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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 32. ❖ August, 1914.

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BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W.	309,460	857,608	789,036	1,646,734	532	972,825	882,796	1,855,621
Victoria	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,433	709,552	1,421,985
Queensland	670,500	329,500	276,307	605,813	90	367,469	311,395	678,864
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,547	218,626	438,173
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	181,855	142,097	323,952
Tasmania	96,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,082	94,674	196,756
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,980	684	3,664
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,827	1,041	2,868
Commonwealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,561,015	2,360,805	4,921,820

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

Stat Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,389
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,281	512,240	357,007	211,978	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,468	1,205,608	524,955	359,368	239,406	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,372	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	264,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,631	269,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,960
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	285,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,325,083
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,584	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	16,772	16,195
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,307	20,496	9,969	10,095
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	6,568	6,679
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,984	4,186	4,005
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	2,993	3,116
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	1,957	1,724
Northern Territory	a	a	34	34	12	18	4
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	20	18
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	42,447	41,828

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	7,073	13,630
Victoria ...	1,417	7,681	19,884	22,232	11,062	103	275
Queensland ...	4,574	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	12,138	13,120
South Australia ...	3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,028	6,060	410
Western Australia...	10,435	6,812	12,181	6,594	8,271	275	4,695
Tasmania ...	783	2,782	3,834	70	715	6,876	4,408
Northern Territory	a	a	19	251	209	10	283
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,969	29,912	62,300	88,741	54,775	7,317	26,087

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	23,845	29,875
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	9,866	9,820
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,396	23,733	18,706	19,799
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	1,874	3,595
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	3,268	7,811
Tasmania ...	2,833	684	324	3,726	4,470	4,919	2,684
Northern Territory	a	a	53	287	197	8	281
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	880	318
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,552	138,700	49,764	68,815

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,731	6,434	13,165	2,821	1,924	4,745	4,526
Victoria ...	4,639	4,447	9,086	2,192	1,838	4,030	3,253
Queensland ...	2,525	2,424	4,949	1,014	601	1,615	1,469
South Australia ...	1,712	1,617	3,329	618	518	1,136	1,149
Western Australia ...	1,227	1,149	2,376	483	292	775	700
Tasmania ...	783	665	1,448	241	200	441	468
Northern Territory ...	5	8	13	17	5	22	6
Federal Territory ...	7	6	13	3	1	4	...
Commonwealth	17,629	16,750	34,379	7,389	5,379	12,768	11,574

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	26,128	25,925
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	17,952	17,847
Queensland ...	14,803	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	9,885	9,874
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	6,484	6,295
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	4,560	4,625
Tasmania ...	4,980	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	2,905	2,786
Northern Territory ...	32	40	31	33	52	28	24
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	27	22
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	67,969	67,398

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.89	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.59	28.94
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.55	25.83
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.77	30.68
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	28.78	29.27
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.62	28.92
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.41	28.63
Northern Territory ...	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	16.76	18.64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.25	19.15	17.97	22.42	19.86
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.99	28.27

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	9,356	9,730
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	7,983	7,752
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,789	3,317	3,195
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,098	4,386	4,693	2,398	2,290
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	1,567	1,504
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	948	1,062
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	46	28
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	7	4
Commonwealth	46,830	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	25,522	25,566

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.23	10.48
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.36	11.22
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.89	9.99	9.92
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.55	10.65
Western Australia ...	13.99	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.84	9.80	10.58
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.60	10.91
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	27.64	15.91
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.81	3.61
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.81

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	9,053	8,192
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,065	11,738	11,324	5,997	5,696
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	2,999	2,898
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	2,124	2,119
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,356	1,288
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,606	1,620	315	335
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	9	6
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	4
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	22,356	20,978

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.90	9.16
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.58	8.24
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.03	8.82
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.75	9.85
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.60	8.33
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	8.25	8.58
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	5.39	3.41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	3.61
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	9.21	8.82

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	23,888	69,643	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,228	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, July ...	6,176	3,424	9,600	4,499	1,806	6,305
1914 ...	8,479	2,866	11,345	5,016	1,974	6,990
1913, 7 months ...	55,216	31,064	86,280	38,857	17,642	56,499
1914 "	49,707	24,178	73,885	43,774	20,440	64,214

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July		Seven Months of		July		Seven Months of	
	1914	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ...	7,530	8,312	59,297	74,638	4,750	4,722	46,590	42,114
Austrian ...	73	67	538	457	42	77	260	235
Danish ...	26	9	283	202	22	9	126	102
Dutch ...	23	8	178	174	14	9	73	70
French ...	148	110	942	862	120	27	901	691
German ...	339	231	1,934	1,744	266	124	1,591	1,161
Greek ...	87	52	630	260	17	41	183	142
Italian ...	119	81	1,474	1,343	108	89	819	473
Norwegian ...	72	58	656	490	84	26	532	371
Russian ...	127	78	1,012	767	50	19	324	255
Spanish ...	17	20	120	105	4	1	81	37
Swedish ...	54	38	336	292	32	21	249	169
Swiss ...	29	12	168	87	8	3	43	12
Turkish ...	2	...	11	6	8	...	49	3
United States ...	141	107	1,041	957	55	21	618	139
Other White ...	60	91	815	878	14	2	136	48
Total, White Nationalities	8,842	9,274	69,435	82,752	5,589	5,191	52,518	46,042
Afghans ...	1	...	3	13	2	4	9	22
Chinese ...	302	212	2,619	1,855	431	277	2,690	1,975
Japanese ...	46	47	429	513	27	35	415	422
Malays ...	74	24	526	324	15	25	363	368
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	17	138	185	24	18	178	213
Syrians ...	1	1	20	24	1	4	6	11
Other Asiatics...	15	1	179	82	3	2	31	12
Negroes, American	6	...	21	2	3	...	8	1
Papuans ...	15	19	129	110	16	...	128	105
Polynesians, Melanesians	12	1	212	195	9	5	250	161
Other Coloured ...	8	4	174	225	56	10	236	201
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	503	326	4,450	3,528	587	380	4,294	3,496
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	814	734	7,402	6,461
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	9,345	9,600	73,885	86,280	6,990	6,306	64,314	55,999

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July		Seven Months of		July		Seven Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	4,021	5,097	27,277	45,512	1,530	1,451	19,738	17,043
Canada ...	136	212	1,028	1,483	130	408	1,693	2,208
Cape Colony ...	202	138	1,603	1,479	110	68	808	700
Fiji ...	192	292	1,336	1,392	291	275	1,614	1,526
Hong Kong ...	297	242	2,592	1,839	327	217	1,964	2,009
India and Ceylon ...	109	158	1,617	1,513	137	111	973	744
Natal ...	20	7	186	409	102	76	559	744
New Zealand ...	2,370	2,018	22,760	18,860	1,609	1,620	15,461	13,573
Norfolk Island ...	26	4	155	118	31	7	194	92
Papua ...	114	85	735	737	156	54	929	775
Straits Settlements ...	105	65	625	838	105	108	887	754
Other British Possessions ...	147	26	711	284	163	57	1,067	377
Total, British Countries	7,739	8,339	60,605	74,484	4,781	4,452	45,827	40,545
China ...	52	15	232	189	35	70	188	217
France ...	131	112	1,425	1,246	139	71	1,555	1,460
Germany ...	127	122	971	944	153	51	916	687
Italy... ..	229	218	2,677	2,325	161	168	1,665	1,240
Japan ...	84	79	769	647	65	47	630	535
New Caledonia ...	147	113	908	764	24	15	509	363
South Sea Islands ...	245	111	1,059	774	201	192	942	692
United States... ..	230	212	1,653	1,596	189	259	2,228	1,980
Other Foreign Countries ...	361	284	3,536	3,321	428	246	2,357	1,819
Total, Foreign Countries	1,606	1,261	13,280	11,796	1,395	1,119	10,985	8,993
Allowance for unrecorded departures ..					814	734	7,402	6,461
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	9,345	9,600	73,885	86,280	3,990	6,305	64,314	55,999

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,179	1,807	2,986	1,635	488	2,123	5,109
Victoria ...	826	1,004	1,830	3,007	928	3,935	5,765
Queensland*	973	1,065	2,038	93	54	147	2,185
S. Australia ...	145	197	342	83	112	195	537
W. Australia ...	408	550	958	244	253	497	1,455
Tasmania*	34	59	93	...	...	...	99
Total 8 months†	3,565	4,682	8,247	5,062	1,835	6,897	15,144
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,268	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

* First six months only. † Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July and August.

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,409	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,388,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,363,903
1908-9	5,262,478	676,166	323,876	2,462,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,686,336	698,448	364,585	2,328,029	142,261	10,972,200
1910-11	7,372,466	676,688	414,914	2,268,405	155,542	11,893,888
1911-12	7,427,894	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,696	859,043	336,977	2,754,488	160,976	14,683,851

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	38,661,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,690,996	16,246,857	8,666,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,867	10,770,648	3,153,198	1,394,575
1910-11	95,111,968	15,428,450	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,696,347	9,661,771	9,039,855	2,867,979	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,168	3,956,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,352,433	15,281,466	9,077,662	3,372,060	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.08	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.66
1912-13	12.58	18.48	26.58	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATE AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,748,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,388,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,906	80,898	1,698,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,478
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,218	37,078	...	6,686,336
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,802	52,242	2	7,372,466
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	613,104	37,208	2	7,427,894
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	3,205,605	2,565,861	132,656	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,696

† Including Federal Territory. 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.

PRODUCTION.

11

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,322	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,577	19,135,567	9,925,680	644,235	...	44,655,678
1908-9	15,485,276	28,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,825	700,777	...	62,590,906
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	96,111,988
1911-2	25,086,102	30,891,877	285,109	20,352,790	4,358,904	659,615	90	71,636,247
1912-3	32,497,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,916	9,188,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	38,029,082	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,321,350	349,736	...	103,352,833

* Including Federal Territory, 7901 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.46	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.96	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.59	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

* Preliminary estimates.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	41,857,080	10,673,263	10,430,971	5,012,316	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,311
1907	44,461,820	14,446,734	16,738,007	6,829,637	3,684,971	1,744,800	42,292	..	87,650,383
1908	43,370,797	12,545,724	18,340,051	6,688,451	4,007,324	1,728,053	54,004	..	87,043,366
1909	46,292,578	12,037,983	19,503,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	92,676,281
1910	45,500,069	12,892,665	20,321,838	6,267,477	5,129,516	1,768,310	57,940	..	92,047,015
1911	41,722,523	13,857,891	20,740,181	6,171,007	5,411,342	1,623,017	50,083	224,764	93,003,521
1912	36,353,861	11,092,224	20,310,190	5,481,040	4,506,938	1,862,869	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913	39,842,518	12,113,562	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,418,402	1,745,365	67,100	..	85,046,724

CATTLE.

1901	2,047,454	1,628,280	3,772,507	285,356	308,537	108,661	368,721	..	8,491,438
1907	2,751,193	1,942,807	3,860,220	334,671	717,377	213,523	374,493	..	10,138,496
1908	2,935,334	1,574,162	4,322,000	340,376	741,788	203,827	407,092	..	10,647,679
1909	3,127,727	1,549,640	4,711,762	344,734	703,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,371
1910	3,140,307	1,247,569	5,131,609	384,862	925,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	383,566	813,636	217,406	456,190	5,419	11,688,054
1912	3,033,736	1,506,000	5,210,891	363,418	800,394	222,191	405,552	7,108	11,577,250
1913	2,836,801	1,526,553	5,322,033	392,906	829,140	205,743	417,643	..	11,403,167

HORSES.

1901	486,716	387,377	462,119	165,383	73,719	23,300	12,896	..	1,620,480
1907	578,326	434,518	484,496	328,639	113,330	40,322	17,803	..	1,971,714
1908	591,045	424,003	510,980	313,385	116,705	39,963	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909	604,794	442,839	555,613	230,406	125,315	40,482	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,000	503,813	249,326	134,114	41,386	24,500	..	2,165,666
1911	687,243	500,813	618,954	250,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,257,007
1912	714,362	530,404	674,573	276,536	147,629	44,079	18,262	1,505	2,408,113
1913	744,377	562,331	707,365	283,641	165,831	43,941	22,722	..	2,522,176

PIGS.

1901	295,780	334,256	121,641	88,886	61,002	78,716	980	..	1,011,309
1907	215,145	211,002	133,216	90,741	53,350	46,704	2,864	..	734,101
1908	215,622	170,358	124,740	78,454	46,652	47,945	2,711	..	695,699
1909	237,449	217,021	121,403	80,410	47,263	55,705	1,387	..	705,737
1910	321,632	353,251	152,212	96,346	57,628	63,715	906	..	1,025,850
1911	370,707	348,059	173,002	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	303	1,110,721
1912	325,460	240,072	143,895	60,822	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,665
1913	338,182	261,277	140,045	64,119	47,756	37,880	1,018	..	900,307

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1901.

† Including Federal Territory

‡ Included with N.S.W.

PRODUCTION.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,000	101,808,644	139,250,809	63,513,781	99,994,453	11,388,540	400,000	721,206,904
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	143,392,969	60,136,470	103,553,837	10,795,628	400,000	730,408,695
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,769,612	136,278,270	56,691,086	10,549,961	15,416,014	480,000	648,851,913

* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,478	46,857,573	9,741,889	4,054,523	333,440	783,771	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,430	63,746,354	92,780,138	8,519,340	436,630	647,860	...	156,380,570
1908 ...	61,586,876	48,461,396	93,838,357	8,190,960	365,609	3,420,072	...	143,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,606	35,166,535	94,598,711	8,489,168	414,658	2,731,757	...	154,872,892
1910 ...	78,634,830	19,696,787	91,282,333	10,717,496	641,491	3,365,980	...	198,311,900
1911 ...	83,176,928	36,501,474	27,556,335	9,604,856	438,047	3,477,455	...	217,973,745
1912 ...	76,903,967	67,653,834	30,307,330	8,304,537	445,709	3,778,104	...	167,194,161
1913 ...	77,663,900	73,381,567	31,100,347	8,036,274	561,085	3,356,000	...	198,009,696

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	
1901 ...	3,838,495	3,974,668	2,436,919	1,053,160	3,578	268,530	...	11,575,604
1907 ...	4,066,357	4,307,009	3,684,586	1,380,790	580	3,27,839	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,338,544	3,106,510	1,556,904	980	710,400	...	14,769,786
1909 ...	4,775,368	5,035,834	3,662,467	1,706,361	1,370	731,360	...	15,774,887
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,300,893	4,146,861	1,578,379	3,366	668,781	...	16,587,011
1911 ...	5,400,652	4,549,843	3,718,937	1,526,090	900	630,150	...	18,666,719
1912 ...	5,484,686	4,716,776	3,947,615	1,668,097	...	623,386	...	16,180,491
1913 ...	6,330,862	4,636,331	3,865,000	2,216,985	...	550,000	...	19,955,318

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,491	15,011,616	7,064,714	10,015,008	333,368	530,015	34,090,620
1907	10,356,536	17,645,730	10,015,008	2,311,004	309,419	279,504	40,719,181
1908	9,489,399	14,411,401	11,324,328	3,304,103	184,568	1,333,656	40,103,987
1909	9,931,377	13,680,485	9,236,317	3,344,050	180,680	1,526,115	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,434,397	10,758,963	3,741,948	121,154	1,468,790	45,140,759
1911	16,232,157	19,346,732	11,867,094	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	51,894,552
1912	16,531,180	20,043,706	12,437,010	3,771,064	114,920	1,309,080	51,894,552
1913	14,346,743	19,360,358	13,709,716	3,955,773	100,143	1,394,599	52,011,368

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,035,653	296,176	68,491	14,006,739
1907	1,050,730	3,954,617	1,076,939	90,540	7,210,749	277,507	31,398	13,515,100
1908	954,854	2,549,839	1,073,554	19,300	6,998,692	249,489	33,943	13,058,563
1909	890,546	2,774,956	1,283,176	90,406	6,778,374	190,201	94,148	13,004,506
1910	802,211	2,429,745	1,374,553	28,000	6,946,848	157,570	21,711	11,503,840
1911	769,353	2,140,454	1,840,263	15,000	6,993,075	138,106	30,910	10,561,694
1912	709,129	2,099,464	1,477,079	38,000	5,448,385	167,000	22,671	9,879,028
1913	635,703	1,847,475	1,189,768	97,500	5,581,701	141,876	13,350	9,276,573
1914*	351,933	1,910,496	684,394		3,454,349			

SILVER AND LEAD.

COST OF CEMENT AND LEAD.								
Year.	Cost of Cement per ton.	Cost of Cement per cwt.	Cost of Cement per bag.	Cost of Lead per lb.	Cost of Lead per cwt.	Cost of Lead per ton.	Cost of Cement per ton.	Cost of Lead per cwt.
1901	1,054,264	6,550	60,284	3,196	7,718	320,335	490	3,367,687
1907	4,200,126	4,355	197,870	11,780	95,674	373,540	2,063	5,036,406
1908	3,346,041	2,888	306,716	6,770	53,863	322,007	303	3,911,412
1909	1,890,648	2,310	167,636	1,173	9,577	306,480	...	2,339,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,046	907	30,310	947,278	...	3,808,900
1911	2,654,548	2,135	76,765	140	30,918	508,561	...	3,081,384
1912	3,745,796	2,300	121,805	325	38,018	84,006	...	4,319,018
1913	3,808,125	2,074	66,438	1,400	25,490	310,007	...	4,398,692

* First eight months of year. Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,892	2,356	194,237	493,964	75,346	1,026,748	6,115	2,908,580
1907	727,774	3,926	1,096,170	660,000	303,376	860,666	15,081	3,536,399
1908	576,212	44	853,196	338,567	57,091	601,651	7,968	2,412,065
1909	496,257	450	632,499	306,190	95,926	608,038	3,742	2,355,268
1910	560,168	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,640	1,101	2,965,418
1911	575,791	2,869	1,698,280	461,500	83,537	440,114	3,908	3,344,650
1912	598,733	2,869	1,660,178	489,996	142,363	375,964	499	3,269,235

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,733	40,000	372,542	5,580	489,876	1,500,787
1907	303,305	10,531	496,766	166,139	701,081	41,365	1,004,134	3,082,686
1908	305,447	6,070	341,566	83,595	421,580	36,876	979,886	2,684,041
1909	311,028	7,087	244,927	65,069	418,165	32,741	950,766	2,684,041
1910	238,156	3,706	343,271	45,129	389,363	31,113	920,070	2,684,041
1911	307,040	3,417	307,847	55,220	613,500	32,000	1,348,592	2,684,041
1912	339,074	5,733	364,503	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,401,371	2,684,041
1913	421,399	6,089	343,660	72,143	531,963	25,526	1,401,371	2,684,041

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,176,980	147,228	180,877	68,561	18,175	2,808,770	3,309,974	3,309,974
1907	2,993,419	70,706	222,135	55,159	23,556	3,769,914	3,769,914	3,769,914
1908	3,353,068	64,778	244,922	75,694	24,427	4,082,606	4,082,606	4,082,606
1909	2,818,596	76,145	270,736	90,965	26,464	3,684,041	3,684,041	3,684,041
1910	3,000,657	180,354	322,822	113,690	48,609	3,980,673	3,980,673	3,980,673
1911	3,167,185	301,142	353,908	111,154	26,214	4,419,036	4,419,036	4,419,036
1912	3,660,015	259,321	336,264	135,857	24,564	4,688,068	4,688,068	4,688,068
1913	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	153,614	35,367	4,688,068	4,688,068	4,688,068

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,369	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,406	7,443,773	1,989,778	91,868	22,043,104
1907	10,369,119	3,066,812	4,131,805	814,320	7,634,066	2,230,659	91,868	26,301,946
1908	8,381,516	9,963,047	3,940,244	457,100	7,945,033	1,692,547	70,049	24,380,335
1909	7,406,940	9,900,624	3,655,196	413,591	7,359,050	1,545,932	64,736	23,045,169
1910	8,449,919	9,689,701	3,704,547	411,863	6,522,263	1,432,163	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,465,801	9,463,845	3,558,738	437,604	6,106,851	1,349,497	50,353	23,490,211
1912	11,285,632	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,407	1,492,502	67,890	25,620,239
1913	11,641,636	2,338,701	3,837,891	634,318	6,036,115	1,415,700	44,626	25,975,747

* Included with South Australia

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,979	26,622	39,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,600	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	160,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,718	174,198
1910	39,752	56,999	17,887	4,789	23,216	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,764	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,406	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,406	21,105,456	54,593,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,968,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	46,063,922	120,860,150
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,678	327,466	31,287,492	69,270,061	88,275,690	60,499,787	148,775,407

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,637	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed*	139,684	111,048	37,156	37,885	15,790	10,326	311,710
3. Wages paid ... £	10,647,656	8,011,010	3,113,885	2,545,396	1,069,863	627,592	27,528,371
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	225,280	338,665	176,650	140,816	3,758,710
5. .. materials used ..	33,670,601	25,090,565	8,789,385	7,803,079	3,006,546	1,959,340	79,004,376
6. .. added in process of manufacture ..	30,675,030	16,718,336	6,887,327	4,912,402	3,251,740	1,573,947	54,017,714
7. .. of output of fact'ies ..	54,340,011	41,747,883	15,675,662	12,418,381	5,311,086	3,525,067	133,023,000
8. .. land & buildgs. ..	13,474,455	9,921,580	3,277,776	2,050,170	1,810,342	1,080,087	32,401,350
9. .. plant & machinery ..	12,510,000	8,336,373	4,047,259	3,306,000	2,092,777	1,216,300	31,509,309
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,283	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed*	115,561	116,108	40,948	25,500	16,360	9,067	327,456
3. Wages paid ... £	11,502,052	10,102,244	3,690,065	2,800,553	2,180,144	835,334	31,287,479
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,350,141	693,376	261,979	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. .. materials used ..	37,182,141	27,002,302	11,076,054	8,100,110	2,566,105	2,226,618	89,275,620
6. .. added in process of manufacture ..	34,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,230,108	3,306,073	1,585,326	60,409,787
7. .. of output of fact'ies ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,708,804	13,438,618	6,092,266	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. .. of land & buildgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,681	3,594,991	3,150,284	1,910,379	1,064,488	34,802,156
9. .. plant & machinery ..	13,783,135	9,089,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	9,941,536	1,161,019	34,460,495
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.30	3.72	10.91	2.31	3.69	-3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ...	15.37	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.36	3.35	13.86
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.30	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.19	9.01
5. .. materials used ..	10.25	7.98	26.06	9.28	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. .. added in process of manufacture ..	16.28	10.11	12.00	6.65	7.93	0.70	19.00
7. .. of output of fact'ies ..	12.54	8.77	16.02	8.33	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. .. of land & buildings ..	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. .. plant & machinery ..	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	-4.64	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 12,770 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,178	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	694,931	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,485,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,142,928	3,711,482	4,489,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,021,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,160,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,784,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	68,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,804	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	221,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,948	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,409,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.96	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.09	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity* ..	52.6	33.6	62.4	62.0	68.6	68.6	49.2

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

PRODUCTION.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Crumbed Wool Tops	326	4,988	8,522	16,898	lb.	3,184,514
Flax and Hemp Fibre	126	120	123	480	ton	101
Sisal Hemp	34	25	112	18	"	215
Coffee	222	117	112	68	"	30,068
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21	"	84,479
Linseed	8	"	"	"	"	13
Cotton Ginned	32	34	91	116	ton	5
Tobacco Leaf	121	276	90	78	lb.	48,043
Fruits, Dried	28	164	1,078	1,734	"	26,820
Fish, Preserved	1,727	311	115	168	"	196,827
						49,354
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar	477,090	402,132	680,762	543,808	ton	123,366*
						370,306
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene	"	"	920	2,522	gal.	336,013
Refined Paraffin Wax	"	"	553	739	ton	887
						2,792
						967
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron	568	1,354	2,080	671	ton	64
Pig Iron	2,314	23,310	20,482	15,611	"	28,349
Wire Netting	"	6,036	4,824	5,968	"	636
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	102	287	121	74	"	"
Steel	575	1,491	1,940	723	"	"
TOTAL	483,373	440,640	671,927	589,499	"	406,558

* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 796 tons of Beet Sugar.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,379	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,585,642	189,684	4,775,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,018	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ...	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, July ...	365,949	78,596	444,545	427,225	17,467	444,692
1914 ..	376,711	61,377	438,088	439,734	15,007	454,741
1913, 7 months	2,514,820	525,234	3,040,054	2,937,090	79,269	3,016,359
1914 ..	2,630,464	910,886	3,541,350	3,580,309	61,047	3,641,356

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,668
Victoria	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,466,917	6,714,942
South Australia	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,208
Western Australia	8,895,151	3,322,330	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,156	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	—	—	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	—	—	163,000	—	—	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789
Victoria	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,533	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,248,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania	1,073,470	420,623	513,410	625,091	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	—	—	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of inter-State trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £2,036,572 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,000,714, which were originally despatched as follows: From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,599; Western Australia, £2884; and Tasmania, £1,636,436. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

	Value.					Value per Head.				
Year.	Total Trade.		Exports.			Total Trade.		Exports.		
	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.		
1901	92,153,183	43,434,011*	47,741,776	1,334,306	49,076,172	34 s. d.	11 s. d.	12 s. d.	0 s. d.	18 s. d.
1902	84,701,167	40,875,050*	41,308,781	2,646,386	43,955,087	31 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,991,282	37,911,471*	45,658,893	2,301,229	48,250,112	32 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	19 7 10
1904	94,506,737	37,000,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	33 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,796	38,346,731	54,127,759	2,713,277	56,841,035	33 15 10	9 7 10	13 19 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,492,875	44,744,912	66,200,974	3,437,864	69,638,738	36 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	9 16 11	17 3 6
1907	134,633,290	51,800,033	60,816,540	3,037,747	72,854,287	30 4 5	12 11 8	16 19 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,700,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058	27 4 1	11 9 7	14 16 9	0 10 6	16 8 8
1909	116,460,732	51,171,806	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0	11 10 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,528,201	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150	30 15 4	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,498	76,302,810	3,077,048	79,379,858	32 19 4	14 18 3	18 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	167,254,600	78,156,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090	33 17 9	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 12 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,492	72,740,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for re-shipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts: 1901, £2,132,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £2975,066; 1907, £2698,807; 1908, £1,106,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,090,133; 1911, £1,239,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,460,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,033	15,370,319	49,696,172	-7,073,104	14,335,356	7,362,161
1902	37,911,471	1,450,179	40,675,050	28,741,504	13,367,453	42,108,957	-10,660,177	13,908,314	3,250,137
1903	37,000,842	1,320,980	37,811,471	30,126,154	12,224,959	42,351,112	-7,435,388	17,864,050	10,428,661
1904	38,346,731	1,803,848	37,000,842	30,718,946	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,501,850	16,563,361	30,465,073
1905	38,346,731	1,550,205	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,708,514	56,754,035	8,249,086	10,345,319	18,464,304
1906	44,744,912	2,380,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	12,700,933	64,728,763	9,613,855	15,379,016	24,992,871
1907	49,700,273	1,874,300	51,800,033	61,836,787	11,187,491	72,924,277	11,661,954	9,353,800	21,015,754
1908	49,700,273	1,874,300	51,800,033	61,836,787	11,187,491	72,924,277	11,661,954	9,353,800	21,015,754
1909	50,014,351	1,056,375	51,070,726	60,816,540	14,190,280	75,006,820	1,511,917	12,000,868	14,512,785
1910	51,800,033	1,331,980	53,132,013	66,967,498	15,218,936	82,186,434	6,523,091	7,693,000	14,216,090
1911	66,967,498	1,069,581	68,037,079	67,435,172	14,401,150	81,836,322	11,173,482	3,308,317	14,476,799
1912	78,156,600	1,675,840	79,832,440	66,967,498	12,047,086	79,014,584	4,437,350	10,077,505	14,514,770
1913	72,740,653	1,533,544	74,274,197	66,967,498	12,047,086	79,014,584	-6,444,970	10,796,350	987,600

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,030,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	August 1914	34,359	98	252	350
	" 1913	38,023	28	621	649
	8 mths. 1914	369,601	530	5,121	5,651
	" 1913	351,202	351	3,681	4,032
Animals Living— Horses ...	August 1914	4,954	1,240	40	1,280
	" 1913	4,329	11,698	740	12,438
	8 mths. 1914	67,061	53,726	1,370	55,096
	" 1913	86,221	82,367	1,490	83,857
Cattle ...	August 1914	1,155	8,175	...	8,175
	" 1913	880	1,573	...	1,573
	8 mths. 1914	7,891	40,612	...	40,612
	" 1913	9,864	36,803	...	36,803
Sheep ...	August 1914	1,210	9,520	195	9,715
	" 1913	758	18,057	...	18,057
	8 mths. 1914	17,906	32,104	195	32,299
	" 1913	24,058	44,204	175	44,379
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	August 1914	1,786,224	2,093	9,845	11,938
	" 1913	1,678,380	5,297	13,198	18,495
	8 mths. 1914	12,454,823	26,469	106,223	132,692
	" 1913	11,105,637	29,572	101,680	131,252
Biscuits ...	August 1914	2,143	6,069	51	6,120
	" 1913	2,071	7,479	86	7,515
	8 mths. 1914	12,197	52,488	504	52,992
	" 1913	9,463	51,611	177	51,788
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	August 1914	316	1,760	...	1,760
	" 1913	357	6,288	...	6,288
	8 mths. 1914	2,589	33,624	309	33,933
	" 1913	1,962	36,846	...	36,846
Boots and Shoes	August 1914	66,088	863	95	958
	" 1913	49,401	1,244	164	1,408
	8 mths. 1914	431,389	8,828	3,099	11,927
	" 1913	383,207	7,967	3,298	11,265
Butter ...	August 1914	12	38,741	...	38,741
	" 1913	40	69,598	392	69,930
	8 mths. 1914	368	1,297,103	...	1,297,103
	" 1913	415	1,755,614	389	1,755,968
Cement (Portland)	August 1914	12,775	4	42	46
	" 1913	9,366	6	831	837
	8 mths. 1914	132,672	1,288	3,623	4,511
	" 1913	208,409	156	2,536	2,692
Cheese ...	August 1914	709	521	16	537
	" 1913	1,079	474	44	513
	8 mths. 1914	11,663	87,288	316	37,604
	" 1913	11,069	15,974	252	16,226

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	August 1914	870	59,384	...	59,384
	" 1913	356	87,835	...	87,835
	8 mths. 1914	16,121	773,989	...	773,989
	" 1913	4,063	686,968	...	686,968
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	August 1914	22,907	...	47	47
	" 1913	29,715	...	153	153
	8 mths. 1914	257,849	16	1,151	1,167
	" 1913	284,363	6	1,279	1,285
Coffee and Chicory— all forms	August 1914	8,120	41	529	570
	" 1913	11,383	119	802	921
	8 mths. 1914	83,067	329	3,598	3,927
	" 1913	98,681	789	3,067	3,856
Concentrates, other than Gold	August 1914	...	133,298	...	133,298
	" 1913	...	292,583	...	292,583
	8 mths. 1914	...	2,552,586	...	2,552,586
	" 1913	...	2,396,609	...	2,396,609
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	August 1914	...	79,472	...	79,472
	" 1913	...	191,144	...	191,144
	8 mths. 1914	166	1,519,490	15	1,519,656
	" 1913	164	1,713,012	...	1,713,012
Cordage and Twines ...	August 1914	64,586	493	1,277	1,770
	" 1913	59,683	675	2,048	2,723
	8 mths. 1914	484,919	5,541	11,078	16,619
	" 1913	472,652	5,945	11,905	17,850
Drugs and Chemicals ...	August 1914	99,998	7,949	3,997	11,946
	" 1913	100,994	6,345	3,138	8,483
	8 mths. 1914	866,383	51,014	28,494	79,508
	" 1913	800,202	43,931	23,658	67,589
Earthenware, China, etc.	August 1914	32,342	123	174	297
	" 1913	32,048	1,065	267	1,332
	8 mths. 1914	290,653	1,903	2,754	4,657
	" 1913	273,758	3,166	2,782	5,948
Fish (all kinds)...	August 1914	33,680	3,865	871	4,726
	" 1913	29,591	4,873	1,252	6,125
	8 mths. 1914	519,283	20,474	9,141	29,615
	" 1913	454,302	21,700	7,908	29,608
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	August 1914	...	2,689	...	2,689
	" 1913	4	313	...	313
	8 mths. 1914	97	6,158	2	6,160
	" 1913	663	4,842	89	4,931
Raisins	August 1914	4	3,482	1	3,483
	" 1913	174	2,212	...	2,212
	8 mths. 1914	512	28,851	173	29,029
	" 1913	1,049	19,147	31	19,178
Other	August 1914	1,235	57	168	226
	" 1913	4,506	147	54	201
	8 mths. 1914	18,310	5,506	1,099	6,605
	" 1913	40,765	2,157	564	2,721
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	August 1914	57	1,113	...	1,113
	" 1913	...	4,573	...	4,573
	8 mths. 1914	1,265	480,964	112	481,076
	" 1913	2,505	806,813	71	806,884
All other	August 1914	25,017	2,940	...	2,940
	" 1913	38,329	7,150	...	7,150
	8 mths. 1914	232,634	47,093	33	47,126
	" 1913	188,595	59,150	447	59,597
Furniture	August 1914	21,912	290	120	350
	" 1913	38,053	1,114	126	1,240
	8 mths. 1914	155,796	8,047	2,630	10,677
	" 1913	213,041	8,173	1,297	9,440

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	August 1914	96,608	45	827	872
	" 1913	52,344	305	932	1,237
	8 mths. 1914	386,816	1,920	4,016	5,936
	" 1913	409,427	2,750	6,050	8,800
	August 1914	70,348	39,601	...	39,601
Gold, uncoined ...	" 1913	11,632	144,571	...	144,571
	8 mths. 1914	721,120	601,251	...	601,251
	" 1913	684,649	865,779	...	865,779
	August 1914	...	652	...	652
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	" 1913	...	6	...	6
	8 mths. 1914	17	34,834	...	34,834
	" 1913	6,019	983	...	983
	August 1914	2,925	66	...	66
	" 1913	2,482	511	247	758
Maize ...	8 mths. 1914	96,538	363	1,282	1,645
	" 1913	15,471	766	1,540	2,306
	August 1914	440	868	14	877
	" 1913	85	1,401	11	1,412
Oats ...	8 mths. 1914	4,378	10,699	194	10,899
	" 1913	16,033	6,559	614	7,173
	August 1914	...	170,457	...	170,457
	" 1913	...	365,795	...	365,795
Wheat ...	8 mths. 1914	4	9,788,740	...	9,788,740
	" 1913	14	6,683,955	...	6,683,955
	August 1914	2,097	881	28	909
	" 1913	2,128	558	25	583
	8 mths. 1914	19,409	8,637	306	8,973
Other (including Beans and Peas)	" 1913	21,553	4,275	375	4,650
Grains & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	August 1914	184	4,607	...	4,607
	" 1913	1	10,765	15	10,780
	8 mths. 1914	185	54,319	...	54,319
	" 1913	1,997	46,678	126	46,804
	August 1914	4	116,960	...	116,960
Flour (Wheaten) ...	" 1913	45	120,044	...	120,044
	8 mths. 1914	355	1,296,764	...	1,296,764
	" 1913	369	1,317,828	...	1,317,828
	August 1914	2,514	78	...	78
Oatmeal, etc....	" 1913	1,148	314	5	319
	8 mths. 1914	7,080	385	127	512
	" 1913	7,535	2,668	120	2,788
	August 1914	7,755	...	13,475	13,475
Rice ...	" 1913	8,066	...	7,198	7,198
	8 mths. 1914	223,945	...	65,272	65,272
	" 1913	290,948	...	53,964	53,964
	August 1914	2,456	1,435	9	1,444
Other ...	" 1913	2,562	768	68	836
	8 mths. 1914	27,121	11,040	309	11,349
	" 1913	29,048	8,861	375	9,236
	August 1914	59,481	73	244	317
Hats and Caps ...	" 1913	56,891	375	386	761
	8 mths. 1914	208,024	1,953	5,039	6,992
	" 1913	383,324	2,180	4,008	6,188
	August 1914	11	616	...	616
Hay and Chaff ...	" 1913	28	2,068	...	2,068
	8 mths. 1914	161	11,593	...	11,593
	" 1913	282	10,281	...	10,281

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops	August 1914	£ 1,987	£ 30	£ 1	£ 31
	" 1913	3,963	5	12	17
	8 mths. 1914	41,836	614	85	699
	" 1913	73,675	82	206	288
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	August 1914	122,210	2,024	1,108	3,132
	" 1913	83,198	4,662	840	5,502
	8 mths. 1914	422,128	14,130	5,825	19,955
	" 1913	367,873	186,939	9,343	196,282
Indiarubber goods	August 1914	70,117	4,913	1,461	6,374
	" 1913	76,110	5,942	4,319	10,261
	8 mths. 1914	697,068	61,526	23,018	84,544
	" 1913	690,379	40,199	36,700	76,899
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	August 1914	141,323	79	1,216	1,295
	" 1913	197,975	166	1,628	1,794
	8 mths. 1914	1,244,436	1,789	12,530	14,319
	" 1913	1,524,045	8,297	10,903	19,200
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	August 1914	171,136	---	170	170
	" 1913	158,520	---	2,263	2,263
	8 mths. 1914	1,452,200	148	13,978	14,126
	" 1913	1,254,410	69	18,442	18,511
Pig and Scrap	August 1914	19,585	319	55	374
	" 1913	33,087	2,259	618	2,877
	8 mths. 1914	208,532	6,010	635	6,645
	" 1913	157,649	1,883	4,621	9,504
Jams and Jellies	August 1914	1,268	1,203	---	1,203
	" 1913	838	1,667	16	1,683
	8 mths. 1914	9,673	15,968	75	16,043
	" 1913	7,112	21,394	140	21,534
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Rau, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	August 1914	115,062	463	1,076	1,539
	" 1913	145,477	728	653	1,381
	8 mths. 1914	1,145,522	5,151	6,571	11,722
	" 1913	1,002,838	2,566	6,214	8,780
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	August 1914	26	78,402	---	78,402
	" 1913	---	182,583	---	182,583
	8 mths. 1914	1,195	1,230,747	12	1,230,759
	" 1913	217	1,137,427	---	1,137,427
Leather	August 1914	37,825	31,955	1,025	32,980
	" 1913	86,144	53,429	1,037	54,466
	8 mths. 1914	277,254	378,394	12,125	390,519
	" 1913	330,967	371,242	14,543	386,785
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	August 1914	419,328	4,868	4,695	9,563
	" 1913	380,405	17,774	12,225	29,999
	8 mths. 1914	3,742,364	64,086	76,672	139,768
	" 1913	3,204,477	53,866	72,067	125,933
Manures	August 1914	60,989	13,188	62	13,250
	" 1913	17,573	29,150	2,564	31,714
	8 mths. 1914	492,182	104,352	618	104,970
	" 1913	484,796	122,186	11,108	133,294
Matches and Vestas	August 1914	14,380	---	192	192
	" 1913	11,389	4	502	506
	8 mths. 1914	115,671	58	2,753	2,811
	" 1913	111,121	62	2,429	2,491

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	August 1914	£	£	£	£
	1913	37	286,412	...	286,412
	8 mths. 1914	155	384,383	...	384,383
	1913	112	2,349,459	...	2,349,459
Mutton and Lamb	August 1914	...	1,762,464	...	1,762,464
	1913	28	141,476	...	141,476
	8 mths. 1914	8	173,453	...	173,453
	1913	223	1,181,680	...	1,181,680
Poultry	August 1914	...	1,912,668	...	1,912,668
	1913	20	859	...	859
	8 mths. 1914	25	409	...	409
	1913	775	3,631	...	3,631
Rabbits and Hares	August 1914	...	5,075	...	5,075
	1913	...	86,393	...	86,393
	8 mths. 1914	...	118,540	...	118,540
	1913	...	364,879	...	364,879
	1913	...	364,348	...	364,348
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	August 1914	1,187	75,065	18	75,078
	1913	1,262	128,790	66	128,846
	8 mths. 1914	20,565	705,404	560	705,964
	1913	14,994	632,914	695	633,609
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	August 1914	260,577	Included in "Free."		
	1913	161,575			
	8 mths. 1914	1,753,356			
	1913	1,443,830			
Free	August 1914	165,289	3,896	6,529	10,425
	1913	205,616	5,519	7,315	12,834
	8 mths. 1914	1,711,350	37,835	61,007	98,842
	1913	1,815,828	41,572	54,385	95,907
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	August 1914	3,089	8,258	222	8,480
	1913	2,139	1,030	205	1,235
	8 mths. 1914	45,258	19,569	2,802	22,371
	1913	18,393	40,396	1,311	41,707
Oil—Kerosene	August 1914	74,564	...	924	824
	1913	17,142	...	2,538	2,538
	8 mths. 1914	465,173	...	11,045	11,045
	1913	349,346	...	13,275	13,275
Onions	August 1914	3,604	317	55	372
	1913	1,347	1,155	92	1,247
	8 mths. 1914	2,547	30,538	562	31,100
	1913	99	24,856	318	25,174
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	August 1914	241	43,181	15	43,196
	1913	1,288	112,128	424	112,552
	8 mths. 1914	70,208	753,571	1,492	755,063
	1913	44,779	776,831	3,078	779,909
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	August 1914	33,757	285	328	513
	1913	47,689	383	562	945
	8 mths. 1914	484,967	4,974	4,454	9,428
	1913	407,166	3,990	5,528	9,519
Paper—					
Printing	August 1914	64,399	...	350	350
	1913	102,163	...	342	342
	8 mths. 1914	602,255	...	1,491	1,491
	1913	676,528	...	3,743	3,743

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	August 1914	87,360	56	378	434
	" 1913	66,410	73	480	555
	8 mths. 1914	508,320	1,188	4,225	5,413
	" 1913	562,703	995	2,946	3,941
Pearlshell	August 1914	...	31,813	7	31,820
	" 1913	...	11,113	...	11,113
	8 mths. 1914	...	222,969	194	223,163
	" 1913	...	182,604	444	183,248
Pickles and Sauces	August 1914	16,569	160	23	183
	" 1913	10,787	134	30	238
	8 mths. 1914	95,760	1,023	537	1,560
	" 1913	96,740	939	626	1,566
Potatoes	August 1914	352	719	...	719
	" 1913	1,285	1,042	42	1,084
	8 mths. 1914	1,204	7,818	...	7,812
	" 1913	2,896	9,442	225	9,667
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	August 1914	215,609	14	18	32
	" 1913	76,628	450	389	839
	8 mths. 1914	1,198,230	270	2,384	2,654
	" 1913	865,073	2,639	6,359	9,198
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	August 1914	126	31,841	...	31,641
	" 1913	85	72,009	...	72,009
	8 mths. 1914	2,677	541,451	12,529	553,980
	" 1913	2,263	567,096	6,795	573,891
Skins— Hides	August 1914	18,354	61,694	...	61,694
	" 1913	25,509	167,674	...	167,674
	8 mths. 1914	188,599	1,029,970	269	1,030,239
	" 1913	182,066	974,213	1,945	976,158
Rabbit and Hare	August 1914	...	33,306	...	33,306
	" 1913	67	111,103	193	111,296
	8 mths. 1914	2,488	238,988	...	238,988
	" 1913	751	403,605	193	403,798
Sheep	August 1914	1,418	54,334	...	54,334
	" 1913	690	191,601	...	191,601
	8 mths. 1914	15,117	1,221,317	...	1,221,317
	" 1913	7,174	1,299,506	...	1,299,506
Other	August 1914	1,179	16,144	2	16,146
	" 1913	998	123,442	208	123,650
	8 mths. 1914	23,881	129,041	4	129,045
	" 1913	19,704	481,077	1,128	482,205
Soap	August 1914	13,653	9,048	82	9,130
	" 1913	13,739	8,641	368	8,909
	8 mths. 1914	95,391	70,384	1,647	72,031
	" 1913	83,741	62,164	3,785	65,949
Specie— Gold	August 1914	950	10,502	71,198	81,700
	" 1913	10,061	39,290	21,700	60,990
	8 mths. 1914	200,950	362,483	922,080	1,284,563
	" 1913	174,745	200,434	859,394	1,069,828
Silver	August 1914	120,370	...	202	202
	" 1913	6	...	42,834	42,834
	8 mths. 1914	273,176	...	39,579	39,579
	" 1913	175,041	...	71,786	71,786
Bronze	August 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1914	8,500	...	4	4
	" 1913	13,000	...	20	20

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		\$	£	£	£
Brandy	August 1914	20,383	85	101	186
	" 1913	17,065	8	814	322
	8 mths. 1914	143,833	1,396	1,037	2,373
	" 1913	128,325	289	1,975	1,664
Gin (including Schnapps)	August 1914	10,264	...	25	25
	" 1913	15,086	...	157	157
	8 mths. 1914	113,502	...	701	701
	" 1913	109,179	...	787	787
Rum	August 1914	5,181	7	4	11
	" 1913	4,350	51	38	84
	8 mths. 1914	34,032	142	135	277
	" 1913	40,141	113	171	284
Whisky	August 1914	71,383	164	3,637	3,801
	" 1913	65,637	...	1,964	1,964
	8 mths. 1914	488,484	328	16,786	17,114
	" 1913	492,067	...	10,736	10,736
Other	August 1914	19,310	1,627	857	2,484
	" 1913	18,848	1,637	752	2,389
	8 mths. 1914	114,813	11,649	5,978	17,627
	" 1913	100,872	10,176	4,927	15,103
Sugar (Cane)	August 1914	17,318	14	3,742	3,756
	" 1913	174,647	22	3,762	3,784
	8 mths. 1914	123,570	85	30,122	30,207
	" 1913	661,914	96	27,192	27,288
Tallow (export only)	August 1914	...	97,029	95	97,124
	" 1913	...	214,770	698	215,468
	8 mths. 1914	...	1,283,383	1,177	1,284,560
	" 1913	...	1,221,507	1,676	1,223,183
Tea	August 1914	104,586	...	9,748	9,748
	" 1913	94,897	...	5,420	5,420
	8 mths. 1914	889,590	...	54,375	54,375
	" 1913	760,872	...	40,682	40,682
Timber	August 1914	212,010	124,476	361	124,837
	" 1913	170,818	80,384	1,785	91,119
	8 mths. 1914	1,964,176	754,207	17,032	771,239
	" 1913	1,814,873	566,541	15,929	582,470
Tin Ingots	August 1914	...	15,036	...	15,036
	" 1913	...	23,865	...	23,865
	8 mths. 1914	...	242,047	233	242,280
	" 1913	26	420,138	...	420,138
Tinned Plates	August 1914	28,033	...	409	409
	" 1913	33,898	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1914	365,238	...	1,577	1,577
	" 1913	338,306	...	967	967
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	August 1914	18,384	11,519	4,412	15,931
	" 1913	14,678	5,778	4,486	10,264
	8 mths. 1914	139,878	43,591	33,134	76,725
	" 1913	110,176	45,062	32,087	77,149
Unmanufactured	August 1914	22,128	...	...	...
	" 1913	35,125	...	240	240
	8 mths. 1914	376,955	3	1,148	1,151
	" 1913	482,756	4	1,132	1,136
Cigars	August 1914	13,635	...	107	107
	" 1913	16,221	...	193	193
	8 mths. 1914	112,055	60	2,422	2,472
	" 1913	118,170	60	2,727	2,787

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes	August 1914	4,490	147	44	191
	" 1913	7,046	222	99	321
	8 mths. 1914	39,886	2,488	1,339	3,717
	" 1913	36,218	1,985	519	2,504
Tools of Trade	August 1914	51,609	44	990	1,034
	" 1913	50,861	64	1,315	1,379
	8 mths. 1914	451,841	935	8,381	9,216
	" 1913	451,556	630	8,765	9,395
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	August 1914	6,433	32	798	830
	" 1913	12,935	111	801	412
	8 mths. 1914	91,167	313	2,528	2,836
	" 1913	94,098	551	1,943	2,494
Other	August 1914	3,137	4,027	528	4,555
	" 1913	2,371	6,341	845	6,686
	8 mths. 1914	26,862	79,000	3,241	82,241
	" 1913	24,076	67,078	2,499	69,577
Wool—					
Greasy	August 1914	139	309,885	...	309,885
	" 1913	489	279,075	...	279,075
	8 mths. 1914	3,482	7,731,414	...	7,731,414
	" 1913	6,066	6,484,207	...	6,484,207
Scoured and Washed	August 1914	...	213,063	...	213,063
	" 1913	28	297,701	...	297,701
	8 mths. 1914	914	2,623,664	...	2,623,664
	" 1913	947	2,573,897	...	2,573,897
All other Articles	August 1914	1,343,312	128,227	29,516	157,743
	" 1913	1,862,093*	128,918	48,174	177,092
	8 mths. 1914	12,318,091	1,086,661	410,142	1,496,803
	" 1913	11,923,652*	921,151	444,940	1,366,091
GRAND TOTALS	August 1914	6,501,666	2,693,878	179,009	2,812,881
	" 1913	6,791,702	4,366,901	206,795	4,573,696
	8 mths. 1914	53,697,876	43,831,195	2,069,325	45,900,720
	" 1913	50,661,637	39,650,251	2,057,437	41,707,708

* Includes £405,000. value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,909,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,121	...
1904	64,788,542	103,141	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,205	90,691,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,767	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,007,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	199,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,733	...

* 3000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,538	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,661	792,722	5,240,590	18,139,941	3,976,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,310,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,891	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,025	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,398,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,962	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,942,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,632	5,539,827

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the eight Months ending August, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	lb. 5,410,372	lb. 7,088,205	lb. 8,621,480	lb. 167,184	lb. —	lb. —	22,187,151	33,304,425
Canada	114,912	—	—	—	—	—	114,912	95,800
Ceylon	57,545	48,760	33,055	—	—	—	140,579	150,002
China	184,302	131,003	4,752	—	—	—	319,957	364,092
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	105,448	1,184,338	39,949	13,808	—	—	1,342,843	1,164,892
Other Islands	2,888	45,681	3,490	—	—	—	52,159	64,841
Egypt	184,856	—	—	—	—	—	184,856	205,712
Hong Kong	255,522	7,650	53,998	—	—	—	316,968	268,468
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	35,056	90,621	—	—	—	—	55,677	56,899
Hawaiian Islands	16,072	—	—	—	—	—	16,072	9,968
New Caledonia	44,454	5,430	—	—	—	—	50,903	47,667
Other Islands	53,989	4,306	5,019	—	—	—	63,146	64,931
Japan	35,454	4,814	5,834	—	—	—	45,908	60,163
Panama	10,416	498	17,343	—	—	—	28,187	37,806
Philippine Islands	947,520	30,179	108,890	—	—	—	373,580	403,733
South African Union	891,489	348,611	530,556	—	—	—	1,696,381	1,567,340
Straits Settlements	47,904	164,370	145,742	—	—	—	361,920	476,077
United States	47,712	—	2,800	—	—	—	50,512	—
Other Countries	9,173	55,008	9,074	—	—	—	59,249	66,104
Total, 8 Months, 1914	7,847,563	10,095,616	9,936,105	180,792	—	—	27,300,176	—
" " 1913	11,506,847	12,840,799	13,066,213	456,616	13,986	—	—	36,397,404

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 247,651	£ 402,084	£ 383,036	£ 8,196	—	—	1,041,707	1,507,073
Canada	5,956	—	—	—	—	—	5,956	4,392
Ceylon	9,723	9,645	1,442	—	—	—	6,810	8,134
China	5,486	7,181	250	—	—	—	15,956	18,589
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	4,046	65,817	9,030	742	—	—	71,595	57,784
Other Islands	138	2,489	192	—	—	—	2,819	4,541
Egypt	8,534	—	—	—	—	—	8,534	9,452
Hong Kong	11,153	374	2,750	—	—	—	15,077	12,724
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,706	1,321	—	—	—	—	2,927	2,967
Hawaiian Islands	771	—	—	—	—	—	771	135
New Caledonia	2,192	344	—	—	—	—	2,536	2,348
Other Islands	2,806	249	285	—	—	—	3,150	3,108
Japan	1,536	334	248	—	—	—	2,250	2,936
Panama	507	25	940	—	—	—	1,521	1,448
Philippine Islands	11,497	1,144	5,304	—	—	—	17,949	19,886
South African Union	17,517	16,970	30,508	—	—	—	74,085	71,734
Straits Settlements	2,306	8,868	7,500	—	—	—	18,778	23,250
United States	2,191	—	136	—	—	—	2,397	—
Other Countries	109	3,127	128	—	—	—	3,357	5,001
Total, 8 Months, 1914	333,473	510,822	444,880	8,928	—	—	1,997,103	—
" " 1913	594,548	610,513	606,231	21,881	601	—	—	1,755,614

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.		Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months.	
	Cental.	Cental.			Cental.	Cental.			1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	6,837,043	4,583,387	...	...	4,044,315	2,051,106	...	...	18,355,261	14,017,784
Belgium	386,026	80,000	...	...	93,054	183,366	...	...	752,255	973,315
Brazil	104,438	...	...	...	147,838	...	...	...	956,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	3,185,364	...	...	...	160,188	...	...	2,638,657	846,903
Chile	631,645	831,313	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,462,657	37
Egypt	...	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	...	327,008	59,888
France	230,616	392,561	...	...	105,512	300,430	...	...	1,018,160	470,679
Germany	118,814	164,002	...	...	36,030	117,650	...	...	457,405	174,338
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143,410	...
Italy	183,718	306,930	...	...	96,866	143,950	...	...	561,484	1,089,300
Japan	406,137	298,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	631,502	729,457
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	51,381	6,002	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,233	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,392	149,620	...	...	147,360	...	...	...	531,571	376,554
Portugal	...	164,988	...	...	47,392	136,627	...	...	348,097	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,043
South African Union	111,597	619,104	...	...	936,421	113,377	...	...	1,370,009	1,888,506
Spain	78,365	650,804	...	...	43,792	363,965	...	...	1,139,946	54,969
Sweden	155,442	304,352	...	...	...	...	...	...	450,304	13,351
Other Countries	167,850	6,054	...	39	30,140	...	...	...	364,085	85,104
Total, 8 months 1914	10,341,211	10,807,711	...	...	32,538,727	4,371,651	...	...	31,170,332	...
1913	6,820,408	5,478,864	...	...	19,677,730	2,392,967	...	...	...	21,468,478

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.		Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months.	
	£	£			£	£			1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	2,235,933	1,306,871	...	...	1,256,667	910,070	...	...	5,700,520	4,397,353
Belgium	121,734	30,121	...	...	20,857	54,732	...	...	236,434	300,334
Brazil	34,263	...	...	...	40,270	...	...	...	85,342	...
Canary Islands*	107,050	160,440	...	...	...	66,724	...	...	710,123	274,353
Chile	334,714	267,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,207	30
Egypt	...	73	75,381	...	...	129	...	...	75,793	16,109
France	75,785	119,007	...	...	62,204	62,650	...	...	320,736	368,419
Germany	36,263	52,657	...	...	17,822	35,951	...	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,200	...
Italy	56,604	61,644	...	...	8,775	42,085	...	...	170,008	327,158
Japan	125,963	90,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	214,300	226,287
Madeira*	43,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,300	...
New Zealand	17,004	2,184	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,278	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,400	45,663	...	...	43,615	...	...	...	165,729	118,085
Portugal	...	48,121	...	...	...	81,273	...	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,365
South African Union	37,330	180,784	...	...	255,848	34,604	...	...	488,558	570,640
Spain	24,907	303,033	...	...	11,290	114,730	...	...	358,050	25,068
Sweden	48,542	93,692	...	...	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,332	2,014	...	16	9,040	...	...	...	65,562	36,240
Total, 8 months 1914	3,342,566	3,338,524	...	...	16,176,647	1,343,847	...	...	9,798,740	...
1913	2,192,505	1,676,500	...	...	11,205,080	739,746	...	...	...	6,683,050

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.		Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months.	
	lb.	lb.			lb.	lb.			1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	16,015,707	30,223,075	13,375,667	4,310,625	5,288,466	3,601,400	...	...	63,024,940	72,700,366
Austria-Hungary	2,208,003	1,060,380	808,437	1,821,087	...	...	...	...	5,400,907	2,000,722
Belgium	10,537,566	2,109,280	5,374,766	340,907	108,743	504,628	...	...	19,578,060	14,911,274
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	27,043,402	9,543,046	10,810,876	180,475	...	...	...	...	48,302,885	37,295,430
Germany	18,819,153	4,983,953	7,287,718	94,603	...	...	...	...	31,267,931	21,562,080
India	...	411,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	411,013	433,457
Italy	696,467	183,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	979,674	499,740
Japan	1,085,775	264,942	473,475	...	...	...	...	...	2,724,092	2,704,943
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,019	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,341	4,335
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	5,031,753	1,657,146	3,926,020	31,820	...	...	...	...	13,076,002	1,000,476
Total, 8 months 1914	82,372,306	43,473,484	42,251,068	6,300,706	5,487,300	5,153,463	...	...	186,241,235	...
1913	68,392,111	33,222,578	35,621,609	3,884,884	6,940,733	6,245,012	...	...	...	154,807,077

* In addition, 50,403 lbs from Northern Territory: destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
United Kingdom	650,546	881,539	611,480	158,963	196,999	162,786	2,673,594	3,142,701
Austria-Hungary	90,423	50,411	40,844	51,948	...	...	942,526	87,526
Belgium	373,461	90,548	235,514	11,728	5,017	30,006	735,308	703,556
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,381
France	1,088,063	337,778	417,526	6,233	...	...	1,462,892	1,462,892
Germany	768,699	194,319	315,051	3,611	...	34,946	1,306,536	967,486
India	...	17,459	...	...	...	...	17,459	18,096
Italy	31,065	9,409	...	...	...	...	40,374	30,414
Japan	94,879	12,811	30,301	...	...	...	127,091	135,036
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,373
New Zealand	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	229
Switzerland	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	5,509	811
United States	355,964	224,302	219,867	1,593	...	16,797	719,371	52,632
Total, 8 months, 1914	3,221,316	1,899,807	1,850,563	343,236	304,016	279,466	7,735,601	...
1913	2,814,750	1,469,371	1,499,448	150,604	264,140	287,294	...	6,484,907

* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	5,877,751	3,073,229	3,900,255	1,065,426	35,525	1,509	14,113,688	14,789,054
Austria-Hungary	43,081	...	95,214	...	...	...	68,175	7,116
Belgium	1,792,378	207,280	1,345,614	25,183	...	...	3,840,485	2,813,520
France	4,787,814	730,535	2,306,336	28,565	...	...	7,854,946	10,031,010
Germany	4,117,368	442,215	2,182,844	21,874	...	...	6,784,101	4,660,838
India	134,786	14,099	...	...	...	...	46,285	62,406
Italy	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	89,753	138,915
Japan	22,518,865	...	...	...	...	...	2,516,265	2,958,683
New Zealand	11,339	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	3,966
Norway	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,841
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,943
United States	75,943	61,085	25,527	...	...	...	163,555	...
Total, 8 months, 1914	19,076,848	4,569,427	9,355,369	2,011,048	35,225	1,502	34,042,939	...
1913	18,201,506	4,795,192	9,450,378	1,669,740	82,136	2,360	...	34,801,511

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	352,594	213,836	256,648	127,277	1,610	60	962,034	1,003,604
Austria-Hungary	2,303	...	2,394	...	...	...	5,507	530
Belgium	111,843	11,805	108,151	1,340	...	...	226,139	301,568
France	311,877	43,473	189,478	1,552	...	...	546,880	714,594
Germany	315,613	31,327	200,632	1,821	...	...	540,256	379,202
India	14,381	1,070	...	...	...	...	5,451	4,637
Italy	3,042	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	9,191
Japan	1,305,650	...	...	...	...	...	208,650	261,175
New Zealand	1,169	...	...	...	...	...	159	313
Norway	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States	6,437	4,710	2,713	...	...	...	13,860	...
Total, 8 months, 1914	1,415,899	308,778	765,015	132,292	1,610	60	2,623,664	...
1913	1,410,210	314,404	732,830	111,876	3,327	51	...	2,573,597

* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £238. Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,443,212 lbs., value £301,704, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Eight Months of the same Years, and during the first two months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	August		Eight months of		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	319,765	250,526	1,380,961	1,859,137	612,048	512,390
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	110,825	114,484	924,705	929,583	237,471	235,282
3. Sugar...	9,640	20,124	96,294	422,293	25,016	75,928
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	76,744	73,401	677,926	640,783	166,165	151,284
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	265,021	239,639	1,976,465	1,741,913	563,096	490,253
6. Metals and Machinery	174,155	128,315	1,229,951	1,096,644	338,986	263,982
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	25,068	22,862	226,928	200,446	58,898	50,800
8. Earthenware, etc.	29,739	31,007	287,574	809,979	69,890	65,620
9. Drugs and Chemicals	11,154	10,369	86,701	76,329	23,163	21,108
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	41,043	42,406	361,187	340,930	88,402	87,571
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	24,965	28,163	169,213	160,271	53,768	54,390
12. Leather and Rubber	39,734	38,606	384,306	301,703	85,110	73,092
13. Paper and Stationery	17,570	18,391	150,479	144,928	41,658	37,991
14. Vehicles	36,111	28,740	275,348	212,032	78,977	44,694
15. Musical Instruments	9,440	14,090	111,418	100,867	27,143	28,801
16. Miscellaneous	25,584	29,134	200,098	238,350	55,259	62,680
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	976	1,155	24,033	25,726	5,066	6,233
Total Customs	1,217,537	1,069,311	9,113,579	8,796,874	2,525,965	2,261,949
EXCISE.						
Beer	52,557	50,470	496,882	456,783	99,878	94,957
Spirits	44,670	39,089	304,245	295,047	93,718	83,108
Sugar	200	217	726	302,582	403	35,251
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	83,894	74,866	631,642	563,637	171,561	159,122
Licences, etc.	1	8	2,465	3,609	589	368
Total Excise	181,322	164,640	1,435,960	1,621,568	365,099	372,806
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,398,859	1,233,951	10,549,539	10,418,432	2,892,064	2,634,755
Drawbacks and Repayments	27,131	27,337	229,451	245,156	51,979	45,599
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,371,728	1,206,614	10,320,088	10,173,276	2,840,085	2,589,156

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,662,970	£ 9,506,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 19,071,434	£ 18,655,994	£ 19,708,100
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	3,623,702	3,497,100	3,197,000
Land Tax	...	...	1,870,345	1,365,437	1,364,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	9,379,951	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,354	4,326,319	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,435	...	24,730	33,909	37,000
Northern Territory	...	...	161,084	31,925	40,084	37,000
Coinage	...	60,645	198,825	156,490	193,641	150,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	20,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,921	340,000
Total Revenue	11,906,985	15,540,669	16,806,237	20,548,530	21,907,794	21,462,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 10 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	£ 29,185	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,842	£ 21,548	£ 20,562
PARLIAMENT ...	192,795	219,650	211,769	1,09,700	221,951	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	b 7,040	b 21,135	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,893	9,454	10,668	11,991	11,991
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	e	15,962	16,900	17,581	20,683	22,261
Miscellaneous	a	3,475	4,360	2,346	4,592	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	28,920	30,178	36,730	57,559	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,595	11,864	12,272	15,708	17,092	22,996
Land Tax Office	...	...	15,824	50,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	36,905	37,492	30,810	44,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,497,380	1,874,480	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,667,500
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	...	418,272	650,000
Coinage Administration	...	10,043	281	22,753	11,590	15,000
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,792	19,223	24,852	58,097	145,163
New Works	...	...	...	4,076	...	...
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,608,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	26,007	28,024	30,699
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	19,284	30,140	23,291	29,768	25,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,497	19,701	15,725	18,529
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,999	66,517	63,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office...	...	5,756	20,296	17,369	24,351	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,390	54,997	75,195
Northern Territory	...	...	326,347	348,758	281,140	262,001
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	119,626	...	85,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	12,517	18,700	18,850	19,820	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,110	15,840	19,719	19,773	250,000
Miscellaneous	5,168	10,731	27,728	20,951	37,170	33,440
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other	...	...	...	851	1,615	9,080
Total Dept. of External Affairs	33,876	76,906	449,876	515,236	604,899	751,229

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on accounts of audit (£11,151 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £2000. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ...	12,250	40,966	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,468
Royal Military College ...	...	...	11,655	26,186	30,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ...	...	1,434	13,897	97,551	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement ...	104,060	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,800	...
Naval Forces ...	46,246	63,188	86,140	348,781	624,150	866,404
Military Forces ...	586,317	853,533	945,536	1,235,891	1,497,352	1,980,487
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	193,561	148,080
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,008,438
Other ...	53,321	277,961	475,988	845,028	1,155,096	1,384,051
Miscellaneous ...	38,115	38,316	98,398	68,774	67,458	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,535,406	3,008,096	4,081,848	3,877,788	5,971,568
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise ...	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,908	404,648	404,148
Quarantine ...	...	13,345	31,346	32,973	33,371	31,986
Fisheries ...	...	5,600	5,334	6,688	6,754	7,490
Lighthouses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Analyst ...	...	1,095	2,511	3,936	2,925	56,880
Interstate Commission	...	...	...	...	...	8,980
Navigation ...	...	...	...	...	...	19,076
Sugar Bounties ...	...	402,138	630,762	348,508	370,125	114,000
Iron Bounties ...	...	32,579	39,427	33,048	18,098	63,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,750	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Bounties ...	...	5,985	10,267	10,574	14,412	10,000
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	30,515	29,859	18,900
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Customs ...	150	5,194	1,052	1,811	9,013	10,762
Quarantine ...	...	...	2,018	19,304	28,068	34,000
Lighthouses ...	...	...	...	...	7,461	15,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	262,508	791,083	1,065,991	1,088,891	990,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,346,666	3,931,108	3,559,786	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	365,060	317,890
Additions, New Works, etc.—	37,140	255,567	783,446	1,443,115	1,068,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,506	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff ...	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,006	29,817
Public Works Staff ...	...	17,738	11,606	17,199	26,054	34,409
Land and Surveys ...	...	...	...	9,531	13,909	37,925
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	19,009	19,047	14,960	18,535
Census (Collection of, etc.)	...	...	91,538	36,308	15,626	6,000
Meteorological Bureau	...	16,414	17,380	22,369	23,729	26,118
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 166,345	(d) 194,177
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	15,168	11,672	6,002	14,098	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	26,006	78,451	206,620	264,544	316,417	396,412
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	8,185,666	11,321,354	14,209,599	14,500,180	17,900,923
Contribution to States ...	7,368,137	6,406,673	5,186,424	5,824,423	5,119,980	76,315,000
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,060,110	24,115,993
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	10 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 10	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,567) and Old Age Pensions (£918,567). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,350 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,348 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £836,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1914.**

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
.. .. Treasury Bills	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	160,000	3½	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	800,000	4	13.6.1914	40,000
	200,000	4	21.6.1914	
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1972 }	45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	42,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,498 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	9,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	315 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916	82 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	93 6 3	3	At call	3 5 1
	1,427,560 14 3	..	..	47,524 15 1

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 21 of 1911—	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	189,846	189,846	410,154
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc.	153,000	...	153,319	153,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua	80,000	...	...	...	80,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices	180,000	...	...	...	180,000
	5,770,000	860,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,620

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	21.6.1914	200,000
			1,800,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £1,800) ..	3 "	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,598
do. (" £2,000) ..	3½ "	1.4.1916	1,980
do. (" £3,800) ..	3 & 3½ "	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
			791,051
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	15.4.1914	100,000
			890,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ "	1.10.1921	300,000
			460,000
Total			3,941,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury ..£4,276,856 0 0	Circulation .. £9,734,825 10 0
Account current in banks .. 60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest£530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits 5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses 77,563 3 7
	453,377 13 5
	Sundry banks .. 9,000 0 0
£10,197,203 3 5	£10,197,203 3 5

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable In—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	...	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,850,891
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	8,646,548	3,784,401	7,480,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING TWO MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.

	August.		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,188,590	1,061,238	2,152,661	2,197,700
Excise	181,286	164,064	366,063	372,166
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	358,261	351,445	772,336	710,079
Land Tax	24,170	20,122	85,667	71,146
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,498	2,141	4,247	3,957
Quarantine	1,004	1,535	1,927	2,938
Coinage	20,342	10,964	42,687	10,964
Northern Territory	2,015	2,224	6,038	4,497
Other Receipts	9,296	13,028	24,022	21,728
Total Revenue	1,796,462	1,626,766	3,755,397	3,995,166
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	1,140,776	768,883	1,973,702	1,533,813
Additions, New Works	131,706	218,121	276,340	354,472
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	471,042	1,032,160	973,119
Total Expenditure	1,788,562	1,458,026	3,282,202	2,861,404

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	25th Dec., 1910.	25th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	26th Aug., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	13,380	18,413	24,276	49,584
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,963,392	3,707,338
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,411,695	3,096,795	3,338,055	3,329,180	4,174,195
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,900	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,915,760
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	338,040	383,440
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	797,400	975,750
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	399,000	479,600	436,100	606,700
Total	3,389,476	10,166,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,573,788	11,812,762
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,667	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,345,792
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	42.90	53.72

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 18/9/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	32,432	6,859	39,291	175	37	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria	27,197	5,105	32,302	181	36	19 6	19 8	998,965	10 9
Queensland	11,804	2,131	13,935	174	31	19 6	19 7	812,057	11 6
South Australia	8,531	1,351	9,792	135	28	19 2	19 7	358,485	10 5
Western Australia	3,973	813	4,286	125	25	19 3	19 6	220,094	7 5
Tasmania	4,477	1,200	5,677	928	61	19 0	19 6	141,002	14 4
Total	88,414	17,350	105,273	180	35	19 5	19 8	2,672,849	10 10

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 19th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	9,311	1,366	876	758	15,508
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1913 ...	35,441	18,033	9,919	6,333	4,579	2,833	67,048
1st July to 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,796	3,116	66,618
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,930	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,579
1st July to 19th Sept., 1914 ...	13,275	8,563	4,696	3,020	2,333	1,360	33,255
Total ...	95,559	67,410	36,466	23,384	16,908	11,043	250,779

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.**No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,588,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,892,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,135	3,308,290	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,991
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	355	372,569	485,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	106	178,150	102,937	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,653	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,088	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,168,293

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,230	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,260	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,191
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS —	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners	..	..	2,711
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,616,366	177,922,403
Absentee	6,073,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,767,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3 468d.	3 314d.

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	10.4	3.1	22.6	13.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	31.100	9.362	6.909	7.077	4.886	2.694	84.028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.427d.	5.389d.	2.358d.	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,353	161,007	43,873	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	33.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	3.3	2.9	100
Total	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	5.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns†							
Resident	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664
Absentee	631	763	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total	4,657	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note §. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240. Total, 1471

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,835,653	1,501,606	787,577	551,594	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,327,466	3,029,989	2,145,634	1,898,579	314,708	20,664,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,450	235,335	875,321	547,482	943,320	60,300	3,958,008
Rentals ...	...	133,536	...	131,382	188,753	34,954	...
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	811,719	567,879	336,781	5,818,006
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,512	736,798	98,196	5,393,290
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,000,796	5,089,347	4,450,739	3,266,673	1,084,653	41,278,084
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 19 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,973	808,877	537,401	393,615	345,299	5,065,913
Railways and Tramways	8,544,378	5,350,556	3,318,759	2,655,897	2,047,590	324,900	21,752,983
Land—Sales ...	808,363	238,272	940,200	322,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,586	146,865	...	137,619	...	32,700	...
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,178,853	1,691,833	775,946	827,151	605,145	336,700	6,115,460
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,993	104,025	6,193,453
Total Revenue ...	16,097,298	10,297,285	5,378,313	4,506,608	4,506,659	1,306,322	43,092,445
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 8	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	2,246,370	1,648,483	859,000	610,204	415,000	340,000	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways	9,782,950	5,540,900	3,625,000	2,390,000	2,435,000	330,000	23,963,750
Land—Sales ...	2,691,530	1,743,027	835,361	535,000	619,910	330,000	6,317,698
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,024,870	1,871,904	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,040,314	189,099	10,361,704
All other Sources ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Revenue ...	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,730	5,398,024	1,198,069	46,791,426

† Excluding Malles Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,780,023	2,312,107	1,734,304	1,379,876	1,101,560	462,697	10,860,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,045	3,330,249	61,915,946	1,396,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,630,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,593	4,356,686	2,336,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,065,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,888,581
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ...	£ 3,068,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,307,987	£ 447,581	£ 11,317,306
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,300,420	3,458,839	2,148,391	1,479,301	1,518,399	217,355	15,214,199
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,392,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,396,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,708,500	10,268,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,323
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 9	£ s. d. 9 5 9

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc. ...	4,055,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,283,365		497,543	
Railways and Tramways ...	7,384,745	3,749,904	2,360,084	1,622,630		330,990	
All other ...	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,380,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure ...	18,300,867	10,604,551	6,700,349	4,543,307	5,599,330	1,198,871	46,502,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,067	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,307,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,309	£ 11,189,508
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	303,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,069	18,897	...
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	634	...	...	...	...
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	300,000	569,473	...	61,331,168	...	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	410,031	...	51,898	32,771	912,690	...	...
All other purposes ...	101,872	145,867	336,380	484,256	...	27,856	...
Total ...	7,708,594	2,302,697	2,448,086	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,580	18,489,274
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 15 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,683	44,511	52,101	16,084	15,870	4,670	179,309
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	996	999	339	142	4,994
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	20,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,509	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,881	176	925	1,465	...	4,093	...
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	766	4,333	...	1,765	...	187	...
Defence ...	1,458	140	363	292	5,901	129	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,509	1,012	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
All other purposes ...	2,923	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ...	108,216	64,053	146,395	34,750	27,783	11,564	293,741

* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,261,346	50,071,375	38,418,514	26,448,806	12,709,430	8,571,006	203,518,976
1902 ...	71,569,485	50,933,067	40,418,177	27,272,645	14,942,310	9,085,735	214,955,909
1903 ...	77,603,987	51,447,000	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,266	9,326,363	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,030,581	51,819,062	41,773,207	28,593,645	16,090,396	9,436,839	227,747,619
1905 ...	82,341,806	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,606	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,092,635	18,056,553	9,800,681	236,497,600
1907 ...	85,607,252	53,104,999	41,764,467	30,586,718	19,222,836	9,923,083	240,146,727
1908 ...	97,635,836	53,305,497	42,364,467	30,965,806	20,493,618	10,150,283	243,895,490
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,107	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,561,753	10,134,914	251,773,573
1910 ...	92,525,083	55,576,735	44,276,067	31,387,970	22,287,453	10,570,453	257,622,668
1911 ...	96,523,096	57,963,704	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,763	11,077,700	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	39,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	105,170,717	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,393	30,376,436	11,406,983	294,472,456
Increase since 1901.	38,909,501	12,705,449	15,186,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,834,978	90,954,211

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,940,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,047	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,080,579	304,386,120
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,384	25,485,146	9,853,786	13,146,017	6,176,693	3,475,391	90,077,387
Total Gross Debt	106,170,747	62,766,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,969	294,472,456
Sinking Funds	381,893	1,226,867	51,347	299,567	3,306,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt	105,788,854	61,539,857	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,969,091	10,999,932	288,707,606
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 88 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 58 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

* Exclusive of £9,031,633 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913.

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3¼%	3%	2%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,738	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,265
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,418	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	108,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,886
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,688	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	58,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,086	—8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954

* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

44

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ "	...	875	.175	...	...	480,625	97.324	" " " "
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,988	94.891	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,753	95.225	" " " "
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,928,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.908	" " " "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,908,195	96.776	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,092	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.625	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
QUEENSLAND.										
March, 1909	3,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.408	25,205	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.837	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,628	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.438	1/10/1960
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.938	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

STATE FINANCE.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	92,900	S1	99	} ↑ ... ↑ ... ↑ ... }	1/7/1996, option after 1996 £10,600, 1/12/1994; £289,400, 1/12/1994
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	S4	97		
1/1/1909	...	3,200	S4	99		
1/1/1909	...	5,400	S6	Par		
1/12/1909	...	500,000	S1	*		

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	34	864	34,647	2.898	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1985
24/6/1910	...	1,842,000	34	864	38,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,918	92.999	
14/3/1912	...	1,000,000	31	99	25,788	2.577	5,393	.699	959,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
19/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99							
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	984	↑	↑	↑	↑	1,908,400	95.420	

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	34	98	4,782	2.891	568	.284	191,660	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	900,000	34	98	7,340	2.418	...	...	288,200	96.087	" " " "
January, 1913	...	1,900,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.362	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,156,852	...	...	...	2.177	...	.598	...	94.850	...

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. ‡ These figures relate to liabilities amounting to £33,695,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.796
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.063	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.965	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.811	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.983	43.779	77.731	82.008	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.821	75.238	54.164	58.353
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.785	82.355	58.695	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.260
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
Increase since 1901	9.275	3.528	5.196	—3.778	29.020	9.532	7.599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	39,879	429,227	169,546	1,236,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,398	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,054	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,762
1906 ...	566,484	338,011	...	251,349	1,320,608	236,297	3,312,714
1907 ...	482,737	332,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,518	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	251,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,044,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,898
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,566
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,479	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	808,301	386,234	9,301,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,14	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,587
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,686,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,320	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.785	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.667	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901	£ 3,302,469	£ 525,668	£ 376,972	£ 37,437,060	£ 54,099,186	£ 91,497,148	£ 95,792,540
1906	3,536,327	707,003	708,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	3,510,622	730,553	555,906	45,812,533	70,945,623	117,758,955	121,545,543
1910	3,748,499	821,798	570,115	55,333,993	74,657,274	129,991,196	135,031,491
1911	3,718,458	928,663	741,189	62,228,267	81,250,013	143,478,910	148,585,219
1912	536,964	1,003,009	879,946	65,408,841	84,307,756	149,706,597	158,319,493
1913 (h)	368,075	894,095	2,499,229	69,013,773	87,314,795	149,827,568	163,692,827
1914 (h)	306,909	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,105,463	93,640,065	163,545,555	168,091,700

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	14,661,224	1,100,304		£ 145,743	£ 65,676	£ 1,915,701	£ 3,710,166	£ 121,547,813
1906	23,078,228	1,333,267		4,988,212	90,377	1,181,618	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1910	24,943,010	1,353,753		4,822,471	338,354	1,153,611	98,481,431c	131,717,700
1911	29,638,720	1,321,859	5,137,478	4,919,561	978,161	1,343,639	101,371,817d	138,766,926
1912	27,591,288	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,337,437	1,379,714	1,686,387	113,041,247e	156,565,443
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,963,563	1,168,958	1,761,701	122,708,170f	165,711,266
1914 (h)	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,755,498	4,737,863	122,885,455g	175,440,306

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1906. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,065,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,880 Government and municipal securities. e Including £1,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,458,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities.

No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,648	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,355,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,368,456
1909-10	460,251	560,615	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,433,673
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	189,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3	619,224	703,084	168,498	*251,963	†121,201	70,402	1,934,312
Mar. 31							
1914†	702,993	738,794	193,060	*264,457	†129,158	75,444	2,103,906

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,352	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,613,359	1,009,097	30,882,845
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,788	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,852,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,435,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,398	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,966,778
1912-3	28,862,592	22,232,106	8,862,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,056,211	76,248,303
Mar. 31							
1914†	32,482,554	23,593,218	9,613,442	9,010,564	4,731,035	2,149,312	81,580,125

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1906, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6381; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9083; 1913, 12,354.

† 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399; 1913, 15,457.

‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	88 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 8 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 0	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 6	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 8	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
Mar. 31, 1914*	46 4 1	31 18 8	49 15 11	34 1 5	36 12 7	28 9 9	38 15 6

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	9 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 6
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
Mar. 31, 1914*	17 11 11	16 12 9	14 8 0	20 15 2	14 14 6	10 16 4	16 13 7

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 55.--COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st March, 1914.		30th June, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	32,607	975,294	37,677	1,171,255
Victoria ..	17,002	666,275	27,734	1,031,179	30,371	1,151,823
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	21,813	718,337	24,202	815,947
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,265	278,152	7,965	317,135
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	8,752	232,336	10,111	277,056
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	31,382	634,775	32,392	885,379
Northern Territory	228	13,151	280	17,850	292	18,709
Papua ..	46	2,238	114	5,822	133	7,064
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,568	2,693,971	129,947	4,093,745	143,143	4,645,268

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth	...	...	...	(b) 145	(--)(b) 145	(--)(b) 145
New South Wales	3,846 (80)	3,893 (265)	3,841 (256)	3,758 (265)	3,832 (267)	3,920 (269)
Victoria	3,387 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland	2,801 (140)	3,428 (358)	3,861 (344)	3,966 (322)	4,366 (387)	4,524 (389)
South Australia	1,881 (a)	2,033 (34)	2,087 (34)	1,965 (34)	1,930 (34)	2,168 (34)
Western Australia	1,355 (620)	2,044 (638)	2,145 (648)	2,376 (630)	2,528 (622)	2,864 (674)
Tasmania	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	470 (205)	507 (229)
Total	12,878 (a)	16,071 (1,556)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,898 (1,766)	17,775 (1,913)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	948	886	1,009	945	960
“ private “	(a)	613	1,000	811	811	862
Grand total	—	16,627	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,697

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Goddard line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Reimbursement.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	14,703	13,845	858	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,614,881	2,104,104	2 2	57,003	3.69
Victoria	5,205,442	3,589,194	1,616,248	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland	3,321,672	2,150,391	1,170,681	2 1	29,759	3.98
South Australia	2,098,805	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,542	5.00
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania	827,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total	10,954,073	13,594,569	6,359,504	2 2	171,226	3.71

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,351
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,988	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,810

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN--THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,285
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	696	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,238	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,817	2,108	2,338	2,781	3,035	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,296
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,609	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,601	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,266	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	531
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ 0.01	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.86	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.98
South Australia ...	4.01	5.13	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.09	4.14	4.19	4.48	4.14	3.71

No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,033	3,654	4,373	...	2,854	509	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,331,356	£ 2,108,046	£ 369,494	...	£ 497,084	£ 106,901	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	2,835,598	1,307,548	1,554,668	...	948,799	193,190	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	73,514	24,189	...	91,949	14,534	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,896	£ 3,485,108	£ 2,441,351	£ 1,779,800	£ 1,535,799	£ 304,615	£ 15,309,840
Expenditure ...	£ 5,326,497	£ 2,637,224	£ 1,607,773	£ 1,114,000	£ 1,189,637	£ 369,946	£ 10,174,377
Train miles run ...	14,899,636	10,739,149	8,569,391	6,007,150	4,173,930	1,367,501	44,068,737
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 3d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 9d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 7d.
Earnings ...	65.58	65.68	65.67	62.50	74.16	67.83	66.46
Passengers carried ...	No. 50,495,666	38,701,811	14,904,861	...	18,584,440	3,030,701	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	268,479	378,625	...	319,900	...	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,486	494,826	...	269,626	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 428,494	319,938	343,233	...	60,694	...	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,479,636	3,343,187	1,214,111	...	1,827,451	...	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 5,925,545	3,861,722	2,831,425	...	2,460,171	...	...

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,067	3,767	4,688	...	2,997	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,433,394	£ 2,135,376	£ 940,443	...	£ 507,613	£ 100,627	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,356,004	£ 2,044,007	£ 1,744,161	...	£ 1,112,515	£ 188,299	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	73,351	40,337	...	104,069	11,910	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,789,398	£ 4,259,383	£ 2,724,940	£ 1,794,900	£ 1,724,390	£ 305,035	£ 15,741,917
Expenditure ...	£ 4,085,061	£ 2,885,875	£ 1,776,375	£ 1,190,900	£ 1,175,842	£ 379,533	£ 11,336,894
Train miles run ...	15,414,666	11,400,988	8,669,607	5,173,899	4,200,748	1,330,571	46,142,481
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 11d.	6s. 1d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Earnings ...	60.50	67.86	65.19	65.70	68.61	69.07	67.66
Passengers carried ...	No. 53,994,170	37,062,417	15,584,861	...	14,535,190	2,107,321	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,869,941	280,094	693,365	...	335,312	...	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 637,430	1,068	547,022	...	821,491	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 464,412	371,546	368,533	...	54,881	...	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,988,077	3,701,480	1,616,380	...	2,004,695	...	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,797,860	4,444,178	3,365,320	...	2,715,499	...	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland	9,680	9,875	96.8	305	3.2
2nd New South Wales	27,415	26,668	97.3	747	2.7
3rd Victoria	22,688	22,406	98.8	282	1.2
4th South Australia	6,110	5,952	97.4	158	2.6
5th Western Australia	4,494	4,379	97.5	115	2.5
6th Tasmania	2,000	1,958	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth	72,387	70,788	97.7	1,649	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland	6,294	6,536	5,635	5,726	5,100	29,291
2nd New South Wales	13,354	13,975	12,005	12,184	12,010	63,528
3rd Victoria	11,841	11,756	10,705	10,679	10,667	55,648
4th South Australia	3,635	3,551	3,222	3,427	3,283	17,068
5th Western Australia	1,812	1,907	1,999	2,186	1,979	9,888
6th Tasmania	1,604	1,701	1,460	1,479	1,401	7,645
Commonwealth	38,540	39,426	35,026	35,681	34,890	183,063

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	17,120	14,706	85.9	13,875	710	11,715	11,622
2nd N. S. Wales	44,327	39,580	89.3	23,569	879	31,569	30,514
3rd Victoria	39,181	34,843	89.0	20,332	478	27,754	27,819
4th S. Australia	12,166	10,806	88.8	5,663	599	8,637	8,512
5th W. Australia	6,491	5,788	88.0	3,763	382	4,430	4,276
6th Tasmania	4,234	3,647	86.1	3,812	196	2,946	2,867
Commonwealth	123,469	109,320	88.5	71,014	2,729	87,041	85,110

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland	5,911	6,686	19,547	7,212	5,335
2nd New South Wales	12,818	13,236	35,654	13,399	13,326
3rd Victoria	10,770	11,780	22,550	11,714	10,536
4th South Australia	3,384	3,714	7,096	3,354	3,674
5th Western Australia	1,710	1,861	3,921	1,620	1,711
6th Tasmania	1,404	1,538	2,942	1,067	1,375
Commonwealth	35,497	38,865	74,362	37,096	36,456

No. 69—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C with.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions			1				1
Convictions			1				1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions		1	11	1	2		15
Convictions		1	7	1	2		11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions	15	32	164	190	101	1	505
Convictions	15	31	127	187	99	1	460
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions	199	1,322	820	272	110	159	2,682
Convictions	199	1,229	706	233	102	153	2,629
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions	36	140	160	29	26	29	420
Convictions	34	132	147	25	26	27	391
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions	1	59	167		12		239
Convictions	1	56	132		11		200
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	251	1,554	1,328	492	251	189	4,062
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	249	1,449	1,120	446	247	181	3,692

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	0	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	0	5	70
VII. Building	17	13	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	201	182	94	88	107	60	710

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,262	4,138	*	18,923†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	8,992	2,119	409	36,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	484	*	17,890‡
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing	14,767	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	23,480	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	65,321
X. Other Land Transport	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,865	4,890	4,768	1,588	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,622	*	*	*	*	61,698
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	3,898	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	30,188	10,783	16,000	8,397	7,564	1,627	89,549
Total	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	55,317	10,011	497,925

* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote *. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1914.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913. 4th Qtr.	1914. 1st Qtr.	1914. 2nd Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	51	68	84	109	180	464	465	466	467
Members	18,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,207	262,133	279,318
Unemployed.									
Number	767	1,117	1,228	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	16,856
Percentage	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.7

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q't'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							2nd Q'ter. 1914.	1st Q'ter. 1914.	2nd Q'ter. 1913.	1st Q'ter. 1913.
No. of Changes*	85	21	10	5	12	5	131	81	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	25,936	11,658	4,693	2,723	1,736	2,627	68,378	24,963	41,217	32,504
Total Amount of Increase per week	£ 6,785	£ 3,040	£ 1,662	£ 772	£ 636	£ 433	£ 12,897	£ 5,395	£ 8,751	£ 8,894
Average Increase per Head per week	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 5 8	s. d. 7 4	s. d. 3 3	s. d. 5 4	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State in which they operate.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments Involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages :	
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.		
New South Wales	51	60	6,167	5,088	11,255	115,589	11,848	127,237	62,506	
Victoria	12	98	998	47	1,045	34,746	11,179	45,918	20,444	
Queensland	11	35	490	371	861	9,510	2,920	12,530	5,883	
South Australia	3	27	71	195	266	10,815	..	10,815	5,575	
Western Australia	4	4	291	3,033	3,324	89,375	18,916	108,791	61,092	
Tasmania	2	5	108	..	108	1,104	..	1,104	422	
C'wealth.	2nd Quarter, 1914	88	233	2,128	2,734	10,559	361,741	44,654	506,395	156,415
	1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,067	32,054	260,151	130,302
	2nd Quarter, 1913	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,902	138,700	265,602	121,008
	1st Quarter, 1913	39	276	11,783	1,451	13,234	96,901	98,920	125,521	55,387

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	158	808	819	855	883	907	910	939	945	1,000	1,065
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	933	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	892	939	1,000	1,036
Western Australia	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	959	1,000	1,084
Tasmania	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth*	652	848	818	848	866	893	900	928	965	1,000	1,061

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	900	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	84	761	747	873	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ...	13	730	735	732	837	879	884	935	935	1,000	1,000
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	95	907	850	866	873	879	888	931	969	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	899	861	895	894	903	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	929	969	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	916	935	934	956	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	893	894	915	930	933	937	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,031
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	863	894	904	904	953	954	1,000	1,039
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	939	951	1,000	1,135
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	735	671	674	683	686	705	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	838	812	817	830	875	883	908	937	1,000	1,038
All Groups*	662	848	816	848	896	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,061

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ...	17 10	17 5	16 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911 ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912 ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913 ...	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 1st	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th "	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 1st	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
2nd "	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1

* Basis of Table.

No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population	669,373	998,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,896	2,386,068	2,536,730
Males	496,776	771,970	1,009,677	1,504,568	1,830,077	2,266,591	2,335,727
Females	1,189,140	1,700,868	2,306,736	3,940,958	3,894,013	4,733,593	4,872,030
Births	48,906	63,625	80,004	110,167	103,945	133,069	155,714
Rate	43.29	38.00	35.96	34.47	32.47	36.65	39.25
Deaths	30,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,530	52,177	51,780
Rate	17.34	13.34	14.80	14.84	13.23	11.23	10.78
Marriages	10,000	11,633	17,944	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.39	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—							
Wheat	Area, aces. 704,431	1,879,778	3,004,064	3,335,596	5,115,985	7,339,651	9,297,695
Yld., bush	10,336,040	11,017,741	21,443,869	25,675,365	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,352,833
Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	19.53	11.13
Oats	Area, aces. 190,738	235,499	194,816	214,129	461,430	874,284	899,049
Yld., bush	3,060,982	4,251,630	4,765,897	5,736,936	9,780,854	16,116,719	10,381,466
Av. "	33.82	18.45	24.69	25.37	21.29	18.43	17.73
Barley	Area, aces. 27,038	48,194	75,864	68,068	74,511	181,367	233,627
Yld., bush	507,870	736,158	1,333,380	1,179,560	1,510,819	3,959,116	3,691,245
Av. "	18.75	15.06	17.94	17.31	20.40	21.36	17.69
Maize	Area, aces. 81,178	143,078	165,777	264,438	294,846	314,939	358,977
Yld., bush	1,769,862	4,576,535	5,736,285	9,261,922	7,034,796	8,356,159	9,077,692
Av. "	20.19	22.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.53	29.94
Hay	Area, aces. 222,008	303,274	762,388	942,166	1,888,402	3,217,041	3,754,488
Yld., tons	208,194	375,871	767,104	1,067,355	2,044,608	3,865,311	3,374,060
Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.30	1.35	1.22
Potatoes*	Area, aces. 47,338	67,911	76,963	115,894	100,665	192,660	170,323
Yld., tons	147,610	212,866	243,316	380,477	393,694	419,341	417,808
Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	3.04	3.35	2.45
Sugar Cane	Area, aces. 11,576	10,708	45,444	86,960	84,280	109,001	109,001
Yld., tons	176,632	340,627	737,573	1,367,602	1,135,141	2,371,558	2,371,558
Av. "	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.47	20.84	20.84
Vineyards	Area, aces. 7,010	16,263	14,970	48,892	63,677	62,868	62,841
Total value all agricultural production	495,000	2,104,000	1,486,000	3,635,000	5,616,000	7,108,800	7,108,800
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Cattle	30,980,123	40,072,965	65,092,719	106,421,068	73,040,211	83,963,696	85,046,724
Stock Horses	3,846,554	4,277,258	8,010,991	11,119,119	8,401,428	11,577,269	11,403,167
Pigs	431,695	701,590	1,088,089	1,584,737	1,630,430	2,406,113	2,532,178
Wool prod., lb. greasy	310,147	585,017	702,188	845,886	931,370	845,235	800,367
Butter prod., n. lbs.	179,000,000	397,750,000	633,267,000	648,137,000	648,881,000	669,881,000	669,881,000
Cheese	1	1	1	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	198,060,888
Bacon and ham	1	1	1	19,146,929	11,078,692	16,160,491	10,355,318
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	30,736,000	20,538,000	39,256,000	36,860,000	71,865,000	71,865,000	71,865,000
Mineral production—							
Gold...	9,060,000	7,230,106	5,104,300	5,261,661	14,005,732	9,799,028	9,376,573
Silver and lead...	5,702	29,488	31,130	3,717,825	2,267,687	4,310,613	4,326,693
Copper...	458,798	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,326,500	3,244,560	3,260,235
Tin...	11,037	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,575	1,348,092	1,401,071
Zinc...	228,935	325,747	636,746	2,622	4,087	1,766,450	4,629,063
Coal...	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,906,038	2,608,770	4,418,025	4,629,063
Total value all mineral production	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,068,537	22,048,104	25,629,238	25,079,747
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	1	1	1	1	452,181,252	667,564,008	667,564,008
Manufactories—							
No. of factories	1	1	1	1	1	14,878	14,878
Hands employed	1	1	1	1	1	327,456	327,456
Wages paid	1	1	1	1	1	31,387,402	31,387,402
Total value of outputs	1	1	1	1	1	148,775,407	148,775,407
Value added in process of manufac. £	1	1	1	1	1	90,490,787	90,490,787

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. ** Information no far as at present available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1961.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared)	2,466	2,746	3,384	3,778	4,028	4,062	3,985
Imports overseas	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	78,158,000	79,749,653
Exports overseas	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,526,000	36,043,000	49,806,000	79,006,000	78,571,769
Total overseas trade	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,593,000	73,754,000	92,240,000	157,164,000	158,321,422
Customs and excise duties	306/3	23/2/9	4,800/3/6	7,440/8/9	8,656/5/30	15,581/3/4	15,040/0/8
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool	60,387,692	176,635,920	328,366,160	619,359,753	518,018,134	885,570,121	660,474,076
Wheat	87,249	700,924	5,364,653	9,794,701	20,360,098	39,864,847	49,952,887
Flour	24,041	103,732	1,180,762	1,089,864	2,774,643	6,403,337	7,087,477
Butter	119,172	170,415	510,635	38,363	90,814	168,004	221,656
Skins and hides	180,379	100,123	316,878	873,605	1,280,938	4,989,041	5,559,827
Tallow	148,301	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,348,134	2,160,353
Meats	37,575	566,780	362,065	460,894	3,611,244	4,567,808	7,713,068
Timber (undressed)	22,387	42,688	118,117	38,448	731,301	867,306	971,278
Gold	9,367,056	7,184,839	6,445,366	5,703,532	14,315,741	19,387,440	3,545,916
Silver and lead	4,337	37,801	67,054	1,832,978	9,590,353	3,760,741	4,645,591
Copper	381,715	636,536	676,615	417,587	1,619,145	3,315,193	2,977,940
Coal	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,967	1,147,013	1,321,506
Railways—							
Length of line open, miles	305	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,898	17,775
Capital cost	6,654,516	19,260,785	42,741,300	7,784,000	123,587,000	181,545,000	171,296,000
Gross revenue	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	4,654,065	11,026,000	19,101,000	19,964,000
Working expenses	234,040	608,539	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	12,471,000	13,586,000
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	65.29	68.14
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	290,853,000	479,673,000	571,278,000
Newspapers dealt with	9,608,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	65,290,000	108,727,000	138,170,000	158,170,000
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,369	3,405,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held	4,609,415	6,168,869	9,108,943	16,712,925	19,737,572	27,083,799	37,684,083
Advances	13,351,139	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,490	120,042,107	115,308,140
Deposits	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	96,345,338	90,965,530	148,573,666	154,508,380
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,833,349	2,054,836
Total deposits	1,330,739	3,193,265	7,854,490	15,336,569	30,322,645	70,547,932	80,377,812
Aver. per depositor	47/7/7	31/14/9	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	38/9/7	39/1/4
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,019	8,350	8,350
Teachers	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	18,518
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	692,576	692,576
Aver. attendance	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	496,282	496,282

Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

PUBLICATIONS

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

	No. and Date of Last Issue.
ANNUAL—	
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth	.. No. 7, June, 1914
Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue	.. 1913, September 1914
Shipping and Oversea Migration	.. 1913, September 1914
Population and Vital Statistics	.. No. 31, August, 1914
Production	.. No. 7, March, 1914
Finance	.. No. 7, May, 1914
Transport and Communication	.. No. 7, April, 1914
Social	.. No. 6, May, 1914
Trade Unionism, Unemployment, Wages, Prices, and Cost of Living, etc.	.. April 1913

QUARTERLY—

Labour Bulletin	.. No. 5, June, 1914
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MONTHLY—

Monthly Summary of Australian Statistics	.. Issued 30 days after close of mth. dealt with
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CENSUS, 1911—

Census Bulletins, 1-17

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

	Date Issued.
Cost of Living in Australia, 1910-11, Inquiry into	December, 1911
Expenditure on Living in the Commonwealth, November, 1913	.. August, 1914
Social Insurance	.. September, 1910
Superannuation for the Commonwealth Public Service	November, 1910
Diseases and Causes of Death, Classification of	.. December, 1910
Prices, Price Indexes, and Cost of Living in Australia	December, 1912
Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics	.. December, 1913
Manufacturing Industries in the Commonwealth, 1912	June, 1914

PROFESSIONAL PAPERS—

See List in Official Year Book.