

Statistical annex

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Symbols used in tables

- no data
- .. not available

Table 1 Geographic and demographic indicators

	Land area (km ²)	Sea area ('000 km ²)	Population ^a ('000)	Density (people per km ²)
Cook Islands	240	1,830	17	71
Fiji	18,272	1,290	723	40
French Polynesia	3,265	5,030	186	57
Kiribati	690	3,550	66	96
Nauru	21	320	8	381
New Caledonia	19,103	1,740	154	8
Niue	259	390	3	11
Papua New Guinea	462,840	3,120	3494	8
Solomon Islands	28,369	1,340	293	10
Tokelau	10	290	2	200
Tonga	699	700	99	142
Tuvalu	26	900	8	308
Vanuatu	11,880	680	145	12
Western Samoa	2,935	120	166	57
Total	548,609	21,300	5364	10

^a1987 figures.

Sources: World Bank, *World Bank Atlas*, Washington DC, 1988; ESCAP, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific*, Bangkok, 1984 and 1986; Government of Australia, *Report of the Committee to Review the Australian Overseas Aid Program* (Jackson Report), AGPS, Canberra, 1984; Key Indicators of Development Member Countries of ADB, July 1988.

Table 2 National income

	GNP (US\$m)	GNP per capita (US\$)
Cook Islands ^a	20	1360
Fiji ^a	1091	1510
French Polynesia ^c	1370	7849
Kiribati ^c	32	480
Nauru ^a	70	9091
New Caledonia ^c	860	5760
Niue ^a	3	1080
Papua New Guinea ^a	2555	730
Solomon Islands ^c	123	420
Tokelau ^a	1	560
Tonga ^c	72	720
Tuvalu ^a	4	570
Vanuatu ^b	83	530
Western Samoa ^d	110	660

^a1980 figure ^b1982 figure

^c1985 figure ^d1986 figure ^e1987 figure

Sources: World Bank, *World Bank Atlas*, Washington DC, 1988; Government of Australia, *Report of the Committee to Review the Overseas Aid Program* (Jackson Report), World Bank, *World Debt Tables for Western Samoa and for Cook Islands*, Tuvalu, Nauru, Niue, and Tokelau.

Table 3 Social indicators

	Literacy rate ^a (%)	Primary school enrolment ^b (%)	
	1980	1970	1980
Cook Islands	75.0	..	98
Fiji	79.0	101	109
French Polynesia	94.5	..	..
Kiribati	90.0	112	100
New Caledonia	91.3	..	..
Niue	100.0	..	..
Papua New Guinea	32.0	52	65
Solomon Islands	13.0	61	60
Tokelau	97.2	..	..
Tonga	93.0	140	77
Tuvalu	98.0	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..
Western Samoa	97.8	75	80
Average	80.1	90.2	84.1

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Infant mortality rate (aged under 1 year) per 1000 births	
	1970	1986	1970	1986
Cook Islands	65	70	36	36
Fiji	61	70	50	26
French Polynesia	..	69	..	..
Kiribati	54	68	49	38
New Caledonia	61	68	..	..
Niue	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	46	54	133	62
Solomon Islands	52	68	52	38
Tokelau	..	..	..	..
Tonga	..	65	8	36
Tuvalu	..	68	..	38
Vanuatu	..	70	..	10
Western Samoa	61	70	48	..
Average	57	67	54	45

^aLiteracy rates for French Polynesia, New Caledonia, Niue, Tokelau and Western Samoa are adult literacy rates.

^bTotal enrolment (including older students) as percentages of primary school aged children.

Sources: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues; Government of Australia, Jackson Report, 1984 and .

Table 4a Aid flows to the Pacific

	Total aid flows (US\$m) 1987	Aid per capita (US\$) 1987	Australian bilateral aid (US\$m) 1986/87 ^a	Australian bilateral aid as % of total aid flows
Cook Islands	11.1	647	0.7	2.5
Fiji	35.8	50	8.4	19.8
French Polynesia	294.0	1580	-	-
Kiribati	18.4	272	1.9	14.2
New Caledonia	283.0	1900	-	-
Niue	6.7	2333	0.27	6.4
Papua New Guinea	322.4	92	215.9	81.9
Solomon Islands	57.0	195	4.4	14.6
Tokelau	1.8	1000	-	-
Tonga	21.4	212	3.8	25.2
Tuvalu	25.7	3250	0.6	13.6
Vanuatu	51.0	351	5.8	23.8
Western Samoa	35.8	216	3.8	16.3
Unallocated	61.0	11	.2 ^b	..
Total	1225.1	228	245.7	26.5

^aConverted from the A\$ using average annual exchange rate for 1986/87.

Source: OECD, *Development Co-operation*, Paris, 1988; *Australia's Overseas Aid Program 1987-88*, Budget Related Paper No. 4, 1987, Canberra.

Table 4b Australian Official Development Assistance

	1987/88		1988/89 ^a	
	A\$ mill.	% of total	A\$ mill.	% of total
Papua New Guinea	299.3	29.4	303.3	27.7
South Pacific	70.	66.9	84.9	7.8
South East Asia	129.1	12.7	135.7	12.4
Other regions	72.9	7.2	106.2	9.7
Cross regional programs	92.3	9.1	87.7	8.0
Total country programs ^b	664.3	65.2	717.9	65.7
Emergencies and refugees	41.4	4.1	44.9	4.1
International organizations	166.1	16.3	177.9	16.2
Community and commercial ^c	67.8	6.6	82.6	7.6
Total global programs	275.4	27.0	305.5	27.9
Total corporate services	22.4	2.2	21.8	2.0
Expenditure by other government bodies, miscellaneous items, revenue and ODA adjustment	57.4	5.6	48.3	4.4
Total Net ODA	1019.5	100.0	1093.5	100.0

^aEstimate

^bRepresent those forms of aid which are jointly programmed by Australia and recipient countries. They include technical assistance, training, commodity aid and co-financing.

^cIncludes the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR).

Source: Government of Australia, *Australia's Overseas Aid Program*, 1988-89, Budget Related Paper No. 4, 1988, Canberra.

Table 5 Economic indicators

Major economic aggregates — Papua New Guinea (US\$ million)					
Year	Gross National Product	Exports of goods & services	Imports	Reserves	Import cover (months)
1970	626.0	104.0	372.0	..	..
1975	1284.0	440.0	691.0	180.0	3.1
1980	2460.0	1133.0	1562.0	458.0	3.5
1981	2339.0	972.0	1651.0	421.0	3.1
1982	2252.0	928.0	1547.0	481.0	3.7
1983	2247.0	948.0	1489.0	464.0	3.7
1984	2234.0	1007.0	1518.0	455.0	3.6
1985	2151.0	1029.0	1324.0	463.0	4.2
1986	2401.0	1194.0	1429.0	450.0	3.8
1987	2757.0	1351.0	1777.0	467.0	3.2

Source: World Bank, *World Debt Tables*, 1988-89.

Major economic aggregates — Fiji (US\$ million)

Year	Gross National Product	Exports of goods & services	Imports	Reserves	Import cover (months)
1970	210.8	109.0	125.9	27.3	2.6
1975	675.2	295.2	320.8	148.6	5.6
1980	1186.2	600.1	657.9	174.1	3.2
1981	1227.3	565.0	754.7	139.5	2.2
1982	1158.3	545.5	654.4	132.0	2.4
1983	1088.9	512.2	600.8	120.1	2.4
1984	1141.7	527.4	568.3	120.8	2.6
1985	1097.7	522.2	557.6	134.5	2.9
1986	1246.8	550.6	557.3	175.4	3.8
1987	1118.8	516.3	508.3	132.6	3.1

Source: World Bank, *World Debt Tables*, 1988-89.

Major economic aggregates — Solomon Islands (US\$ million)

Year	Gross National Product	Exports of goods & services	Imports	Reserves	Import cover (months)
1970	..	..	..	..	..
1975	48.9	17.9	40.3	..	..
1980	115.7	85.0	117.0	29.6	3.0
1981	129.2	79.2	117.4	21.6	2.2
1982	128.1	76.5	93.9	37.2	4.8
1983	123.1	84.9	103.3	47.3	5.5
1984	151.9	109.3	116.9	44.7	4.6
1985	130.5	87.8	117.2	35.6	3.6
1986	116.1	..	..	29.6	..
1987	110.3	..	..	36.7	..

Source: World Bank, *World Debt Tables*, 1988-89.

Major economic aggregates — Western Samoa (US\$ million)

Year	Gross National Product	Exports of goods & services	Imports	Reserves	Import cover (months)
1970	..	9.9	14.9	5.2	4.2
1975	..	23.5	39.8	6.4	1.9
1980	..	44.3	74.2	2.8	0.5
1981	..	36.9	65.8	3.3	0.6
1982	112.4	40.4	60.2	3.5	0.7
1983	104.8	47.3	59.4	7.2	1.5
1984	96.4	47.5	60.0	10.6	2.1
1985	82.9	50.9	60.2	14.0	2.8
1986	88.3	53.3	58.1	23.7	4.9
1987	99.3	67.4	73.8	37.2	6.0

Source: World Bank, *World Debt Tables, 1988-89*.

Major economic aggregates — Vanuatu (US\$ million)

Year	Gross National Product	Exports of goods & services	Imports	Reserves	Import cover (months)
1970	..	..	..	..	..
1975	..	..	..	..	..
1980	95.9	..	..	..	..
1981	82.2	..	..	8.5	..
1982	82.5	61.6	84.3	5.7	0.8
1983	101.8	68.1	86.3	6.6	0.9
1984	124.0	90.8	99.5	8.1	1.0
1985	122.5	90.3	112.7	10.6	1.1
1986	129.8	86.9	111.3	21.4	2.3
1987	..	..	..	40.2	..

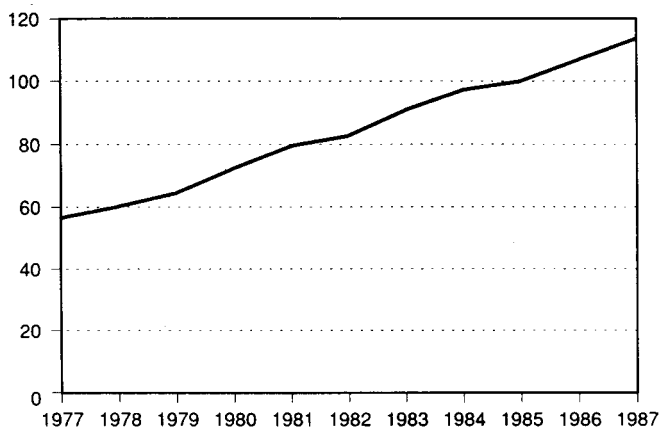
Source: World Bank, *World Debt Tables, 1988-89*.

Table 6
Movements in consumer
price indexes (1985=100)

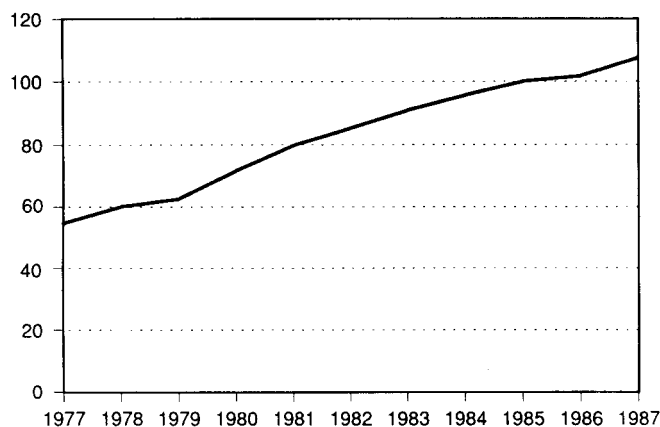
Year	Papua New Guinea		Fiji		Solomon Islands	
	Index	Change	Index	Change	Index	Change
1976	54.4	8.20	51.1	11.39	39.7	4.16
1977	56.6	3.99	54.7	7.00	43.1	8.43
1978	60.3	6.52	60.2	9.95	48.1	11.6
1979	64.5	6.96	62.5	3.93	51.9	7.95
1980	72.4	12.23	71.6	14.55	58.8	13.25
1981	79.5	9.90	79.7	11.20	68.4	16.40
1982	82.6	3.91	85.2	7.01	77.3	12.97
1983	90.8	9.89	91.0	6.72	82.4	6.69
1984	97.3	7.09	95.8	5.28	91.6	11.12
1985	100.0	2.83	100.0	4.37	100.0	9.17
1986	106.9	6.91	101.8	1.76	113.6	13.60
1987	113.9	6.45	107.6	5.70	117.9	3.80

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, 1988.

Papua New Guinea 1977-87



Fiji: 1977-87



Solomon Islands: 1977-87

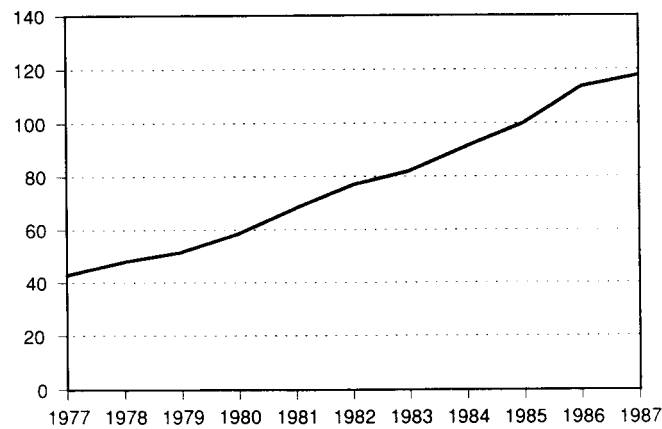
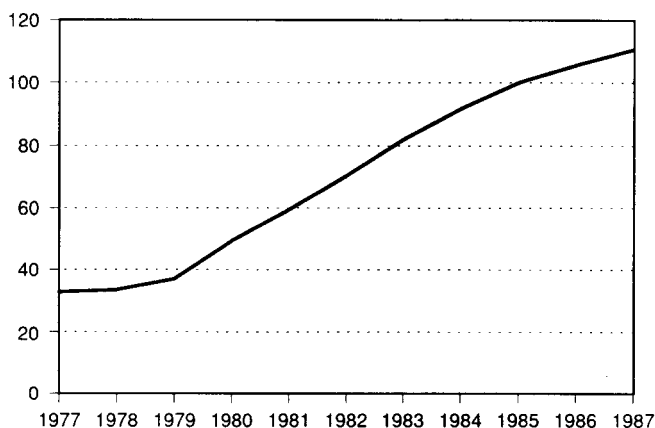


Table 6
Movements in consumer
price indexes (1985 = 100)

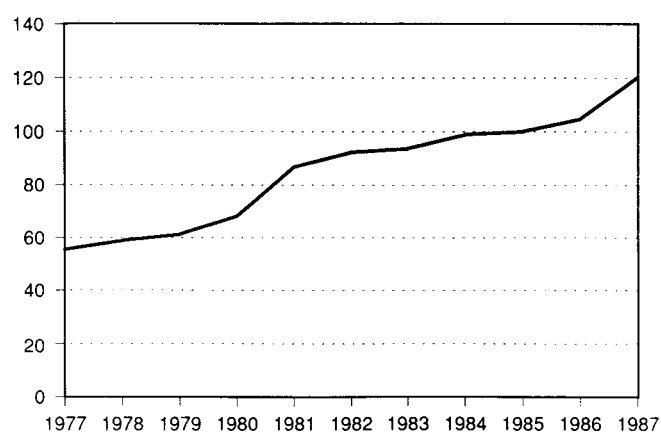
Year	Western Samoa		Vanuatu		Tonga	
	Index	Change	Index	Change	Index	Change
1976	28.5	4.90	52.3	10.20	35.9	7.13
1977	32.7	14.71	55.3	5.74	42.2	17.64
1978	33.5	2.41	58.9	6.41	46.2	9.48
1979	37.1	10.75	61.3	4.17	48.8	5.56
1980	49.4	32.98	68.2	11.23	59.7	22.40
1981	59.5	20.50	86.9	27.40	68.6	14.90
1982	70.4	18.34	92.3	6.20	76.0	10.79
1983	81.9	16.34	93.8	1.63	83.5	9.82
1984	91.7	11.87	99.0	5.53	83.6	0.14
1985	100.0	9.11	100.0	1.03	100.0	19.57
1986	105.7	5.73	104.8	4.80	121.7	21.70
1987	110.7	4.70	120.2	14.80	121.0	-.50

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB, 1988*.

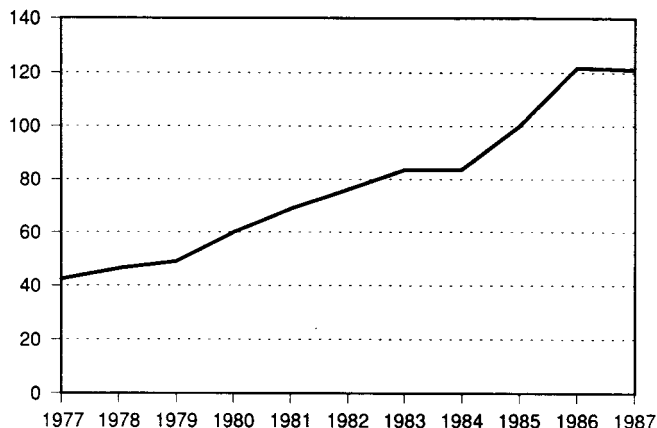
Western Samoa: 1977-87



Vanuatu: 1977-87



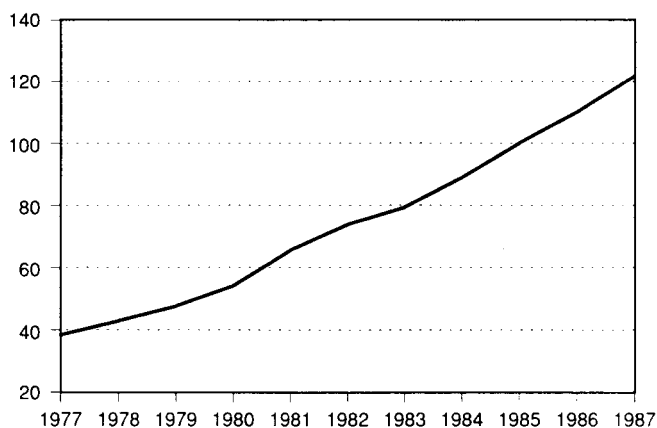
Tonga: 1977-87



Year	Cook Islands		Kiribati	
	Index	Change	Index	Change
1976	31.8	23.10	49.7	9.26
1977	38.3	20.41	54.1	8.93
1978	42.7	11.58	60.5	11.81
1979	47.6	11.27	64.7	6.96
1980	54.1	13.77	75.1	16.14
1981	65.6	21.30	81.1	7.90
1982	73.9	12.53	85.4	5.38
1983	79.4	7.47	90.8	6.24
1984	88.9	11.93	95.7	5.46
1985	100.0	12.60	100.0	4.47
1986	110.0	10.00	106.0	6.01
1987	121.9	10.80	121.9	10.80

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB, 1988*.

Cook Islands: 1977-87



Kiribati: 1977-87

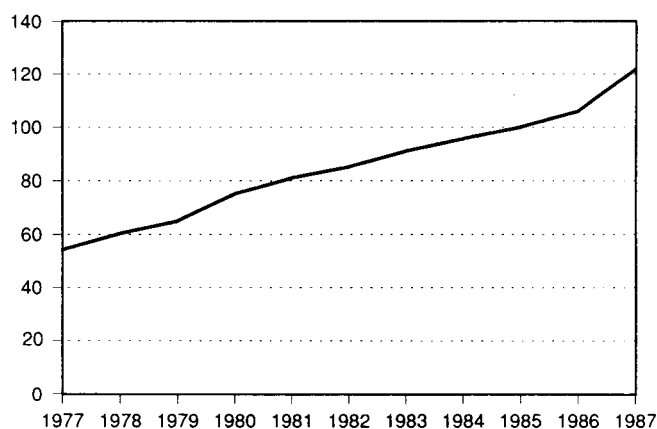


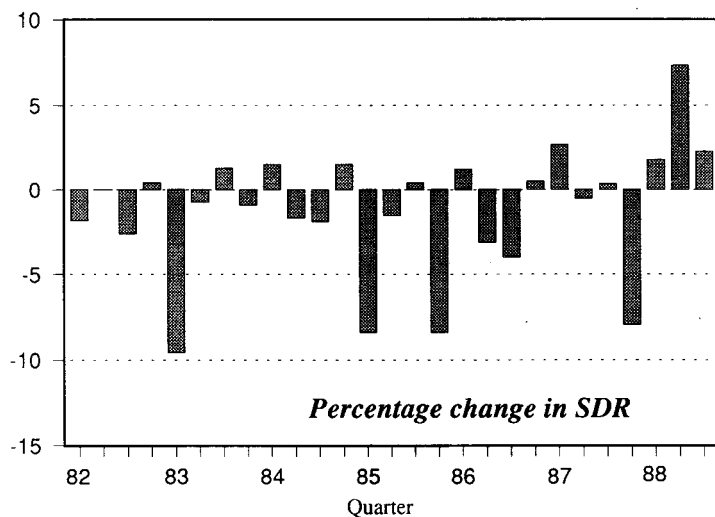
Table 7

Exchange rates
SDRs per currency
unit (end of month)

Papua New Guinea
— SDR per kina

	March	June	September	December
1980	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.22
1981	1.24	1.28	1.27	1.26
1982	1.24	1.24	1.21	1.21
1983	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09
1984	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.08
1985	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.90
1986	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.85
1987	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.8
1988	0.82	0.88	0.90	

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues.

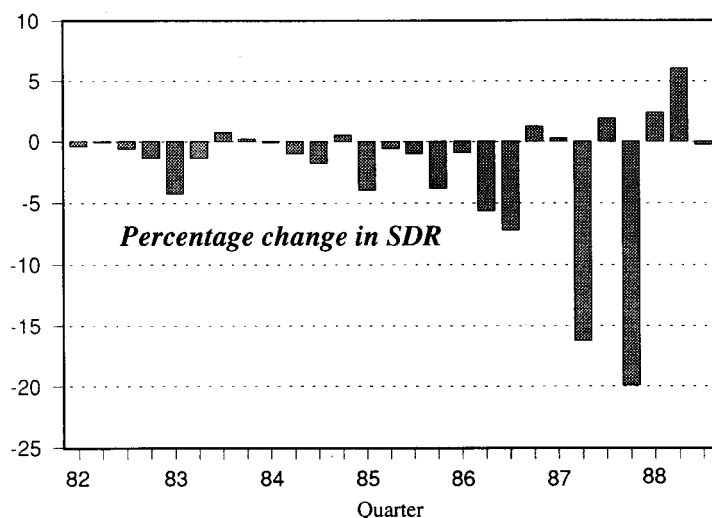


Fiji

— SDR per F\$

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.99
1981	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.98
1982	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.96
1983	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.91
1984	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89
1985	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.81
1986	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.71
1987	0.72	0.60	0.61	0.49
1988	0.51	0.53	0.53	

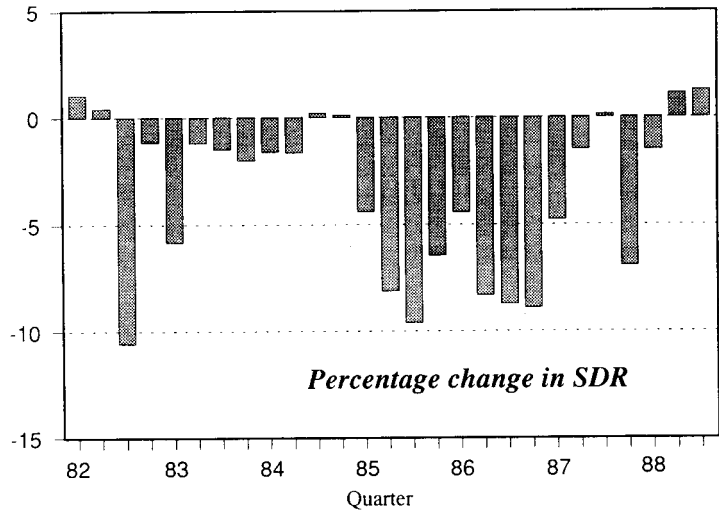
Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues.



Solomon Islands
— SDRs per SI\$

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.98
1981	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97
1982	0.98	0.98	0.88	0.87
1983	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.78
1984	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76
1985	0.73	0.67	0.60	0.56
1986	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.41
1987	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.36
1988	0.36	0.36	0.36	

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues



Western Samoa
— SDR per tala

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
1981	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.78
1982	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.73
1983	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.59
1984	0.59	0.56	0.47	0.47
1985	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.39
1986	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.37
1987	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.35
1988	0.35	0.34	0.35	

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues.

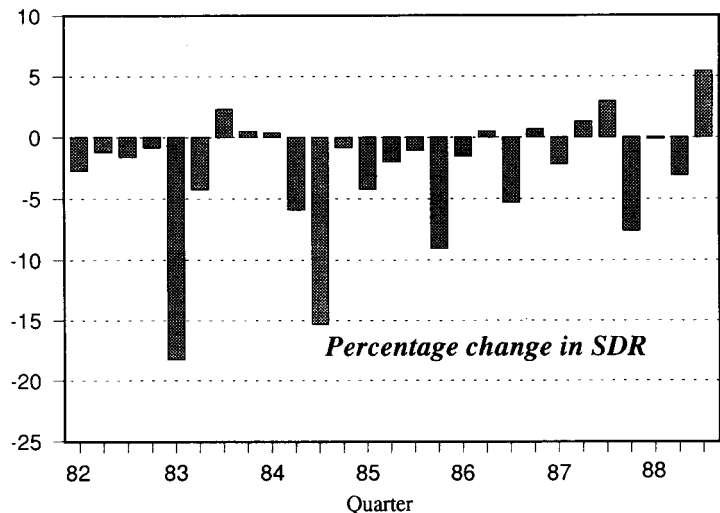


Table 7

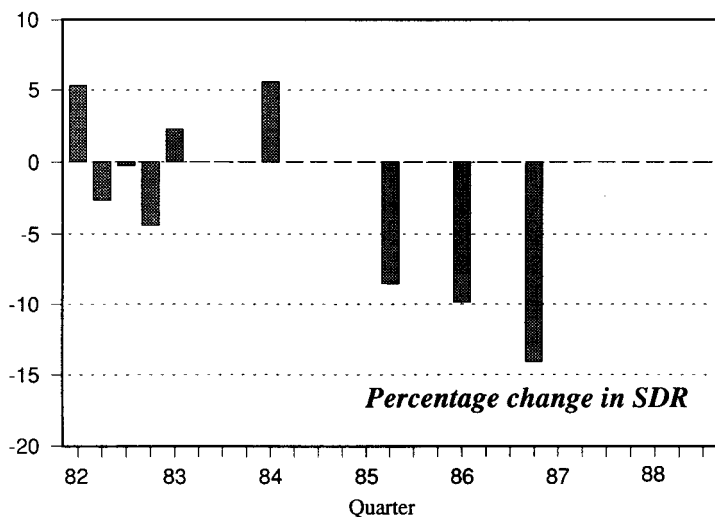
Exchange rates
SDRs per currency
unit (end of month)
(continued)

Vanuatu

— SDR per vatu

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
1981	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009
1982	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
1983	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
1984	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
1985	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009
1986	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007
1987	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
1988	0.007	0.007	0.007	

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues.

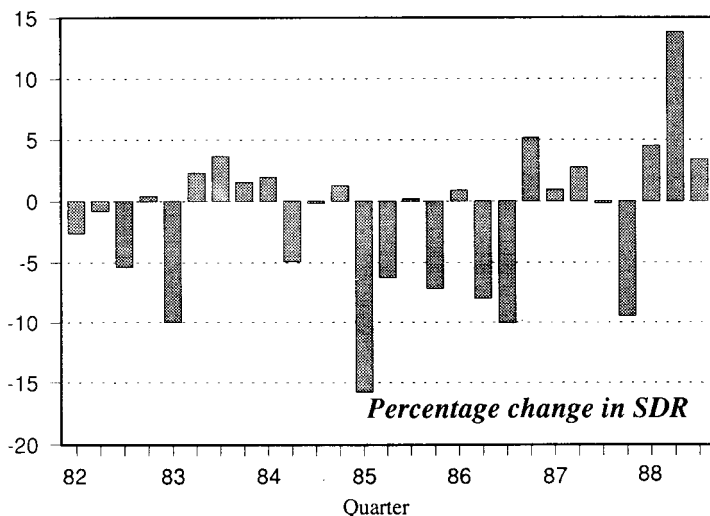


Tonga

— SDR per pa'anga

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.95
1981	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.97
1982	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.89
1983	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.86
1984	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.84
1985	0.71	0.67	0.67	0.62
1986	0.63	0.58	0.52	0.52
1987	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.51
1988	0.53	0.58	0.61	

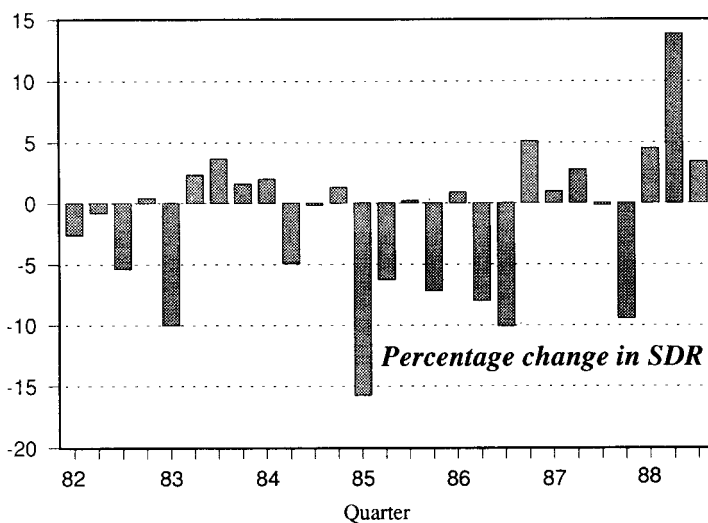
Source: Based on quotations for the Australian dollar.



Kiribati
— SDR per A\$

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.95
1981	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.97
1982	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.89
1983	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.86
1984	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.84
1985	0.71	0.67	0.67	0.62
1986	0.63	0.58	0.52	0.52
1987	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.51
1988	0.53	0.58	0.61	

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, various issues.



Cook Islands
— SDR per NZ\$

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
1981	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.71
1982	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.66
1983	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63
1984	0.63	0.62	0.49	0.49
1985	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.45
1986	0.47	0.46	0.40	0.43
1987	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.46
1988	0.48	0.51	0.48	

Source: Based on quotations for the New Zealand dollar.

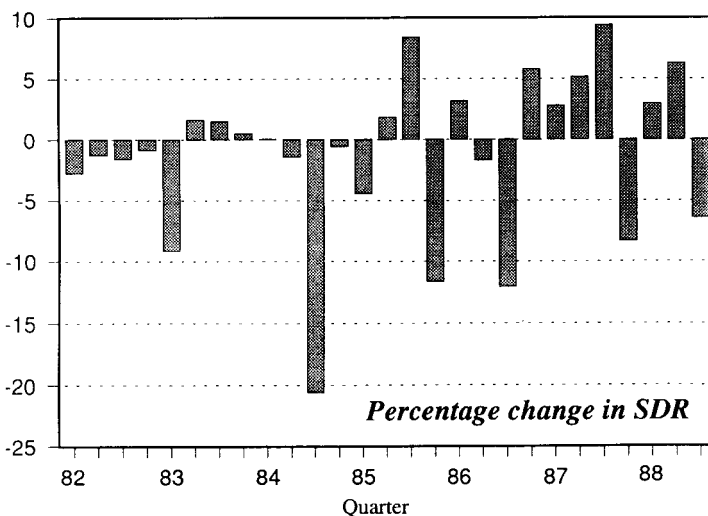


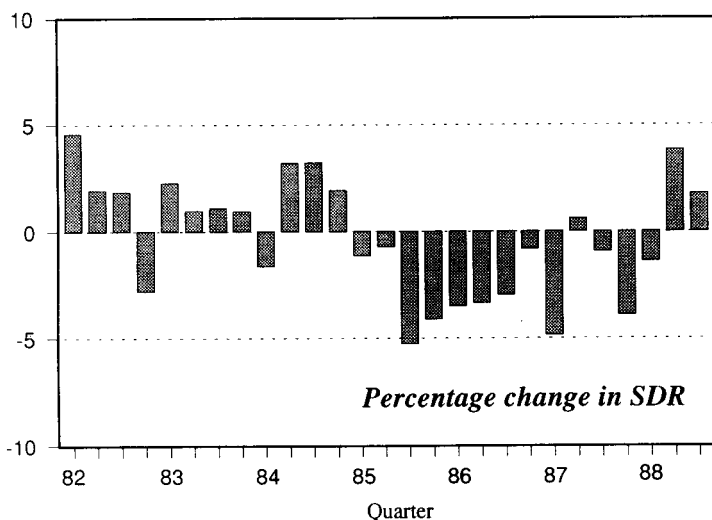
Table 7

Exchange rates
SDRs per currency
unit (end of month)
(continued)

American Samoa
— SDR per US\$

	March	June	September	December
1980	0.80	0.80	0.76	0.78
1981	0.81	0.87	0.87	0.86
1982	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.91
1983	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.96
1984	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.02
1985	1.01	1.00	0.94	0.91
1986	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.82
1987	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.75
1988	0.72	0.76	0.78	

Source: Based on quotations for the United States dollar.



Exchange rates

The current arrangements for the Pacific countries are outlined in the following table.

Country	Exchange rate arrangement
Papua New Guinea	These countries fix their exchange rates relative to individual baskets of currencies, but these rates are subject to discrete changes.
Fiji	
Solomon Islands	
Western Samoa	
Vanuatu	
French Polynesia	The currency is Franc Comptoirs Francais du Pacifique equal to 1 Fr CFP = 0.055 French francs.
New Caledonia	
Tonga	Currency pegged to Australian dollar.
Kiribati	Australian dollar circulates.
Tuvalu	
Nauru	
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar circulates.
Niue	
American Samoa	US dollar circulates.

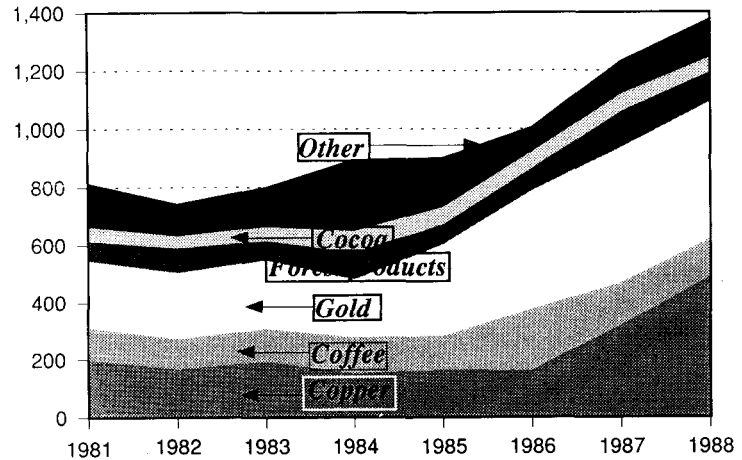
Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, and national sources.

Table 8
Major domestic exports
by value (US\$ million)

Papua New Guinea

Year	Copper	Coffee	Gold	Forest products	Cocoa	Total
1981	200.14	110.34	236.30	65.2	5.7	812.85
1982	166.51	105.49	232.94	83.66	43.12	740.99
1983	193.00	113.53	240.86	65.58	49.63	801.23
1984	151.53	123.80	204.98	91.36	74.93	893.63
1985	164.20	117.50	318.80	67.30	62.50	899.40
1986	160.63	214.69	410.23	76.92	58.08	1004.67
1987	318.40	143.61	467.46	122.12	61.89	1230.37
1988	487.44	130.82	472.28	101.53	52.25	1375.15

Source: Bank of Papua New Guinea, *Quarterly Economic Bulletin*, Dec 1989.



Fiji

Year	Sugar	Coconut oil	Gold	Molasses	Cement	Total
1981	154.20	7.45	13.92	11.28	0.08	227.08
1982	134.24	6.62	16.72	5.45	0.01	194.48
1983	110.17	10.41	16.60	3.12	0.13	175.07
1984	101.71	17.08	18.96	6.18	0.37	183.03
1985	97.02	6.63	18.93	5.62	0.62	165.39
1986 ^P	118.13	3.45	34.13	6.99	0.18	213.66
1987 ^P	152.27	2.47	41.32	8.63	0.23	273.12

^PProvisional figure.

Source: Bureau of Statistics, *Current Economic Statistics*, Suva, January 1988.

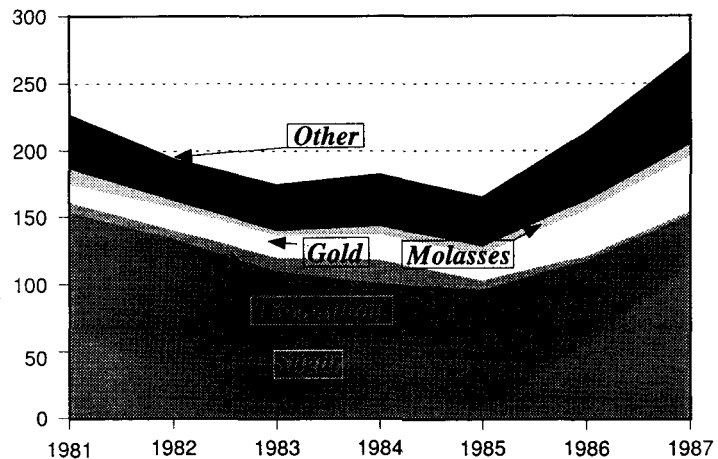
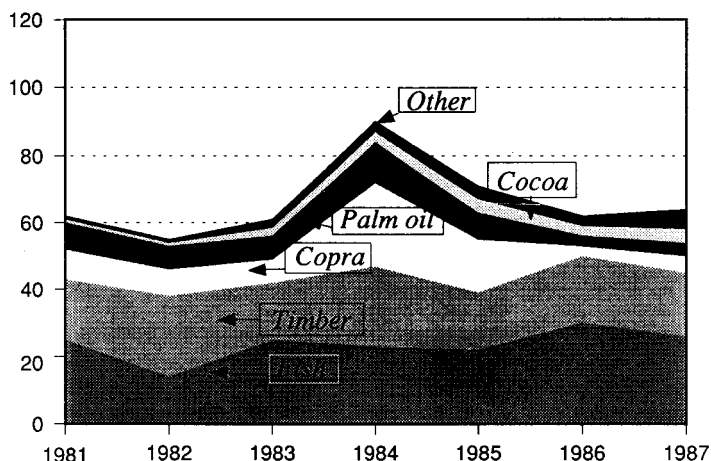


Table 8
Major domestic exports
by value (US\$ million)
(continued)

Solomon Islands

Year	Fish	Timber	Copra	Palm oil	Cocoa	Total
1981	25.24	18.46	9.25	8.15	1.03	65.28
1982	14.38	23.53	8.31	7.02	0.95	56.98
1983	25.42	17.39	7.29	6.78	1.97	61.18
1984	22.61	23.60	25.28	12.04	2.64	89.42
1985	21.58	16.76	15.85	8.36	3.38	68.41
1986	30.40	20.52	3.42	3.22	3.72	64.17
1987	26.25	18.56	5.12	3.45	4.76	62.10

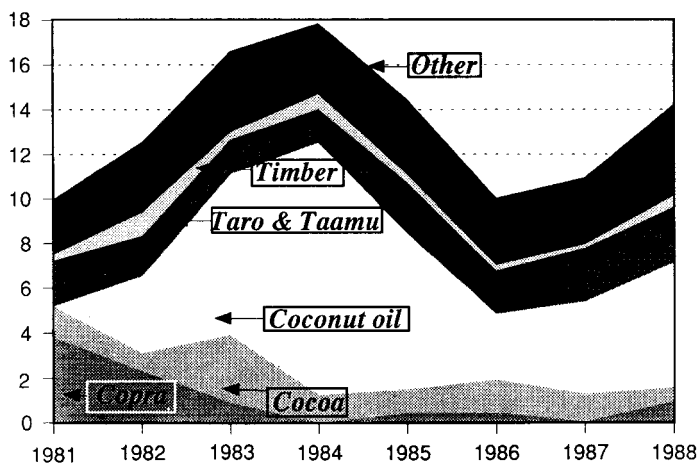
Source: Central Bank of Solomon Islands, *Annual Report 1987*, Honiara, April 1988.



Western Samoa

Year	Copra	Cocoa	Coconut Oil	Taro & taamu	Timber	Total
1981	3.79	1.39	-	2.06	0.28	9.90
1982	2.29	0.82	3.42	1.80	1.06	12.51
1983	0.91	3.00	7.20	1.54	0.35	16.50
1984	..	1.23	11.31	1.50	0.68	17.81
1985	0.42	1.05	6.96	2.27	0.36	14.45
1986	0.46	1.43	2.93	1.94	0.27	9.90
1987	0.03	1.23	4.12	2.39	0.19	10.92
1988	0.94	0.60	5.59	2.49	0.52	14.23

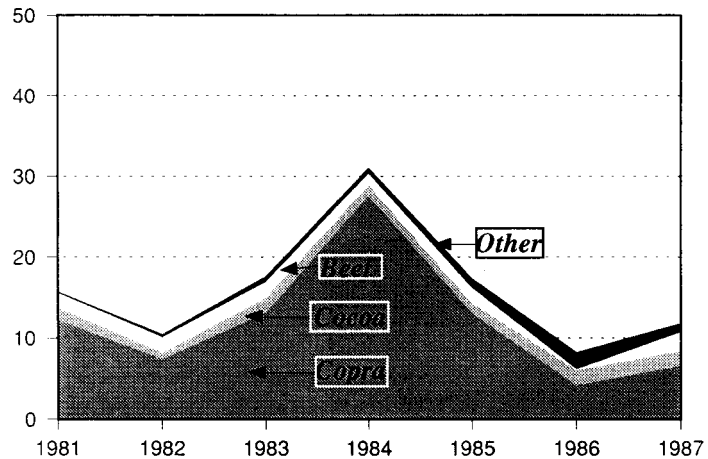
Source: Central Bank of Samoa, *Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin*, Apia, March 1989.



Vanuatu

Year	Copra	Cocoa	Manganese	Beef	Timber	Total
1981	12.19	1.33	0.24	1.82	.24	15.96
1982	7.38	0.60	0.23	1.90	.24	10.67
1983	13.16	1.84	..	1.94	.31	17.92
1984	27.55	1.36	..	1.43	1.48	32.46
1985	13.10	1.25	..	1.86	1.28	18.64
1986	4.18	1.85	..	.14	.59	8.82
1987	6.55	1.88	..	2.29	1.89	13.67

Source: Central Bank of Vanuatu, *Quarterly Economic Review*, Honiaria, March 1988.



Tonga

Year	Coconut oil	Copra	Desiccated coconut	Bananas	Vanilla	Total
1980	3.52	1.09	0.80	0.11	0.30	8.28
1981	1.35	2.10	0.92	0.58	0.32	8.60
1982	1.32	-	0.25	0.09	0.64	4.37
1983	1.93	-	0.42	0.28	0.56	5.87
1984	4.24	-	0.67	0.73	0.66	8.83
1985	1.84	-	0.36	0.55	0.27	5.23

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues.

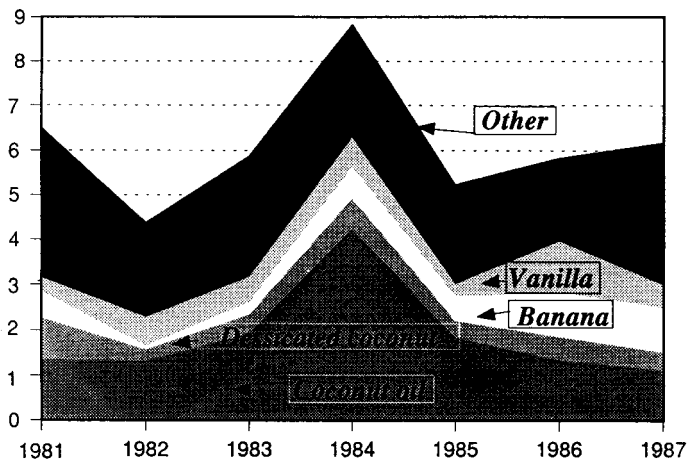


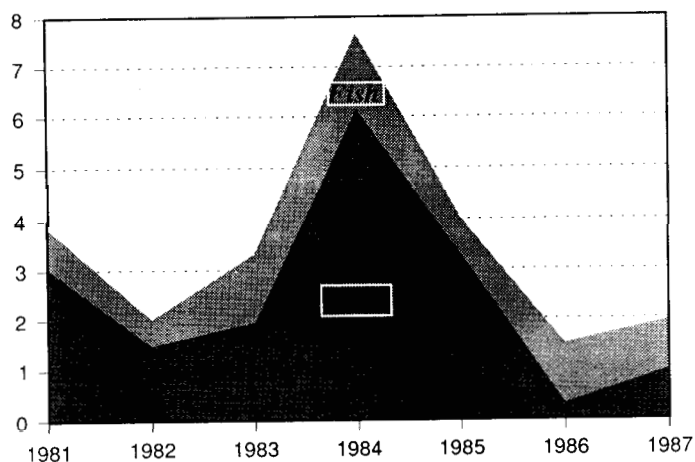
Table 8
Major domestic exports
by value (US\$ million)
(continued)

Year	Fish	Copra	Total
1981	.81	3.03	3.88
1982	.52	1.48	2.05
1983	1.36	1.95	3.32
1984	1.51	6.15	7.70
1985	0.71	3.31	4.10
1986 ^a	1.18	0.31	1.54
1987 ^a	0.97	0.98	2.00

^aEstimated figure.

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB and Economic Survey of Kiribati*.

Kiribati



Cook Islands

Year	Fruit	Clothing	Copra	Total
1981	1.75	1.77	0.30	4.36
1982	1.20	1.47	0.33	3.74
1983	0.77	1.73	0.21	3.27
1984	0.90	1.57	0.59	3.77
1985	0.83	1.15	0.31	3.11
1986	0.67	2.95	0.11	4.84
1987	0.62	4.79	.04	7.13

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues; and Statistics Office, *Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin*, April 1988.

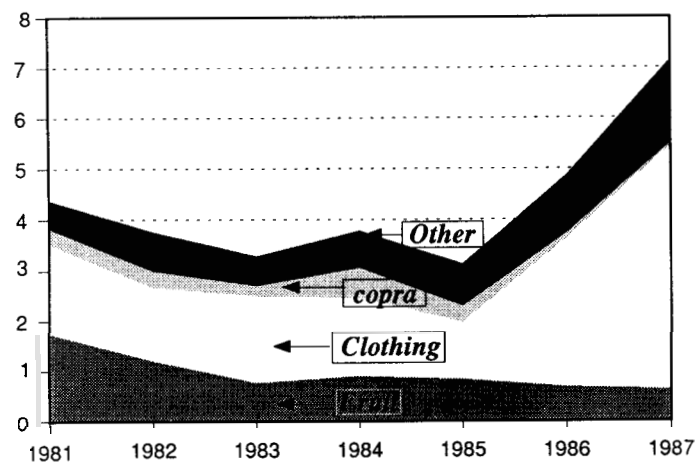


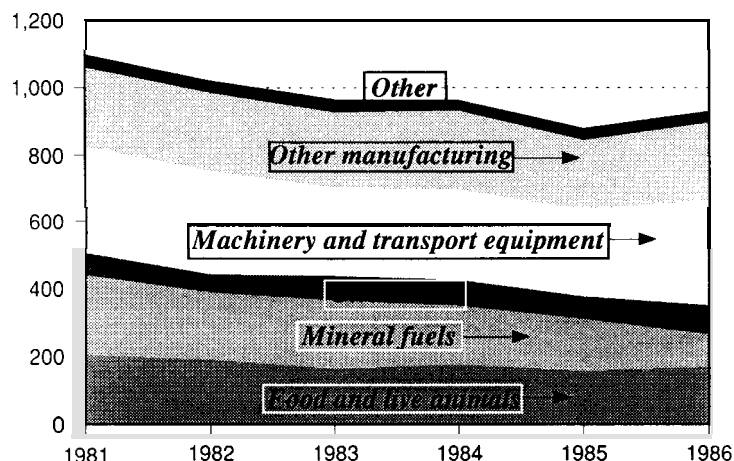
Table 9
Major imports by
value (US\$ million)

Papua New Guinea

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1981	202.25	234.96	66.92	319.73	236.45	1097.48
1982	188.47	197.96	52.88	311.86	234.57	1019.63
1983	161.85	200.22	73.13	267.36	224.19	985.50
1984	173.37	174.46	76.04	272.87	234.84	969.56
1985	154.00	154.00	65.00	262.00	209.00	875.00
1986 ^P	166.80	95.75	84.43	317.12	231.60	928.70

^PProvisional.

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues.



Fij

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1981	89.77	162.34	43.75	138.23	160.21	632.83
1982	75.95	146.91	37.56	88.02	134.72	510.45
1983	76.86	112.94	38.45	91.57	136.70	485.39
1984	69.13	99.02	40.97	80.02	131.93	450.46
1985	69.52	100.19	33.70	79.49	130.87	440.91
1986 ^P	68.66	72.53	36.49	102.65	133.31	438.81
1987 ^P	67.89	61.78	32.76	73.67	118.09	380.52

^PProvisional

Source: Bureau of Statistics, *Current Economic Statistics*, Suva, January 1988.

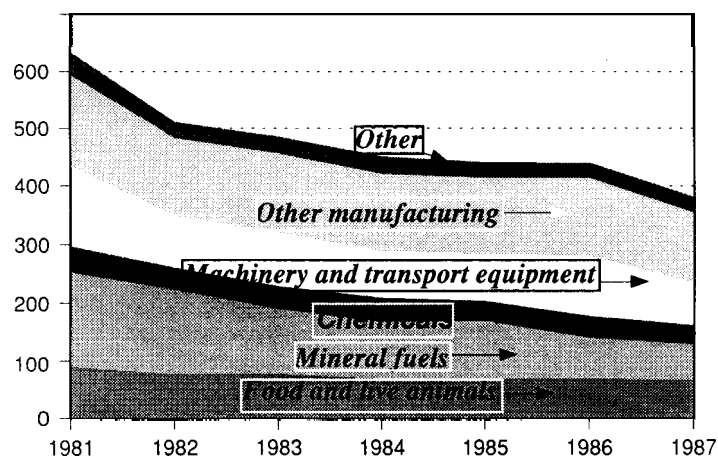
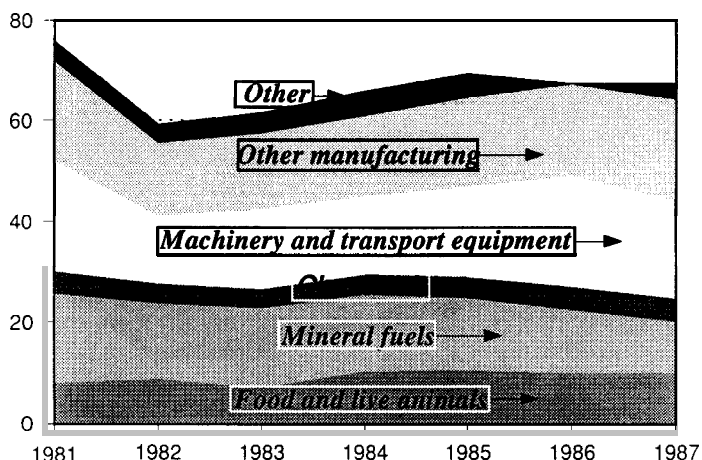


Table 9
Major imports by
value (US\$ million)
(continued)

Solomon Islands

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1981	8.04	17.46	4.40	22.19	19.68	75.82
1982	8.76	14.84	3.87	13.65	14.50	59.14
1983	7.15	15.55	3.66	16.08	15.15	61.50
1984	10.32	14.97	3.96	15.74	15.93	65.82
1985	10.58	14.07	4.13	18.24	17.54	69.33
1986	9.83	12.43	4.47	22.37	18.18	59.98
1987	10.10	9.92	4.51	19.61	20.07	67.36

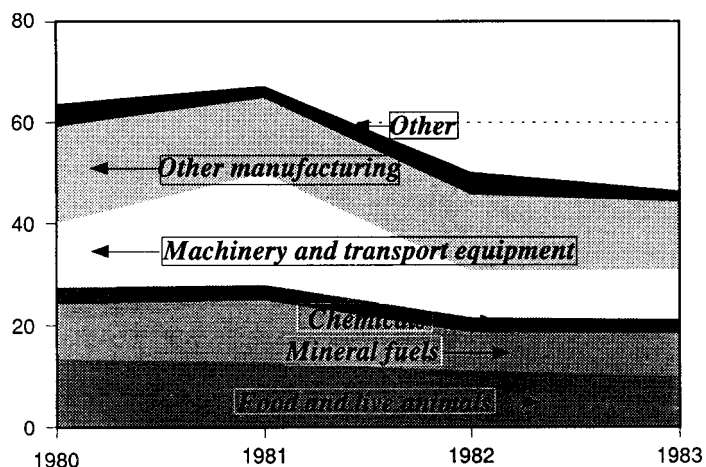
Source: Central Bank of Solomon Islands, *Annual Report 1987*, Honiara, April 1988.



Western Samoa

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1980	13.35	10.81	3.18	12.72	19.07	63.58
1981	12.77	12.14	2.97	22.04	15.03	67.21
1982	11.01	7.65	2.90	9.06	15.05	49.91
1983	9.86	8.53	2.74	9.72	13.33	46.28

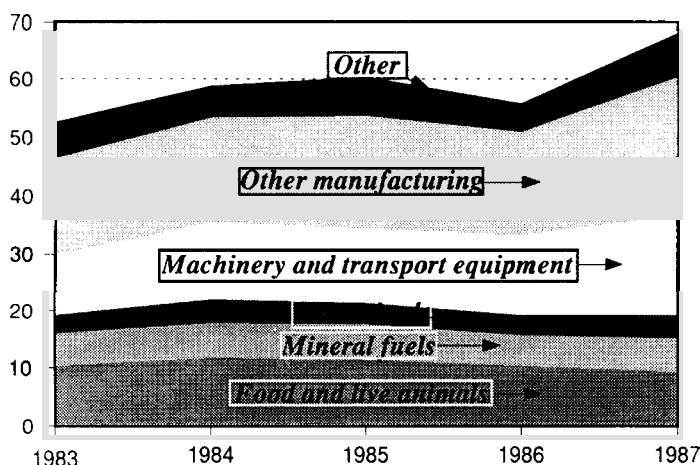
Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues.



Vanuatu

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1983	10.30	5.66	3.22	10.77	16.60	63.32
1984	11.75	6.06	4.11	13.61	17.85	67.15
1985	11.64	6.29	3.74	13.33	19.41	60.95
1986	10.27	5.40	3.43	14.18	17.75	57.58
1987	9.30	5.77	4.10	17.46	23.73	67.82

Source: Government of Vanuatu National Planning and Statistics Office, *Vanuatu Statistical Bulletin*, Vila, Vanuatu, various issues.



Tonga

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1980	6.04	3.65	1.45	4.34	6.98	25.65
1981	7.65	5.17	1.67	4.88	8.32	31.08
1982	9.11	5.83	2.70	6.15	12.48	42.01
1983	10.91	7.28	2.88	7.16	12.27	45.81
1984	12.96	7.71	3.30	7.51	16.68	55.08
1985	19.76	11.32	5.74	16.75	24.31	87.76

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues.

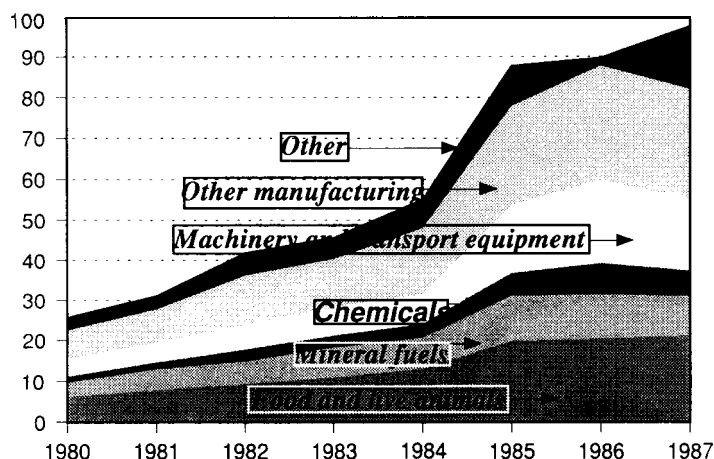


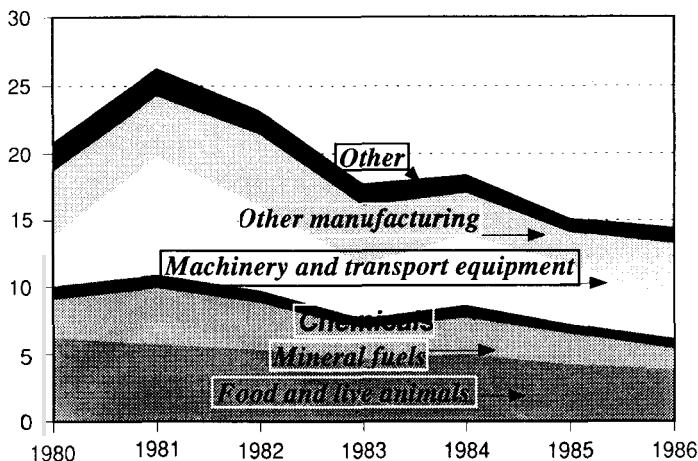
Table 9
Major imports by
value (US\$ million)
(continued)

Kiribati

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1980a	6.19	2.85	1.03	3.79	4.82	20.81
1981	5.70	4.22	1.00	8.87	4.46	26.24
1982	5.30	3.50	0.93	6.39	5.29	23.17
1983	4.64	2.27	0.74	4.01	4.42	17.69
1984	4.95	2.72	0.96	5.33	3.06	18.36
1985	4.19	2.27	0.76	4.45	2.44	15.12
1986 ^p	3.82	1.50	0.77	2.92	4.28	14.46

^pProvisional

Source: ADB, Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB, various issues.



Cook Islands

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total imports
1981 ^a	5.23	4.65	1.47	3.21	8.47	25.00
1982	4.30	1.70	1.39	4.00	6.99	20.19
1983	4.63	3.95	1.16	4.55	6.94	23.47
1984 ^p	4.47	1.99	1.42	4.01	7.18	20.92
1985 ^p	5.11	3.13	1.64	4.56	8.17	24.75
1986 ^p	5.39	3.15	1.97	4.57	8.87	26.35
1987 ^p	7.11	3.98	2.38	6.26	10.13	34.14

^aEstimate

^pProvisional

Source: Statistics Office, Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin, Rarotonga, December 1987.

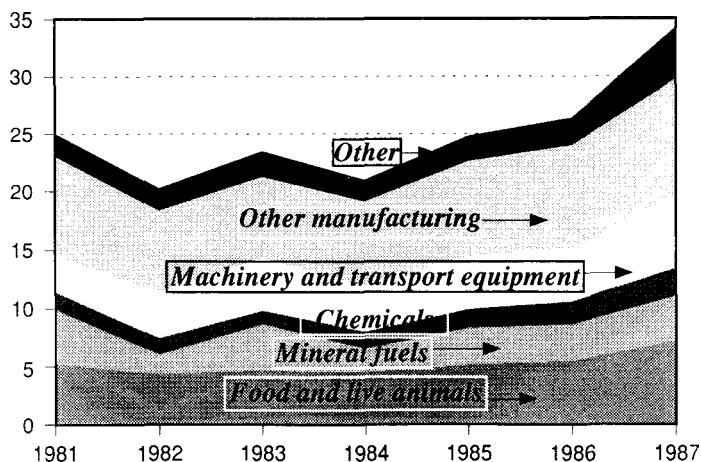


Table 10
Monetary surveys

Papua New Guinea
(kina million, end of period)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Net foreign assets	221.8	205.0	320.3	353.6	397.2	413.9	406.8
Monetary authority	235.2	217.3	338.0	389.2	435.4	443.1	444.1
Commercial banks	-13.4	-12.3	-17.8	-35.6	-38.2	-29.1	-37.3
Domestic credit	365.0	425.8	417.6	504.7	617.1	711.6	744.0
Government, net	43.4	71.2	5.2	13.6	21.0	30.6	9.8
Monetary authority	-26.8	15.4	-46.1	-71.4	-39.5	-73.6	-80.8
Commercial banks	70.2	55.8	50.9	89.5	60.5	104.2	90.6
Private sector	321.6	354.6	412.5	501.1	596.1	681.1	734.2
Broad money (M3) ^a	412.8	434.5	498.8	590.8	642.9	745.9	808.3
Money supply	193.2	187.6	204.2	249.3	243.4	254.5	276.8
Quasi-money	219.6	246.9	294.7	341.5	399.4	491.4	531.4
Deposits of stabilization funds	137.2	130.4	125.6	154.8	160.6	165.5	110.6
Deposits of Bougainville							
Copper Ltd	4.6	2.9	25.2	3.3	10.6	17.5	24.1
Total liquidity	554.6	567.8	649.6	749.0	814.0	928.8	943.0
Other items, net	-32.2	-63.0	-88.1	-109.3	-200.4	-196.7	-207.8
(Annual percentage change)							
Memorandum items							
Domestic credit	17.0	16.7	-1.9	20.9	22.3	15.3	4.6
Broad money	7.9	5.3	14.8	18.4	8.8	16.0	8.4

^aTotal liquidity less deposits of stabilization funds and of Bougainville Copper Ltd.

Sources: Data provided by the Papua New Guinea authorities; and International Monetary Fund staff estimates.

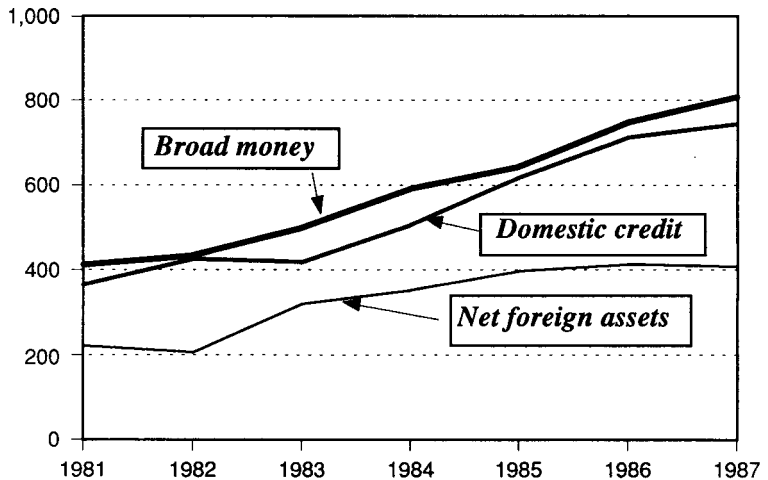
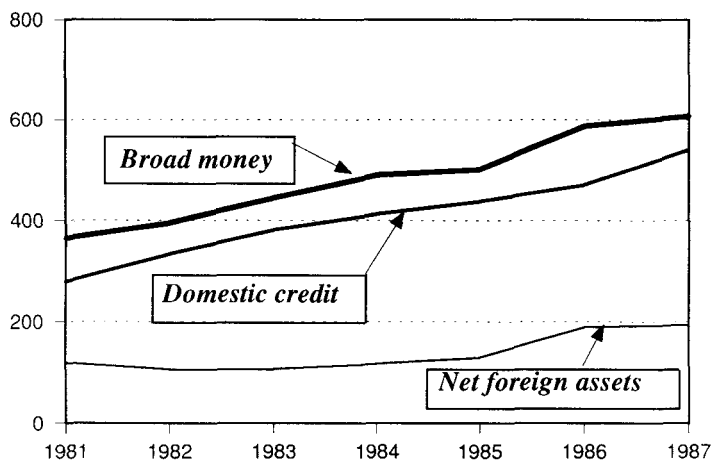


Table 10
Monetary surveys
 (continued)

Fiji
 (F\$ million, end period)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Net foreign assets	120	106	108	118	131	190	195
Monetary authority	117	110	107	115	130	187	183
Commercial banks	3	-4	-	3	-	2	11
Government	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
Domestic credit	279	334	381	412	438	471	541
Government (net)	20	39	33	29	28	47	82
Official entities	26	49	73	58	60	56	66
Private sector	233	246	275	325	350	368	393
Broad money	365	395	444	490	502	587	608
Money supply	126	130	142	142	146	179	173
Currency	49	53	59	61	62	63	65
Demand deposits	77	77	83	81	84	116	108
Quasi-money	239	265	302	348	356	408	435
Other items (net)	35	45	45	40	67	75	128
(Annual percentage change)							
Memorandum items							
Domestic credit	20.3	19.7	14.1	8.1	6.3	7.5	14.9
Public sector	7.0	91.3	20.5	-17.9	1.1	17.0	43.7
Private sector	23.3	5.6	11.8	18.2	7.7	5.1	6.8
Broad money	6.4	8.2	12.4	10.4	2.4	16.9	3.6

Source: Data provided by the Fiji authorities



Solomon Islands
(SI\$ million, end of period)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Net foreign assets	12.6	19.3	26.8	41.5	24.7	40.8	65.2
Domestic credit	27.2	29.2	25.4	38.5	62.3	63.4	73.1
Government, net	-1.0	3.7	-0.9	2.3	12.7	9.6	6.5
Private sector ^a	25.3	22.0	20.9	35.1	48.5	52.0	58.1
Other financial institutions	2.9	3.5	5.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	8.5
Other items (net)	-7.6	-8.7	-4.3	-15.4	-20.6	-31.5	-40.7
Broad money	32.2	39.8	47.9	64.6	66.3	72.7	97.6
Money supply	14.2	15.8	18.4	28.3	28.3	30.4	37.2
Quasi-money	18.0	24.0	29.5	36.3	38.0	42.3	60.4
(Annual percentage change)							
Memorandum items							
Domestic credit	41.7	7.2	-13.0	51.6	61.8	1.8	15.3
Private credit	29.4	-13.0	-5.0	67.9	38.1	7.2	11.7
Broad money	-17.5	23.5	20.4	34.9	2.6	9.7	34.3

^aIncluding nonfinancial public enterprises.

Source: Data provided by the Solomon Islands authorities.

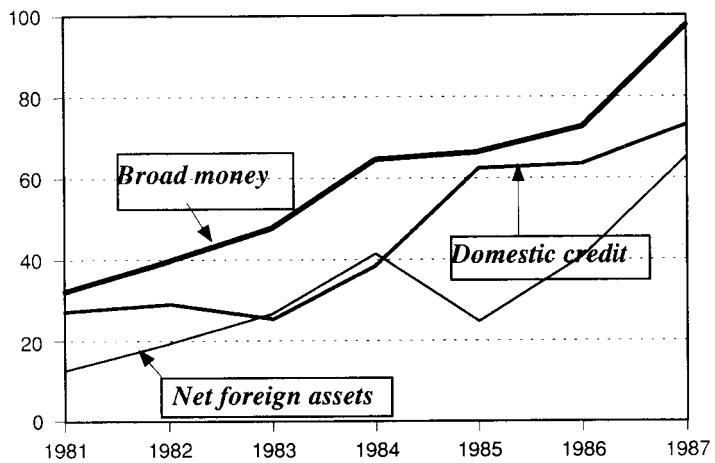
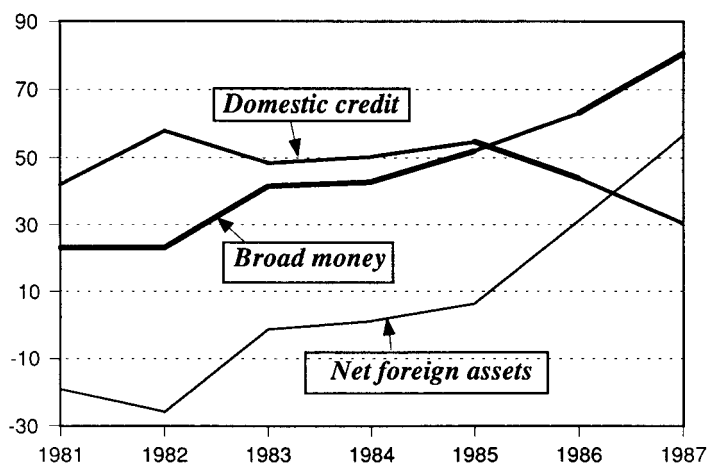


Table 10
Monetary surveys
(continued)

Western Samoa
(tala million, end of period)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Net foreign assets	-19.1	-25.9	-1.3	1.2	6.4	31.1	56.7
Domestic credit	41.9	57.9	48.4	50.3	54.8	43.8	30.2
Public sector	29.9	43.7	32.5	31.2	32.4	17.2	-2.6
Government (net)	19.9	31.5	22.0	21.1	20.3	4.9	-13.1
Public enterprises	10.0	12.3	10.5	10.1	12.1	12.3	9.9
Private sector	12.0	14.2	15.9	19.1	22.4	26.6	32.8
Other items (net)	0.2	-0.8	-5.6	-8.7	-9.2	-11.7	6.3
Broad money	23.1	31.2	41.5	42.8	52.0	63.2	80.7
Money supply	14.0	16.5	16.5	18.6	19.5	21.6	28.7
Quasi-money	9.1	14.7	25.0	24.2	32.5	41.6	52.0
(Annual percentage change)							
Memorandum items							
Domestic credit	54.5	38.1	-9.0	3.9	8.9	-20.1	-31.1
Public sector	89.5	46.2	-16.8	-4.0	3.8	-46.9	-15.1
Private sector	5.8	18.2	12.5	20.1	17.3	18.7	23.3
Broad money	26.4	35.3	-3.3	3.1	21.5	21.5	27.7
Money supply	52.3	18.1	-0.2	12.7	4.9	10.8	32.9
Quasi-money	-	62.0	-5.3	-3.2	34.3	28.0	25.0

Sources: Data provided by the Western Samoan authorities; and International Monetary Fund staff estimates.



Kiribati
(A\$million, end of period,
commercial banks balance sheet)^a

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Net foreign assets ^b	5.8	4.4	7.9	19.4	28.0	28.5
Domestic credit	3.7	4.3	3.6	0.8	1.0	1.7
Public enterprises	3.0	3.6	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
Air Tungaru	2.0	2.7	2.3	-	-	-
Kiribati Shipping Corporation	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Te Mautari Limited ^c	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Private Sector	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.4
Deposits	9.3	8.5	11.3	19.5	28.2	29.2
Demand	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.6	2.6	3.4
Savings	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.1
Time	2.8	2.4	4.1	12.8	22.0	21.7
Other items, net	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0

(Annual percentage change)

Memorandum item:

Time deposits (as per cent of total deposits)	30.1	28.2	36.3	65.6	78.0	74.3
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^aBank of Kiribati Limited is the country's only commercial bank.

^bThe change in net foreign assets corresponds to the overall balance of payments surplus or deficit (after allowance for statistical discrepancies caused by differences in the timing of the recording of certain transactions).

^cThe national fishing corporation.

Sources: Data provided by the Kiribati authorities; and International Monetary Fund staff estimates.

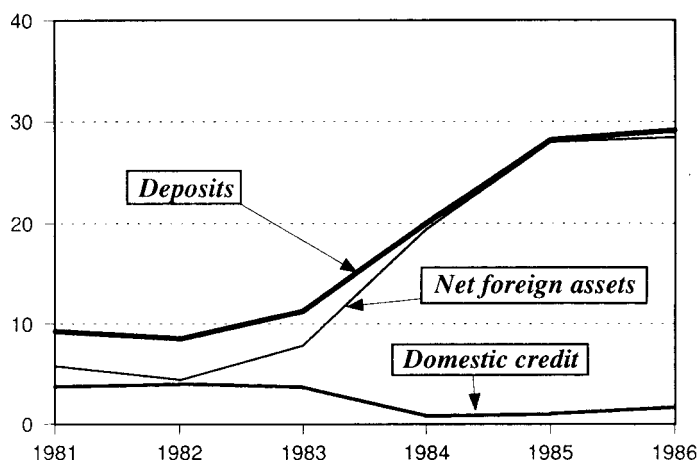


Table 10
Monetary surveys
 (continued)

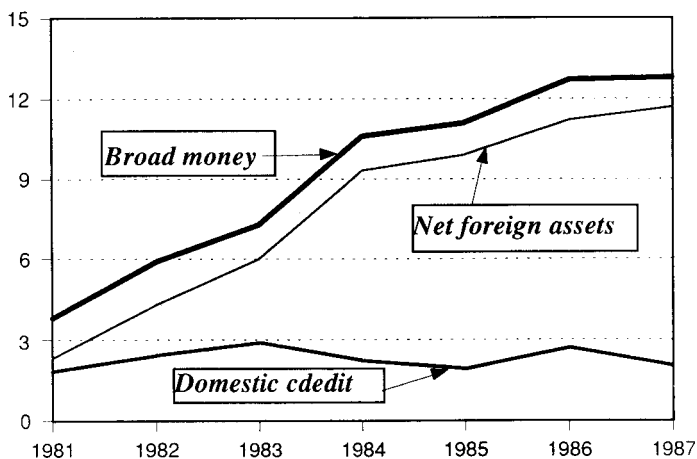
Vanuatu
 (vatu billion, end of period)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Net foreign assets	2.3	4.3	6.0	9.3	9.9	11.2	11.7
Domestic credit	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.0
Government, net	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9	-2.2
Private sector ^b	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1
Other items, net	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9
Broad money	3.8	5.9	7.3	10.6	11.1	12.7	12.8
Money supply	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	23.2	2.8
Currency outside banks	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Demand deposits (vatu)	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8
Quasi-money	2.5	4.4	5.5	8.5	8.9	10.5	10.1
Time and savings deposits (vatu)	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.0
Time and savings deposits (foreign currency)	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.8	6.1	6.8	6.7
Demand deposits (foreign currency)	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4
(Annual percentage change)							
Memorandum item							
Deposits of the Vanuatu Commodities Marketing Board	-	-	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
Total liquidity (annual percentage change)	...	55.3	23.7	45.2	4.7	14.4	0.8

^aIncludes government foreign currency deposits with commercial banks.

^bIncludes public enterprises.

Sources: Sources provided by the Vanuatu authorities; and International Monetary Fund staff estimates.



Tonga
(pa'anga million, end of fiscal
period)

	1982/83 ^d	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88
Net foreign assets	15.2	21.6	25.1	25.2	36.9	34.7
Domestic credit	7.8	6.4	8.9	13.0	12.1	17.7
Government (net) ^a	-2.2	-4.0	-2.3	-1.6	-4.9	-8.0
Private sector ^b	10.0	10.4	11.2	14.6	17.0	25.7
Other items (net) ^c	6.9	8.6	9.9	11.2	13.0	17.2
Broad money	16.1	19.4	24.1	27.0	36.0	35.2
Currency	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.4	5.6
Demand deposits	4.1	6.2	7.3	7.1	9.9	9.9
Savings deposits	4.7	5.0	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.3
Time deposits	4.8	5.4	6.8	7.5	11.3	8.5
(Annual percentage change)						
Memorandum items						
Private credit	20.2	3.9	7.7	30.2	16.2	51.3
Total liquidity	2.5	21.0	23.9	12.1	33.6	-2.2

^aIncludes aircraft loan to the government.

^bIncludes public enterprises.

^cIncludes bills payable.

^dFiscal years.

Sources: Data provided by the Tongan authorities; and International Monetary Fund staff estimates.

