

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

A SUMMARY

OF

THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY IN AUSTRALIA

SEPTEMBER, 1940.

Volume 4.

No. 3.

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Prepared under instructions from the Honorable the Treasurer

by

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Commonwealth Statistician

21st November, 1940.

1. PRODUCTION OF MILK.

Particulars of the production and consumption of milk in Australia for the five years ended 1938-39 were given in the June, 1940, issue of this Summary (See Vol. 3, No.12). This will be further reviewed in the corresponding issue of 1941.

2. PRODUCTION OF BUTTER - AUSTRALIA.

Table I below shows the monthly production of butter in factories as well as the annual output of farm butter, in Australia, for each of the five years ended 1939-40. In addition, the factory output for each of the three months ended September, 1940, is also shown.

The production of factory butter has been seriously affected by the prolonged dry weather. Although beneficial rains have fallen in some areas, the situation is still regarded as difficult.

The effect of the drought is shown in the production figures for the three months ended September last when the output amounted to 728,000 cwt. This represents a decline of 136,000 cwt. or nearly 16 per cent. on the production of the corresponding period of the previous year and is 3,000 cwt. or 1 per cent. below that of 1938. It is, however, considerably in excess of that produced in the same periods of 1936 and 1937.

TABLE I.

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN FACTORIES AND ON FARMS - AUSTRALIA.

Month	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40(a)	1940-41(a)
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
July ..	154,940	157,374	188,303	242,983	201,754
August ..	201,260	191,180	232,874	278,804	234,850
September ..	271,500	272,675	310,618	342,145	291,512
Total 3 Months:	627,700	621,229	731,795	863,932	728,116
October ..	349,260	361,363	409,710	425,185	
November ..	340,400	441,245	451,216	462,261	
December ..	331,560	453,062	414,230	474,408	
January ..	381,200	407,991	317,427	441,905	
February ..	320,620	370,079	316,299	371,549	
March ..	333,200	325,605	354,559	335,608	
April ..	275,000	266,661	331,646	288,068	
May ..	208,820	216,823	311,344	230,694	
June ..	157,660	192,152	257,440	181,545	
Factory Total:	3,325,420	3,658,210	3,895,666	4,075,155	
Made on Farms:	196,420	183,412	174,127	178,561	
GRAND TOTAL:	3,521,840	3,841,622	4,069,793	4,253,716	

(a) Subject to revision.

/3. FACTORY

3. FACTORY PRODUCTION OF BUTTER - STATES.

In Table II, Monthly and Annual figures for factory production are shown, by States, for each of the two years ended June, 1940 and for the first three months of the year 1940-41.

As previously stated, there has been a lowering of output for the three months ended September, 1940, when compared with that of the corresponding period of 1939 and 1938. This has arisen from unfavourable weather conditions which have extended throughout the dairying districts of the several States.

Queensland registered the greatest decline, when the output for the three months ended September, 1940, was 25 per cent. or 60,000 cwt. below that of 1939 and 31 per cent. or 82,000 cwt. below that of 1938.

New South Wales followed next with a reduction in output from 181,000 cwt. for the quarter ended September, 1939, to 148,000 cwt. in 1940. This represents a decline of 33,000 cwt. or 18 per cent.

The diminution of output recorded in Victoria was less serious than that recorded in either Queensland or New South Wales. For the three months ended September, 1940, the output amounted to 303,178 cwt. which was 34,500 cwt. or 10 per cent. below that of the previous year. The combined output of New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland for the quarter ended September, 1939 and 1940, shows that the decline during the latter period amounted to 128,000 cwt. or 17 per cent.

Normally the output of these three States accounts for about 90 per cent. of the Commonwealth. Consequently any change in the production of South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania has little influence on the total output for Australia. It is noted, however, that in South Australia and Tasmania, the production for the quarter ended September, 1940, was 12 per cent. lower than was recorded in 1939. In Western Australia, production showed little change.

/TABLE II.

4. EXPORTS OF BUTTER - STATES.

Table III. Publication of this table showing exports of butter from Australia, according to States, will be discontinued until further notice.

5. EXPORTS OF BUTTER - COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Table IV. Publication of this table showing exports of butter from Australia, according to countries of destination, will be discontinued until further notice.

6. IMPORTS OF BUTTER INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Table V. Publication of this table showing imports of butter into the United Kingdom, according to countries of origin, will be discontinued until further notice.

7. STOCKS OF BUTTER IN COLD STORAGE.

The quantities of butter held by Great Britain in cold storage are shown, monthly, in Table VI. below.

TABLE VI.

STOCKS (a) OF BUTTER IN COLD STORAGE IN GREAT BRITAIN.

(Source: Weekly Dairy Produce Notes of the Imperial Economic Committee)

Last period in month of	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
January ..	235,516	187,449	440,609	202,410	383,035
February ..	233,163	215,224	396,625	192,064	382,548
March ..	236,846	192,133	338,101	267,760	394,411
April ..	278,227	199,751	303,098	328,548	392,810
May ..	460,169	321,062	385,564	449,855	369,025
June ..	523,998	422,022	451,613	516,502	504,166
July ..	627,721	481,837	478,655	685,049	627,317
August ..	532,458	497,874	476,983	649,635	577,017
September ..	415,628	505,728	297,459	587,640	(b)
October ..	304,654	471,534	188,511	501,373	(b)
November ..	221,607	415,520	215,228	429,039	(b)
December ..	168,855	357,182	95,009	254,654	(b)

(a) These quantities account for approximately 95 per cent. of the total stored.

(b) Not available.

8. BUTTER PRICES.

(i) Equalization Rate: The average prices realised for factory-made butter produced in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and Tasmania, whether sold in Australia or abroad, are shown in Table VII. below.

TABLE VII.

AVERAGE EQUALISATION RATE FOR BUTTER SOLD - 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

Month	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.
July ..	136. 0	146. 4	147. 9	143. 10	148. 0
August ..	130. 2	148. 10	145. 2	144. 3	(a)146. 0
September ..	129. 7	148. 10	135. 10	140. 7	(a)143. 10
October ..	125. 1	135. 6	133. 6	140. 7	
November ..	118. 10	132. 2	140. 5	139. 0	
December ..	115. 5	132. 7	141. 9	139. 4	
January ..	120. 5	137. 7	141. 11	139. 11	
February ..	125. 6	144. 1	140. 6	141. 2	
March ..	129. 2	141. 10	139. 11	143. 6	
April ..	131. 1	142. 10	139. 11	144. 10	
May ..	136. 0	142. 10	139. 1	146. 8	
June ..	137. 7	146. 9	141. 1	148. 8	
Wtd. Average:	126. 8	140. 3	140. 3	(b)141. 11	

(a) Interim Price.

(b) Subject to revision.

/(ii) Wholesale

(ii) Wholesale Price in Australia: Under the Commonwealth Equalization scheme, which operates in the States of New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and Tasmania, the wholesale price of butter was fixed at 140s. per cwt. or 1s.3d. per lb. in May, 1934. This price was sustained until 28th June, 1937, when it was increased to 149s.4d. per cwt. or 1s.4d. per lb. On 8th June, 1938 the price was further increased to 158s.8d. per cwt. or 1s.5d. per lb. at which figure it now stands.

The price of butter is fixed in South Australia and Western Australia under the equalization scheme operating in each State. These prices vary slightly from those fixed under the scheme for the eastern States.

(iii) Australian Butter in London: Fluctuations in prices in London are given in Table VIII. below by months during recent years. Until September, 1939, the prices quoted represent the mean of the top prices quoted weekly for choicest salted Australian Butter, together with their F.o.b. equivalents in Sydney and Melbourne in terms of Australian Currency. The price quoted since September, 1939 represents the price fixed under the contract between the Governments of the United Kingdom and Australia for the choicest butter.

A contract for the sale of Australian butter was negotiated between the two Governments for the period 13th November, 1939 to 30th June, 1940. This contract was subsequently renewed for another year ending 30th June, 1941 at the same prices. The new contract made provision for an export of 100,000 tons of butter during the year.

TABLE VIII.
AVERAGE PRICE PER CWT. OF AUSTRALIAN BUTTER IN LONDON
(WITH F.O.B. EQUIVALENTS IN AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY)

Month	1936-37		1937-38		1938-39		1939-40		1940-41	
	London	Aus- tralia (a)	London	Aus- tralia (a)	London	Aus- tralia (a)	London	Aus- tralia (a)	London	Aus- tralia (a)
	Shil- lings (Stg.)	Shil- lings (Aus.)	Shil- lings (Stg.)	Shil- lings (Aus.)	Shil- lings (Stg.)	Shil- lings (Aus.)	Shil- lings (Stg.)	Shil- lings (Aus.)	Shil- lings (Stg.)	Shil- lings (Aus.)
July ..	113	125	112	126	120	135	114	127	(b)121	(b)137
August ..	118	132	116	130	118	132	110	123	(b)121	(b)137
September ..	108	120	119	134	116	130	120	135	(b)121	(b)137
October ..	100	111	139	158	111	124	(b)121	(b)137		
November ..	108	120	130	147	104	115	(b)121	(b)137		
December ..	98	108	111	124	107	119	(b)121	(b)137		
January ..	94	103	109	122	120	134	(b)121	(b)137		
February ..	86	94	111	124	118	132	(b)121	(b)137		
March ..	97	107	117	131	115	128	(b)121	(b)137		
April ..	104	116	124	140	113	126	(b)121	(b)137		
May ..	106	118	127	143	107	119	(b)121	(b)137		
June ..	108	120	120	135	113	126	(b)121	(b)137		

(a) Sydney and Melbourne. (b) Price fixed under contract between Governments of the United Kingdom and Australia.

9. PRODUCTION OF CHEESE.

There has been a remarkable development in the production of cheese in Australia during recent years. Within a period of four years, it has increased by 285,000 cwt. or 83 per cent.

The States chiefly contributing in this development were Victoria and South Australia. Between the years 1935-36 and 1939-40, Victorian production has slightly more than doubled whilst South Australia has increased its output by one and a half times.

The expansion of output in Western Australia and Tasmania has also been quite considerable although the quantities produced in these States is, as yet, not very great.

The production of Queensland has increased during the past four years. This State was, for many years, the greatest producer in Australia and while still maintaining its output at the approximate level of former years, it is now well below that of Victoria and South Australia.

No similar expansion of the industry has been recorded in New South Wales. The production of that State has remained very constant at about 70,000 cwt. during the past decade.

The production is given in Table IX. below, by States, for each of the years indicated.

TABLE IX.
FACTORY AND FARM PRODUCTION OF CHEESE, AUSTRALIA - 1935-36 TO 1939-40.

State	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40(a)
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
New South Wales ..	63,037	63,796	68,763	64,223	(b)
Victoria ..	96,412	116,435	143,147	172,755	216,063
Queensland ..	81,689	68,392	106,627	140,617	123,639
South Australia ..	72,350	108,614	138,543	164,797	185,601
Western Australia ..	7,708	9,017	7,889	8,724	9,392
Tasmania ..	18,835	25,305	31,738	28,403	(b)
Total Factory:	340,031	392,559	496,707	579,519	623,000
Farm Cheese:	4,600	6,806	8,711	6,605	7,000
GRAND TOTAL:	344,631	399,365	505,418	586,124	630,000

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not yet available.

10. EXPORTS OF CHEESE - STATES.

Table X. Publication of this table showing exports of cheese from Australia according to States will be discontinued until further notice.

11. EXPORTS OF CHEESE - COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Table XI. Publication of this table showing exports of cheese from Australia, according to countries of destination, will be discontinued until further notice.

12. IMPORTS OF CHEESE INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Table XII. Publication of this table showing imports of cheese into the United Kingdom, according to countries of origin, will be discontinued until further notice.

13. CHEESE PRICES.

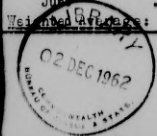
Under the stabilization scheme which operates in all States excepting Western Australia, the wholesale price of cheese was fixed at 8d. per lb. in May, 1934. In January, 1935, the price was increased to 8½d. per lb., and in May 1935 to 9½d. per lb. The wholesale price was further increased by ½d. to 10d. per lb. in June 1937, and by a further ½d. in June 1938 making the current wholesale price 10½d. per lb.

According to a statement prepared by the Commonwealth Dairy Produce Equalisation Committee Limited, the average prices realized during the last five years for factory-made cheese produced in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania, whether sold in Australia or abroad, were as follows:-

TABLE XIII.
AVERAGE EQUALISATION RATE OF CHEESE SOLD 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

Month	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
July ..	9.10	9.10	9.02	7.71	8.69
August ..	8.98	8.96	8.69	8.18	(a)8.36
September ..	8.64	8.51	8.27	8.11	(a)8.11
October ..	8.14	8.02	8.07	8.18	
November ..	7.41	7.95	7.89	7.91	
December ..	7.23	7.95	7.70	7.96	
January ..	7.56	7.94	7.12	8.09	
February ..	8.13	8.21	7.69	8.22	
March ..	8.55	8.43	7.71	8.40	
April ..	8.77	8.53	7.88	8.57	
May ..	8.79	8.50	8.27	8.60	
June ..	8.84	8.79	8.20	8.58	
Weighted Average:	8.23	8.34	7.98	(b)8.17	

(a) Interim Price. (b) Subject to revision.



/As in

As in the case of butter, a contract between the Governments of the Commonwealth and the United Kingdom was completed whereby the latter undertook to purchase 13,000 tons of cheese between September 1939 and 30th June, 1940. The contract prices in sterling, f.o.b. Australian ports, were:- Choicest and First Grade 61s. 3d per cwt. Second Grade 59s. 3d. and Third Grade 57s. 3d. These prices represent in Australia currency 76s. 7d., 74s. 1d. and 71s. 7d. respectively. This contract was renewed for a further twelve months. Prices are to remain as before but the quantity has been increased to 20,000 tons.

14. PORK PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION - AUSTRALIA.

A remarkable expansion in the production of pork in Australia has been recorded in recent years. Up to the year 1928-29 production was sufficient to meet local requirements and to provide a small exportable surplus which averaged about 200,000 lb. In 1929-30 the first indication of the subsequent expansion was recorded when exports increased to nearly 1 million lb. This increase was gained at the expense of local consumption. Commencing in the year 1930-31 production increased annually and has been sufficient to provide for a 60 per cent. increase in local consumption and an outstanding increase in the volume of exports, particularly since the year 1933-34.

At the meeting of the Australian Agricultural Council held in August, 1940, plans for the development of the pig industry were included among its recommendations. These provided for the utilization of wheat in the production of pig ment for export to the United Kingdom in the form of bacon carcasses. The loss of supplies from European countries by Britain provided an opportunity for the expansion of this industry in Australia particularly in the wheat belt.

TABLE XIV.
PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND EXPORT OF PORK, AUSTRALIA - 1929-30 TO 1938-39

Year	Production lb.	Consumption		Exports	
		Quantity lb.	per head lb.	Quantity lb.	Percentage on Production %
1929-30	39,432,504	38,500,207	6.00	943,297	2.36
1930-31	50,297,146	41,673,495	6.44	8,629,901	17.16
1931-32	50,950,080	43,566,725	6.68	7,383,355	14.49
1932-33	59,334,671	52,631,437	7.97	6,703,234	11.30
1933-34	63,236,837	54,572,973	8.20	8,663,864	13.70
1934-35	78,063,364	62,427,232	9.31	15,636,132	20.03
1935-36	84,011,115	60,433,372	8.35	23,577,743	28.07
1936-37	95,309,083	68,492,630	10.06	26,816,453	28.14
1937-38	86,003,488	52,044,218	7.58	33,959,412	39.49
1938-39	82,854,365	52,169,753	7.53	30,716,417	37.07

15. EXPORTS OF PORK - STATES.

Table XV. Publication of this table showing exports of pork by States has been discontinued until further notice.

16. EXPORTS OF PORK - COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Table XVI. Publication of this table showing exports of pork from Australia, according to countries of destination, has been discontinued until further notice.

17. BACON AND HAM PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND EXPORT.

During the past ten years the production of bacon and ham in Australia has fluctuated between 68 million and 78 million lb. This quantity is sufficient for local requirements and provides a small quantity for export. The latter has averaged slightly more than 1½ million lb. annually and is consigned chiefly to the Pacific Islands and the East. Particulars of the production, consumption and exports of bacon and ham in recent years are shown in Table XVII below.

/ TABLE XVII.

TABLE XVII.
PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF BACON AND HAM, AUSTRALIA
1933-34 TO 1938-39.

Year	Production	Consumption		Exports	
		Quantity	per head	Quantity	Percentage on Production
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	%
1933-34	71,490,279	69,495,818	10.44	1,664,501	2.33
1934-35	71,004,663	68,523,450	10.22	1,562,496	2.20
1935-36	77,655,178	75,565,065	11.19	1,701,575	2.19
1936-37	73,677,063	71,547,804	10.51	1,752,518	2.38
1937-38	70,340,190	68,196,109	9.94	1,675,969	2.38
1938-39	74,453,963	72,352,774	10.44	1,739,053	2.34

18. EGGS - EXPORTS.

(i) Production. At the meeting of the Australian Agricultural Council held in August, 1940, plans for the development of the poultry industry were included among its recommendations. This expansion was to be directed towards the wheatgrowing areas as a means of diversifying the wheat industry and, in addition, to stimulate production of eggs for export to the United Kingdom to replace supplies previously obtained from Europe.

(ii) Exports. Owing to the difficulties associated with the collection of statistics of poultry it is not possible to obtain particulars of the production of eggs in Australia. Efforts are being made to obtain more detailed information concerning the industry but at the present time statistics of the oversea trade in eggs are the only available indication of the output of the industry in Australia. These particulars are shown in Table XVIII below.

TABLE XVIII.
EXPORTS OF EGGS IN SHELL AND EGG-CONTENTS, AUSTRALIA
1934-35 TO 1938-39.

Year	Eggs in Shell		Egg-Contents	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	dozen	£	lb.	£
1934-35	21,718,740	1,148,254	(a)	3,479
1935-36	17,365,132	910,892	290,612	7,170
1936-37	15,459,027	954,578	652,858	19,756
1937-38	11,267,363	686,713	426,320	16,926
1938-39	10,144,337	602,149	654,950	23,252

(a) Not available.

Table XIX. Publication of this table showing the monthly exports of eggs and egg-contents has been discontinued until further notice.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY
IN AUSTRALIA: OCTOBER, 1940.

Vol. 4

No. 4

TABLE I. MONTHLY FACTORY PRODUCTION OF BUTTER: STATES.
(See Section 2 and Table II of September Summary)

State	Year	Month of -			Cumulative totals from 1st July to end of -		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
New South Wales	1938-39	43,632	61,737	96,801	83,251	144,988	241,789
	1939-40	56,742	65,492	90,755	115,533	181,025	271,780
	1940-41	45,015	57,618	71,317	90,030	147,698	219,015
Victoria	1938-39	69,214	112,589	154,569	112,021	225,410	372,999
	1939-40	109,468	148,908	194,205	168,827	327,735	532,640
	1940-41	99,400	135,608	177,928	167,570	303,178	481,106
Queensland	1938-39	88,477	94,601	110,048	168,574	264,175	374,223
	1939-40	79,731	84,463	89,614	158,881	243,344	331,958
	1940-41	59,428	57,466	55,330	125,124	182,590	227,920
South Aus- tralia	1938-39	15,218	20,002	19,734	27,303	47,305	67,039
	1939-40	17,260	22,442	22,081	31,149	53,591	75,672
	1940-41	16,082	19,148	19,134	28,198	47,346	66,480
Western Aus- tralia	1938-39	13,593	16,198	19,140	23,709	39,907	59,047
	1939-40	12,802	15,681	19,483	22,519	38,200	57,693
	1940-41	12,843	16,268	20,818	22,146	38,414	59,232
Tasmania	1938-39	2,740	5,491	9,398	4,519	10,010	19,408
	1939-40	2,801	5,159	9,347	4,878	10,037	19,384
	1940-41	2,082	5,404	10,555	3,486	8,890	19,445
<u>Australia:</u>	1938-39	232,874	310,618	409,710	421,177	731,795	1,141,505
	1939-40	278,804	342,145	425,185	521,787	963,932	1,289,117
	1940-41	234,850	291,512	355,082	436,604	728,116	1,083,198

TABLE II. BUTTER, CONTRACT PRICES F.O.B.
AUSTRALIAN PORT.

Grade	Sterling	Australian Currency
	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.
Choicest ..	109. 9	137. 6
First Grade	108. 6	135. 7
Second Grade	104. 11	131. 7
Pastry ..	102. 0	127. 6

S. R. CARVER
Acting Commonwealth Statistician

DONT WASTE PAPER.

If this Summary is of no Real Use Please ask for it to be Stopped.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY
IN AUSTRALIA: NOVEMBER, 1940

Vol. 4.

No. 5.

TABLE I. MONTHLY FACTORY PRODUCTION OF BUTTER: STATES.
(See Section 2 and Table II of September "Summary")

State	Year	Month of -			Cumulative totals from 1st July to end of -		
		September	October	November	September	October	November
		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
New South Wales ..	)1938-39	61,737	96,801	112,403	144,988	241,789	354,192
	)1939-40	65,492	90,755	120,140	181,025	271,780	391,920
	)1940-41	57,618	71,317	72,971	147,698	219,015	291,986
Victoria ..	)1938-39	112,589	154,589	152,724	225,410	379,999	532,723
	)1939-40	148,908	194,905	200,799	337,735	532,640	733,439
	)1940-41	135,608	177,911	170,764	303,178	481,089	651,853
Queensland ..	)1938-39	94,601	110,048	137,939	264,175	374,223	512,162
	)1939-40	84,463	88,614	90,065	243,344	331,958	422,023
	)1940-41	57,466	55,330	54,197	182,590	237,920	292,117
South Australia ..	)1938-39	20,002	19,734	16,033	47,305	67,039	83,072
	)1939-40	22,442	22,081	18,388	53,591	75,672	94,060
	)1940-41	19,148	19,134	15,973	47,346	66,480	82,453
Western Australia	)1938-39	16,198	19,140	18,972	39,907	59,047	78,019
	)1939-40	15,681	19,483	19,310	38,200	57,683	76,993
	)1940-41	16,268	20,818	18,555	38,414	59,232	77,787
Tasmania ..	)1938-39	5,491	9,398	13,145	10,010	19,408	32,553
	)1939-40	5,159	9,347	13,559	10,037	19,384	32,943
	)1940-41	5,404	10,555	12,120	8,890	19,445	31,565
AUSTRALIA:	)1938-39	310,618	409,710	451,216	731,795	1,141,505	1,592,721
	)1939-40	342,145	425,185	462,261	863,932	1,289,117	1,751,378
	)1940-41	291,512	355,065	344,580	728,116	1,083,181	1,427,761

TABLE II. BUTTER, CONTRACT PRICES F.O.B.
AUSTRALIAN PORT.

Grade	Sterling	Australian Currency
	per cwt.	per cwt.
	s. d.	s. d.
Choicest ..	109. 9	137. 2½
First Grade	108. 6	135. 7½
Second Grade	104. 11	131. 1½
Pastry ..	102. 0	127. 6

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Acting Commonwealth Statistician