal service, incl. Hotels, restaurants, etc. ..	7,717	16,741	24,458	7,937	16,990	24,927
Total:	11,812	20,060	31,872	12,116	20,329	32,445
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	447,044	181,764	628,808	446,215	180,010	626,225

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES	5,296	717	6,013	5,547	733	6,280
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	583	10	593	605	11	616
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,134	5	1,139	1,086	5	1,091
Other Mining ..	79	8	87	91	8	99
Quarrying ..	681	16	697	714	16	730
Total:	2,477	39	2,516	2,496	40	2,536
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	5,243	722	5,965	5,580	713	6,293
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	44,458	7,940	52,398	44,387	7,768	52,155
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	16,738	3,295	20,033	16,299	3,036	19,335
Textiles ..	8,236	8,534	16,820	8,281	8,387	16,668
Dress ..	10,379	29,741	40,120	10,570	29,710	40,280
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	24,977	10,645	35,622	25,217	10,231	35,448
Sawmills, woodworking & Furniture ..	9,837	792	10,629	9,971	801	10,772
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,080	4,390	13,470	9,242	4,444	13,686
Other Factories ..	17,649	7,281	24,930	17,729	7,222	24,951
Heat, Light and Power ..	9,891	1,114	11,005	9,888	1,154	11,042
Total:	156,538	74,454	230,992	157,164	73,466	230,630
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	12,863	533	13,396	13,233	535	13,768
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	8,770	1,355	10,125	8,965	1,304	10,269
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	8,794	349	9,143	8,654	351	9,005
Rail and Air Transport ..	23,588	2,479	26,067	23,602	2,472	26,074
Other ..	54	11	65	50	11	61
Total:	41,206	4,194	45,400	41,271	4,138	45,409
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	3,928	3,419	7,347	4,081	3,408	7,489
Insurance ..	2,397	2,394	4,791	2,471	2,354	4,825
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	1,905	1,481	3,386	1,898	1,483	3,381
Wholesale Trade ..	14,854	5,969	20,823	15,042	5,984	21,026
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,045	1,232	5,277	4,313	1,230	5,543
Retail Trade ..	15,238	19,906	35,844	16,326	20,128	36,454
Total:	43,067	34,401	77,468	44,131	34,587	78,718
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	11,045	6,510	17,555	10,964	6,287	17,261
Local Government Authorities ..	9,149	976	10,125	9,212	935	10,147
Other Professional ..	3,226	4,182	7,408	3,271	4,268	7,539
Total:	23,420	11,668	35,088	23,447	11,500	34,947
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	2,195	1,569	3,764	2,239	1,552	3,791
Personal service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	6,110	10,852	16,962	6,229	11,034	17,263
Total:	8,305	12,421	20,726	8,468	12,586	21,054
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	292,172	138,427	431,599	295,757	137,585	433,342

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)
 Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
 as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	11,100	1,337	12,437	11,422	1,325	12,747
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	120	1	121	128	1	129
Silver Lead Mining ..	781	49	830	791	47	838
Coal Mining ..	3,091	26	3,117	3,091	29	3,120
Other Mining ..	1,202	16	1,218	1,218	16	1,234
Quarrying ..	36	2	38	33	2	35
Total:	5,230	94	5,324	5,261	95	5,356
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass and Minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,283	115	1,398	1,329	108	1,437
Founding, engineering, metalwork- ing including shipbuilding ..	8,948	863	9,811	8,894	878	9,772
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	3,839	772	4,611	3,627	681	4,308
Textiles ..	528	593	1,121	508	565	1,073
Dress ..	1,379	4,912	6,291	1,385	4,895	6,280
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	19,408	3,193	22,601	18,970	3,029	21,999
Sawmills, woodworking and furni- ture ..	6,917	569	7,486	7,021	589	7,610
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,096	1,395	3,491	2,115	1,392	3,507
Other Factories ..	1,992	582	2,574	2,127	554	2,681
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,820	226	2,046	1,864	228	2,092
Total:	49,210	13,220	61,430	47,840	12,919	60,759
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	5,159	489	5,648	5,213	485	5,798
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	2,040	302	2,342	2,078	294	2,372
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels ..	6,845	137	6,982	6,913	137	7,050
Rail and Air Transport ..	20,998	1,149	22,147	20,831	1,152	21,983
Other ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
Total:	29,888	1,588	31,476	29,827	1,583	31,410
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	1,851	1,716	3,567	1,892	1,686	3,578
Insurance ..	758	863	1,621	762	853	1,615
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	475	376	851	502	380	882
Wholesale Trade ..	8,194	4,060	12,254	8,313	3,979	12,292
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,616	878	3,494	2,614	882	3,496
Retail Trade ..	7,057	8,036	15,093	7,188	8,030	15,218
Total:	20,951	15,929	36,880	21,471	15,810	37,281
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	10,047	4,273	14,320	10,435	4,192	14,627
Local Government Authorities ..	9,853	925	10,778	10,115	901	11,016
Other Professional ..	891	1,664	2,555	920	1,682	2,602
Total:	20,791	6,862	27,653	21,470	6,775	28,245
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	1,008	984	1,992	944	955	1,899
Personal Service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,958	5,149	7,107	1,957	5,150	7,107
Total:	2,966	6,133	9,099	2,901	6,105	9,006
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	144,295	45,652	189,947	145,505	45,097	190,602

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns
 and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax, (a)
Employers are required to state number in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	2,644	408	3,052	2,641	424	3,065
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	6	-	6	5	-	5
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	74	2	76	73	2	75
Quarrying ..	244	3	247	241	3	244
Total:	324	5	329	319	5	324
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,795	126	1,921	1,855	129	1,984
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,071	2,292	16,363	13,939	2,336	16,275
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	6,262	826	7,088	6,168	786	6,954
Textiles ..	819	1,046	1,865	829	1,045	1,874
Drems ..	1,177	3,548	4,725	1,196	3,511	4,707
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	6,350	2,474	8,824	6,457	2,376	8,833
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,483	251	2,734	2,559	261	2,820
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,476	964	2,440	1,531	955	2,486
Other Factories ..	3,737	1,125	4,862	3,832	1,143	4,975
Heat, light and power ..	1,870	205	2,075	1,913	203	2,116
Total:	40,040	12,857	52,897	40,279	12,745	53,024
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	2,734	72	2,806	2,800	73	2,873
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	3,665	201	3,866	3,769	202	3,971
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,143	98	3,241	3,355	97	3,452
Rail and Air Transport ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	51	2	53	50	2	52
Total:	6,859	301	7,160	7,174	301	7,475
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,108	816	1,924	1,154	798	1,952
Insurance ..	729	611	1,340	748	407	1,355
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	434	333	767	449	335	784
Wholesale Trade ..	3,733	1,547	5,280	3,802	1,553	5,355
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,838	964	3,802	2,983	986	3,969
Retail Trade ..	5,022	6,972	11,994	5,176	6,996	12,172
Total:	13,864	11,243	25,107	14,312	11,275	25,587
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	19,798	3,848	23,646	19,672	3,840	23,512
Local Government Authorities ..	2,277	237	2,514	2,369	234	2,523
Other, Professional ..	851	1,321	2,232	873	1,421	2,294
Total:	22,926	5,466	28,392	22,834	5,495	28,329
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation	470	378	848	555	427	982
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,331	3,115	4,446	1,834	3,157	4,991
Total:	2,301	3,493	5,794	2,389	3,584	5,973
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	91,692	33,845	125,537	92,748	33,902	126,650

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)
 Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as
 at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES	2,741	290	3,031	2,612	290	2,902
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining	4,156	58	4,214	4,326	71	4,397
Silver Lead Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	906	5	911	865	5	870
Other Mining	235	2	237	255	2	257
Quarrying	71	5	76	74	5	79
Total:	5,368	70	5,438	5,520	83	5,603
<u>Factories and Industrial</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,101	79	1,180	1,082	88	1,170
Founding, engineering, metalworking, including shipbuilding ..	3,982	433	4,415	3,829	431	4,260
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	1,286	206	1,492	1,304	210	1,514
Textiles	174	219	393	197	208	405
Dress	619	2,218	2,837	629	2,244	2,873
Food, drink, tobacco	3,809	1,170	4,979	3,971	1,233	5,204
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	3,154	146	3,300	3,187	144	3,331
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	1,000	597	1,597	992	601	1,593
Other Factories	1,607	363	1,970	1,596	373	1,969
Heat, light and power	597	62	759	707	56	763
Total:	17,429	5,493	22,922	17,494	5,588	23,082
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	1,527	86	1,613	1,541	90	1,631
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	1,232	268	1,500	1,261	272	1,533
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	3,235	78	3,313	3,002	78	3,080
Rail and Air Transport	355	12	367	359	17	376
Other	15	10	25	14	10	24
Total:	4,837	368	5,205	4,636	377	5,013
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks	980	662	1,642	1,005	651	1,656
Insurance	468	473	941	484	472	956
Offices, agencies, etc.	251	238	489	239	231	470
Wholesale Trade	4,257	1,348	5,605	4,317	1,341	5,658
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,550	852	3,442	2,648	882	3,530
Retail Trade	3,336	4,791	8,147	3,448	4,835	8,283
Total:	11,862	8,404	20,266	12,141	8,412	20,553
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	15,489	3,027	18,516	15,591	2,921	18,512
Local Government Authorities ..	1,953	225	2,178	2,094	225	2,319
Other, Professional	485	861	1,346	496	869	1,365
Total:	17,927	4,113	22,040	18,181	4,015	22,196
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	532	408	940	559	412	971
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc.	1,484	2,367	4,451	1,547	3,000	4,547
Total:	2,016	3,375	5,391	2,106	3,412	5,518
GRAND TOTAL						
ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	63,707	22,199	85,906	64,231	22,267	86,498

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification of industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax, (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	SEPTEMBER, 1945			OCTOBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	1,226	140	1,366	1,295	143	1,438
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	58	-	58	58	-	58
Coal Mining ..	280	3	283	281	2	283
Other Mining ..	2,050	39	2,079	2,021	28	2,049
Quarrying ..	73	2	75	70	2	72
<u>Total:</u>	2,461	53	2,494	2,430	32	2,462
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass						
and minerals, n.e.i. ..	272	11	283	289	13	302
Founding, engineering, metalworking,						
including shipbuilding ..	2,681	157	2,838	2,675	154	2,829
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	572	91	663	589	89	678
Textiles ..	869	1,279	2,148	860	1,236	2,096
Dress ..	212	539	751	207	523	730
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,725	1,331	4,056	2,672	1,250	3,922
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,166	130	2,316	2,181	150	2,331
Printing, paper, bookbinding,						
photography ..	1,526	334	1,860	1,518	349	1,867
Other Factories ..	591	142	733	594	126	720
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,323	95	1,418	1,340	96	1,436
<u>Total:</u>	12,957	4,139	17,066	12,925	3,986	16,911
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u> ..	1,080	33	1,113	1,148	35	1,183
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	473	41	520	498	42	540
Shipping and loading and discharging						
vessels ..	2,075	55	2,130	2,083	54	2,137
Rail and Air Transport ..	2,929	270	3,199	2,893	276	3,169
Other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Total:</u>	5,483	366	5,349	5,474	372	5,846
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	350	234	634	357	278	635
Insurance ..	235	236	471	236	233	469
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	75	97	162	74	89	163
Wholesale Trade ..	1,091	505	1,596	1,112	513	1,625
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	705	134	829	668	126	794
Retail Trade ..	1,673	1,978	3,651	1,687	2,010	3,697
<u>Total:</u>	4,129	3,214	7,343	4,134	3,249	7,383
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	2,866	1,678	4,544	2,807	1,676	4,483
Local Government Authorities ..	1,659	135	1,794	1,678	130	1,808
Other, Professional ..	214	289	503	221	279	500
<u>Total:</u>	4,739	2,102	6,841	4,706	2,085	6,791
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	242	369	611	244	365	609
Personal Service, including Hotels,						
Restaurants, etc. ..	343	792	1,135	322	788	1,110
<u>Total:</u>	585	1,161	1,746	566	1,153	1,719
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL RETURNS:</u>	32,640	11,178	43,818	32,678	11,055	43,733

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.