

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES :
AUSTRALIA
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AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, APRIL 1978

INQUIRIES

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1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

NOTE. As explained in *Population and Vital Statistics: June Quarter 1977* (3212.0), in estimating final population figures for the period June 1971 to June 1976 allowance has been made for underenumeration in the population census and for other factors. The final figures for June 1971 and June 1976 are considerably higher than those previously published for the two census dates, and it is apparent that the numbers of civilian employees derived from the 1971 population census, and used in determining the benchmarks for the employment estimates in this bulletin, are substantially understated. (See paragraph 6 below.) Consequently, the level of the employment series is too low. A revision of the series, using revised benchmarks and other data, will be undertaken as soon as possible. It is expected that the effect of the revision will be to raise the level of the current estimates by some 190,000 persons. Revised estimates should be available towards the end of 1978. In the meantime the unrevised series will provide a reasonable indication of current month-to-month movements.

The figures in this section generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force: they therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private households employing staff. For the sake of brevity, wage and salary earners are referred to in the tables as "employees". Defence forces are included in Table 2.

2. The estimates in Tables 1 to 7, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population census of June 1971 and other sources. (See paragraph 6.) Month-to-month changes shown by current data (see paragraphs 7 to 9) are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

3. Although the series generally measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods. (See NOTE above.)

Concepts and definitions

4. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those adopted at the 1971 population census, which conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, 1954). At the census the following questions were asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over:

"Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week (even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.)?"

"Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit (even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business)?"

Provided they had not been temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the whole of the week, persons who answered "yes" to either of these questions were classified as employed. Persons in this category were classified as wage or salary earners if on their census schedule they were stated to be "a wage or salary earner" in the job they held in the previous week.

Government employment

5. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education (including universities, colleges of advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

Adoption of new benchmarks

6. As results from each successive population census become available it has been customary to derive from them new benchmarks for the monthly employment series, and to revise the published estimates for all periods subsequent to the date of the previous

census. Benchmarks for June 1971 were established by analysing data from the 1971 population census and other relevant sources such as special returns from government bodies and the Bureau's economic censuses and surveys. It should be noted that figures in this bulletin are subject to further revision as the results of later censuses and surveys become available.

Current data

7. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to the benchmark date (June 1971) are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. At June 1971 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 90 per cent of the employees in the industries covered, as determined by the benchmarks.

8. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

9. In all States and Territories most employers paying wages in excess of a designated exemption level are required to lodge payroll tax returns. Certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations are specifically exempted under the Australian and State Payroll Tax Acts. The following table shows details of recent exemption levels (in dollars per week):

	Qld	W.A.	Other States	N.T. and A.C.T.
Before Jan. 1976	400	400	400	400
Jan. to Dec. 1976	800	800	800	400
Jan. to June 1977	1,200	923	923	923
July to Nov. 1977	1,600	923	923	923
Dec. 1977	1,600	1,154	923	923
From Jan. 1978	1,923	1,154	1,154	1,154

Industry

10. The industry classification used in this bulletin is the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)*, described in the Bureau publication *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Volume 1 (1201.0). This industry classification is not directly comparable with those adopted for population censuses before 1971 and used in the estimates for earlier periods.

Estimates for earlier periods

11. For the period June 1971 to June 1975 detailed industry figures for each State and Australia and the government employment series were published in a special bulletin *Employed Wage and Salary Earners, June 1971 to June 1975 (6214.0)*. These estimates are now subject to substantial revision. See Note on page 1.

12. It is expected that in due course a revised series will be published for the period June 1966 to May 1971, classified according to ASIC. However, it may not be possible to provide as much industry detail as for June 1971 and subsequent periods. ASIC estimates cannot be derived for periods prior to June 1966.

Related publications

13. Users may wish to refer to the following employment publications which are available on request:

Employed Wage and Salary Earners: Preliminary (6212.0).

Employed Wage and Salary Earners, June 1971 to June 1975 (6214.0).

Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force (6203.0).

Survey of Persons Registered with the CES as Unemployed, March 1977 (Preliminary) (6228.0).

Catalogue of Publications 1977 (1101.0).

Symbols and other usages

- .. Nil or less than 50 persons
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue
- † Affected by industrial disputes
- n.a. not available.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: AUSTRALIA - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (a)
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Principal industries (persons)										
Month	Total civilian employees			Private/ government (persons)		Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
	Males	Females	Persons	Private	Govern- ment (b)					
ORIGINAL										
1976 -										
March	3,011.2	1,737.0	4,748.2	3,321.2	1,427.0	1,213.1	373.4	965.0	251.5	380.8
April	3,010.2	1,735.8	4,746.0	3,317.1	1,428.9	1,206.3	372.9	966.8	251.6	380.7
May	3,011.0	1,735.1	4,746.1	3,315.5	1,430.5	1,203.2	372.4	969.8	251.6	380.0
June	3,006.1	1,733.0	4,739.1	3,305.9	1,433.2	1,196.9	371.0	968.4	250.8	380.3
July	3,000.4	1,733.6	4,734.0	3,299.3	1,434.7	1,192.9	369.7	966.8	251.2	380.5
August	2,992.5	1,732.9	4,725.4	3,293.0	1,432.5	1,187.3	366.2	967.4	250.3	380.3
September	2,990.3	1,737.7	4,728.0	3,294.7	1,433.3	1,186.7	365.2	968.1	249.8	381.1
October	2,987.6	1,744.6	4,732.2	3,299.5	1,432.6	1,187.3	363.5	971.7	249.6	381.0
November	2,990.5	1,753.0	4,743.5	3,307.6	1,435.9	1,184.4	363.8	978.6	251.5	382.1
December	2,985.1	1,737.8	4,722.9	3,296.1	1,426.8	1,176.7	360.4	980.3	252.8	382.1
1977 -										
January	2,981.5	1,722.5	4,704.0	3,275.3	1,428.7	1,172.5	358.8	967.4	251.3	382.8
February	2,991.2	1,741.1	4,732.3	3,284.6	1,447.7	1,177.1	361.3	969.1	250.4	384.5
March	2,994.7	1,749.7	4,744.5	3,288.9	1,455.5	1,177.5	361.6	970.3	249.7	385.9
April	2,987.7	1,750.9	4,738.6	3,278.9	1,459.8	1,169.3	360.9	971.2	249.3	384.9
May	2,983.2	1,749.3	4,732.6	3,270.3	1,462.3	1,162.3	360.2	969.4	249.2	385.5
June	2,979.2	1,747.1	4,726.3	3,262.5	1,463.8	1,156.2	361.0	969.9	249.3	385.0
July	2,968.9	1,748.8	4,717.7	3,251.0	1,466.8	1,148.3	358.9	967.2	248.6	384.4
August	2,964.5	1,752.5	4,717.0	3,246.5	1,470.5	1,147.4	356.8	965.2	248.2	383.8
September	2,955.3	1,756.8	4,712.1	3,241.3	1,470.8	1,145.2	354.2	965.1	248.1	383.6
October	2,954.4	1,762.5	4,716.9	3,241.9	1,475.0	1,142.8	354.0	967.6	248.3	383.1
November	2,959.6	1,770.1	4,729.7	3,251.9	1,477.8	1,144.2	353.8	974.4	250.6	382.3
December	2,960.3	1,763.5	4,723.7	3,251.9	1,471.8	1,136.3	352.8	980.1	252.1	383.8
1978 -										
January	2,954.6	1,748.0	4,702.6	3,226.1	1,476.5	1,132.7	350.9	964.3	249.2	383.8
February	2,962.6	1,761.9	4,724.6	3,233.7	1,490.8	1,138.6	354.9	964.7	248.3	385.1
March	2,959.6	1,764.3	4,724.0	3,229.5	1,494.4	1,135.6	354.3	963.5	247.6	385.6
April	2,956.1	1,766.7	4,722.8	3,224.9	1,497.9	1,130.9	354.1	963.6	247.4	385.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1976 -										
March	3,003.1	1,732.5	4,735.6	3,313.9	1,421.7	1,208.2	371.8	966.2	251.8	378.3
April	3,004.0	1,731.0	4,735.0	3,312.5	1,422.5	1,204.2	372.2	966.9	252.1	378.9
May	2,999.7	1,730.5	4,730.2	3,308.1	1,422.1	1,201.4	367.7	968.2	251.9	378.2
June	2,997.0	1,730.2	4,727.2	3,302.3	1,424.9	1,196.7	365.8	968.1	251.2	379.2
July	2,990.0	1,732.5	4,722.5	3,304.9	1,427.6	1,194.8	366.7	969.5	252.0	380.8
August	2,986.7	1,733.5	4,720.2	3,301.1	1,429.1	1,189.0	365.3	972.0	251.2	381.3
September	2,997.1	1,735.9	4,733.0	3,299.1	1,433.9	1,186.7	366.0	971.3	250.9	382.2
October	2,994.3	1,739.0	4,733.3	3,297.1	1,436.2	1,185.5	365.3	970.1	250.6	382.6
November	2,993.4	1,742.8	4,736.2	3,295.1	1,441.1	1,181.5	366.1	970.4	250.5	383.9
December	2,990.3	1,742.6	4,732.9	3,291.9	1,441.0	1,181.2	365.4	970.1	249.7	383.9
1977 -										
January	2,993.0	1,747.9	4,740.9	3,295.5	1,445.4	1,179.7	364.3	973.5	250.4	383.6
February	2,990.2	1,745.6	4,735.8	3,288.7	1,447.1	1,175.7	362.1	973.7	250.4	383.3
March	2,987.2	1,745.8	4,733.0	3,282.6	1,450.4	1,172.7	360.3	971.7	250.1	383.6
April	2,980.8	1,745.8	4,726.6	3,273.0	1,453.6	1,166.8	360.2	970.8	249.7	383.2
May	2,971.8	1,745.0	4,716.8	3,263.1	1,453.7	1,160.5	355.5	967.9	249.5	383.8
June	2,969.6	1,744.5	4,714.1	3,258.9	1,455.2	1,155.8	355.8	968.7	249.7	383.9
July	2,967.6	1,747.4	4,715.0	3,255.9	1,459.1	1,150.1	355.9	969.5	249.2	384.6
August	2,968.4	1,752.7	4,721.1	3,254.4	1,466.7	1,149.3	355.8	969.4	249.1	384.7
September	2,961.9	1,754.6	4,716.5	3,245.3	1,471.2	1,145.3	354.9	967.9	249.2	384.6
October	2,960.9	1,756.6	4,717.5	3,239.2	1,478.3	1,141.0	355.7	966.0	249.7	384.1
November	2,963.4	1,760.1	4,723.5	3,240.6	1,482.9	1,141.7	356.2	966.8	249.1	385.5
December	2,966.3	1,769.3	4,735.6	3,248.1	1,487.5	1,140.7	357.7	970.5	249.1	385.5
1978 -										
January	2,966.2	1,773.5	4,739.7	3,245.9	1,493.8	1,139.5	356.5	970.2	248.3	384.8
February	2,961.9	1,766.7	4,728.6	3,238.0	1,490.6	1,137.3	355.8	969.2	248.3	384.0
March	2,952.4	1,760.6	4,713.0	3,223.7	1,489.3	1,131.0	353.1	965.0	248.0	383.4
April	2,949.0	1,761.1	4,710.1	3,218.5	1,491.6	1,128.2	353.4	962.9	247.7	383.6

(a) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1978* (1308.0) to be issued shortly. (b) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees. (See page 1, paragraph 5).

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia		
									Civilian employees	Defence forces (b)	Total civilian employees and defence forces
MALES											
1975 - April	1,093.9	836.0	409.9	278.5	248.2	91.1	23.7	51.7	3,032.9	65.8	3,098.7
1976 - March	1,081.8	830.6	407.3	277.0	248.5	89.1	24.6	52.3	3,011.2	65.4	3,076.6
April	1,079.5	830.2	409.1	277.5	248.8	89.0	24.4	51.8	3,010.2	65.5	3,075.7
1977 - March	1,065.3	827.6	405.6	278.9	254.2	89.5	23.4	50.3	2,994.7	66.2	3,060.9
April	1,062.6	822.7	407.0	277.3	255.1	89.4	23.4	50.2	2,987.7	66.4	3,054.1
May	1,060.8	821.2	407.3	276.8	254.2	89.2	23.6	50.3	2,983.2	66.5	3,049.7
June	1,058.8	818.8	409.7	275.5	253.8	88.7	23.7	50.2	2,979.2	66.3	3,045.5
July	1,056.3	814.3	408.0	274.3	253.8	88.1	23.9	50.2	2,968.9	66.6	3,035.5
August	1,055.7	812.5	407.5	273.1	253.7	88.1	23.8	50.2	2,964.5	66.5	3,031.0
September	1,054.2	807.0	407.6	271.6	253.3	87.8	23.6	50.2	2,955.3	66.3	3,021.6
October	1,054.8	807.3	406.0	271.4	253.7	87.4	23.5	50.1	2,954.4	66.3	3,020.7
November	1,056.3	811.1	403.7	272.0	255.0	87.9	23.2	50.4	2,959.6	65.9	3,025.5
December	1,057.8	814.9	398.4	272.5	254.7	88.4	23.2	50.4	2,960.3	65.7	3,026.0
1978 - January	1,055.2	814.7	396.7	271.2	254.8	88.3	23.2	50.4	2,954.6	66.5	3,021.1
February	1,060.1	815.3	398.2	271.2	255.9	88.3	23.1	50.7	2,962.6	66.5	3,029.1
March	1,059.7	813.5	398.8	269.8	256.1	88.1	23.0	50.5	2,959.6	66.4	3,026.0
April	1,058.6	810.5	399.9	269.2	255.9	87.7	23.3	50.8	2,956.1	66.3	3,022.4
FEMALES											
1975 - April	625.2	488.2	206.7	157.7	133.4	45.8	11.2	33.8	1,702.0	3.4	1,705.4
1976 - March	625.7	500.4	214.8	165.1	136.4	47.1	12.2	35.5	1,737.0	3.5	1,740.5
April	624.8	498.7	216.0	165.3	136.3	46.9	12.3	35.3	1,735.8	3.6	1,739.4
1977 - March	624.7	498.4	216.6	170.3	142.7	48.6	12.8	35.6	1,749.7	3.8	1,753.5
April	625.2	498.0	216.9	170.0	143.5	48.7	12.9	35.8	1,750.9	3.8	1,754.7
May	624.2	497.6	217.4	169.3	143.3	48.6	13.1	35.9	1,749.3	3.9	1,753.2
June	624.4	495.4	218.0	168.8	142.9	48.4	13.2	35.8	1,747.1	3.8	1,750.9
July	624.4	495.1	218.8	169.3	143.5	48.5	13.3	36.1	1,748.8	3.9	1,752.7
August	625.5	496.5	219.1	169.1	144.4	48.6	13.1	36.2	1,752.5	3.9	1,756.4
September	627.2	497.0	221.0	168.4	145.2	48.8	13.1	36.1	1,756.8	3.9	1,760.7
October	629.8	498.6	221.1	168.8	146.2	48.8	13.0	36.2	1,762.5	3.9	1,766.4
November	632.0	500.7	220.9	171.1	147.0	49.3	13.0	36.1	1,770.1	3.9	1,774.0
December	630.3	502.4	218.4	169.2	144.8	49.3	13.1	36.0	1,763.5	3.8	1,767.3
1978 - January	619.5	500.3	218.3	167.0	144.8	49.3	13.0	35.9	1,748.0	3.9	1,751.9
February	626.6	501.5	219.1	169.8	146.5	49.4	13.0	36.1	1,761.9	3.8	1,765.7
March	627.5	501.3	218.8	169.9	148.0	49.5	13.1	36.1	1,764.3	3.8	1,768.2
April	627.3	500.9	220.7	169.7	148.7	49.6	13.3	36.6	1,766.7	3.7	1,770.4
PERSONS											
1975 - April	1,719.1	1,324.2	616.6	436.2	381.6	136.9	34.9	85.5	4,734.9	69.2	4,804.1
1976 - March	1,707.5	1,331.0	622.1	442.1	384.8	136.2	36.8	87.8	4,748.2	68.9	4,817.1
April	1,704.2	1,328.9	625.1	442.8	385.1	135.9	36.7	87.2	4,746.0	69.1	4,815.1
1977 - March	1,690.0	1,326.0	622.3	449.2	396.9	138.1	36.2	85.9	4,744.5	70.0	4,814.5
April	1,687.8	1,320.7	623.9	447.3	398.6	138.1	36.3	86.0	4,738.6	70.2	4,808.8
May	1,684.9	1,318.8	624.7	446.0	397.5	137.8	36.7	86.1	4,732.6	70.4	4,803.0
June	1,683.3	1,314.2	627.7	444.3	396.7	137.1	36.9	86.0	4,726.2	70.1	4,796.3
July	1,680.7	1,309.4	626.8	443.5	397.3	136.6	37.1	86.3	4,717.7	70.5	4,788.2
August	1,681.2	1,309.0	626.6	442.1	398.1	136.7	36.9	86.4	4,717.0	70.4	4,787.4
September	1,681.4	1,304.0	628.6	439.9	398.5	136.6	36.8	86.3	4,712.1	70.2	4,782.3
October	1,684.6	1,305.9	627.1	440.2	400.0	136.2	36.6	86.3	4,716.9	70.2	4,787.1
November	1,688.3	1,311.8	624.6	443.2	402.0	137.2	36.2	86.5	4,729.7	69.8	4,799.5
December	1,688.1	1,317.4	616.8	441.7	399.5	137.7	36.3	86.4	4,723.7	69.5	4,793.2
1978 - January	1,674.7	1,315.0	615.1	438.2	399.6	137.6	36.2	86.3	4,702.6	70.4	4,773.0
February	1,686.7	1,316.7	617.3	441.0	402.4	137.7	36.1	86.7	4,724.6	70.3	4,794.9
March	1,687.2	1,314.9	617.6	439.7	404.2	137.6	36.1	86.6	4,724.0	70.2	4,794.2
April	1,685.8	1,311.4	620.6	439.0	404.7	137.3	36.6	87.5	4,722.8	70.1	4,792.9

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
('000)

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	Males			Females			Persons		
		1977		1978	1977		1978	1977		1978
		Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
A(b)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	13.5	13.9	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	14.7	15.0	14.5
B	Mining	73.0	71.3	71.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	78.8	77.2	76.9
	Coal	24.4	24.6	24.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	24.9	25.1	25.1
	Other	48.6	46.7	46.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	53.9	52.0	51.8
C	Manufacturing	574.2	550.3	547.6	295.0	285.3	283.2	1,149.3	1,135.6	1,130.9
	Food, beverages and tobacco	143.3	140.1	138.7	49.8	49.3	47.0	193.1	189.3	185.3
	Textiles	22.1	21.3	21.5	15.8	15.4	15.0	37.9	36.7	36.9
	Clothing and footwear	18.9	18.6	18.6	63.1	61.1	61.2	82.0	79.7	79.8
	Knitting mills; clothing	14.1	14.0	14.0	55.6	53.8	53.9	69.7	67.8	67.8
	Footwear	4.8	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	12.3	12.0	11.9
	Wood, wood products and furniture	65.4	62.2	61.7	10.1	9.6	9.5	75.5	71.8	71.3
	Wood and wood products	45.0	42.8	42.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	50.3	47.7	47.4
	Furniture and mattresses	20.4	19.4	19.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	25.2	24.1	23.9
	Paper and paper products, printing	71.5	70.7	70.8	25.3	25.5	25.7	96.8	96.2	96.5
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	46.2	46.2	46.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	62.4	62.2	62.2
	Basic chemicals; other chemical and related products	40.7	40.6	40.6	16.0	15.7	15.7	56.7	56.3	56.3
	Petroleum refining; petroleum and coal products, n.e.c.	5.5	5.6	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.8	5.9	6.0
	Non-metallic mineral products	43.0	41.1	40.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	48.3	46.2	45.9
	Basic metal products	33.3	32.4	32.5	8.8	6.6	6.6	89.8	89.0	89.0
	Basic iron and steel	60.4	59.9	59.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	65.1	64.4	64.3
	Non-ferrous metal basic products	22.6	22.5	22.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	24.6	24.6	24.7
	Fabricated metal products	84.5	83.6	83.6	21.0	19.8	19.7	105.5	103.4	103.2
	Transport equipment	137.0	126.0	125.8	16.7	15.5	15.4	148.8	141.5	141.2
	Motor vehicles and parts	72.1	67.3	67.3	14.2	13.0	12.9	86.2	80.3	80.2
	Other transport equipment	60.0	58.7	58.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	62.5	61.2	61.0
	Other machinery and equipment	122.5	117.2	116.9	41.4	39.0	38.9	163.9	156.2	155.7
	Appliances and electrical equipment	53.8	51.7	51.7	28.6	26.8	26.7	82.3	78.5	78.4
	Industrial machinery and scientific equipment	68.7	65.5	65.2	12.8	12.2	12.2	81.5	77.7	77.6
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	41.9	40.7	40.6	23.3	22.5	22.3	65.3	63.2	62.9
D	Electricity, gas and water	93.0	92.4	92.5	9.1	9.6	9.5	102.1	105.0	105.0
	Electricity and gas	66.3	68.2	68.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	73.0	75.1	75.1
	Water, sewerage and drainage	26.7	27.2	27.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	29.1	29.9	29.9
E	Construction	342.8	336.3	336.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	360.9	354.3	354.1
F	Wholesale and retail trade	556.7	549.3	548.1	414.4	r141.2	415.5	971.2	r963.5	963.6
	Wholesale trade	242.3	240.2	239.2	94.0	92.4	92.1	336.2	332.6	331.1
	Retail trade	314.5	309.1	309.0	320.5	r321.8	323.4	635.0	r630.9	632.4
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	142.2	136.9	136.6	30.8	29.3	29.4	173.0	166.2	166.0
	Other retail trade	172.3	172.2	172.4	289.7	r292.6	294.0	462.0	r464.8	466.4
G	Transport and storage	212.5	210.7	210.5	36.8	37.0	36.9	249.3	247.6	247.4
	Road transport	80.5	79.0	78.9	13.7	13.6	13.5	94.2	92.6	92.4
	Railway transport	58.4	58.7	58.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	64.1	64.6	64.4
	Water transport	29.2	28.1	28.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	31.2	30.1	30.1
	Air transport	25.4	26.1	26.2	6.9	7.2	7.2	32.3	33.2	33.4
	Other transport and storage	19.0	18.8	18.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	27.5	27.2	27.0
H	Communication	71.1	71.2	71.3	29.1	29.8	29.8	101.2	101.0	101.1
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	197.2	196.6	196.4	187.6	188.9	188.9	384.9	385.6	385.3
	Finance and investment	78.4	78.3	78.2	68.3	69.3	69.4	146.7	147.6	147.6
	Banking	61.0	60.8	60.7	48.6	49.5	49.4	109.7	110.3	110.0
	Other finance; investment	17.4	17.5	17.5	19.7	19.9	20.1	37.0	37.4	37.6
	Insurance	36.5	36.3	36.2	31.5	30.1	30.8	67.9	67.2	67.0
	Real estate and business services	82.4	82.0	82.0	87.9	88.7	88.7	170.2	170.7	170.7
J(c)	Public administration and defence	152.5	153.9	154.1	92.8	96.2	96.5	245.3	250.1	250.6
K	Community services	290.3	r299.3	300.7	499.7	r517.3	519.5	790.0	r816.5	820.2
	Health	68.7	71.0	71.5	261.8	273.5	274.2	330.0	344.5	345.7
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	126.5	r131.2	131.7	196.9	r201.9	203.4	323.3	r333.1	335.1
	Welfare, religious institutions	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.9	16.6	16.6	33.7	33.1	33.0
	Other community services	78.9	80.6	81.1	24.1	25.3	25.3	102.9	105.8	106.5
L(d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	110.9	111.4	111.4	161.3	161.1	161.8	272.2	272.5	273.2
	Entertainment, recreational services	39.2	39.8	39.3	23.7	23.0	23.1	62.8	62.8	62.4
	Restaurants, hotels, clubs and personal services (d)	71.7	71.6	72.1	137.6	138.1	138.7	209.3	209.7	210.8
	Total	2,987.7	2,959.6	2,956.1	1,750.9	r1,764.3	1,766.7	4,738.6	4,724.0	4,722.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		2,042.3	1,998.7	1,994.1	1,236.6	r1,230.8	1,230.8	3,278.9	r3,229.5	3,224.9
Government (e)		945.4	960.9	962.0	514.4	r533.5	535.9	1,459.8	r1,494.4	1,497.9
Australian		272.2	(f)261.5	281.6	116.3	(f)119.7	120.1	388.5	(f)401.1	401.7
State		571.0	(f)575.6	576.7	378.5	(f)390.6	392.4	987.6	(f)996.2	999.0
Local		102.2	103.9	103.8	21.5	23.3	23.4	123.7	127.1	127.2

For footnotes see page 7.

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TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES
MALES, MARCH AND APRIL 1978
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
('000)

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.		Vic.		Qld		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.	
		Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
A(b)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3
B	Mining	25.1	25.0	4.1	4.1	14.4	14.4	2.7	2.7	19.3	19.1	3.6	3.6
C	Manufacturing	322.2	322.0	273.0	271.0	91.3	91.4	81.6	81.4	54.5	54.2	23.2	23.1
	Food, beverages and tobacco	46.4	46.5	41.0	39.3	27.9	28.2	12.3	12.2	7.8	7.7	4.0	4.0
	Textiles	6.0	6.1	11.8	11.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
	Clothing and footwear	6.0	6.0	10.6	10.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Knitting mills; clothing	4.8	4.7	8.1	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Footwear	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	20.0	19.9	16.1	16.0	9.2	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.4	3.3
	Wood and wood products	12.7	12.7	11.1	10.9	6.5	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	2.9	2.9
	Furniture and mattresses	7.3	7.2	5.0	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.4
	Paper and paper products, printing	25.3	25.4	23.7	23.8	6.3	6.3	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.3
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	20.8	20.8	16.0	16.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	0.8	0.8
	Non-metallic mineral products	14.9	14.7	10.8	10.8	5.6	5.5	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.8	1.0	1.0
	Basic metal products	47.7	47.6	9.4	9.4	5.7	5.8	8.2	8.2	7.3	7.5	4.0	4.0
	Fabricated metal products	32.6	32.6	25.2	25.2	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.3	1.3	1.3
	Transport equipment	37.1	37.2	50.9	50.8	11.6	11.6	18.9	18.8	6.2	6.0	1.2	1.2
	Other machinery and equipment	49.8	49.8	40.4	40.3	8.8	8.6	10.7	10.7	6.2	6.1	0.9	0.9
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.5	15.4	17.1	17.2	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.2
D	Electricity, gas and water	36.5	36.6	28.7	28.6	9.9	10.0	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.5	3.3	3.3
E	Construction	113.2	112.8	80.7	80.8	57.8	57.7	31.5	31.5	31.7	32.0	11.4	11.2
F	Wholesale and retail trade	194.9	193.5	152.2	151.9	78.2	78.8	50.8	50.8	49.1	49.1	15.3	15.1
	Wholesale trade	82.4	82.1	66.5	66.1	35.9	35.8	23.1	23.1	22.3	22.1	6.7	6.6
	Retail trade	112.5	111.4	85.7	85.8	42.4	42.9	27.7	27.7	26.8	27.0	8.6	8.5
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	49.5	49.3	35.6	35.6	19.9	19.9	12.9	12.8	13.1	13.0	3.6	3.6
	Other retail trade	63.0	62.1	50.1	50.2	22.5	23.0	14.8	14.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	4.9
G	Transport and storage	78.5	78.7	53.5	53.2	32.2	32.2	17.2	17.2	20.1	19.9	5.9	5.9
	Road transport	30.4	30.4	20.8	20.6	10.5	10.5	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.9	2.5	2.6
	Rail and air transport	31.3	31.3	20.3	20.3	15.7	15.8	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.7	1.7	1.6
	Water transport	10.3	10.5	6.3	6.3	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.3	1.2	1.2
	Other transport and storage	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
H	Communication	24.5	24.6	20.1	20.2	10.4	10.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.9	2.0	2.0
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	75.4	75.3	55.7	55.5	25.3	25.3	15.9	16.0	14.8	14.8	4.7	4.7
	Finance and investment	30.0	30.0	21.5	21.5	10.2	10.2	7.1	7.1	6.0	6.0	1.9	1.9
	Banking	22.9	22.8	17.6	17.5	7.8	7.8	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.5
	Other finance	7.2	7.2	3.9	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
	Insurance	12.8	12.8	11.6	11.5	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
	Real estate and business services	32.5	32.5	22.7	22.5	10.3	10.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	1.8	1.8
J(c)	Public administration and defence	45.9	46.1	33.7	33.7	21.5	21.5	11.2	11.1	14.9	15.0	5.2	5.2
K	Community services	94.3	94.6	81.9	82.1	40.7	41.1	33.4	33.5	27.5	27.7	8.8	8.9
	Health	23.4	23.5	19.4	19.4	9.7	10.0	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	1.9	1.9
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	40.5	40.6	38.9	39.0	16.9	16.9	13.6	13.7	11.9	12.0	4.3	4.3
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	30.3	30.5	23.6	23.6	14.1	14.2	12.0	12.0	8.1	8.3	2.7	2.7
L(d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	46.0	46.2	26.9	26.7	14.1	14.2	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.9	3.4	3.3
	Total	1,059.7	1,058.6	813.5	810.5	398.8	399.9	269.8	269.2	256.1	255.9	88.1	87.7

PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Private	731.2	729.7	571.3	568.5	259.4	259.9	176.0	175.5	170.2	169.9	58.1	57.6
Government (e)	328.5	328.9	242.2	242.0	139.4	140.1	93.8	93.7	86.0	86.0	30.1	30.1
Australian	86.3	86.3	69.7	69.7	29.2	29.2	13.1	13.1	16.4	16.4	0.7	0.7
State	192.4	193.0	152.5	152.4	92.1	92.0	56.4	56.3	62.3	62.4	19.8	19.9
Local	49.8	49.6	20.0	19.9	18.1	18.2	5.8	5.9	7.2	7.3	2.6	2.7

For footnotes see page 7.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES
 FEMALES, MARCH AND APRIL 1978
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.		Vic.		Qld		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.	
		Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
A(b)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
B	Mining	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.2
C	Manufacturing	107.6	107.4	114.1	112.9	22.5	22.3	23.9	23.6	11.4	11.4	4.6	4.5
	Food, beverages and tobacco	15.9	15.9	15.4	14.4	7.9	7.8	5.3	5.0	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.3
	Textiles	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.2
	Clothing and footwear	21.0	21.0	33.1	33.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
	Knitting mills; clothing	19.2	19.3	28.5	28.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Footwear	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
	Wood and wood products	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
	Furniture and mattresses	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	Paper and paper products, printing	9.9	10.0	8.2	8.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	8.9	8.9	5.2	5.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	..	..
	Non-metallic mineral products	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	Basic metal products	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
	Fabricated metal products	8.0	7.9	6.7	6.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	Transport equipment	3.6	3.7	8.7	8.7	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Other machinery and equipment	18.2	18.1	13.8	13.9	1.4	1.4	4.2	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
D	Electricity, gas and water	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
E	Construction	6.5	6.5	4.4	4.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.4
F	Wholesale and retail trade	151.0	150.2	110.3	110.3	56.5	57.4	39.4	39.8	r38.5	38.7	11.2	11.4
	Wholesale trade	33.7	33.6	26.0	26.0	12.6	12.6	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.7	1.9	1.9
	Retail trade	117.3	116.6	84.2	84.3	43.9	44.8	31.1	31.6	r29.8	30.1	9.3	9.4
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	11.3	11.4	6.4	6.4	4.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.5
	Other retail trade	106.0	105.2	77.8	77.9	39.1	40.0	28.1	28.6	r27.1	27.3	8.8	8.9
G	Transport and storage	15.7	15.7	10.2	10.2	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.6	0.6
	Road transport	6.1	6.0	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
	Rail and air transport	5.4	5.4	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
	Water transport	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Other transport and storage	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
H	Communication	10.4	10.4	8.3	8.4	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.8
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	81.4	81.4	47.6	47.7	22.5	22.5	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.7	4.2	4.2
	Finance and investment	28.6	28.6	17.1	17.2	8.9	8.9	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	1.8	1.8
	Banking	20.3	20.3	12.7	12.7	6.4	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.3	1.3
	Other finance	8.3	8.3	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5
	Insurance	12.8	12.8	8.6	8.6	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.8
	Real estate and business services	40.0	40.0	21.9	21.9	9.9	9.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	1.6	1.6
J(c)	Public administration and defence	26.1	26.3	24.0	24.1	11.3	11.3	6.6	6.6	9.3	9.1	3.3	3.3
K	Community services	168.1	168.1	140.1	140.5	66.7	67.7	r60.0	60.1	49.3	49.8	17.5	17.7
	Health	91.2	91.1	73.0	72.9	34.5	35.4	32.8	32.4	27.2	27.2	9.2	9.4
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	63.4	63.6	56.5	56.9	26.9	27.0	r21.9	22.4	18.6	19.0	7.3	7.3
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	13.5	13.4	10.7	10.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.0
L(d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	55.5	56.0	38.3	38.5	75.9	26.0	17.4	17.2	14.9	15.1	6.1	6.0
	Total	627.5	627.3	501.3	500.9	218.8	220.7	r169.9	169.7	r148.0	148.7	49.5	49.6
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
Private		452.9	452.3	360.9	359.8	153.9	155.4	111.9	111.3	r98.4	98.9	31.3	31.2
Government (e)		174.6	175.0	140.4	141.1	64.9	65.2	r58.0	58.4	49.6	49.8	18.3	18.3
Australian		35.4	35.7	27.3	27.3	12.0	12.0	(f)8.1	8.1	6.9	6.8	(f)2.2	2.2
State		132.0	132.0	102.8	103.2	50.7	51.1	(f)48.7	49.0	41.0	41.4	(f)15.5	15.5
Local		7.3	7.3	10.3	10.6	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification (see page 2, paragraph 10). (b) Excludes ASIC Subdivisions 01 Agriculture and 02 Services to agriculture. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC Subdivision 94 Private households employing staff. (e) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see page 1, paragraph 5). (f) On 1 March 1978 South Australian and Tasmanian railway operations, previously, under the authority of the State governments, were taken over by Australian National Railways. The effect of this change was to transfer approximately 9,500 employees from State government to Australian government.

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
NORTHERN TERRITORY**
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Public adminis- tration and defence (a)	Comm- unity services	Other	Total	Private	Government (b)
MALES											
1978 -											
January	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.7	3.9	4.6	3.4	23.2	14.3	8.9
February	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.6	3.9	4.6	3.3	23.1	14.2	8.9
March	1.9	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.6	4.0	4.6	3.3	23.0	14.1	8.9
April	2.0	1.3	4.0	2.4	1.7	4.0	4.7	3.4	23.3	14.4	9.0
FEMALES											
1978 -											
January	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.1	13.0	7.2	5.8
February	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	13.0	7.1	5.9
March	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	0.3	2.8	4.8	2.1	13.1	7.1	6.0
April	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.8	4.9	2.1	13.3	7.2	6.1
PERSONS											
1978 -											
January	2.3	1.5	4.2	4.7	2.0	6.6	9.4	5.5	36.2	21.5	14.7
February	2.3	1.5	4.2	4.7	1.9	6.7	9.4	5.3	36.1	21.2	14.8
March	2.2	1.5	4.2	4.6	1.9	6.8	9.4	5.4	36.1	21.2	14.9
April	2.2	1.6	4.2	4.7	2.1	6.8	9.6	5.5	36.6	21.6	15.0

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces. (b) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees. (See page 1, paragraph 5). Includes employees of local government as well as employees transferred from Australian Government Departments to the Northern Territory Public Service in January 1977, the remainder being employees of Australian Government bodies.

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)**
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Public adminis- tration and defence (b)	Community Services Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	Other commu- nity services	Entertain- ment, recreation, restaur- ants, hotels and personal services	Other	Total	Private	Government (c)
MALES												
1978 -												
January	3.3	6.1	6.7	3.9	17.5	4.2	3.7	1.6	3.4	50.4	18.6	31.8
February	3.3	6.1	6.7	3.9	17.6	4.3	3.7	1.6	3.4	50.7	18.6	32.0
March	3.3	6.1	6.5	3.8	17.5	4.3	3.7	1.6	3.5	50.5	18.5	32.1
April	3.3	6.1	6.7	3.9	17.6	4.4	3.8	1.7	3.5	50.8	18.6	32.3
FEMALES												
1978 -												
January	0.9	0.5	5.3	2.9	12.8	5.3	5.2	2.0	1.0	35.9	14.3	21.6
February	0.9	0.4	5.2	3.0	12.8	5.5	5.1	2.1	1.0	36.1	14.4	21.7
March	0.9	0.4	5.1	3.0	12.9	5.6	5.1	2.1	1.0	36.1	14.3	21.8
April	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.0	12.9	5.6	5.1	2.1	1.0	36.6	14.7	21.9
PERSONS												
1978 -												
January	4.2	6.6	12.0	6.8	30.3	9.5	8.9	3.6	4.4	86.3	32.8	53.5
February	4.2	6.5	11.9	6.9	30.4	9.8	8.8	3.7	4.4	86.7	33.0	53.8
March	4.2	6.5	11.6	6.8	30.4	9.9	8.8	3.7	4.5	86.6	32.7	53.9
April	4.2	6.5	12.2	6.9	30.5	10.0	8.9	3.8	4.5	87.5	33.3	54.2

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Excludes permanent defence forces.
(c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees. (See page 1, paragraph 5).

2. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS

The tables in this section contain (a) estimates of the total number of persons unemployed, derived from the monthly population survey, (b) the numbers registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) as unemployed, and (c) the number in receipt of unemployment benefit.

Total Unemployed Persons : Population Survey Estimates

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), the information being obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews generally being conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e. the survey week). Before February 1978, when the survey was conducted quarterly, the interviews were spread over four weeks, chosen so that the survey weeks generally fell within the limits of the calendar month. Particulars of the number of persons employed or unemployed, and of the total labour force, are published in the bulletin *The Labour Force* (6203.0).

3. For purposes of the survey, unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week and :

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and :
- (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
- (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;

or

- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

This definition of unemployed persons conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (1954).

4. Because the estimates for February 1978 and subsequent months are based on revised population estimates derived from the results of the 1976 Population Census and were obtained by using a new sample and revised questionnaire, they are not comparable with those in issues of this publication prior to January 1978. For details, see the explanatory notes of *The Labour Force, February 1978*, (6203.0).

5. In order to provide a series for earlier periods as comparable as possible with the February 1978 estimates, the unemployment estimates for August 1976 to November 1977 were revised. Information concerning the methods used in the revision is given in the explanatory notes of *The Labour Force, February 1978*, (6203.0).

6. Since the estimates are based on information obtained from the occupants of a sample of dwellings they are subject to sampling variability, that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. For example, the estimate of unemployed persons looking for full-time work in May 1978 (331,600) has a standard error of about 5,000 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 326,600 to 336,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the value will fall within the range 321,600 to 341,600.

7. A change in the level of an estimate between two periods of time is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the decrease between April 1978 and May 1978 in the number of unemployed persons looking for full-time work (1,900) is 4,200 and therefore there are about nineteen chances in twenty that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the estimate of movement would have been within the range -10,300 to +6,500. Further details about the survey and the reliability of estimates will be found in the monthly bulletin *The Labour Force* (6203.0).

Comparability of Survey Estimates and CES Figures

8. The survey estimates of unemployed persons looking for full-time work may differ from the number of persons registered with the CES (see Table 9) as not employed, awaiting placement in full-time employment, for a number of reasons, including the following :

- (a) the survey estimates include some unemployed persons (particularly females) who did not register with the CES;
- (b) they exclude persons who worked for one hour or more during the survey week, although they may have been registered with the CES - for example because they became unemployed during the week or worked for only short periods;
- (c) they exclude persons registered as unemployed who find jobs or who are no longer looking for work but do not notify the CES of their changed situation;
- (d) they represent averages over a period (see paragraph 2), whereas the CES figures refer to numbers registered on the Friday nearest the end of the month. This is particularly important at times when there are substantial

risers or falls in unemployment or in registrations with the CES.

- (e) they are subject to sampling variability (see paragraphs 6 and 7.)

Suspension of Seasonally Adjusted Series

9. As explained in previous issues of this publication, the move to the higher level of

unemployment since 1974 appears to have been accompanied by shifts in the pattern of seasonal variation. For this reason the publication of seasonally adjusted quarterly figures of unemployment has been suspended. The matter will be kept under review. Calculation of seasonally adjusted monthly figures will not be possible until results for two or three years are available.

TABLE 8. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a)

TABLE 8. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a)										
Month	Number ('000)					Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)				
	Looking for full-time work					Looking for full-time work				
	Aged 15-19 years				Looking for part-time work	Looking for full-time work				Looking for part-time work
	Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 years and over	Total		Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Total	
MALES										
1976 -										
August	110.3	39.3	103.4	142.7	13.9	156.6	12.1	3.0	3.7	17.5
November	113.3	38.7	98.9	137.6	17.6	155.2	12.3	2.8	3.6	18.8
1977 -										
February	121.8	57.1	109.0	166.1	20.0	186.1	16.1	3.1	4.3	110.4
May	113.4	50.9	112.1	163.0	21.7	184.7	14.8	3.2	4.2	110.3
August	112.6	51.0	117.5	168.5	21.6	190.1	15.7	3.3	4.4	110.5
November	116.2	48.1	117.0	165.1	18.0	183.1	15.7	3.3	4.3	7.4
1978 -										
February	40.2	74.6	160.8	235.4	19.5	255.0	21.0	4.6	6.0	9.4
March	26.1	54.8	145.4	200.2	17.3	217.6	15.7	4.1	5.2	8.2
April	21.9	50.2	146.0	196.2	14.6	210.9	14.8	4.1	5.1	7.0
May	18.0	50.5	144.3	194.8	14.4	209.1	14.8	4.1	5.0	6.8
FEMALES										
1976 -										
August	111.3	43.9	50.2	194.1	42.0	136.1	116.2	4.2	6.4	15.7
November	113.4	41.9	45.5	87.4	38.9	126.3	15.8	3.8	6.0	15.1
1977 -										
February	127.2	61.1	63.3	124.4	61.8	186.2	121.0	5.1	18.2	18.2
May	116.1	51.4	61.4	112.8	56.3	169.1	118.3	4.9	17.4	17.3
August	117.5	58.2	56.6	114.8	54.4	169.2	120.9	4.5	7.5	17.1
November	116.8	51.9	112.4	112.4	51.4	163.7	19.2	4.9	7.5	6.5
1978 -										
February	40.5	72.4	87.9	160.3	61.8	222.1	23.5	7.1	10.4	8.2
March	30.7	62.1	83.3	145.4	57.3	202.7	21.2	6.7	9.4	7.4
April	24.5	55.8	81.5	137.3	53.0	190.3	19.0	6.5	8.9	6.8
May	23.9	53.9	82.9	136.8	49.3	186.2	18.7	6.6	8.8	6.4
PERSONS										
1976 -										
August	121.5	183.2	153.6	236.8	155.9	292.7	14.0	3.3	4.5	16.1
November	126.7	180.6	144.4	225.0	166.5	281.5	13.9	3.1	4.3	15.9
1977 -										
February	149.0	118.2	117.2	290.5	81.8	372.3	18.3	3.6	15.4	18.6
May	129.5	102.3	117.5	275.8	78.0	353.8	16.3	3.6	5.1	17.9
August	130.1	109.2	174.1	283.3	76.0	359.3	17.8	3.7	15.3	17.8
November	133.0	100.0	177.4	277.4	69.4	346.8	17.4	3.8	5.2	6.7
1978 -										
February	80.6	147.0	248.8	395.8	81.3	477.0	21.6	5.2	7.3	8.5
March	56.8	116.9	228.7	345.7	74.6	420.3	18.2	4.8	6.4	7.5
April	46.5	105.9	227.5	333.5	67.6	401.1	16.8	4.8	6.2	6.9
May	41.8	104.4	227.2	331.6	63.7	398.3	16.5	4.7	6.1	6.5

(a) Aged 15 years and over. For definition, see page 9, paragraph 3. See also page 9, paragraphs 6 and 7 regarding the reliability of the estimates. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE 9. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED (a)
(Source : Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)

(Source : Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)

Month (a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Australia	
								Excluding school leavers	Total
MALES									
1976 - May	72,156	40,350	26,076	10,437	12,155	5,484	1,460	159,218	168,118
1977 - May									
June	94,170	43,945	31,992	16,416	15,099	4,665	2,650	196,715	208,937
July	95,649	47,585	31,912	17,692	16,862	5,142	2,800	207,575	217,642
August	95,489	49,243	33,122	19,064	17,888	6,043	3,007	215,024	223,856
September	95,356	50,720	32,759	19,571	17,935	6,217	3,063	217,831	225,621
October	92,972	49,951	32,938	20,397	17,602	6,162	3,100	215,824	223,122
November	92,430	87,354	33,743	21,005	17,936	6,283	3,078	254,853	261,829
December	94,378	55,937	40,467	21,924	18,121	6,572	3,009	226,117	240,408
1978 - January	104,033	62,873	46,579	24,633	20,524	8,266	3,201	239,189	270,109
February									
March	114,458	66,300	52,126	27,171	23,168	8,390	3,477	260,129	295,090
April	107,527	62,876	50,061	26,201	23,213	8,395	3,575	252,636	281,848
May	101,971	60,127	47,523	25,908	21,596	7,853	3,384	245,304	268,362
June	98,986	60,490	45,443	27,154	22,071	7,673	3,363	247,034	265,180
July	96,545	60,208	43,902	27,857	21,736	8,033	3,474	247,512	261,755
FEMALES									
1976 - May	33,175	26,093	13,328	6,841	7,809	3,167	374	79,539	90,787
1977 - May									
June	44,699	28,893	16,482	9,501	8,425	3,451	795	96,437	112,246
July	45,308	30,028	16,670	9,898	8,711	3,644	892	101,711	115,151
August	44,199	29,470	16,697	10,070	8,700	3,462	937	101,722	113,535
September	41,774	28,569	15,164	9,728	8,660	3,523	939	98,447	108,357
October	40,668	27,617	14,774	9,758	8,147	3,254	872	96,099	105,090
November	40,657	31,648	14,400	9,658	8,199	3,051	893	99,957	108,506
December	44,124	31,571	17,151	10,426	9,213	3,285	779	101,852	116,549
1978 - January	50,661	36,413	19,137	12,199	10,440	4,355	771	105,085	133,976
February									
March	56,357	40,072	22,358	14,034	12,068	4,417	904	115,386	150,210
April	55,509	40,494	21,896	13,695	12,358	4,484	972	117,777	149,408
May	52,456	37,924	21,142	13,282	11,768	4,198	862	114,932	141,632
June	50,993	36,935	20,080	13,073	11,362	4,007	904	115,834	137,354
July	48,397	34,631	18,894	12,598	10,992	3,966	930	113,273	130,408
PERSONS									
1976 - May	105,331	66,443	39,404	17,278	19,964	8,651	1,834	238,757	258,905
1977 - May									
June	138,869	72,838	48,474	25,917	23,524	8,116	3,445	293,152	321,183
July	140,957	77,613	48,582	27,590	25,573	8,786	3,692	309,286	332,793
August	139,688	78,713	49,819	29,134	26,588	9,505	3,944	316,746	337,391
September	137,130	79,289	47,923	29,299	26,595	9,740	4,002	311,278	333,978
October	133,640	77,568	47,712	30,155	25,749	9,416	3,972	311,923	328,212
November	133,087	119,002	48,143	30,663	26,135	9,334	3,971	354,810	370,335
December	138,502	87,508	57,618	32,350	27,334	9,857	3,788	327,969	356,957
1978 - January	154,694	99,286	65,716	36,832	30,964	12,621	3,972	344,274	404,085
February									
March	170,815	106,372	74,484	41,205	35,236	12,807	4,381	375,515	445,300
April	163,036	103,370	71,957	39,896	35,571	12,879	4,547	370,413	431,256
May	154,427	98,051	68,665	39,190	33,364	12,051	4,246	360,236	409,994
June	149,979	97,425	65,223	40,227	33,433	11,680	4,267	362,868	402,534
July	144,942	94,839	62,796	40,455	32,728	11,999	4,404	360,785	392,163

(a) Comprises all persons who were still registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (C.E.S.) at the Friday nearest the end of the month and who claimed when registering that they were not employed, and who were seeking full-time employment, i.e. 35 hours or more per week. They include persons referred to employers but whose employment was still unconfirmed, and persons who had recently obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. All recipients of unemployment benefit are included. (See Table 10.) (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 10. PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a) (b)
(Source : Department of Social Security)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1976 -									
May 21	56,229	27,246	18,874	7,106	8,784	4,249	689	832	124,009
1977 -									
May 20	75,116	(c)33,000	23,895	(c)12,203	10,928	3,901	(c)1,680	2,105	(c)162,828
July 1	77,000	(c)36,400	23,329	14,149	12,895	4,381	1,984	2,198	(c)172,340
July 29	77,517	36,525	24,048	15,021	13,794	5,365	1,946	2,198	176,414
August 26	77,834	39,047	23,961	15,660	13,414	5,372	2,089	2,227	179,604
September 23	74,739	37,788	24,210	16,166	14,754	5,552	2,201	2,258	177,668
October 21	73,815	43,795	24,359	17,213	13,905	5,567	1,932	2,337	182,923
December 2	66,672	43,327	25,017	16,255	11,752	5,053	1,917	2,035	172,028
December 30	72,831	41,184	29,572	18,364	13,731	5,368	1,922	2,239	185,211
1978 -									
January 27	74,588	45,067	30,221	18,568	13,718	6,360	2,071	2,278	192,871
February 24	79,150	45,882	35,572	19,756	15,216	6,511	2,478	2,426	206,991
March 24	71,935	42,260	33,850	19,853	13,914	5,925	2,331	2,282	192,350
April 21	73,153	44,106	32,888	20,765	14,903	6,168	2,289	2,309	195,981
June 2	67,888	44,528	31,126	21,797	14,435	6,553	2,172	2,287	190,786
FEMALES									
1976 -									
May 21	23,119	15,065	7,992	4,273	5,011	2,362	110	456	58,388
1977 -									
May 20	32,387	(c)18,700	10,455	(c)6,198	5,561	2,653	(c)320	882	(c)77,156
July 1	31,617	(c)19,100	10,263	6,881	6,047	2,697	476	888	(c)77,969
July 29	31,604	18,457	10,292	7,089	5,996	2,613	477	867	77,395
August 26	30,569	18,209	9,749	7,017	5,793	2,545	502	875	75,259
September 23	28,882	16,881	9,290	6,983	5,959	2,531	540	817	71,883
October 21	28,271	17,630	8,995	6,898	5,594	2,470	450	854	71,162
December 2	25,702	17,045	8,692	6,750	4,829	2,126	399	761	66,304
December 30	29,070	16,442	9,574	7,399	5,046	2,242	358	881	71,012
1978 -									
January 27	30,228	19,728	9,703	7,581	5,510	2,884	320	1,071	77,025
February 24	35,228	23,363	12,160	9,090	7,024	3,066	420	1,113	91,464
March 24	33,765	22,433	12,103	8,953	6,379	2,860	382	1,018	87,893
April 21	33,452	22,373	11,577	9,153	6,509	2,951	370	942	87,327
June 2	30,552	20,593	10,976	8,776	6,565	2,830	380	926	81,598
PERSONS									
1976 -									
May 21	79,348	42,311	26,866	11,379	13,795	6,611	799	1,288	182,397
1977 -									
May 20	107,503	(c)51,700	34,350	(c)18,401	16,489	6,554	(c)2,000	2,987	(c)239,984
July 1	108,617	(c)55,500	33,592	21,030	18,942	7,078	2,464	3,086	(c)250,309
July 29	109,121	54,982	34,344	22,110	19,790	7,978	2,423	3,065	253,809
August 26	108,403	57,256	33,710	22,677	19,207	7,917	2,591	3,102	254,863
September 23	103,621	54,669	33,500	23,149	20,713	8,083	2,741	3,075	249,551
October 21	102,086	61,425	33,354	24,111	19,499	8,037	2,382	3,191	254,085
December 2	92,374	60,372	33,709	23,005	16,581	7,179	2,316	2,796	238,332
December 30	101,901	57,626	39,146	25,763	18,777	7,610	2,280	3,120	256,223
1978 -									
January 27	104,816	64,795	39,924	26,149	19,228	9,344	2,391	3,349	269,896
February 24	114,378	69,245	47,732	28,846	22,240	9,777	2,898	3,539	298,455
March 24	105,700	64,693	45,953	28,806	20,293	8,785	2,713	3,300	280,243
April 21	106,605	66,479	43,865	29,918	21,412	9,119	2,659	3,251	283,308
June 2	98,440	65,121	42,102	30,573	21,000	9,353	2,552	3,213	272,384

(a) Figures show numbers on benefit at the dates indicated. (b) State and Territory classification is based on location of office from which payment of benefit is made. (c) The figures shown are estimates.

3. JOB VACANCIES

The tables in this section contain (a) estimates of job vacancies derived from quarterly and annual surveys conducted by the ABS and (b) the numbers of vacancies registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES).

Job Vacancies: Survey Estimates

2. Sample surveys of employers are conducted by telephone quarterly throughout Australia in February, May, August and November to obtain information about job vacancies. The first quarterly survey was conducted in May 1977. A larger sample survey is conducted annually by mail in March.

3. The surveys cover vacancies in private employment and in Australian, State and local government employment. All vacancies for wage and salary earners are included except those:

- in the defence forces
- in agriculture
- in private households employing staff
- for waterside workers employed on a casual basis, and
- for employees of private employers (other than hospitals) not subject to payroll tax.

4. Included in the survey results are vacancies for all categories of employees, including managerial, full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary and seasonal employees; and adults, juniors, trainees, apprentices,

cadets, etc. For further details of the definitions of terms used and background and methodology see *Job Vacancies*, May 1977 (6231.0) and *Job Vacancies*, March 1977 (6218.0).

Comparability with Commonwealth Employment Service Statistics

5. For a number of reasons the estimates obtained from the surveys differ from the number of vacancies registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES). The principal reason is that, because notification of vacancies is voluntary, many vacancies are not registered with the CES. Other reasons are:

- (a) the survey estimates relate to vacancies immediately available for filling on the survey date, whereas the CES statistics relate to vacancies which were unfilled at the Friday nearest the end of the month and which employers claimed could be filled if labour were supplied immediately or within the following month.
- (b) the coverage of the job vacancy surveys is somewhat restricted and the results are subject to sampling variability.
- (c) the CES figures may include some vacancies already filled or cancelled by the date at which the figures are compiled, but about which the CES may not have been notified.

TABLE 11. JOB VACANCIES AND JOB VACANCY RATES

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
JOB VACANCIES FOR MALES ('000)									
1976 - March	8.2	10.0	3.1	2.3	2.5	(a)1.0	*	(a)0.3	27.8
1977 - March	8.1	11.0	2.8	1.7	2.5	0.9	(b)0.3	0.3	27.5
1977 - May	5.0	6.6	(a)2.1	(a)1.3	2.0	(a)0.9	*	*	18.6
August	6.4	6.2	3.1	0.9	2.0	0.6	(a)0.2	*	19.7
November	5.0	6.8	1.2	0.7	2.1	(a)0.7	0.1	*	16.7
1978 - February	4.8	5.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.5	(a)0.1	(a)0.1	13.6
JOB VACANCIES FOR FEMALES ('000)									
1976 - March	(a)4.0	3.8	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	*	0.2	11.1
1977 - March	3.0	2.6	(a)0.7	0.5	(a)0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.9
1977 - May	2.5	(a)3.5	(a)0.8	(a)0.4	(a)0.5	0.2	*	*	8.1
August	(a)2.8	2.8	0.4	*	(a)0.6	*	..	0.1	7.6
November	2.1	1.7	0.4	(a)0.3	0.3	*	..	0.1	5.3
1978 - February	2.4	2.4	(a)0.6	(a)0.3	(a)0.4	*	..	*	6.8
JOB VACANCIES FOR EITHER MALES OR FEMALES ('000)									
1976 - March	3.2	4.3	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	11.8
1977 - March	3.5	4.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.8	14.2
1977 - May	2.8	(a)4.3	1.7	1.1	0.4	(a)0.3	0.3	1.7	12.6
August	3.1	(a)5.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	*	0.3	1.8	13.8
November	3.7	4.6	1.2	(a)1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.0	14.4
1978 - February	4.3	5.4	1.2	(a)1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	15.6
TOTAL VACANCIES ('000)									
1976 - March	15.3	18.2	5.9	4.7	3.4	1.5	(a)0.8	1.1	50.8
1977 - March	14.5	18.0	5.3	3.3	4.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	49.6
1977 - May	10.3	14.4	4.6	2.9	2.9	1.4	(a)0.7	2.1	39.3
August	12.3	14.3	4.7	2.7	3.1	(a)1.3	0.5	2.0	41.0
November	10.8	13.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	1.6	0.4	2.3	36.4
1978 - February	11.5	13.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.5	2.4	36.0
JOB VACANCY RATES (b) (per cent)									
1976 - March	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	(a)3.1	1.4	1.2
1977 - March	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.2
1977 - May	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	(a)2.7	2.4	0.9
August	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	(a)1.1	1.7	2.4	0.9
November	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	0.9
1978 - February	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.9	0.8

(a) Standard error greater than 20 per cent, but less than 30 per cent. (b) The number of job vacancies as a percentage of the number of employees plus vacancies.

* Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.

TABLE 12. VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source: Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)

TABLE 12. VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH THE (Source : Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)								Australia	
Month (a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Original	Seasonally adjusted (c)
VACANCIES FOR ADULTS									
1976 -								17,985	17,576
May	5,317	6,729	1,439	1,703	1,489	859	449	15,959	15,697
1977 -								15,332	16,236
May	5,308	5,913	1,265	920	1,473	833	247	15,332	16,236
June	5,060	5,763	1,415	832	1,247	811	204	15,055	16,240
July	5,043	5,606	1,181	901	1,322	764	238	15,844	16,219
August	5,396	5,548	1,337	1,186	1,433	729	215	14,982	14,996
September	5,180	5,156	1,181	1,095	1,374	780	216	15,723	15,777
October	5,946	5,242	1,233	970	1,440	655	237	14,129	15,081
November	4,936	4,921	1,051	1,043	1,322	575	281	12,208	14,658
December	4,163	4,338	931	771	1,095	660	250		
1978 -								15,474	13,745
January	5,901	5,403	1,022	972	1,240	700	236	15,589	13,592
February	5,824	5,371	1,048	1,164	1,249	723	210	14,030	13,169
March	5,097	4,762	1,105	1,067	1,076	690	233	13,045	12,734
April	4,886	4,342	1,091	929	977	579	241	12,923	12,711
May	4,809	4,337	1,208	849	928	568	225		
VACANCIES FOR JUNIORS (d)									
1976 -								2,924	4,120
May	1,081	925	324	210	277	85	22	3,935	5,877
1977 -								4,031	6,304
May	1,463	1,064	526	245	522	85	30	4,031	6,467
June	1,345	1,053	496	231	513	136	23	4,531	6,749
July	1,514	1,186	568	224	449	76	14	4,896	6,393
August	1,645	1,113	777	296	539	135	26	5,376	5,595
September	1,622	1,453	751	327	585	144	14	6,127	4,468
October	1,910	1,471	793	336	689	149	28	7,755	4,249
November	2,683	1,456	689	399	606	259	35		
December	4,468	1,346	638	411	540	331	21		
1978 -								9,394	5,580
January	5,107	1,785	803	670	669	333	27	6,668	5,447
February	2,547	1,889	827	497	698	188	22	5,493	6,568
March	1,866	1,493	929	434	546	192	33	5,523	7,596
April	1,923	1,503	892	521	472	192	20	4,981	7,461
May	1,802	1,346	826	441	376	159	31		
TOTAL VACANCIES									
1976 -								20,909	21,696
May	6,398	7,654	1,763	1,913	1,766	944	471	19,894	21,574
1977 -								19,129	22,540
May	6,771	6,977	1,791	1,165	1,995	918	277	19,086	22,707
June	6,405	6,816	1,911	1,063	1,760	840	252	19,375	22,968
July	6,557	6,792	1,749	1,125	1,771	864	241	21,099	21,389
August	7,041	6,661	2,114	1,482	1,959	924	230	20,256	19,372
September	6,802	6,609	1,932	1,422	2,129	804	265	21,099	21,574
October	7,856	6,713	2,026	1,306	1,928	834	316	20,256	18,907
November	7,619	6,377	1,740	1,442	1,928	991	271		
December	8,631	5,684	1,569	1,182	1,635			24,868	19,325
1978 -								22,257	19,039
January	11,008	7,188	1,825	1,642	1,909	1,033	263	19,523	19,737
February	8,371	7,260	1,875	1,661	1,947	911	232	18,568	20,330
March	6,963	6,255	2,034	1,501	1,622	882	266	17,904	20,172
April	6,809	5,845	1,983	1,450	1,449	771	261		
May	6,611	5,683	2,034	1,290	1,303	727	256		

(a) Vacancies notified to the CES, which were still unfilled at the Friday nearest the end of the month and which employers claimed could be filled if labour were supplied immediately or within the following month. Vacancies for full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary and seasonal positions are included. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1978* (1308.0) to be issued shortly. (d) Juniors comprise all persons under 21 years of age, including school leavers.