



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS
AND DEPARTURES
AUSTRALIA**

1985

CATALOGUE NO. 3404.0

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AUSTRALIA
1985**

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

(P)

CATALOGUE NO. 3404.0

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains statistics of persons arriving in, and departing from, Australia for the year ended 31 December 1985, together with ten-year time series for the major characteristics of the travellers.

Source of the statistics

2. Persons arriving in, or departing from, Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards (See Appendix C). These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the ABS.

Scope

3. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages. Estimates of movements of cruise passengers are, however, included in Appendix B. Estimates of transit sea passengers are no longer available.

Definitions

Category of movement

4. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

Permanent movement

5. Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle, those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens), and permanent departures of Australian residents, including former settlers (i.e. those who on departure state that they do not intend to return to Australia). This definition of settlers is now identical to that used by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Prior to 1985 the definition of settlers used by the ABS was the stated intention of the traveller only. Numerically the effect of the change in definition is insignificant, and the change was made to avoid the confusion caused by minor differences between data on settlers published separately by ABS and the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Long-term movement

6. Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas — see paragraph 5) and the temporary departures of Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departures of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more.

Short-term movement

7. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 5).

8. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

Country of embarkation or disembarkation

9. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which travellers board the flight or ship which brings them to Australia, or alight from flight or ship which takes them from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, not withstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

State or Territory of clearance

10. State or Territory of clearance refers to the State or Territory in which a passenger is cleared by Customs and Immigration authorities. Embarkation or disembarkation and clearance are usually, but not necessarily, in the same State or Territory.

State or country of residence

11. State of residence or country of residence refers to the State or country in which travellers regard themselves as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

Country of birth, residence or citizenship

12. The grouping of countries into regions is based on United Nations' classification of world regions.

13. Statistics on country of birth, residence or citizenship have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to make a distinction between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, (for the tables in this publication 'Ireland' refers to 'The Republic of Ireland' plus 'Ireland, undefined') nor to identify separately England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Korea' could refer to North or South Korea and 'Germany' to Federal Republic or to the Democratic Republic.

State of stay and country of stay for short-term travellers

14. Overseas visitors are asked on arrival for their intended address and on departure for the name of the State in which they spent most time. Australian residents travelling overseas are asked on departure for the name of the country in which they intend to spend most time, and on their return for the name of the country in which they spent most time.

Occupation

15. From July 1979, occupation data are only available for permanent and long-term movement. Permanent arrivals are allocated to an occupation group on the basis of recognised occupational qualifications at the time of application for entry to Australia, and permanent departures and all long-term movements are coded to occupation groups on the basis of the occupation stated on the passenger card.

Estimation method

16. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. Fully enumerated strata cover all movements by sea regardless of duration of stay, all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of more than one year. All movements by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed. Details of the sampling method and comments on the sampling errors associated with the estimates are contained in the Technical Note, Appendix A.

Corrections and imputations

17. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

18. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. The items particularly affected by such discrepancies are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended residence and reason for journey.

NOTE: The estimates in this publication are subject to both sampling and other errors and have been rounded to

a level consistent with their general validity. The sums of components may not add to totals, due to rounding.

Additional statistics available

19. In some cases, the ABS can make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of Overseas Arrival and Departure tabulations regularly produced is given in Appendix D.

Related publications

20. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)—issued monthly

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0)—issued quarterly

Internal Migration, Australia, Twelve Months Ended 31 May 1986 (3408.0)

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)—issued quarterly

21. Related statistics are also published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Department of Aviation.

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or rounded to zero
- .. not applicable
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. See Technical Note, Appendix A.
- n.a. not available

Electronic services

23. **VIA TEL.** Key #656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

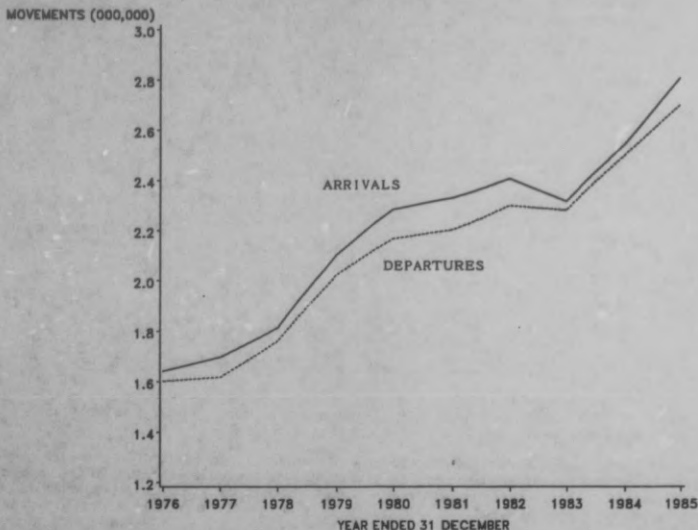
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

This report contains statistics on overseas arrivals and departures for the year 1985. More up-to-date statistics are published in a monthly publication (Cat. No. 3401.0) containing less detailed data for each month.

Total movement

Over the 10 years since 1976 total movement into and out of Australia has increased steadily, by about 70 per cent over the decade, from 1.6 million arrivals and 1.6 million departures in 1976 to 2.8 million arrivals and 2.7 million departures in 1985.

FIGURE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT.



Most overseas travel continues to be by air, in 1976 97 per cent of all movements were by air, in 1985 99 per cent of all movements were by air. 61 per cent of travellers in 1976 were cleared through customs in New South Wales (principally Sydney), whilst in 1985 this had dropped to 53 per cent, with Queensland, South Australia and Western Australia experiencing compensating increases.

Permanent and long-term movement

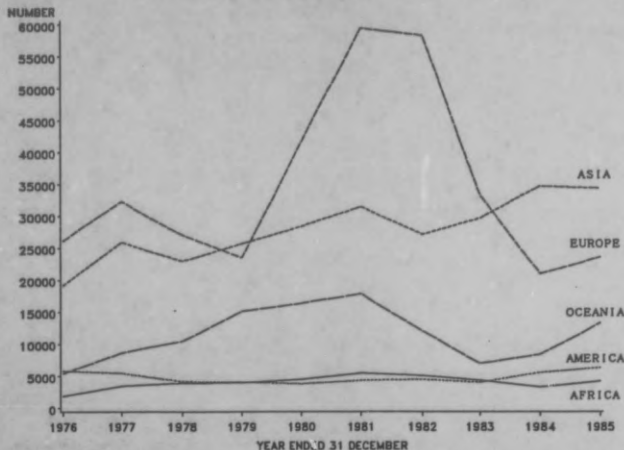
On the average, about 8 per cent of all arrivals are permanent and long-term arrivals and about 5 per cent of all departures are permanent and long-term departures. About half of all permanent and long-term arrivals are settler arrivals and about a quarter of all permanent and long-term departures are permanent departures.

Overall both arriving and departing permanent and long-term travellers were marginally older in 1985 than in 1976. The percentage of permanent and long-term arrivals aged less than 35 dropped from 75 per cent in 1976 to 69 per cent in 1985, and that of permanent and long-term departures aged less than 35 dropped from 74 per cent in 1976 to 67 per cent in 1985.

Settler arrivals

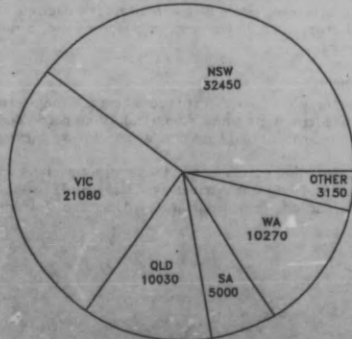
There were 82,000 settler (permanent) arrivals in 1985, 9,000 more than in 1984 but considerably less than the peak of 119,000 in 1981. The distribution of settler arrivals by birthplace has changed markedly over the period since 1976. By continent, the most significant change in recent years is the steady increase in Asian born settlers, from 19,000 in 1976 to 34,000 (or 42 per cent of total settlers) in 1985. European born settlers peaked in 1981 at 60,000, 50 per cent of total settler arrivals in that year, but have since declined to 29 per cent of total settler arrivals in 1985. Settlers born in Oceania also peaked in 1981 at 18,000 (15 per cent of total settlers) but, after a low of 7,000 in 1983, have increased again to 16 per cent of total settler arrivals in 1985.

FIGURE 2. SETTLER ARRIVALS, CONTINENT OF BIRTH.



The pattern of intended State of residence of settler arrivals has fluctuated slightly over the ten years from 1976 but, in 1985, the pattern was very similar to that of ten years ago with the notable exception of Queensland which has increased its share from 3 per cent to 12 per cent. For the remaining States, the distribution of settler arrivals in 1985 was 40 per cent to N.S.W., 26 per cent to Victoria, 13 per cent to W.A., 6 per cent to S.A. and 1 per cent to each of Tasmania, N.T. and A.C.T.

FIGURE 3 : SETTLER ARRIVALS, STATE OF INTENDED RESIDENCE



Permanent Departures

The number of permanent departures has fluctuated around 23,000 over the decade since 1976. Peak departures occurred in 1976 (27,000) and 1983 (26,000), whilst departures in 1985 (19,000) are the lowest since 1976. On the average three out of five permanent departures are of former settlers.

Short-term visitor arrivals

Of the 1,142,600 short-term visitor arrivals in 1985, 45 per cent came on holiday, and 25 per cent stated they were visiting relatives. The countries of residence of short-term visitors vary by purpose of journey. For the 513,800 who came on holiday, the main countries of residence were U.S.A. (22 per cent), New Zealand (19 per cent), Japan (15 per cent) and U.K. and Ireland (8 per cent) while for those who were visiting relatives 28 per cent were residents of U.K. and Ireland, 23 per cent of New Zealand and 9 per cent of the U.S.A. Overall, 21 per cent of short-term visitors arriving in 1985 were residents of New Zealand, 17 per cent of the U.S.A., 14 per cent of U.K. and Ireland and 9 per cent of Japan. The median intended duration of stay for short-term visitors was about 2 and a half weeks; 2 weeks for those on holiday, nearly 6 weeks for those visiting relatives and about 1 and a half weeks for the remainder.

Short-term resident departures

In 1985, 1,512,000 residents departed for short-term overseas trips. 61 per cent went on holiday and 19 per cent were visiting relatives. Of the 917,000 holiday makers, 36 per cent went to Asia — 10 per cent to Indonesia, 8 per cent to Hong Kong, 5 per cent to Singapore and the remainder to other Asian destinations. 17 per cent of holiday makers went to New Zealand and 13 per cent to the U.K. and Ireland. 288,000 residents stated that they were visiting relatives and their main destinations were New Zealand (24 per cent), U.K. and Ireland (23 per cent), Italy and U.S.A. (6 per cent each). The median duration of stay varied by purpose of journey, 7 weeks for those visiting relatives and about 3 weeks for all other travellers.

TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement(a)		Total arrivals(a)
	Assisted settler arrivals	Other settler arrivals	Total permanent arrivals	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving	
<i>Year ended June—</i>									
1976	18,520	34,230	52,750	60,230	21,690	134,670	931,700	529,600	1,596,000
1977	15,450	55,470	70,920	59,190	26,130	156,240	963,700	540,400	1,660,400
1978	20,180	52,990	73,170	57,310	28,040	158,350	989,000	580,900	1,728,000
1979	18,290	48,910	67,190	60,950	34,060	162,200	1,101,700	699,500	1,963,400
1980	22,340	58,410	80,750	59,960	29,590	170,300	1,189,100	876,700	2,236,100
1981	28,300	82,390	110,690	59,870	34,220	204,780	1,187,700	913,500	2,306,000
1982	27,940	90,090	118,030	57,860	34,760	210,650	1,200,100	951,600	2,362,400
1983	17,960	75,000	93,010	48,990	30,740	172,740	1,240,800	930,400	2,343,900
1984	(b)2,100	(b)66,710	68,810	49,190	27,280	145,280	1,261,000	992,400	2,398,700
1985	(b)	(b)	77,510	53,770	31,980	163,260	1,461,300	1,061,700	2,686,200
<i>Year ended December—</i>									
1976	15,840	42,480	58,320	59,880	23,310	141,510	968,200	531,800	1,641,600
1977	17,530	58,110	75,640	57,700	27,470	160,810	973,700	563,300	1,697,800
1978	19,550	48,870	68,420	57,940	28,390	154,750	1,029,500	630,600	1,814,800
1979	19,060	53,170	72,240	61,440	33,450	167,130	1,144,300	793,300	2,104,800
1980	26,320	68,180	94,500	58,760	31,030	184,290	1,194,800	904,600	2,283,600
1981	29,960	88,780	118,740	59,400	34,550	212,690	1,181,400	936,700	2,330,800
1982	20,200	86,970	107,170	53,770	34,270	195,200	1,259,600	954,700	2,409,500
1983	12,130	66,270	78,390	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100
1984	(b)	(b)	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	(b)	(b)	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) The Assisted Settler scheme was discontinued in mid-1983, however some settlers under that scheme arrived in the second half of 1983.

TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement(a)		Total departures(a)
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Total permanent departures	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing		Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
<i>Year ended June—</i>									
1976	17,150	10,280	27,430	64,470	21,530	113,430	951,300	511,100	1,575,800
1977	15,450	9,140	24,590	68,790	19,720	113,100	965,700	525,300	1,664,000
1978	13,970	9,120	23,100	60,100	19,190	102,390	1,004,900	564,300	1,671,600
1979	13,800	11,630	25,430	57,260	21,220	103,900	1,132,000	666,900	1,902,900
1980	12,040	9,970	22,020	52,110	19,230	93,360	1,204,700	840,600	2,138,700
1981	10,890	8,610	19,500	47,850	18,780	86,120	1,194,600	877,700	2,158,500
1982	11,940	8,940	20,890	46,500	20,310	87,690	1,248,100	918,800	2,254,700
1983	15,390	9,440	24,830	47,020	25,440	97,290	1,259,100	907,500	2,263,900
1984	14,270	10,040	24,300	49,490	24,950	98,740	1,310,000	967,500	2,376,200
1985	11,040	9,340	20,380	51,710	23,160	95,250	1,497,800	1,032,200	2,625,300
<i>Year ended December—</i>									
1976	16,820	9,920	26,730	68,530	20,630	115,890	973,800	512,500	1,602,200
1977	14,170	8,590	22,760	64,090	19,180	106,040	971,300	540,900	1,618,200
1978	14,030	10,930	24,960	58,520	19,640	103,120	1,062,200	597,100	1,762,500
1979	12,670	10,750	23,420	54,270	20,420	98,110	1,175,800	752,400	2,026,300
1980	11,450	9,390	20,840	50,710	19,310	90,860	1,203,600	874,100	2,168,600
1981	11,280	8,580	19,860	46,740	19,020	85,610	1,217,300	900,400	2,203,300
1982	13,350	9,140	22,490	46,890	22,960	92,340	1,286,900	921,500	2,300,700
1983	15,850	10,020	25,870	48,180	26,450	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 3. TOTAL MOVEMENT — STATE OR TERRITORY OF CLEARANCE
AND MODE OF TRANSPORT(a), 1976 TO 1985

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
ARRIVALS									
By Air									
1976	976,400	358,000	147,400	200	107,800	*	12,000	300	1,602,100
1977	992,800	390,000	147,800	1,400	115,500	—	12,300	500	1,660,300
1978	1,061,100	425,700	164,000	600	125,900	—	12,100	500	1,789,800
1979	1,235,000	494,300	184,100	700	144,800	*	12,700	400	2,072,100
1980	1,323,000	542,100	210,100	1,300	177,300	500	16,100	400	2,270,800
1981	1,294,600	537,000	241,900	900	212,400	9,900	22,100	400	2,319,100
1982	1,310,000	536,000	274,300	6,200	242,700	6,700	22,700	500	2,399,100
1983	1,239,600	501,900	264,400	41,300	227,900	7,400	21,500	700	2,304,600
1984	1,328,600	567,200	300,400	53,600	247,500	7,300	25,300	700	2,530,500
1985	1,461,800	630,800	329,000	59,000	276,300	8,500	28,100	700	2,794,200
By Sea									
1976	11,000	600	1,300	*	25,800	200	500	—	39,400
1977	9,500	700	1,100	*	25,300	*	800	—	37,500
1978	8,000	1,200	1,200	*	13,300	400	1,000	—	25,000
1979	8,200	1,500	4,100	—	17,500	—	1,500	—	32,800
1980	5,100	400	1,400	100	5,400	100	400	—	12,800
1981	5,100	200	1,800	—	3,000	100	1,400	—	11,700
1982	5,000	200	2,600	—	2,300	200	100	—	10,400
1983	6,300	600	3,300	—	1,700	300	100	—	12,500
1984	6,300	900	3,600	*	1,500	300	300	—	12,800
1985	6,900	1,000	2,900	—	4,300	100	300	—	15,600
DEPARTURES									
By Air									
1976	954,100	337,400	147,000	500	109,500	—	14,100	300	1,562,900
1977	952,300	358,700	143,000	1,600	112,500	*	13,600	500	1,582,200
1978	1,046,200	395,300	156,600	1,100	122,800	—	13,000	600	1,735,600
1979	1,204,500	462,000	171,500	600	141,200	—	14,000	500	1,994,500
1980	1,273,800	500,600	194,200	1,400	166,500	500	17,100	400	2,154,400
1981	1,251,800	491,500	225,300	900	194,000	8,400	20,400	300	2,192,700
1982	1,283,600	497,300	246,700	6,100	227,700	7,000	22,200	500	2,291,100
1983	1,242,400	487,600	250,700	39,900	219,600	6,900	22,300	400	2,269,900
1984	1,330,600	549,300	283,200	52,300	241,400	6,600	25,900	700	2,490,100
1985	1,436,400	597,300	300,700	55,400	261,300	7,700	27,800	700	2,687,300
By Sea									
1976	17,200	5,500	1,500	300	14,300	100	400	—	39,300
1977	14,300	4,700	1,000	*	15,700	100	200	—	36,000
1978	10,700	1,300	900	100	13,600	*	300	—	26,900
1979	12,100	2,500	1,500	100	13,600	*	2,100	—	31,800
1980	8,200	600	600	*	4,400	—	300	—	14,100
1981	6,400	400	700	—	2,500	200	500	—	10,600
1982	5,900	100	1,000	*	2,100	100	300	—	9,600
1983	8,200	700	2,000	300	800	300	200	—	12,500
1984	5,500	900	1,700	300	1,600	200	500	—	10,800
1985	7,000	1,200	2,000	300	3,400	200	700	—	14,700

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 4. PERMANENT MOVEMENT — SETTLER ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(a), AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Country of birth	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
AFRICA—										
Egypt	270	290	320	240	240	270	250	280	420	510
Mauritius	160	160	210	200	240	230	200	410	430	530
South Africa	2,230	2,500	2,500	2,590	2,830	3,350	3,060	2,410	1,360	2,060
Zimbabwe	110	250	370	430	600	720	610	630	340	330
Other	430	510	500	470	540	700	740	610	750	780
Total Africa	1,830	3,440	3,500	3,930	4,460	5,470	5,060	4,340	3,290	4,210
AMERICA—										
Argentina	880	1,040	720	680	390	380	530	350	210	220
Brazil	40	100	110	80	80	60	90	80	120	170
Canada	600	690	670	730	680	1,010	970	840	800	890
Chile	1,980	1,560	830	600	500	350	330	570	1,260	1,880
Uruguay	370	420	440	370	250	190	140	130	240	340
United States of America	1,330	1,090	1,040	1,260	1,420	1,890	1,960	1,510	1,530	1,540
Other	540	420	320	330	460	440	460	540	1,320	1,400
Total America	5,800	5,420	4,130	4,050	3,780	4,220	4,480	4,020	5,580	6,340
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	650	1,020	1,030	1,110	1,460	1,370	1,070	1,300	2,600	3,210
Hong Kong	980	1,400	1,410	910	720	1,000	1,350	1,510	3,070	2,940
Indonesia	210	490	470	730	660	1,900	1,070	940	1,090	1,320
Japan	80	80	80	120	200	260	200	210	190	200
Kampuchea	240	100	410	150	1,350	1,740	2,260	4,440	860	1,020
Korea(b)	430	660	450	220	740	410	560	570	570	570
Malaysia	1,440	2,040	1,980	1,490	1,770	2,160	1,870	1,870	2,370	2,370
Philippines	1,130	1,460	1,200	1,580	2,390	2,970	3,090	2,660	2,950	3,750
Singapore	710	820	580	490	540	710	590	670	770	770
Taiwan	40	30	40	50	80	110	140	110	180	230
Thailand	260	260	240	190	220	110	300	230	330	660
Vietnam	370	2,410	8,310	12,880	12,460	12,290	8,380	9,370	9,800	7,270
Other	630	820	1,720	1,330	1,560	820	610	570	790	470
Total	7,170	12,030	17,920	21,610	23,830	25,880	22,050	24,360	25,090	25,030
South Central Asia—										
India	800	970	1,800	840	880	1,320	1,620	1,710	1,730	2,030
Pakistan	90	100	80	90	150	240	160	180	160	230
Sri Lanka	550	600	460	330	290	440	540	740	2,570	1,600
Other	120	130	150	230	420	440	570	650	890	1,400
Total	1,560	1,800	1,690	1,490	1,740	2,340	2,900	3,280	5,350	5,270
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	3,040	1,250	410	310	290	510	340	270	280	280
Israel	150	220	150	170	230	210	200	110	190	250
Lebanon	5,850	8,870	1,500	1,070	790	820	830	740	2,440	2,190
Turkey	1,100	1,290	940	710	990	990	550	560	740	870
Other	300	430	340	290	470	780	300	400	650	580
Total	10,440	12,060	3,340	2,550	2,770	3,310	2,220	2,080	4,300	4,170
Total Asia	19,160	25,890	22,940	25,650	28,370	31,500	27,170	29,700	34,750	34,470
EUROPE—										
Austria	150	210	160	180	240	290	390	250	120	150
Czechoslovakia	100	100	100	250	1,150	520	830	640	490	490
Denmark	170	170	180	190	450	640	750	380	130	160
Finland	70	190	180	210	110	110	110	110	60	60
France	300	290	270	320	460	600	600	510	350	370
Germany(b)	790	960	880	990	1,510	2,540	4,040	5,920	1,140	950
Greece	1,580	1,390	940	780	880	1,270	660	530	650	800
Hungary	110	150	130	160	650	630	440	390	270	220
Ireland(b)	690	820	710	450	730	1,280	1,320	980	500	1,090
Italy	1,180	1,590	1,490	1,020	1,310	1,800	830	480	510	700
Malta	320	400	500	480	770	1,470	380	350	310	450
Netherlands	480	910	800	920	1,630	2,190	2,330	870	490	560
Poland	170	260	360	390	2,430	3,720	6,190	2,730	1,380	1,290
Portugal	340	490	440	280	330	850	1,170	940	690	930
Romania	60	90	130	280	730	650	510	680	560	470
Spain	290	240	120	450	180	450	1,000	300	180	370
Sweden	90	130	120	110	220	270	260	180	150	170
Switzerland	220	280	330	330	450	670	800	510	210	280
United Kingdom(b)	16,910	20,930	16,840	13,020	23,680	36,280	33,480	18,650	11,180	12,040
U.S.S.R.	460	660	660	1,570	1,170	630	260	160	150	220
Yugoslavia	1,540	1,860	1,560	1,230	1,770	1,730	1,520	1,050	1,310	1,680
Other	110	170	150	220	330	340	280	340	400	590
Total Europe	26,130	32,290	27,000	23,470	41,510	59,330	58,410	33,360	21,070	23,650
OCEANIA—										
Australia	490	550	480	630	830	840	560	360	310	280
Fiji	360	420	410	440	720	720	590	580	580	930
New Zealand	6,580	6,580	8,710	13,210	14,350	15,330	9,810	5,320	6,840	11,290
Papua New Guinea	490	430	450	490	400	490	470	360	270	250
Other	400	630	390	350	350	510	500	340	400	590
Total Oceania	5,390	8,610	10,440	15,120	16,360	17,890	12,060	6,960	8,420	13,340
Not stated	—	—	—	20	40	20	10	10	*	10
Total	58,538	75,648	68,428	72,348	94,568	118,748	107,178	78,598	73,118	82,068

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(a), AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Country of birth	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
AFRICA—										
Egypt	450	450	560	460	460	530	470	510	710	800
Mauritius	200	220	270	260	300	310	230	470	500	990
South Africa	1,170	2,650	2,900	2,990	3,360	3,820	3,540	2,760	1,820	2,600
Zimbabwe	150	310	450	490	540	1,000	910	700	420	440
Other	810	880	960	880	1,010	1,270	1,140	1,340	1,460	1,300
Total Africa	2,780	4,110	5,080	5,680	5,870	6,930	6,440	5,380	4,790	5,730
AMERICA—										
Argentina	940	1,110	830	780	520	560	730	460	320	400
Brazil	90	170	180	170	170	140	140	280	200	250
Canada	1,450	1,370	1,430	1,580	1,470	2,030	1,890	1,510	1,540	1,690
Chile	2,040	1,650	890	700	610	490	510	720	1,410	2,040
Uruguay	670	550	500	430	320	280	240	210	440	320
United States of America	5,380	4,920	4,710	5,470	5,420	6,370	6,670	5,760	5,890	5,990
Other	520	570	530	620	680	740	730	810	1,600	1,660
Total America	10,970	10,340	9,060	9,750	9,190	10,610	11,060	9,610	11,410	12,330
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	910	1,270	1,370	1,550	2,030	1,950	1,720	1,850	3,330	3,940
Hong Kong	1,360	1,760	1,900	1,940	1,730	2,170	2,690	2,840	4,270	4,140
Indonesia	670	880	920	1,390	1,340	2,820	2,020	1,980	2,250	1,880
Japan	1,450	1,540	1,790	1,790	1,890	2,380	2,520	2,580	2,640	3,040
Kampuchea	250	100	420	310	1,350	1,750	2,270	4,450	890	1,050
Korea(b)	310	790	570	680	370	590	1,030	870	860	1,040
Malaysia	2,940	3,340	3,620	4,460	5,120	6,120	6,490	7,320	7,630	8,900
Philippines	1,340	2,150	1,480	1,590	2,940	3,380	3,550	3,080	3,360	4,190
Singapore	1,110	1,290	1,010	990	1,180	1,380	1,560	1,470	1,550	1,650
Taiwan	50	60	70	90	120	160	190	230	290	320
Thailand	510	480	460	530	510	510	650	630	730	1,060
Vietnam	430	2,480	8,360	12,840	12,510	12,360	8,470	9,440	10,050	7,430
Other	700	910	1,770	1,430	1,670	930	770	1,700	930	1,370
Total	12,230	17,050	25,740	29,890	32,980	36,490	33,600	37,390	38,330	38,710
South Central Asia—										
India	1,320	1,570	1,530	1,430	1,500	1,860	2,330	2,310	2,290	2,740
Pakistan	130	190	170	170	260	340	260	270	250	350
Sri Lanka	740	820	710	530	550	760	850	1,020	2,830	1,880
Other	260	260	420	640	580	640	840	1,070	1,640	1,640
Total	2,450	2,820	2,720	2,550	2,890	3,600	4,180	4,440	6,450	6,610
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	3,140	1,370	530	460	490	690	540	440	450	470
Israel	280	360	300	360	410	400	400	330	410	500
Lebanon	6,570	9,130	1,860	1,470	1,210	1,300	1,320	1,300	3,040	2,850
Turkey	1,360	1,590	1,390	1,290	1,560	1,400	910	930	1,280	1,550
Other	390	530	410	420	590	930	480	580	860	800
Total	11,740	12,980	4,490	4,000	4,260	4,720	3,640	3,580	6,030	6,170
Total Asia	26,410	32,840	30,930	36,440	40,130	44,810	41,720	45,400	50,810	51,490
EUROPE—										
Austria	390	370	380	410	440	610	630	470	360	420
Czechoslovakia	50	50	60	400	1,290	650	960	730	610	640
Denmark	310	340	280	330	530	820	870	490	300	340
Finland	190	320	340	220	350	350	240	230	200	240
France	620	660	590	740	940	1,200	1,180	1,020	880	1,050
Germany(b)	2,040	2,260	2,270	2,410	2,870	3,930	5,380	4,010	2,180	2,230
Greece	2,990	2,770	2,670	2,610	2,890	3,460	2,520	2,300	2,790	3,100
Hungary	340	360	310	350	840	820	510	420	430	430
Ireland(b)	1,040	1,210	1,110	1,020	1,200	1,830	1,790	1,340	880	1,610
Italy	2,530	3,140	2,770	2,390	2,600	2,130	2,130	1,580	1,840	2,060
Malta	850	1,060	990	1,100	1,800	850	560	590	780	780
Netherlands	1,320	1,700	1,620	1,740	2,450	3,090	3,260	1,490	1,090	1,280
Poland	470	520	660	640	2,660	4,000	6,420	2,450	1,610	1,640
Portugal	410	580	580	460	960	1,310	1,070	890	1,170	1,170
Romania	120	140	170	450	780	700	530	720	590	540
Spain	500	460	300	400	740	1,240	1,280	500	450	660
Sweden	210	310	260	290	410	440	450	320	370	350
Switzerland	480	480	490	720	890	1,050	750	470	600	600
United Kingdom(b)	27,590	31,940	27,630	24,950	35,370	48,360	44,390	25,990	19,220	21,500
U.S.S.R.	690	810	870	1,770	1,370	830	840	300	320	320
Yugoslavia	2,870	3,420	3,100	2,750	3,090	3,110	2,710	2,130	2,670	3,070
Other	510	540	530	360	500	470	570	340	390	490
Total Europe	46,320	53,320	48,050	46,150	63,600	82,670	79,570	49,520	39,710	44,520
OCEANIA—										
Australia	36,880	37,370	36,560	37,530	35,550	35,900	32,830	29,700	31,070	32,750
Fiji	610	670	640	840	1,240	1,460	1,140	1,260	1,090	1,550
New Zealand	13,260	19,870	22,570	29,310	27,320	28,280	20,140	10,870	13,440	22,030
Papua New Guinea	1,220	1,030	1,040	1,190	1,020	1,180	1,140	1,070	950	920
Other	3,060	3,660	3,780	3,940	3,860	4,040	3,670	3,670	3,670	3,670
Total Oceania	55,030	59,900	61,690	69,690	65,770	67,660	56,400	43,430	47,410	58,450
Total	141,508	166,818	154,758	167,138	184,298	212,698	195,268	153,578	153,538	172,558

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 6. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(a), AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Country of birth	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
AFRICA—										
Egypt	300	270	190	280	240	190	190	240	250	230
Mauritius	50	80	80	60	50	60	60	50	60	70
South Africa	390	410	430	560	470	500	540	690	570	480
Zimbabwe	60	40	60	70	100	90	100	120	100	80
Other	430	460	480	460	480	420	480	580	540	580
Total Africa	1,230	1,260	1,240	1,430	1,340	1,260	1,370	1,680	1,520	1,440
AMERICA—										
Argentina	140	170	180	230	230	210	160	200	250	170
Brazil	70	80	100	100	80	90	110	110	80	130
Canada	1,500	1,200	970	1,020	890	920	1,010	1,340	1,220	830
Chile	150	210	170	220	230	240	150	180	200	110
Uruguay	80	150	70	130	110	100	110	120	140	120
United States of America	5,950	5,270	4,990	4,310	3,740	3,560	3,590	3,850	4,140	4,090
Other	310	280	300	360	350	350	300	350	350	300
Total America	8,200	7,360	6,780	6,270	5,540	5,370	5,790	6,150	6,380	5,700
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	390	360	520	510	420	410	500	520	573	710
Hong Kong	460	520	680	770	790	790	810	1,010	1,072	1,170
Indonesia	510	660	650	680	600	680	790	930	1,040	1,140
Japan	1,190	1,340	1,420	1,450	1,470	1,480	1,660	2,060	2,300	2,460
Kampuchea	10	90	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	20
Korea(b)	10	110	120	200	170	160	170	220	270	350
Malaysia	1,800	2,190	2,310	2,260	2,680	2,810	3,190	3,650	4,100	4,220
Philippines	210	280	340	320	360	400	500	560	550	620
Singapore	530	540	600	530	530	490	580	600	720	660
Taiwan	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	70
Thailand	270	240	320	290	280	250	310	390	330	460
Vietnam	50	80	70	120	90	120	110	110	140	190
Other	100	110	190	110	120	100	160	140	160	120
Total	5,670	6,470	7,250	7,270	7,330	7,740	8,810	10,240	11,320	12,130
South Central Asia—										
India	710	650	740	710	590	560	600	680	690	760
Pakistan	80	70	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	130
Sri Lanka	220	250	220	290	260	270	310	270	310	310
Other	140	130	150	130	190	160	210	210	180	190
Total	1,150	1,100	1,200	1,220	1,130	1,080	1,210	1,270	1,270	1,390
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	180	210	250	220	160	150	160	200	200	260
Israel	170	140	190	190	180	190	200	200	180	210
Lebanon	100	230	170	170	250	190	200	200	250	220
Turkey	330	530	380	280	210	320	490	610	560	640
Other	80	90	120	100	90	100	120	170	160	130
Total	860	1,200	1,100	960	900	930	1,170	1,380	1,360	1,460
Total Asia	7,680	8,770	9,550	9,450	9,560	9,740	11,190	12,890	13,950	14,980
EUROPE—										
Austria	310	280	330	270	240	230	280	370	440	460
Czechoslovakia	270	240	300	400	150	40	150	130	100	130
Denmark	280	290	200	210	160	150	200	300	220	230
Finland	260	190	160	190	180	170	160	220	190	180
France	560	600	530	450	460	460	480	540	480	510
Germany	1,810	1,630	1,570	1,510	1,220	1,170	1,340	1,560	1,420	1,360
Greece	2,500	2,020	1,990	1,780	1,490	1,360	1,520	1,760	1,870	2,000
Hungary	310	220	200	180	160	150	190	190	170	190
Ireland(b)	1,080	940	780	660	770	680	890	700	610	610
Italy	1,920	1,700	1,560	1,470	1,410	1,300	1,310	1,380	1,240	1,260
Japan	930	700	330	330	350	320	340	360	370	390
Netherlands	1,510	1,210	1,140	1,020	970	830	770	1,010	950	790
Poland	350	330	330	270	280	220	290	350	350	350
Portugal	170	130	130	70	140	140	220	220	170	170
Romania	80	50	70	60	70	60	50	60	50	50
Spain	590	500	320	340	270	230	250	370	330	360
Sweden	350	250	240	230	230	160	190	230	210	220
Switzerland	400	310	360	330	330	330	420	490	410	370
United Kingdom(b)	24,380	20,510	20,330	17,470	13,829	12,100	14,410	18,250	14,990	12,930
U.S.S.R.	290	210	250	250	180	180	180	140	210	190
Yugoslavia	2,310	1,920	1,450	1,450	1,320	1,190	1,210	1,220	1,250	1,450
Other	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
Total Europe	41,080	34,530	32,850	29,110	24,310	21,600	24,900	30,440	26,370	24,260
OCEANIA—										
Australia	49,320	45,570	42,880	40,160	37,860	34,970	34,620	34,270	36,230	36,340
Fiji	270	390	440	540	350	320	430	620	540	620
New Zealand	6,860	6,880	8,420	9,990	10,920	11,480	13,360	13,360	10,190	8,870
Torres New Guinea	510	510	720	690	590	550	620	630	640	640
Other	440	310	350	420	290	350	420	540	540	540
Total Oceania	57,710	54,360	52,750	51,830	50,110	47,670	49,880	49,350	48,140	47,100
Not stated	—	—	—	20	10	—	10	10	10	10
Total	115,890	106,630	103,120	98,118	94,860	85,618	92,348	100,518	94,368	93,448

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE, 1974 TO 1985

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not Stated	Australia
PERMANENT ARRIVALS										
Settlers arriving(a)										
1976	23,280	15,900	4,700	3,710	7,880	730	450	750	910	58,320
1977	29,190	21,010	6,520	5,220	9,480	890	1,170	830	1,340	75,640
1978	27,650	18,380	6,870	3,850	7,980	760	1,000	720	1,220	68,420
1979	29,940	18,490	9,070	3,870	7,090	630	550	1,000	1,600	72,240
1980	36,970	23,660	12,500	6,020	10,950	860	740	1,240	1,560	94,500
1981	42,890	27,760	17,520	7,870	17,150	1,160	1,490	1,270	1,830	118,740
1982	37,280	24,640	15,940	7,500	17,180	960	800	1,290	1,580	107,170
1983	27,340	19,530	10,630	6,330	11,140	760	800	1,270	600	78,390
1984	28,110	19,840	8,750	4,830	8,740	740	810	1,240	60	73,110
1985	32,470	21,080	10,030	5,000	10,270	810	1,090	1,240	10	82,000
LONG-TERM ARRIVALS										
Australian residents										
1976	21,910	14,950	8,290	4,460	6,000	930	410	2,470	460	59,880
1977	21,060	14,380	7,570	4,440	6,100	970	380	2,420	380	57,700
1978	21,760	14,550	7,650	4,110	5,850	830	420	2,420	350	57,940
1979	23,340	15,120	7,920	4,100	6,550	970	430	2,470	560	61,440
1980	21,800	14,410	7,880	4,210	6,060	890	400	2,420	690	58,760
1981	22,090	14,550	7,680	4,190	6,250	870	510	2,460	810	59,400
1982	20,540	12,870	7,240	3,630	5,330	830	400	2,420	510	53,770
1983	17,840	11,940	6,350	3,300	4,560	690	380	2,240	310	47,810
1984	19,670	12,270	6,840	3,580	5,130	810	490	2,420	360	51,560
1985	20,810	13,810	7,180	3,500	5,930	750	470	2,540	690	55,670
Overseas visitors										
1976	8,270	5,390	2,750	1,220	2,270	220	610	1,320	1,250	23,310
1977	10,040	5,870	3,720	1,280	2,940	250	720	1,280	1,370	27,470
1978	11,290	6,030	3,870	1,000	2,970	190	640	1,380	1,040	28,390
1979	13,690	7,020	4,260	1,360	3,420	280	650	1,420	1,350	33,450
1980	12,530	6,820	4,000	1,100	3,080	260	560	1,450	1,220	31,030
1981	14,070	7,010	4,900	1,420	3,510	320	530	1,580	1,200	34,550
1982	13,850	7,380	4,440	1,610	3,720	270	550	1,690	770	34,270
1983	10,970	6,610	2,680	1,440	2,680	380	520	1,780	320	27,380
1984	11,860	6,850	3,010	1,500	2,650	340	480	1,900	290	28,870
1985	14,410	8,130	3,860	1,650	3,190	400	680	2,030	540	34,880
TOTAL ARRIVALS										
1976	53,460	36,240	15,750	9,390	16,160	1,890	1,470	4,540	2,630	141,510
1977	60,290	41,260	17,810	10,940	18,520	2,110	2,270	4,530	3,090	160,810
1978	60,700	38,960	18,590	8,960	16,790	1,780	2,060	4,510	2,610	154,750
1979	66,970	40,630	21,250	9,340	17,050	1,890	1,630	4,890	3,500	167,130
1980	71,300	44,890	24,380	11,340	20,090	2,010	1,710	5,110	3,470	184,290
1981	79,060	49,320	29,900	13,490	26,910	2,350	2,530	5,310	3,840	212,690
1982	71,640	44,890	27,620	12,740	26,230	2,060	1,750	5,400	2,860	195,200
1983	56,140	38,070	19,660	11,070	18,380	1,840	1,900	5,290	1,230	153,570
1984	59,630	38,960	18,590	9,910	16,520	1,890	1,780	5,560	710	153,530
1985	67,690	43,020	21,060	10,150	19,380	1,960	2,240	5,820	1,240	172,550

(a) The Assisted Settler scheme was discontinued in mid-1983, however some settlers under that scheme arrived in the second half of 1983.

TABLE 8. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES: CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1976 TO 1985

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not Stated	Australia
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY										
Former settlers										
1976	5,130	3,850	1,840	2,170	2,800	240	120	240	450	16,820
1977	4,290	3,280	1,590	1,670	2,330	260	100	240	420	14,170
1978	4,160	3,070	1,630	1,720	2,520	230	110	190	410	14,030
1979	4,030	2,550	1,640	1,480	2,060	160	120	220	410	12,670
1980	3,920	2,340	1,620	1,160	1,660	160	80	200	320	11,450
1981	3,850	2,200	1,590	900	1,630	100	100	180	350	11,280
1982	4,370	2,410	2,650	910	2,240	140	90	160	390	13,530
1983	5,470	3,210	2,610	1,190	2,590	150	130	210	350	16,920
1984	3,790	2,590	2,450	950	2,120	140	90	160	260	12,550
1985	3,430	2,120	1,890	740	1,380	110	110	160	80	10,020
Other Australian residents										
1976	3,730	2,210	1,400	770	960	260	60	190	330	9,920
1977	3,260	1,900	1,200	700	810	200	70	190	260	8,590
1978	3,900	2,470	1,460	880	1,170	170	140	350	380	10,930
1979	4,180	2,250	1,390	830	1,130	170	140	330	320	10,750
1980	3,750	1,890	1,350	670	970	150	130	290	190	9,990
1981	3,440	1,690	1,240	570	920	120	110	270	230	9,140
1982	3,530	1,730	1,540	500	1,090	110	160	260	210	9,140
1983	3,410	1,690	1,740	510	1,000	110	90	220	170	8,950
1984	3,750	1,900	1,740	600	1,090	130	130	230	200	9,760
1985	3,410	1,710	1,450	540	860	140	100	210	170	8,600
Total, Australian residents departing permanently										
1976	8,860	6,060	3,240	2,940	3,760	490	180	430	780	26,730
1977	7,560	5,180	2,790	2,360	3,140	460	160	430	680	22,760
1978	8,060	5,540	3,090	2,600	3,690	400	250	540	790	24,960
1979	8,210	4,800	3,030	2,320	3,190	330	250	550	740	23,420
1980	7,670	4,230	2,970	1,830	2,630	310	220	490	510	20,840
1981	7,290	3,900	3,220	1,470	2,540	210	200	550	580	19,860
1982	7,910	4,140	4,190	1,410	3,330	250	250	410	600	22,490
1983	8,880	4,900	5,350	1,700	3,590	270	220	430	520	25,870
1984	7,540	4,490	4,190	1,550	3,210	270	220	390	460	22,310
1985	6,840	3,830	3,350	1,280	2,240	260	210	370	250	18,620
LONG-TERM DEPARTURES										
Australian residents										
1976	25,550	16,460	9,140	4,930	7,350	1,100	650	2,860	500	68,530
1977	23,490	15,490	8,680	4,680	6,840	960	660	2,890	410	64,090
1978	21,130	13,970	7,640	4,390	6,610	1,060	460	2,890	360	58,520
1979	19,250	12,870	7,470	4,180	5,840	870	470	2,970	350	54,270
1980	17,850	12,290	7,110	3,720	5,170	770	480	2,940	380	50,710
1981	16,490	11,190	6,590	3,470	4,750	760	390	2,770	330	46,740
1982	16,450	11,410	6,640	3,260	4,870	840	400	2,730	310	46,890
1983	16,940	11,810	6,730	3,140	5,270	770	430	2,840	260	48,180
1984	17,830	12,150	7,180	3,380	5,760	690	390	3,050	350	50,780
1985	18,050	12,460	7,080	3,590	5,520	790	420	2,890	220	51,030
Overseas visitors										
1976	7,780	4,280	2,420	1,140	2,240	190	570	1,260	760	20,630
1977	6,680	4,490	2,000	1,210	2,110	200	620	1,180	710	19,180
1978	7,110	4,450	1,960	1,120	2,360	190	570	1,190	680	19,640
1979	7,610	4,560	2,080	1,100	2,540	180	520	1,220	620	20,420
1980	7,290	4,600	1,910	880	2,340	180	510	1,080	520	19,310
1981	7,190	4,210	1,970	890	2,340	190	440	1,300	480	19,020
1982	9,150	4,660	2,890	1,040	2,680	202	520	1,250	560	22,960
1983	10,850	5,520	3,220	1,200	2,890	200	480	1,500	600	26,460
1984	9,150	5,150	2,410	1,100	2,600	230	450	1,640	520	23,270
1985	9,870	5,460	2,180	1,150	2,250	300	470	1,750	360	23,790
TOTAL DEPARTURES										
1976	42,190	26,800	14,790	9,010	13,340	1,790	1,390	4,550	2,030	115,890
1977	37,720	25,170	13,460	8,250	12,090	1,620	1,430	4,490	1,800	106,030
1978	36,360	23,970	12,690	8,110	12,670	1,850	1,280	4,630	1,840	103,120
1979	35,080	22,230	12,580	7,590	11,570	1,380	1,250	4,740	1,710	98,110
1980	32,820	21,120	11,990	6,430	10,140	1,260	1,210	4,500	1,410	90,860
1981	30,980	19,300	11,780	5,820	9,830	1,160	1,040	4,520	1,390	85,610
1982	33,510	20,210	13,730	5,710	10,570	1,290	1,160	4,400	1,470	92,340
1983	36,680	22,540	15,290	6,030	11,730	1,240	1,130	4,760	1,380	100,510
1984	34,520	21,780	13,790	6,040	11,570	1,190	1,060	5,080	1,330	96,360
1985	34,760	21,760	12,610	6,020	10,010	1,350	1,110	5,010	830	93,440

TABLE 9. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Age group (years)	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
MALES										
Under 15	17,440	20,430	19,860	21,230	23,740	28,670	26,000	19,450	17,470	19,710
15-24	15,500	18,180	18,260	19,970	21,240	24,690	21,080	15,910	15,230	18,170
25-34	20,590	23,350	22,330	24,160	27,080	30,390	28,090	20,930	19,940	23,420
35-44	9,230	10,680	10,560	11,830	13,510	16,410	16,120	13,240	13,200	15,320
45-54	4,250	4,950	5,110	5,290	5,940	6,570	6,010	5,230	5,570	6,460
55-64	2,260	2,920	2,710	2,970	3,080	3,360	3,250	3,150	3,560	3,790
65 and over	1,970	2,270	2,460	2,460	2,820	2,950	2,990	2,800	2,750	3,080
Total	71,230	82,770	81,290	87,890	97,420	113,040	103,540	80,730	77,720	89,950
FEMALES										
Under 15	16,950	19,350	17,310	18,570	21,790	25,920	23,080	17,400	16,920	18,090
15-24	17,570	18,730	17,700	20,070	20,140	22,580	20,140	15,620	15,850	18,090
25-34	19,460	20,950	20,030	21,450	23,630	27,160	25,370	19,670	20,410	22,410
35-44	6,880	7,840	7,760	8,380	9,680	11,880	11,630	9,440	10,390	11,530
45-54	3,730	4,540	4,190	4,120	4,330	4,590	4,220	3,660	4,270	4,850
55-64	3,060	3,700	3,550	3,580	3,830	3,850	3,780	3,760	4,290	4,080
65 and over	2,630	2,940	2,920	3,080	3,480	3,680	3,440	3,290	3,680	3,560
Total	70,280	78,040	73,460	79,240	86,870	99,650	91,660	72,850	75,810	82,610
TOTAL										
Under 15	34,400	39,780	37,180	39,790	45,540	54,600	49,070	36,860	34,400	37,800
15-24	33,060	36,910	36,000	40,030	41,370	47,260	41,220	31,540	31,080	36,260
25-34	40,050	44,310	42,350	45,600	50,720	57,550	53,470	40,600	40,360	45,820
35-44	16,110	18,510	18,320	20,210	23,190	28,290	27,760	22,680	23,600	26,850
45-54	7,990	9,490	9,300	9,410	10,270	11,160	10,230	8,890	9,830	11,310
55-64	5,320	6,630	6,260	6,540	6,910	7,210	7,030	6,900	7,850	7,870
65 and over	4,600	5,210	5,380	5,540	6,300	6,620	6,430	6,090	6,430	6,630
Total	141,510	160,810	154,750	167,130	184,290	212,690	195,200	153,570	153,530	172,590

TABLE 19. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES: AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1976 TO 1985

Age group (years)	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
MALES										
Under 15	12,440	11,470	11,560	10,850	9,810	9,530	9,990	10,790	9,860	9,100
15-24	12,490	11,530	11,340	10,960	10,260	9,190	10,420	10,790	8,590	8,530
25-34	18,470	16,930	16,810	16,370	14,930	13,830	14,840	16,260	14,140	13,700
35-44	8,070	7,950	7,660	7,580	7,150	7,100	7,960	8,840	9,120	8,840
45-54	4,230	4,030	3,790	3,450	3,170	3,100	3,380	3,710	3,900	4,050
55-64	2,280	2,020	2,170	1,960	1,660	1,600	1,870	2,040	2,160	2,350
65 and over	1,860	1,610	1,620	1,540	1,260	1,260	1,370	1,490	1,770	1,670
Total	59,820	55,540	54,950	52,700	48,240	45,620	49,840	53,920	49,540	48,640
FEMALES										
Under 15	12,110	11,080	10,270	9,960	9,370	8,820	9,060	10,040	9,750	8,620
15-24	14,660	12,800	11,420	10,920	10,590	9,570	10,250	10,830	9,470	9,530
25-34	15,470	14,030	13,980	13,180	12,500	11,540	12,220	13,200	13,470	12,810
35-44	5,700	5,160	5,300	4,970	4,670	4,790	5,270	6,060	7,010	6,610
45-54	3,340	3,050	2,820	2,510	2,200	2,120	2,270	2,500	2,730	2,870
55-64	2,580	2,400	2,310	2,050	1,770	1,640	1,770	2,070	2,350	2,280
65 and over	2,220	1,990	2,080	1,820	1,520	1,520	1,660	1,870	2,070	2,080
Total	56,070	50,490	48,180	45,400	42,630	40,000	42,510	46,590	46,820	44,800
TOTAL										
Under 15	24,550	22,550	21,830	20,810	19,180	18,350	19,050	20,840	19,610	17,720
15-24	27,150	24,330	22,760	21,880	20,850	18,760	20,680	21,620	18,060	18,460
25-34	33,940	30,950	30,790	29,540	27,430	25,370	27,060	29,460	27,600	26,510
35-44	13,770	13,110	12,970	12,540	11,820	11,890	13,230	14,900	16,120	15,450
45-54	7,560	7,080	6,600	5,960	5,370	5,220	5,650	6,200	6,630	6,920
55-64	4,860	4,420	4,480	4,020	3,430	3,240	3,640	4,110	4,510	4,630
65 and over	4,070	3,600	3,700	3,360	2,780	2,790	3,030	3,370	3,840	3,750
Total	115,890	106,830	103,120	96,110	90,860	85,610	92,340	100,510	96,360	93,440

TABLE 11. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND COUNTRY OF LAST/INTENDED RESIDENCE(a), AUSTRALIA, 1985

Country of last/intended residence	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movements		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures
	Settler arrivals	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing		
AFRICA—									
Egypt	550	200	60	810	*	10	140	60	
Mauritius	500	30	20	550	10	*	30	20	
South Africa	2,330	770	210	3,300	60	30	450	110	
Zimbabwe	330	150	20	500	10	10	80	10	
Other	520	330	210	1,060	20	40	510	220	
Total Africa	4,240	1,870	510	6,610	100	90	1,220	420	
AMERICA—									
Argentina	310	210	20	550	40	10	150	40	
Brazil	160	130	30	320	10	10	80	30	
Canada	1,320	1,470	600	3,380	240	300	1,210	430	
Chile	1,820	130	40	1,990	20	10	130	30	
Uruguay	210	70	10	290	40	10	80	10	
United States of America	1,920	6,230	4,140	12,290	510	970	5,000	3,140	
Other	1,400	430	80	1,910	40	70	600	110	
Total America	7,130	8,870	4,920	20,720	900	1,380	7,000	3,770	
ASIA—									
East and South East Asia—									
China	1,750	150	290	2,190	10	30	240	180	
Hong Kong	4,610	1,340	850	6,800	190	1,200	940	2,410	
Indonesia	2,000	930	940	3,870	30	60	920	870	
Japan	320	670	2,770	3,760	20	70	790	2,360	
Kampuchea	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Korea(b)	830	120	230	1,180	10	10	100	240	
Malaysia	4,280	2,600	4,220	11,100	30	60	2,310	3,370	
Philippines	3,910	150	440	4,700	40	40	400	290	
Singapore	1,130	1,080	720	2,930	60	80	1,080	510	
Taiwan	390	100	30	520	10	10	70	150	
Thailand	2,360	440	300	3,100	10	40	400	280	
Vietnam	2,120	10	10	2,140	*	10	10	10	
Other	250	150	80	480	*	10	150	40	
Total	23,940	8,230	10,390	42,780	310	600	7,830	9,050	
South Central Asia—									
India	1,760	480	270	2,510	20	20	370	330	
Pakistan	780	50	20	850	10	10	100	60	
Sri Lanka	1,390	140	120	1,640	20	10	90	160	
Other	540	120	170	830	10	*	190	100	
Total	4,460	860	600	5,940	40	50	750	660	
Western Asia (Middle East)—									
Cyprus	230	220	20	460	10	10	180	30	
Israel	300	510	130	940	20	40	360	140	
Lebanon	2,130	850	30	3,010	20	10	190	40	
Turkey	900	740	60	1,690	30	20	660	80	
Other	660	520	90	1,270	20	70	400	60	
Total	4,230	2,820	320	7,370	100	150	1,720	340	
Total Asia	32,640	11,930	11,520	56,080	460	800	10,130	10,050	
EUROPE—									
Austria	690	240	40	970	30	20	170	50	
Czechoslovakia	60	10	50	120	*	*	30	10	
Denmark	150	160	80	390	50	20	160	40	
Finland	50	100	70	220	20	20	100	40	
France	430	450	520	1,590	60	30	590	300	
Germany(b)	1,100	460	2,700	4,260	100	90	1,430	350	
Greece	920	3,110	270	4,300	180	130	2,610	200	
Hungary	50	40	40	130	30	10	60	30	
Ireland(b)	950	390	160	1,500	90	40	270	150	
Italy	890	1,690	270	2,850	280	120	1,230	210	
Malta	420	370	30	820	60	30	280	10	
Netherlands	540	620	230	1,390	130	50	560	190	
Poland	450	40	160	650	10	60	120	30	
Portugal	1,390	290	10	1,690	20	10	190	20	
Romania	260	*	*	270	*	*	*	*	
Spain	400	320	100	820	80	20	290	80	
Sweden	190	170	120	480	20	30	220	120	
Switzerland	320	300	140	760	70	50	460	120	
United Kingdom(b)	11,350	13,450	2,840	27,640	3,100	1,440	13,730	2,270	
U.S.S.R.	30	50	80	160	*	*	20	140	
Yugoslavia	1,980	1,350	220	3,540	290	110	1,020	180	
Other	190	320	110	620	30	40	260	70	
Total Europe	23,020	24,880	5,990	54,000	4,680	2,260	23,340	4,680	
OCEANIA—									
Fiji	920	390	520	1,830	10	60	600	480	
New Zealand	13,190	3,650	10,440	27,270	3,610	3,610	2,220	3,180	
Papua New Guinea	470	340	340	1,150	160	160	510	2,270	
Other	380	170	260	810	50	170	1,210	320	
Total Oceania	14,960	8,300	11,350	34,800	3,720	4,000	9,240	4,240	
Not stated	10	120	400	540	170	60	100	630	
Total	82,080	55,870	34,880	172,980	10,820	8,680	51,830	23,790	

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 12. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT - CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND OCCUPATION BY SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Occupation group	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movements		Long-term movements		Total permanent and long-term departures
	Settlers Arriving	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
MALES									
Professional workers—									
Dental, medical and paramedical	410	1,040	140	1,590	50	70	790	180	1,080
Architecture, engineering and science	1,020	1,990	1,150	4,160	190	180	1,940	790	3,100
Education and community services	730	1,850	480	3,060	110	170	1,840	440	2,550
Managers, business and commerce	2,270	3,360	3,920	9,550	350	410	3,400	1,810	5,970
Other	270	650	250	1,170	80	70	470	260	870
Total professional workers	4,690	8,890	5,940	19,520	780	900	8,440	3,460	13,570
Technicians and draughtsmen	520	470	170	1,160	70	40	370	120	600
Clerical and commercial workers	3,630	2,440	1,140	7,210	400	260	2,250	850	3,770
Skilled tradesmen—									
Building and construction	1,030	1,020	570	2,620	290	120	790	270	1,480
Metal, electrical and electronic	1,080	1,400	710	3,190	390	170	1,200	280	2,030
Food, drink and tobacco	210	80	80	370	30	20	70	30	150
Wood and furniture	290	90	50	420	40	10	60	30	140
Other	680	510	300	1,490	150	80	360	180	760
Total skilled tradesmen	3,290	3,100	1,710	8,100	900	400	2,480	780	4,560
Semi-skilled tradesmen	5,840	1,170	830	7,840	420	180	810	410	1,820
Unskilled workers	2,430	960	620	4,010	250	110	790	460	1,600
Service workers	1,720	1,700	970	4,390	240	150	1,630	870	2,890
Not in workforce	17,970	8,630	3,340	29,940	1,740	1,970	7,890	5,450	17,050
Not stated	1,100	1,390	5,300	7,790	150	230	1,370	1,030	2,780
Total	41,200	28,730	20,010	89,950	4,940	4,240	26,030	13,430	48,840
FEMALES									
Professional worker.—									
Dental, medical and paramedical	1,060	2,010	610	3,680	180	220	1,870	290	2,560
Architecture, engineering and science	120	230	140	500	30	30	210	80	350
Education and community services	630	1,950	430	3,010	140	180	1,990	350	2,660
Managers, business and commerce	520	740	340	1,600	100	110	690	210	1,110
Other	110	510	90	710	30	50	460	110	640
Total professional workers	2,430	5,440	1,620	9,490	470	600	5,210	1,040	7,320
Technicians and draughtsmen	80	90	50	230	10	10	80	20	120
Clerical and commercial workers	5,040	3,670	1,630	10,340	770	590	3,640	880	5,880
Skilled tradesmen—									
Building and construction	20	30	10	60	*	*	10	10	20
Metal, electrical and electronic	20	40	20	70	10	*	20	10	40
Food, drink and tobacco	20	10	*	40	*	*	*	*	10
Wood and furniture	20	*	*	20	*	*	*	*	10
Other	250	150	70	470	30	20	110	40	210
Total skilled tradesmen	330	230	100	660	50	30	150	60	290
Semi-skilled tradesmen	1,790	290	320	2,400	130	60	210	130	530
Unskilled workers	830	140	90	1,060	30	20	100	40	180
Service workers	1,350	870	670	2,890	210	160	860	400	1,630
Not in workforce	27,870	14,490	6,380	48,740	3,310	2,740	13,400	6,890	26,340
Not stated	1,060	1,710	4,030	6,800	110	170	1,350	900	2,520
Total	40,800	26,940	14,870	82,610	5,080	4,360	25,000	10,360	44,800

TABLE 13. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING: INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Main purpose of journey								
Intended length of stay	In transit	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller(b)	Main purpose of journey			Other and not stated	Total
				Business	Employment	Attending convention		
OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING								
Under 1 week	79,300	9,900	125,300	51,700	1,400	3,800	8,400	279,700
1 week and under 2 weeks	200	25,600	129,900	50,400	500	9,000	11,000	226,500
2 weeks and under 1 month	100	72,300	124,900	32,500	900	5,700	11,400	247,800
1 month and under 2 months	*	81,700	62,400	11,500	800	1,000	7,100	164,600
2 months and under 3 months	*	35,100	21,200	3,900	800	200	4,300	65,600
3 months and under 6 months	*	34,300	22,000	3,700	3,000	100	7,200	70,300
6 months and under 1 year	*	26,100	24,600	3,100	8,900	*	13,500	76,200
Not stated	—	2,100	3,500	1,200	400	200	4,300	11,800
Total	79,600	287,100	513,800	158,800	16,600	28,100	67,400	1,142,600
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING								
Under 1 week	..	4,900	23,200	35,300	2,200	2,900	5,500	74,000
1 week and under 2 weeks	..	19,200	224,200	46,700	1,500	13,500	12,300	317,300
2 weeks and under 1 month	..	59,100	334,000	52,300	2,800	11,100	16,300	475,600
1 month and under 2 months	..	81,100	145,000	27,600	2,900	4,400	10,400	271,400
2 months and under 3 months	..	51,000	75,400	8,200	1,300	1,300	5,400	142,500
3 months and under 6 months	..	46,200	65,500	5,600	2,900	600	6,700	127,400
6 months and under 1 year	..	23,100	40,800	5,100	7,900	100	9,800	86,800
Not stated	..	3,300	9,000	1,400	300	300	2,700	17,000
Total	..	287,900	917,800	182,300	21,700	34,100	69,800	1,512,600

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Includes 'Student vacation'.

TABLE 14. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING: COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(b) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Country of residence	Main purpose of journey						Total
	In transit	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller	Business, employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
AFRICA—							
Egypt	*	700	300	100	*	100	1,300
Mauritius	*	600	200	*	*	*	900
South Africa	800	4,400	3,200	1,600	100	300	10,400
Zimbabwe	300	700	700	100	*	100	2,000
Other	400	700	800	200	100	400	2,700
Total Africa	1,500	7,200	5,300	2,100	300	900	17,300
AMERICA—							
Argentina	100	400	800	100	100	100	1,500
Brazil	*	200	600	200	100	100	1,200
Canada	2,100	10,600	21,800	4,000	800	1,500	40,900
Chile	*	500	200	*	*	100	800
Mexico	*	100	500	100	*	*	800
United States of America	13,000	25,100	113,000	32,600	4,800	8,100	196,500
Other	100	1,000	1,100	300	*	200	2,700
Total America	15,400	37,900	137,900	37,200	5,900	10,300	244,500
ASIA—							
Brunei	100	300	600	100	*	500	1,600
China	600	400	800	2,300	300	900	5,300
Hong Kong	1,500	5,900	10,600	4,100	200	1,700	24,100
India	1,400	1,800	1,700	900	300	900	6,900
Indonesia	1,800	2,700	6,500	1,300	500	2,500	15,300
Israel	200	1,200	900	400	100	200	2,900
Japan	4,200	2,700	77,400	17,900	1,400	4,000	107,600
Korea(c)	500	600	700	1,100	200	600	3,700
Lebanon	—	700	300	*	—	100	1,100
Malaysia	900	8,200	15,800	2,100	700	5,100	32,900
Philippines	1,200	2,900	2,600	1,200	400	1,600	9,300
Saudi Arabia	*	500	1,000	100	*	100	1,700
Singapore	1,600	5,400	20,300	5,600	400	2,000	35,300
Sri Lanka	100	700	700	200	100	200	1,800
Taiwan	100	400	6,200	900	100	300	8,000
Thailand	400	900	2,100	1,000	300	1,100	5,900
Other	500	2,300	2,300	1,000	100	1,300	7,600
Total Asia	15,100	37,600	150,500	40,200	5,100	22,500	271,000
EUROPE—							
Austria	200	1,000	2,200	600	100	200	4,200
Belgium	100	500	800	700	100	100	2,200
Denmark	200	1,400	2,400	900	100	300	5,100
Finland	100	600	800	400	100	100	2,100
France	1,300	2,200	4,200	3,400	300	800	12,000
Germany(c)	2,100	8,100	18,800	6,200	500	1,500	37,300
Greece	400	3,700	1,700	300	*	500	6,600
Ireland(c)	200	2,400	2,200	400	100	200	5,500
Italy	600	5,800	4,400	2,400	300	1,600	14,500
Netherlands	800	8,200	3,600	2,100	500	900	15,400
Norway	200	400	1,100	400	100	200	2,400
Poland	100	2,300	400	100	*	200	3,000
Sweden	300	1,300	5,500	1,900	200	500	9,700
Switzerland	800	2,300	8,900	1,600	200	500	14,300
United Kingdom(c)	7,600	78,600	40,700	20,200	1,600	4,600	153,400
Yugoslavia	100	3,800	900	400	*	400	5,600
Other	600	2,900	1,700	1,400	100	700	7,400
Total Europe	15,600	125,600	100,300	43,400	3,700	12,200	300,800
OCEANIA—							
Fiji	1,400	3,600	4,200	1,500	200	1,600	12,400
New Caledonia	1,000	600	4,700	500	*	1,200	8,200
New Zealand	20,900	66,800	97,900	45,200	4,000	10,400	245,300
Papua New Guinea	6,000	4,600	9,100	2,700	400	4,800	27,700
Solomon Islands	500	300	400	100	100	300	1,800
Tonga	200	500	400	100	*	200	1,500
Vanuatu	700	500	700	300	100	200	2,300
Other	900	1,100	1,800	700	200	1,000	5,600
Total Oceania	31,800	78,000	119,100	51,200	5,100	19,800	304,900
Not stated	200	800	700	500	100	1,700	4,100
Total	79,400	287,100	513,800	174,600	20,100	67,400	1,142,600

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 15. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING: COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY(b) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Country of intended stay	Main purpose of journey					Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller(c)	Business, employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
AFRICA—						
Egypt	1,100	2,400	600	*	300	4,500
Mauritius	500	700	200	—	100	1,500
South Africa	2,900	3,100	1,200	100	400	7,700
Zimbabwe	200	900	100	—	*	1,200
Other	600	1,200	600	200	100	2,700
Total Africa	5,200	8,300	2,700	300	900	17,500
AMERICA—						
Argentina	900	700	100	—	200	1,900
Brazil	200	600	300	100	100	1,200
Canada	4,700	8,200	2,600	600	1,000	17,000
Chile	1,100	500	200	—	100	2,000
Uruguay	700	300	—	—	*	1,000
United States of America	16,400	72,600	31,700	7,800	6,400	134,900
Other	1,500	9,300	1,300	700	1,600	13,500
Total America	25,500	92,300	36,100	9,200	8,400	171,600
ASIA—						
China	500	16,100	4,300	200	1,300	22,400
Cyprus	1,000	1,800	100	—	100	3,100
Hong Kong	7,100	75,300	12,100	1,800	2,800	99,200
India	3,700	8,800	1,400	400	1,100	15,300
Indonesia	2,800	87,300	6,400	1,100	2,800	100,400
Israel	1,400	2,800	400	300	500	5,300
Japan	1,500	15,600	10,400	1,500	2,300	31,300
Korea(d)	800	800	1,400	200	400	3,500
Lebanon	2,500	2,300	100	—	200	5,100
Malaysia	6,100	25,200	7,200	900	1,900	41,400
Maldives Islands	*	3,000	100	*	200	3,400
Nepal	100	2,600	100	—	200	3,000
Philippines	5,500	16,500	3,300	500	1,500	27,300
Singapore	3,900	42,800	11,000	1,600	2,300	61,600
Sri Lanka	1,000	1,900	—	*	300	3,500
Taiwan	300	1,000	2,800	100	200	4,400
Thailand	1,200	17,900	3,500	1,500	800	24,900
Turkey	1,400	2,400	100	—	300	4,300
Other	1,600	1,900	2,400	100	400	6,300
Total Asia	42,500	327,000	67,500	10,200	19,400	466,600
EUROPE—						
Austria	1,600	3,100	600	100	200	5,600
Denmark	1,000	800	500	*	100	2,400
Finland	600	300	200	100	100	1,300
France	2,000	8,000	2,700	400	1,000	14,000
Germany(d)	8,700	8,300	5,700	500	1,600	24,800
Greece	10,000	19,600	600	100	2,100	32,500
Ireland(d)	4,000	2,300	*	*	300	6,600
Italy	17,200	19,500	4,100	700	2,300	43,900
Malta	2,500	2,200	100	*	300	5,100
Netherlands	7,200	4,100	1,400	200	600	13,500
Poland	1,500	800	100	—	100	2,500
Portugal	1,400	1,100	100	*	100	2,600
Spain	1,300	2,100	400	100	200	4,000
Sweden	700	700	800	—	100	2,400
Switzerland	1,400	3,400	1,800	200	700	7,500
United Kingdom(d)	62,400	119,600	19,900	2,500	7,400	211,900
Yugoslavia	9,000	7,100	100	—	800	17,000
Other	3,200	7,400	1,100	200	700	12,600
Total Europe	135,700	210,300	40,200	5,200	18,900	410,200
OCEANIA—						
Cook Islands	100	2,100	200	*	100	2,500
Fiji	2,700	69,400	5,400	2,100	2,500	82,100
New Caledonia	300	3,600	700	*	400	5,000
New Zealand	68,400	157,300	34,900	6,000	12,600	279,200
Norfolk Island	800	17,800	800	100	900	20,400
Papua New Guinea	3,800	7,700	11,400	200	2,700	25,800
Solomon Islands	300	1,900	800	—	200	3,100
Tahiti	*	3,900	400	300	300	4,800
Other	1,400	11,300	2,200	400	900	16,400
Total Oceania	77,800	275,000	58,800	9,100	20,600	439,300
Not stated	1,100	4,100	700	100	900	6,900
Total	287,900	917,000	284,100	34,100	69,000	1,512,000

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes 'student vacation'. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 16. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING: ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE, AUSTRALIA, 1965

Country of residence	Actual duration of stay							Not stated	Total
	1 week and under	2 weeks and under	1 month and under	2 months and under	3 months and under	6 months and under	1 year		
	Under 1 week	2 weeks	1 month	2 months	3 months	6 months	1 year		
AFRICA—									
Egypt	100	100	200	200	100	170	100	—	1,000
Mauritius	100	*	100	300	100	700	—	—	800
South Africa	1,500	1,300	2,800	2,900	900	400	300	—	10,500
Zimbabwe	400	200	300	400	100	100	—	—	1,500
Other	600	400	500	400	200	100	200	—	2,400
Total Africa	2,800	2,000	3,900	4,200	1,400	1,300	500	100	16,200
AMERICA—									
Argentina	400	300	200	100	100	200	100	—	1,400
Brazil	400	100	100	100	100	*	100	—	1,100
Canada	6,400	7,600	10,400	7,000	2,900	2,800	2,000	200	39,300
Chile	100	*	100	*	100	200	200	—	700
Mexico	300	200	100	*	*	*	—	—	700
United States of America	61,100	56,100	42,400	16,800	6,100	5,300	4,300	1,200	193,000
Other	700	600	600	300	200	300	—	100	3,100
Total America	69,400	65,200	55,900	24,400	9,400	8,800	6,700	1,500	239,500
ASIA—									
Brunei	400	500	500	200	100	*	*	*	1,600
China	1,400	1,200	1,400	300	200	100	200	100	4,800
Hong Kong	5,000	7,500	5,900	2,400	900	800	900	300	23,700
India	1,900	1,000	1,200	900	600	600	500	100	6,800
Indonesia	4,000	3,800	2,900	1,300	600	500	800	300	14,300
Israel	200	400	500	500	300	300	300	—	2,500
Japan	62,200	27,800	7,100	2,600	1,000	1,300	2,100	1,100	105,200
Korea(b)	1,500	600	400	200	100	100	100	100	3,200
Lebanon	*	—	100	100	100	300	100	—	700
Malaysia	7,000	7,600	6,800	3,200	1,300	1,400	3,700	200	30,900
Philippines	2,200	1,300	1,100	800	600	700	900	200	7,800
Saudi Arabia	600	400	600	200	*	*	*	*	1,800
Singapore	12,100	11,400	6,800	2,800	1,100	800	1,100	200	36,300
Sri Lanka	300	200	400	200	100	200	200	—	1,600
Taiwan	5,200	1,600	500	200	100	100	100	100	7,800
Thailand	1,600	1,600	900	700	300	300	300	100	5,800
Other	1,400	1,100	1,300	1,000	400	900	600	100	7,000
Total Asia	107,000	68,000	38,200	17,600	7,800	8,400	11,900	2,900	261,800
EUROPE—									
Austria	800	400	800	800	500	400	200	100	4,100
Belgium	600	400	500	400	200	200	100	*	2,300
Denmark	700	600	1,000	900	300	500	500	100	4,600
Finland	300	400	500	300	200	100	100	*	1,900
France	3,200	2,300	2,000	1,900	900	800	600	100	11,800
Germany(b)	6,600	3,900	7,300	9,400	3,300	3,300	1,700	500	36,000
Greece	1,100	500	800	1,000	700	1,100	900	100	6,300
Ireland(b)	400	400	700	1,100	500	700	600	*	4,500
Italy	2,200	1,900	2,800	2,800	1,600	1,800	900	300	14,300
Netherlands	1,900	1,500	2,400	4,400	1,900	1,900	700	100	14,800
Norway	600	400	600	300	100	200	100	100	2,300
Poland	100	*	100	100	200	700	900	*	2,100
Sweden	1,400	1,500	1,800	1,400	700	900	600	100	8,400
Switzerland	3,100	1,400	2,500	3,000	1,400	1,500	600	100	13,600
United Kingdom(b)	19,300	14,700	30,800	39,800	15,800	17,800	9,000	1,000	148,200
Yugoslavia	300	200	400	700	700	1,200	1,000	100	4,600
Other	1,200	800	700	1,100	600	1,200	800	300	6,700
Total Europe	45,800	31,300	55,700	69,400	29,600	34,300	19,300	3,000	286,500
OCEANIA—									
Fiji	3,100	1,800	2,200	1,800	700	800	700	100	11,200
New Caledonia	2,300	2,000	2,800	800	300	200	100	100	5,400
New Zealand	55,700	58,600	74,300	22,200	6,200	7,000	5,400	1,500	230,800
Papua New Guinea	10,200	4,200	4,300	2,400	1,300	700	500	200	23,900
Solomon Islands	500	200	300	200	100	100	100	*	1,400
Tonga	300	100	200	300	100	200	200	*	1,200
Vanuatu	300	300	300	200	100	*	*	*	1,600
Other	1,800	1,000	1,000	700	200	300	300	100	5,400
Total Oceania	74,400	68,200	83,300	28,700	8,800	9,400	7,200	2,000	284,000
Not stated	1,100	1,200	1,800	1,200	600	800	800	1,200	8,700
Total	298,500	235,800	238,800	145,500	57,600	63,000	46,400	18,800	1,096,500

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS RETURNING : ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Country in which most time spent	Actual duration of stay							Not stated	Total
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 1 year		
AFRICA—									
Egypt	*	100	600	1,300	700	400	300	*	3,400
Mauritius	—	400	300	500	300	100	100	—	1,600
South Africa	*	300	2,400	2,500	1,100	700	500	*	7,400
Zimbabwe	*	200	400	400	100	200	*	—	1,200
Other	*	100	500	900	400	300	400	*	2,700
Total Africa	100	1,100	4,200	5,600	2,500	1,600	1,400	*	16,400
AMERICA—									
Argentina	*	100	200	400	300	300	200	*	1,500
Brazil	—	100	300	400	100	200	100	*	1,200
Canada	100	800	4,500	5,900	2,500	1,700	1,100	100	16,700
Chile	—	*	200	400	500	400	100	*	1,600
Uruguay	*	*	*	400	300	200	*	*	900
United States of America	7,200	21,600	52,600	33,500	11,000	9,500	5,700	400	141,400
Other	200	800	3,500	2,100	1,300	800	600	100	9,300
Total America	7,500	23,400	61,300	42,900	15,900	13,100	7,800	600	172,500
ASIA—									
China	500	8,800	9,600	2,700	700	300	200	100	23,000
Cyprus	—	*	100	600	700	1,000	400	*	2,900
Hong Kong	6,500	40,200	44,900	6,500	2,500	1,700	1,400	300	103,900
India	300	900	3,800	4,400	1,400	1,400	800	*	13,000
Indonesia	3,900	41,600	42,700	6,100	1,800	1,400	1,300	300	99,100
Israel	*	100	1,200	1,700	800	700	600	*	5,100
Japan	2,400	8,400	14,000	3,900	900	700	600	*	30,800
Korea(b)	200	1,100	1,100	400	200	100	200	*	3,200
Lebanon	*	300	900	900	1,200	1,500	600	100	4,600
Malaysia	1,800	11,300	15,500	7,100	2,200	1,700	1,500	100	41,000
Maldives Islands	*	1,500	2,000	*	—	—	—	—	3,600
Nepal	*	*	1,200	1,700	300	200	*	*	3,600
Philippines	1,300	4,300	11,100	6,900	1,800	1,100	900	200	27,500
Singapore	9,900	26,200	13,300	4,700	1,500	1,400	700	100	57,900
Sri Lanka	100	300	1,500	1,400	400	200	100	*	3,900
Taiwan	400	1,400	1,400	700	200	100	200	—	4,300
Thailand	1,300	7,400	13,600	3,000	800	700	500	*	27,300
Turkey	*	100	600	700	1,400	1,400	600	*	3,500
Other	300	700	1,600	1,600	800	1,300	900	200	7,400
Total Asia	28,900	134,200	179,000	54,900	18,900	16,900	11,500	1,400	465,600
EUROPE—									
Austria	*	100	900	2,200	1,200	1,000	400	*	6,000
Denmark	*	100	300	800	300	100	200	*	1,700
Finland	*	100	100	600	200	200	100	—	1,300
France	100	600	2,900	5,000	2,500	2,100	900	*	14,000
Germany(b)	100	1,300	5,100	8,100	4,700	3,300	1,400	100	24,200
Greece	100	400	2,900	7,300	7,000	9,400	3,200	300	30,500
Ireland(b)	*	*	600	2,800	1,200	1,000	400	*	6,000
Italy	100	1,000	4,900	11,900	9,600	11,000	3,000	300	41,600
Malta	*	100	200	1,100	1,400	1,500	300	*	4,700
Netherlands	100	300	2,000	4,400	2,500	2,300	900	*	12,400
Poland	*	100	400	500	800	800	100	—	2,000
Portugal	*	*	200	600	700	700	200	*	2,300
Spain	—	*	400	1,600	900	600	400	*	4,100
Sweden	*	100	600	800	300	300	300	*	2,400
Switzerland	*	400	1,800	2,800	1,200	800	600	*	7,700
United Kingdom(b)	900	5,100	25,900	80,600	43,100	37,200	16,000	400	209,200
Yugoslavia	*	100	900	4,000	4,100	5,400	1,500	100	15,900
Other	200	300	1,400	4,000	2,800	2,000	700	100	11,300
Total Europe	1,600	10,000	51,200	139,000	84,200	79,700	30,300	1,300	397,300
OCEANIA—									
Cook Islands	200	600	1,600	100	*	*	*	—	2,600
Fiji	4,500	47,800	26,500	2,200	500	400	500	300	82,800
New Caledonia	500	2,800	1,500	100	100	100	*	*	5,100
New Zealand	31,600	64,900	138,200	29,300	5,500	3,800	2,900	400	276,700
Norfolk Island	2,500	13,900	3,600	200	100	100	100	100	20,500
Papua New Guinea	4,700	4,400	6,300	2,700	1,700	2,000	4,100	100	25,900
Solomon Islands	400	1,200	1,100	200	200	100	300	*	3,400
Tahiti	200	2,500	1,800	100	*	*	*	*	4,600
Vanuatu	800	6,200	4,200	200	100	200	100	*	11,800
Other	400	1,500	1,700	1,000	400	500	500	100	5,700
Total Oceania	45,700	145,800	186,500	36,100	8,600	7,000	8,500	1,000	439,100
Not stated	300	900	800	700	400	200	100	400	3,800
Total	84,000	335,300	482,900	279,300	130,500	118,600	59,500	4,600	1,494,700

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

APPENDIX A

TECHNICAL NOTE: METHOD OF SAMPLING AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Method of sampling

All movements by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year are sampled using the following stratification:

Country of Citizenship	Sample
U.S.A., U.K., Ireland, Australia or New Zealand	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4

1978 and earlier data were sampled on a slightly different basis from the above. However, the variations to strata have not greatly affected the reliability of estimates produced from sampled data. Details of the earlier stratification used are available in the 1978 issue of this publication.

Reliability of estimates

Estimates based on a sample are subject to sampling variability, i.e. they may differ from those that would have been obtained from a full enumeration. A measure

of the likely difference is given by the standard error which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample was taken for analysis. There are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from full enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The relative standard error expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers.

It would be impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, the following table of standard errors and relative standard errors gives an indication of the magnitude of the sampling error associated with any estimate of a particular size for short-term and total movement. Long-term movement is subject to some sampling in that some movements of one year's duration (which are sampled) are allocated to the long-term category. The numbers involved, however, are small and resultant sampling errors associated with figures of long-term movement are negligible.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE

Estimated number of persons	Short-term movement				Total movement	
	Departures or arrivals of Australian residents		Arrivals or departures of overseas visitors		Arrivals or departures	
	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error
		%		%		%
10,000	400	4	300	3	400	4
5,000	300	6	200	4	250	5
2,000	200	10	140	7	180	9
1,000	140	14	90	9	120	12
750	120	16	83	11	105	14
500	95	19	65	13	85	17
400	88	22	60	15	76	19
300	75	25	51	17	66	22
200	62	31	42	21	54	27
100	44	44	30	30	38	38

An example of the use of this table is as follows: if the estimate of the number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit is 500, then the standard error on this estimate is 95, i.e. there are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit will lie between 405 and 595 and nineteen chances in twenty that it will lie between 310 and 690.

As the table shows, the larger the size of an estimate the smaller the relative standard error. For any estimate greater than 10,000 persons the relative standard error will be less than 4% and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The estimate of the difference between an estimate of movement in two different periods or between estimates from the same period is also subject to sampling error.

The standard error on the difference between any two estimates which are subject to sampling error can be approximated by using the larger standard error inflated by a factor of 1.4.

An example of the use of this procedure is as follows:

If the estimates of the numbers of (movements of) persons visiting Australia on a short-term basis in the current year and the previous year are 1,000 and 500 respectively, then the standard errors on these estimates are 90 and 65 respectively. The difference between the estimates is 500 and the standard error on the difference is $(1.4 \times 90) = 126$. There are, therefore, nineteen chances in twenty that the estimate of the difference between the two years will be between 250 and 750.

APPENDIX B

ESTIMATES OF NOTIFIED PLEASURE CRUISES BY SEA COMMENCING AND FINISHING IN AUSTRALIA, 1980 TO 1985

The following table relates to passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia as notified by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. These passengers are not included amongst the arrival and departure statistics shown in other tables of this publication.

Period	Duration of cruise in days(a)				Total
	12 or less	13-15	16-18	19 or more	
CRUISES COMPLETED					
Year ended December—					
1980	10	35	12	13	70
1981	11	26	13	11	61
1982	14	33	10	6	63
1983	15	39	5	2	66
1984	17	40	5	6	68
1985	23	39	6	1	69
1984—					
September qtr	}				14
December qtr					12
1985—					
March qtr	}	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31
June qtr					14
September qtr					13
December qtr					11

	Duration of cruise in days(a)							Total
	9 or less	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-30	31 or more	
CRUISE PASSENGERS RETURNING								
Year ended December—								
1980	126	8,442	24,243	12,378	5,160	4,589	403	55,341
1981	2,254	5,694	22,082	11,345	4,822	3,982	—	50,179
1982	865	12,160	39,346	12,243	—	1,723	1,470	67,807
1983	4,422	12,813	47,196	8,933	248	—	387	73,999
1984	2,934	17,708	48,423	1,946	362	1,417	1,148	73,938
1985	4,961	18,279	47,240	5,856	—	—	227	76,563
1984—								
September qtr	1,413	4,351	12,338	1,404	—	—	—	19,506
December qtr	—	3,437	10,829	—	—	—	1,148	15,414
1985—								
March qtr	2,250	9,014	18,555	2,381	—	—	—	32,200
June qtr	1,382	3,784	7,149	889	—	—	227	13,431
September qtr	1,329	3,871	10,422	1,270	—	—	—	16,892
December qtr	—	1,610	11,114	1,316	—	—	—	14,040

(a) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

APPENDIX C

FACSIMILE OF INCOMING AND OUTGOING PASSENGER CARDS
INCOMING PASSENGER CARDMIGRATION ACT 1958
INCOMING PASSENGER CARD

The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger entering in Australia.
A source card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each incoming passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of entry into Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)

(Office use only)

VISA NUMBER

MIGRANT CATEGORY

WORKER CATEGORY

VISA CATEGORY

1.

2.

Form M 1510 7932

PLEASE PRINT		1. FAMILY NAME		2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES		3. PASSPORT NUMBER	
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. DATE OF BIRTH		Day Month Year		5. GENDER	
7. Male ☐ Female ☐		8. Never Married ☐ Now Married ☐		9. Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐			
9. Please answer ONE of							
10. Migrating to Australia		11. Visitor or temporary entrant		12. Resident returning to Australia			
1. Country of last residence		1. I intend to stay in Australia for		1. I have been absent from Australia for			
		Years Months Days		Years Months Days			
		OR		OR			
2. Main reason for coming to Australia (Please mark ONLY ONE box)		3. Country of residence		2. Country in which I spent most time while abroad			
In transit ☐ 1		Visiting relatives ☐ 5		Visiting relatives ☐ 5			
Convention ☐ 2		Employment ☐ 6		Employment ☐ 6			
Business ☐ 3		Education ☐ 7		Education ☐ 7			
Accompanying business visitor ☐ 4		Other ☐ 8		Other ☐ 8			
10. USUAL OCCUPATION		11. INTENDED ADDRESS IN AUSTRALIA		STATE TERRITORY			
12. FLIGHT NUMBER OR NAME OF SHIP		13. COUNTRY IN WHICH I BOARDED THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP		SIGNATURE			
				DATE			

OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD

MIGRATION ACT 1958
OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD

The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger departing from Australia.
A source card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each outgoing passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of embarkation on departure from Australia. This card must be completed in the English language. (See over)

(Office use only)

Departure Tab

TRAVELLERS MUST PAY A DEPARTURE TAX UNLESS UNDER 18 OR OTHERWISE EXEMPT. YOUR TAX OR EXEMPTION STAMP SHOULD BE AFFIXED TO THE TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF THE FRONT COVER OF YOUR TICKET.

Form M 1510 7932

C. J. Tabor, Commonwealth Government Printer

PLEASE PRINT		1. FAMILY NAME		2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES		3. PASSPORT NUMBER	
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. DATE OF BIRTH		Day Month Year		5. GENDER	
7. Male ☐ Female ☐		8. Never Married ☐ Now Married ☐		9. Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐			
9. Please answer ONE of							
10. Visitor or temporary entrant departing		11. Resident departing temporarily		12. Resident departing permanently			
1. I have been in Australia this visit for a period of		1. I intend to stay abroad for a period of		1. I have been in Australia for			
Years Months Days		Years Months Days		Years Months Days			
OR		OR		OR			
2. In Australia I lived in		2. In Australia I lived in		2. In Australia I lived in			
(State or Territory)		(State or Territory)		(State or Territory)			
3. If not born in Australia how long ago did you come to live in Australia?		3. If not born in Australia how long ago did you come to live in Australia?		3. If not born in Australia how long ago did you come to live in Australia?			
Years Months Days		Years Months Days		Years Months Days			
4. Did you then intend to SETTLE permanently?		4. Did you then intend to SETTLE permanently?		4. Did you then intend to SETTLE permanently?			
Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐			
10. USUAL OCCUPATION		11. DEPARTURE DETAILS		12. COUNTRY IN WHICH I SHALL GET OFF THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP (ABROAD)			
		Date / Month / Year Flight No./Name of Ship / Airport/Port					
				SIGNATURE / 78			

APPENDIX D

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

<i>Table no.</i>		<i>Frequency of production(a)</i>
1	<i>Total Movement * Sex * Mode of Transport * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay</i>	MQHFA
2	<i>Total Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay * Sex * Age(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
3A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Marital Status * Age(c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
3B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Marital Status * Age(c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
4A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
4B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
5A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
5B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
6A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
6B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
7A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
7B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
8A	<i>Total arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
8B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
9A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
9B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
10A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
10B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
11A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA

APPENDIX D—continued

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.		Frequency of production(a)
11B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
12	<i>Total Movement * State of Clearance * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Stay</i>	MQFA
13	<i>Total Movement * Category of Movement * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * State of Residence/Stay</i>	MQFA
14	<i>Permanent and Long-Term Movement * Sex * Occupation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
15	<i>Permanent and Long-Term Movement * State of Residence/Stay * Sex * Occupation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	QHFA
16	<i>Permanent Movement (Arrivals and Departures) * Sex * Occupation Group</i>	QHFA
17	<i>Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Last Residence(c) * State of Intended Residence</i>	QFA
18	<i>Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Birth(c) * State of Intended Residence</i>	QFA
19	<i>Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Citizenship(c) * State of Intended Residence</i>	QFA
20	<i>Permanent Departures * Category of Movement * Country of Birth(b) * Period of Residence</i>	QFA
21	<i>Permanent Departures * Category of Movement * Country of Intended Residence(b) * Period of Residence</i>	QFA
22	<i>Visitor Arrivals—Short and Long-Term * Country of Residence (b) * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA
23	<i>Resident Departures—Short and Long-Term * Sex * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA
24	<i>Short-term Arrivals and Departures of Visitors * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence(b) * Duration of Stay</i>	MQFA
25	<i>Short-term Arrivals and Departures of Residents * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Duration of Intended Stay</i>	MQFA
26A	<i>Short-term Arrivals of Visitors * Reason for Journey * Country of Residence(b) * Age(b)</i>	MQFA
26B	<i>Short-term Departures by Residents * Reason for Journey * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Age(b)</i>	MQFA
27A	<i>Visitor Arrivals—Short and Long-Term * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA
27B	<i>Resident Departures—Short and Long-term * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA

APPENDIX D—continued

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.		Frequency of production(a)
28A	Visitor Arrivals—Short-term * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Intended Stay	MQFA
28B	Resident Departures—Short-term * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Residence	MQFA
29	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
30	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * Intended Duration of Stay	QFA
31	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * State of Stay/Residence * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
32A	Short-Term—Arrivals of Visitors * State of Intended Stay * Sex * Age(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
32B	Short-term—Departures by Residents * State of Residence * Sex * Age(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
33	Movement by Air—Settler and Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Perm., Long-term and Short-term) * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * State of Stay/Residence	QFA
34	Departures by Air—Australian Residents (Perm., Long-term and Short-term) * Country of Intended Stay(b) * State of Residence * Country of Disembarkation(b) * State of Clearance	QFA
35	Arrivals by Air * Country of Embarkation(b) * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey (S.T. Visitors only)	QFA
36	Departures by Air * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey (S.T. Residents only)	QFA
37A	Arrivals by Air * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
37B	Departures by Air * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
38	Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * State of Stay/Residence	HFA
39	Permanent and Long-term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
40	Short-term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
41	Total Arrivals and Departures * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
42A	Total arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
42B	Total departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
43A	Total arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
43B	Total departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA

(a) M = monthly, Q = quarterly, H = half-yearly, F = financial year (1 July to 30 June), A = Calendar year. (b) Abbreviated list of items e.g. Age (groupings) and main countries only shown. (c) Full list of items e.g. Age in single years and all Countries separately identified.