

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA.

Monthly Bulletin of
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

No. 164 JULY, 1955

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

NO. 164 - JULY, 1955

CONTENTS

Preface

Page

1

I. GENERAL SUMMARY

Table No.

1.	Private Employment - Australia - July, 1953 to July, 1955	2
2.	Civilian Employees of Governmental Authorities - Australia - July, 1953 to July, 1955	2
3.	Total Civilian Employees - Australia - July, 1953 to July, 1955	2
4.	Defence Forces - Australia - July, 1953 to July, 1955	3
5.	Total Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees - Australia - July, 1953 to July, 1955	3
6.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces - Australia - July, 1939 to July, 1955	4
7.	Civilian Employees of Governmental Authorities - States and Territories - July, 1955	5
8.	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment - States and Territories - June, 1948 to July, 1955	5

II. EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

9.	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment - Industrial Groups - Australia - June, 1948 to July, 1955	6
10.	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment - Industrial Groups - States - July, 1955	8
	Notes to Tables 9 and 10.	9

III. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

11.	Employment in Larger Private Factories - Total six States - April, 1954 to August, 1955	10
12.	Employment in Larger Private Factories - States - July, 1954 to August, 1955	10
13.	Employment in Larger Private Factories, excluding food factories - Total six States - April, 1954 to August, 1955	11
14.	Employment in Larger Private Factories, excluding food factories - States - July, 1954 to August, 1955	11
15.	Employment in Larger Private Factories - five mainland States - Industrial Grouping, August, 1954 to August, 1955	12

IV. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

16.	Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wage Earnings - Australia - 1945-46 to June Quarter, 1955	12
17.	Average Nominal Weekly Wage Rates Index Numbers - Adult Males - Industrial Groups - States - June and July, 1955	13
18.	Average Nominal Hourly Wage Rates Index Numbers - Adult Males - States - December, 1938 to June, 1955	14

V. UNEMPLOYMENT

19.	Number of Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - States - June, 1947 to August, 1955	14
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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Except where otherwise specified employment figures contained in this Bulletin are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production, and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Pay-roll Tax returns. Pay-roll Tax returns at present cover approximately 75 per cent. of the total estimated numbers employed and are lodged by all employers paying more than £120 per week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1954). This Act when originally introduced in 1941 required employers paying wages of more than £20 per week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 per week from 1st October, 1953. Prior to 1st September, 1954, when the present exemption limit was introduced, employment recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns covered approximately 80 per cent. of the total estimated numbers employed.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

PREFACE

The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. The Census of June, 1954, may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates. It is not anticipated, however, that any such revision will affect the trends shown by the figures in Tables 1 to 8. Some revisions will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment shown for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Tables 9 and 10. Tables showing employment in individual classes of factory are not published pending review.

2. Call-ups for short periods of National Service Training have occurred from time to time since August, 1951, and other variations occur in numbers of personnel in the Services. These are shown in item 4 below and in Table 4 page 3 thereof. Relevant figures are as follows:-

AUSTRALIA : (Thousands)

(EXCLUDING employees in Rural Industries and Private Domestic Service)

	1954			1955			
	June	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
<u>MALES</u>							
1. In Private Employment	1367.0	1365.2	1393.9	1395.5	1398.5	1401.4	(c)1399.9
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)							(c)28.2
Other	30.2	30.3	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.8	130.0
State and Semi-Governmental	126.4	126.4	128.9	129.5	129.9	130.0	372.8
Local Authorities	363.1	363.4	369.2	371.1	371.8	373.3	65.1
2. Total Governmental	61.7	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.5	65.0	(c)596.1
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	581.4	582.1	592.4	595.4	597.0	599.1	(c)1996.0
4. Defence Forces (Permanent,	1948.4	1947.3	1986.3	1990.9	1995.5	2000.5	(c)2055.9
Oversea and National							
Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	60.1	61.5	57.9	58.9	59.1	57.7	59.9
5. Total, Civilian Employees,							
Defence Forces and Trainees	2008.5	2008.8	2044.2	2049.8	2054.6	2058.2	(c)2055.9
<u>FEMALES</u>							
1. In Private Employment	593.0	593.7	616.2	614.6	615.4	615.7	615.1
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0
Other	35.1	35.8	36.8	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.8
State and Semi-Governmental	67.5	67.6	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.7	73.0
Local Authorities	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
2. Total Governmental	114.5	115.4	121.3	121.4	121.8	122.8	123.6
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	707.5	709.1	737.5	736.0	737.2	738.5	738.7
4. Defence Forces (Permanent and							
Oversea)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Total, Civilian Employees and							
Defence Forces	709.5	711.1	739.6	738.1	739.3	740.6	740.8
<u>PERSONS</u>							
1. In Private Employment	1960.0	1958.9	2010.1	2010.1	2013.9	2017.1	(c)2015.0
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.8	(c)35.2
Other	161.5	162.2	165.7	166.2	166.8	167.3	167.8
State and Semi-Governmental	430.6	431.0	441.1	443.2	444.0	446.0	445.8
Local Authorities	67.1	67.5	69.5	69.9	70.3	70.8	70.9
2. Total Governmental	695.9	697.5	713.7	716.8	718.8	721.9	(c)719.7
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	2655.9	2656.4	2723.8	2726.9	2732.7	2739.0	(c)2734.7
4. Defence Forces (Permanent,							
Oversea and National							
Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	62.1	63.5	60.0	61.0	61.2	59.8	62.0
5. Total, Civilian Employees,							
Defence Forces and Trainees	2718.0	2719.9	2783.8	2787.9	2793.9	2798.8	(c)2796.7

(a) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence, Supply and Defence Production.

(b) Excludes rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training but includes non-enlisted personnel.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

1. GENERAL SUMMARY

TABLE 1 : PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
July	1316.3	1365.2	(a) 1399.9	562.8	593.7	615.1	1879.1	1958.9	(a) 2015.0
August	1319.4	1366.9		565.0	594.5		1884.4	1961.4	
September	1323.6	1371.2		569.1	598.5		1892.7	1969.7	
October	1330.4	1374.1		574.5	602.2		1904.9	1976.3	
November	1337.9	1381.2		582.7	610.5		1920.6	1991.7	
December	1340.9	1384.3		590.0	615.6		1930.9	1999.9	
January	1344.2	1382.4		587.0	608.0		1931.2	1990.4	
February	1348.8	1388.2		588.3	613.5		1937.1	2001.7	
March	1356.2	1393.9		593.7	616.2		1949.9	2010.1	
April	1358.3	1395.5		593.1	614.6		1951.4	2010.1	
May	1361.9	1398.5		592.7	615.4		1954.6	2013.9	
June	1367.0	1401.4		593.0	615.7		1960.0	2017.1	

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 2 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES - AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
July	566.1	582.1	(a) 596.1	112.5	115.4	123.6	678.6	697.5	(a) 719.7
August	566.8	582.4		112.5	116.0		679.3	698.4	
September	566.7	581.9		112.4	116.1		679.1	698.0	
October	567.4	581.1		111.8	116.5		679.2	697.6	
November	568.7	583.6		111.9	117.0		680.6	700.6	
December	569.9	584.7		111.3	116.3		681.2	701.0	
January	568.1	586.0		110.7	116.2		678.8	702.2	
February	571.6	589.2		113.0	119.3		684.6	708.5	
March	575.1	592.4		114.2	121.3		689.3	713.7	
April	577.8	595.4		114.4	121.4		692.2	716.8	
May	580.0	597.0		114.6	121.8		694.6	718.8	
June	581.4	599.1		114.5	122.8		695.9	721.9	

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 3 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
July	1882.4	1947.3	(a) 1996.0	675.3	709.1	738.7	2557.7	2656.4	(a) 2734.7
August	1886.2	1949.3		677.5	710.5		2563.7	2659.8	
September	1890.3	1953.1		681.5	714.6		2571.8	2667.7	
October	1897.8	1955.2		686.3	718.7		2584.1	2673.9	
November	1906.6	1964.8		694.6	727.5		2601.2	2692.3	
December	1910.8	1969.0		701.3	731.9		2612.1	2700.9	
January	1912.3	1968.4		697.7	724.2		2610.0	2692.6	
February	1920.4	1977.4		701.3	732.8		2621.7	2710.2	
March	1931.3	1986.3		707.9	737.5		2639.2	2723.8	
April	1936.1	1990.9		707.5	736.0		2643.6	2726.9	
May	1941.9	1995.5		707.3	737.2		2649.2	2732.7	
June	1948.4	2000.5		707.5	738.5		2655.9	2739.0	

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 4 : DEFENCE FORCES - AUSTRALIA

(Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp) (a)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
July	66.0	61.5	59.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	68.0	63.5	62.0
August	65.5	61.5		2.0	2.0		67.5	63.5	
September	62.8	60.8		2.0	2.1		64.8	62.9	
October	62.5	60.5		2.0	2.1		64.5	62.6	
November	57.0	52.5		2.0	2.1		59.0	54.6	
December	52.5	50.1		2.0	2.0		54.5	52.1	
January	62.7	60.1		2.0	2.0		64.7	62.1	
February	62.3	60.1		2.0	2.1		64.3	62.2	
March	61.3	57.9		1.9	2.1		63.2	60.0	
April	59.8	58.9		2.0	2.1		61.8	61.0	
May	61.0	59.1		1.9	2.1		62.9	61.2	
June	60.1	57.7		2.0	2.1		62.1	59.8	

(a) Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural Workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

TABLE 5 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEFENCE FORCES AND TRAINEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
July	1948.4	2008.8	(a)2055.9	677.3	711.1	740.8	2625.7	2719.9	(a)2796.7
August	1951.7	2010.8		679.5	712.5		2631.2	2723.3	
September	1953.1	2013.9		683.5	716.7		2636.6	2730.6	
October	1960.3	2015.7		688.3	720.8		2648.6	2736.5	
November	1963.6	2017.3		696.6	729.6		2660.2	2746.9	
December	1963.3	2019.1		703.3	733.9		2666.6	2753.0	
January	1975.0	2028.5		699.7	726.2		2674.7	2754.7	
February	1982.7	2037.5		703.3	734.9		2686.0	2772.4	
March	1992.6	2044.2		709.8	739.6		2702.4	2783.8	
April	1995.9	2049.8		709.5	738.1		2705.4	2787.9	
May	2002.9	2054.6		709.2	739.3		2712.1	2793.9	
June	2008.5	2058.2		709.5	740.6		2718.0	2798.8	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month		Civilian Employees (excl. Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)									Defence Forces (b)
		Males			Females			Persons			
		Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	
1939	July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	12.9
1941	July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6	284.6
1942	June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1	634.0
1943	June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9	729.0
1944	June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1	704.4
1945	June	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7	648.9
1946	June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5	143.4
1947	June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0	54.0
1948	June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9	39.3
1949	May (c)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2	33.6
1950	June	554.3	1,304.4	1,858.7	107.7	580.5	688.2	662.0	1,884.9	2,546.9	33.7
1951	June	571.2	1,340.3	1,911.5	113.9	604.9	718.8	685.1	1,945.2	2,630.3	44.3
1952	June (d)	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	115.3	564.1	679.4	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	69.4
1953	June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
1954	June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	593.0	707.5	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	62.1
1955	June	599.1	1,401.4	2,000.5	122.8	615.7	738.5	721.9	2,017.1	2,739.0	59.8
1953	June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
	July	566.1	1,316.3	1,882.4	112.5	562.8	675.3	678.6	1,879.1	2,557.7	68.0
	Aug.	566.8	1,319.4	1,886.2	112.5	565.0	677.5	679.3	1,884.4	2,563.7	67.5
	Sept.	566.7	1,323.6	1,890.3	112.4	569.1	681.5	679.1	1,892.7	2,571.8	64.8
	Oct.	567.4	1,330.4	1,897.8	111.8	574.5	686.3	679.2	1,904.9	2,584.1	64.5
	Nov.	568.7	1,337.9	1,906.6	111.9	582.7	694.6	680.6	1,920.6	2,601.2	59.0
	Dec.	569.9	1,340.9	1,910.8	111.3	590.0	701.3	681.2	1,930.9	2,612.1	54.5
1954	Jan.	568.1	1,344.2	1,912.3	110.7	587.0	697.7	678.8	1,931.2	2,610.0	64.7
	Feb.	571.6	1,348.8	1,920.4	113.0	588.3	701.3	684.6	1,937.1	2,621.7	64.3
	Mar.	575.1	1,356.2	1,931.3	114.2	593.7	707.9	689.3	1,949.9	2,639.2	63.2
	Apr.	577.8	1,358.3	1,936.1	114.4	593.1	707.5	692.2	1,951.4	2,643.6	61.8
	May	580.0	1,361.9	1,941.9	114.6	592.7	707.3	694.6	1,954.6	2,649.2	62.9
	June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	593.0	707.5	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	62.1
	July	582.1	1,365.2	1,947.3	115.4	593.7	709.1	697.5	1,958.9	2,656.4	63.5
	Aug.	582.4	1,366.9	1,949.3	116.0	594.5	710.5	698.4	1,961.4	2,659.8	63.5
	Sept.	581.9	1,371.2	1,953.1	116.1	598.5	714.6	698.0	1,969.7	2,667.7	62.9
	Oct.	581.1	1,374.1	1,955.2	116.5	602.2	718.7	697.6	1,976.3	2,673.9	62.6
	Nov.	583.6	1,381.2	1,964.8	117.0	610.5	727.5	700.6	1,991.7	2,692.3	54.6
	Dec.	584.7	1,384.3	1,969.0	116.3	615.6	731.9	701.0	1,999.9	2,700.9	52.1
1955	Jan.	586.0	1,382.4	1,968.4	116.2	608.0	724.2	702.2	1,990.4	2,692.6	62.1
	Feb.	589.2	1,388.2	1,977.4	119.3	613.5	732.8	708.5	2,001.7	2,710.2	62.2
	Mar.	592.4	1,393.9	1,986.3	121.3	616.2	737.5	713.7	2,010.1	2,723.8	60.0
	Apr.	595.4	1,395.5	1,990.9	121.4	614.6	736.0	716.8	2,010.1	2,726.9	61.0
	May	597.0	1,398.5	1,995.5	121.8	615.4	737.2	718.8	2,013.9	2,732.7	61.2
	June	599.1	1,401.4	2,000.5	122.8	615.7	738.5	721.9	2,017.1	2,739.0	59.8
	July (e)	596.1	1,399.9	1,996.0	123.6	615.1	738.7	719.7	2,015.0	2,734.7	62.0

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Authorities (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes members of Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

(c) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(d) See Preface on page 1 hereof as to effects of fluctuations in numbers of Defence Forces and Trainees since August, 1951.

(e) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES, JULY, 1955

STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)						State and Semi-Govt.		Local Govt. (a)		Total Governmental (a)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
New South Wales	(b)7.3	1.0	45.7	13.9	(b)53.0	14.9	134.1	24.9	26.1	2.7	(b)23.2	42.5	(b)255.7
Victoria	(b)15.4	5.0	34.3	10.7	(b)49.7	15.7	95.5	22.4	12.6	1.4	(b)157.8	39.5	(b)197.3
Queensland	1.2	0.2	16.4	4.5	17.6	4.7	53.8	7.2	17.9	0.9	89.3	12.8	102.1
South Australia	3.3	0.6	12.0	2.8	15.3	3.4	37.8	8.7	2.9	0.3	56.0	12.4	68.4
West. Australia	0.7	0.1	8.3	2.1	9.0	2.2	37.1	6.2	3.4	0.3	49.5	8.7	58.2
Tasmania	0.1	0.1	4.2	1.1	4.3	1.2	14.5	3.6	2.2	0.2	21.0	5.0	26.0
Northern Terr.	0.1	..	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.5	..	..	..	..	2.4	0.5	2.9
Aust. Cap. Terr.	0.1	..	6.8	2.2	6.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	6.9	2.2	9.1
Total, July	(b)28.2	7.0	130.0	37.8	(b)158.2	44.8	372.8	73.0	65.1	5.8	(b)596.1	123.6	(b)719.7
Total, June	30.8	7.0	130.0	37.3	160.8	44.3	373.3	72.7	65.0	5.8	599.1	122.8	721.9

(a) See note (a) to Table 6 on previous page.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 8 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - STATES AND TERRITORIES

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

State or Territory	June 1948	May 1949(a)	June 1950	June 1951	June 1952	June 1953	June 1954	June 1955	July 1955
MALES									
New South Wales	702.3	721.4	740.8	758.2	754.4	734.3	758.1	779.2	(b)776.9
Victoria	473.3	489.3	510.7	525.8	524.4	521.6	539.7	556.7	(b)554.7
Queensland	232.6	239.8	250.4	259.3	258.1	255.2	263.7	272.0	272.9
South Australia	149.0	155.0	165.7	170.0	171.5	170.6	176.0	178.7	178.4
West. Australia	109.2	112.8	120.5	125.3	(b)126.0	130.2	135.0	136.4	135.7
Tasmania	54.5	57.4	58.4	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.8	64.0	63.7
Northern Terr.	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0
Aust. Cap. Terr.	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.7
Australia:	1730.9	1787.1	1858.7	1911.5	1908.1	1886.8	1948.4	2000.5	(b)1996.0

FEMALES

New South Wales	261.9	269.9	278.5	290.9	270.5	266.2	279.5	292.5	293.0
Victoria	196.7	202.5	210.0	219.6	206.6	205.9	217.7	227.0	226.1
Queensland	77.9	80.1	83.1	86.1	83.8	83.7	86.1	89.3	90.0
South Australia	50.1	52.2	54.3	57.0	54.9	53.4	56.9	60.2	60.6
West Australia	37.0	37.8	39.9	41.6	40.5	41.0	42.8	43.9	43.9
Tasmania	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.8	20.1	21.0	21.7	21.2
Northern Terr.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Aust. Cap. Terr.	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
Australia:	644.0	664.1	688.2	718.8	679.4	673.7	707.5	738.5	738.7

PERSONS

New South Wales	964.2	991.3	1019.3	1049.1	1024.9	1000.5	1037.6	1071.7	(b)1069.9
Victoria	670.0	691.8	720.7	745.4	731.0	727.5	757.4	783.7	(b)780.8
Queensland	310.5	319.9	333.5	345.4	341.9	338.9	349.8	361.3	362.9
South Australia	199.1	207.2	220.0	227.0	226.4	224.0	232.9	238.9	239.0
West Australia	146.2	150.6	160.4	166.9	(b)166.5	171.2	177.8	180.3	179.6
Tasmania	72.5	76.2	77.8	80.5	80.8	81.9	83.8	85.7	84.9
Northern Terr.	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.0
Aust. Cap. Terr.	7.8	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.6	11.6
Australia:	2374.9	2451.2	2546.9	2630.3	2587.5	2560.5	2655.9	2739.0	(b)2734.7

(a) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

II : EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	July 1954	April 1955	May 1955	June 1955	July 1955
MALES						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9
<u>Mining -</u>						
Gold	9.2	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.7	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8
Coal	26.2	29.7	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.6
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.6	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.7	57.9	57.8	57.9	58.3	58.3
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	625.0	696.1	711.4	713.5	714.5	*712.2
Other (b)	55.5	60.8	62.4	62.3	62.7	62.4
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	680.5	756.9	773.8	775.8	777.2	*774.6
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
Building (Privately employed) (c)	85.9	91.4	90.8	91.5	91.9	92.5
Other (d)	81.9	113.8	117.7	119.0	119.9	119.6
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	167.8	205.2	208.5	210.5	211.8	212.1
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	82.1	83.5	84.1	84.4	84.6	84.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	43.3	49.2	50.3	51.3	51.6	51.6
Rail and Air Transport	96.5	106.7	108.4	108.1	108.5	108.4
Communication	48.0	61.4	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.2
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	269.9	300.8	306.5	307.7	308.7	308.9
<u>Property and Finance, (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>						
	49.4	57.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.5
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	92.9	118.4	124.0	123.9	124.3	123.5
Primary Produce Agencies	19.4	21.9	24.0	23.6	23.2	22.5
Retail Trade	123.3	128.0	129.2	129.4	129.2	128.8
<u>Total Commerce</u>	235.6	268.3	277.2	276.9	276.7	274.8
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	84.3	97.7	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.3
<u>Other</u>						
Law and Order	17.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3
Religion and Social Welfare	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	24.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Education	28.6	36.7	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.7
Other Professional	11.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.1
Entertainment, Sport	17.7	18.0	18.5	18.2	18.5	18.0
Personal Service (e)	52.9	51.7	55.0	54.3	54.3	54.1
<u>Total Other</u>	163.3	176.1	182.2	181.6	182.1	181.6
TOTAL:	1730.9	1947.3	1990.9	1995.5	2000.5	*1996.0

FEMALES

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	208.0	220.5	225.3	224.8	225.3	224.4
Other (b)	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	213.9	227.5	232.5	232.0	232.5	231.7
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	6.8	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Communication	18.3	17.8	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.7
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	35.0	36.4	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.6

* Affected by industrial disputes. For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	July 1954	April 1955	May 1955	June 1955	July 1955
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FEMALES (continued)

<u>Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>	24.2	34.9	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.1
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	28.5	37.4	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.5
Primary Produce Agencies	4.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Retail Trade	109.3	114.9	120.3	121.6	121.6	121.7
<u>Total Commerce</u>	142.0	157.6	165.5	166.7	166.6	166.9
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	25.0	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.6	29.0
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	7.5	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.4
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health Services	59.6	71.0	72.5	73.0	73.5	73.9
Education	37.1	45.0	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.1
Other Professional	8.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9
Entertainment, Sport	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.6
Personal Service (e)	70.4	66.4	70.5	70.3	69.6	69.3
<u>Total Other</u>	200.3	218.8	227.7	227.9	228.1	228.2
<u>TOTAL</u>	644.0	709.1	736.0	737.2	738.5	738.7

PERSONS

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.5	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.1	27.1
<u>Mining -</u>						
Gold	9.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.1
Coal	26.3	29.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.8
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.8	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	53.3	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.4	59.4
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	833.0	916.6	936.7	938.3	939.8	*936.6
Other (b)	61.4	67.8	69.6	69.5	69.9	69.7
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	894.4	984.4	1006.3	1007.8	1009.7	*1006.3
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
Building (privately employed) (c)	88.3	94.1	93.5	94.2	94.7	95.3
Other (d)	82.4	115.8	119.8	121.1	122.0	121.7
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	170.7	209.9	213.3	215.3	216.7	217.0
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	88.9	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.4	51.5	52.7	53.7	54.0	54.0
Rail and Air Transport	104.3	114.7	116.8	116.5	116.9	116.8
Communication	66.3	79.2	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.9
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	304.9	337.2	344.6	345.9	347.1	347.5
<u>Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>						
73.6	92.8	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.6	
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	121.4	155.8	163.3	163.2	163.5	163.0
Primary Produce Agencies	23.6	27.2	29.9	29.4	29.0	28.2
Retail Trade	232.6	242.9	249.5	251.0	250.8	250.5
<u>Total Commerce</u>	377.6	425.9	442.7	443.6	443.3	441.7
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	109.3	125.7	126.9	127.3	127.8	128.3
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	24.6	29.2	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7
Religion and Social Welfare	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
Health Services	84.1	96.9	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.9
Education	65.7	81.7	86.1	86.4	86.6	86.8
Other Professional	19.4	21.9	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.0
Entertainment, Sport	26.1	26.8	27.4	26.9	27.3	26.6
Personal Service (e)	123.3	118.1	125.5	124.6	123.9	123.4
<u>Total Other</u>	363.6	394.9	409.9	409.5	410.2	409.8
<u>TOTAL</u>	2374.9	2656.4	2726.9	2732.7	2739.0	*2734.7

* Affected by industrial disputes. For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 10 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES - JULY, 1955

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (£)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.7	5.8	5.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	26.9
Mining and Quarrying	30.4	4.8	9.5	1.7	8.2	3.0	58.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	*289.8	*22.5	75.9	69.6	35.5	18.9	*712.2
Other (b)	26.9	18.1	10.5	2.5	2.5	0.6	62.4
Total Manufacturing:	*316.7	*240.6	86.4	72.1	38.0	19.5	*774.6
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	73.3	54.2	36.2	19.0	15.7	10.2	212.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	18.0	11.2	9.2	6.0	4.8	2.2	51.6
Rail and Air Transport	39.4	23.2	21.6	10.3	10.9	2.6	108.4
Other Transport and Communication	60.0	38.6	23.5	12.6	9.0	4.4	148.9
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	23.0	18.0	8.2	5.0	3.8	1.5	59.5
Retail Trade	50.9	36.8	15.6	12.0	9.6	3.7	128.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	50.1	41.3	21.1	14.5	14.1	4.5	146.0
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	36.4	28.3	11.7	7.8	7.3	3.7	99.3
Other Industries (g)	70.0	51.9	24.2	15.6	11.9	6.2	181.6
TOTAL MALES:	*776.9	*554.7	272.9	178.4	135.7	63.7	*1996.0
FEMALES							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	96.5	87.7	13.9	16.1	6.0	4.2	224.4
Other (b)	1.0	2.3	2.9	0.1	0.9	..	7.3
Total Manufacturing:	97.5	90.0	16.8	16.2	6.9	4.2	231.7
Rail and Air Transport	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	8.4
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	11.4	9.0	4.5	2.6	1.5	1.2	30.2
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	16.9	10.7	4.3	3.1	2.2	0.9	38.1
Retail Trade	45.2	33.2	15.9	12.7	10.1	4.2	121.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	17.3	11.9	7.2	4.1	3.6	1.0	45.2
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	11.1	7.0	4.6	1.7	2.0	1.0	29.0
Other Industries (g)	89.8	62.2	35.5	19.6	17.2	8.6	234.4
TOTAL FEMALES:	297.0	226.1	90.0	60.6	43.9	21.2	738.7
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.8	5.9	5.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	27.1
Mining and Quarrying	30.7	4.9	9.8	1.8	8.4	3.1	59.4
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	*386.3	*310.2	89.8	85.7	41.5	23.1	*936.6
Other (b)	27.9	20.4	13.4	2.6	3.4	0.6	69.7
Total Manufacturing:	*414.2	*330.6	103.2	88.3	44.9	23.7	*1006.3
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	75.4	55.5	36.8	19.4	16.0	10.3	217.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	19.1	11.7	9.5	6.2	5.0	2.3	54.0
Rail and Air Transport	43.2	25.3	22.8	10.9	11.3	2.7	116.8
Other Transport and Communication	70.3	47.1	27.7	15.0	10.3	5.5	176.7
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	39.9	28.7	12.5	8.1	6.0	2.4	97.6
Retail Trade	96.1	70.0	31.5	24.7	19.7	7.9	250.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	67.4	53.2	28.3	18.6	17.7	5.5	191.2
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	47.5	35.3	16.3	9.5	9.3	4.7	128.3
Other Industries (g)	157.3	112.6	58.8	34.7	28.6	14.6	409.8
TOTAL PERSONS:	*1069.9	*780.8	362.9	239.0	179.6	84.9	*2734.7

* Affected by industrial disputes.

For other notes see page 9.

NOTES TO TABLES 9 AND 10

- (a) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Secondary Industries Bulletin. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc. Revision will be necessary in the estimates herein to numbers of employees in factories since June, 1948, within the above definition. A new series of returns was instituted as from January, 1952, which shows the same approximate trend as the figures herein since that date. A survey of the results obtained from this series is presented in Section III.
- (b) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (a) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (c) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public authorities, on building construction, alterations, maintenance and repairs.
- (d) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (e) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestics).
- (f) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- (g) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestics). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.

III. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Acting Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns was as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "..... the numbers of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, derived from Pay-roll Tax Returns, for the periods for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "all factories excluding food factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories surveyed".

The Survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953. In Bulletins up to and including No. 152, totals were given for the original two States, for the three remaining mainland States and for the five mainland States together. The figures now shown in Tables 11 and 13 are totals for all six States.

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 15. In continuation of the earlier practice this table is confined to the five mainland States. At the present stage figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 11 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES :

SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 April	360,469	114,614	475,083	+ 0.3	- 1.5	- 0.1
May	362,183	113,635	475,818	+ 0.5	- 0.9	+ 0.2
June	364,269	113,784	478,053	+ 0.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.5
July	365,531	113,293	478,824	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.2
August	365,678	112,734	478,412	..	- 0.5	- 0.1
September	366,333	113,974	480,307	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
October	367,252	114,967	482,219	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.4
November	369,009	115,520	484,529	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
December	367,627	115,469	483,096	- 0.4	..	- 0.3
1955 January	367,215	116,923	484,138	- 0.1	+ 1.3	+ 0.2
February	371,325	119,330	490,655	+ 1.1	+ 2.1	+ 1.3
March	372,303	118,952	491,255	+ 0.3	- 0.3	+ 0.1
April	372,158	116,189	488,347	- 0.1	- 2.3	- 0.6
May	372,894	115,524	488,418	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
June	375,438	115,824	491,262	+ 0.7	+ 0.3	+ 0.6
July	*375,922	*115,824	*490,980	*+ 0.1	- 0.7	* - 0.1
August	376,382	115,824	491,788	+ 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.2

* Revised.

TABLE 12 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES :

STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed					Percentage movement in employment	
	1954		1955			June -	July -
	July	August	June	July	August	July, 1955	August, 1955

MALES

New South Wales	144,058	144,532	149,141	*149,500	149,547	* + 0.2	..
Victoria	109,696	109,793	112,321	*112,080	112,428	* - 0.2	+ 0.3
Queensland	41,489	41,261	41,453	42,204	42,275	+ 1.8	+ 0.2
South Australia	41,290	41,123	42,501	42,326	42,262	- 0.4	- 0.2
West Australia	17,372	17,480	17,862	17,754	17,818	- 0.6	+ 0.4
Tasmania	11,626	11,489	12,160	12,058	12,052	- 0.8	..
TOTAL	365,531	365,678	375,438	*375,922	376,382	* + 0.1	+ 0.1

FEMALES

New South Wales	44,338	44,063	46,162	46,072	46,122	- 0.2	+ 0.1
Victoria	43,618	43,587	44,445	*44,117	44,301	* - 0.7	+ 0.4
Queensland	9,123	9,022	8,467	8,562	8,735	+ 1.1	+ 2.0
South Australia	8,674	8,650	8,898	8,939	8,965	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
West Australia	3,910	3,935	3,684	3,613	3,577	- 1.9	- 1.0
Tasmania	3,630	3,477	4,168	3,755	3,706	- 9.9	- 1.3
TOTAL	113,293	112,734	115,824	*115,824	115,406	- 0.7	+ 0.3

PERSONS

New South Wales	188,396	188,595	195,303	*195,572	195,669	* + 0.1	..
Victoria	153,314	153,380	156,766	*156,197	156,729	* - 0.4	+ 0.3
Queensland	50,612	50,283	49,920	50,766	51,010	+ 1.7	+ 0.5
South Australia	49,964	49,773	51,399	51,265	51,227	- 0.3	- 0.1
West Australia	21,282	21,415	21,546	21,367	21,395	- 0.8	+ 0.1
Tasmania	15,256	14,966	16,328	15,813	15,758	- 3.2	- 0.3
TOTAL	478,824	478,412	491,262	*490,980	491,788	* - 0.1	+ 0.2

* Revised.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES

SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed, except Food Factories			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 April	321,107	100,318	421,425	+ 0.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.6
May	321,730	100,564	422,294	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
June	322,924	100,841	423,765	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
July	323,996	100,805	424,801	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
August	324,175	100,520	424,695	+ 0.1	- 0.3	..
September	324,952	101,777	426,729	+ 0.2	+ 1.3	+ 0.5
October	325,210	102,455	427,665	+ 0.1	+ 0.7	+ 0.2
November	326,611	103,068	429,679	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	326,859	102,366	429,225	+ 0.1	- 0.7	- 0.1
1955 January	329,647	102,041	431,688	+ 0.9	- 0.3	+ 0.6
February	331,397	102,474	433,871	+ 0.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
March	332,479	102,747	435,226	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
April	332,931	102,605	435,536	+ 0.1	- 0.1	+ 0.1
May	333,058	102,290	435,348	..	- 0.3	..
June	333,989	102,647	436,636	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
July	*334,063	*102,562	*436,625	* ..	- 0.1	..
August	334,276	102,793	437,069	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.1

* Revised.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES

STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed excluding Food Factories				Percentage movement in employment	
	1954		1955		June -	July -
	July	August	June	August	July, 1955	August, 1955

MALES

New South Wales	134,432	134,894	139,338	*139,493	139,594	* + 0.1	+ 0.1
Victoria	99,770	99,761	102,064	*102,273	102,392	* + 0.2	+ 0.1
Queensland	25,656	25,483	26,434	26,376	26,369	- 0.2	..
South Australia	38,635	38,460	39,778	39,626	39,509	- 0.4	- 0.3
West Australia	15,630	15,646	16,100	15,978	16,080	- 0.8	+ 0.6
Tasmania	9,873	9,931	10,275	10,317	10,332	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
TOTAL	323,996	324,175	333,989	*334,063	334,276	* ..	+ 0.1

FEMALES

New South Wales	40,212	39,954	41,781	41,732	41,760	- 0.1	+ 0.1
Victoria	39,988	40,014	40,571	* 40,513	40,635	* - 0.1	+ 0.3
Queensland	7,198	7,197	6,837	6,867	6,931	+ 0.4	+ 0.9
South Australia	7,558	7,493	7,722	7,781	7,768	+ 0.8	- 0.2
West Australia	3,121	3,125	2,856	2,785	2,777	- 2.5	- 0.3
Tasmania	2,728	2,737	2,880	2,884	2,922	+ 0.1	+ 1.3
TOTAL	100,805	100,520	102,647	*102,562	102,793	- 0.1	+ 0.2

PERSONS

New South Wales	174,644	174,848	181,119	*181,225	181,354	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
Victoria	139,758	139,775	142,635	*142,786	143,027	* + 0.1	+ 0.2
Queensland	32,854	32,680	33,271	33,243	33,300	- 0.1	+ 0.2
South Australia	46,193	45,953	47,500	47,407	47,277	- 0.2	- 0.3
West Australia	18,751	18,771	18,956	18,763	18,857	- 1.0	+ 0.5
Tasmania	12,601	12,668	13,155	13,201	13,254	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
TOTAL	424,801	424,695	436,636	*436,625	437,069	..	+ 0.1

* Revised.

TABLE 15 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES - FIVE MAINLAND STATES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPING

Industrial Group	Employment in Factories surveyed (5 States)				Percentage move- ment in employment	
	August, 1954	June, 1955	July, 1955	August, 1955	June - July, 1955	July - August, 1955
MALES						
1. Building Materials	33,147	33,871	33,967	33,997	+0.3	+0.1
2. Basic Metals	34,027	35,232	35,233	34,994	-	-0.7
3. Transportation Equipment	55,808	58,907	*59,004	59,179	*+0.2	+0.3
4. Other Metal Manufactures	86,398	89,103	89,268	89,458	+0.2	+0.2
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	16,447	17,661	17,362	17,399	-1.7	+0.2
6. Clothing and Textiles	34,359	32,634	32,373	32,212	-0.8	-0.5
7. Food	39,945	39,564	40,118	40,386	+1.4	+0.7
8. All Other	54,058	56,306	56,539	56,705	+0.4	+0.3
Total - All Groups	354,189	363,278	*363,864	364,330	+0.2	+0.1
Total - Excluding Food	314,244	323,714	*323,746	323,944	* -	+0.1

FEMALES

1. Building Materials	2,656	2,903	2,884	2,902	-0.7	+0.6
2. Basic Metals	1,313	1,332	1,354	1,328	+1.7	-1.9
3. Transportation Equipment	4,520	5,139	5,139	5,177	-	+0.7
4. Other Metal Manufactures	16,644	18,752	18,854	19,024	+0.5	+0.9
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	4,105	4,203	4,144	4,181	-1.4	+0.9
6. Clothing and Textiles	54,219	52,180	51,915	51,919	-0.5	-
7. Food	11,474	11,889	11,625	11,829	-2.2	+1.8
8. All Other	14,326	15,258	*15,389	15,340	+0.8	-0.3
Total - All Groups	109,257	111,656	*111,303	111,700	* -0.3	+0.4
Total - Excluding Food	97,783	99,767	*99,678	99,871	-0.1	+0.2

* Revised.

IV. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

TABLE 16 : AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS (a) - AUSTRALIA

Index Numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1,000)

Revised Series (Seasonally adjusted)

Year	Index Numbers		Quarter	Index Numbers	
	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing		All Industries (b)	Manufacturing
1945-46	1,000	1,000	1953 - March Quarter	2,362	2,405
1946-47	1,037	1,056	June "	2,377	2,427
1947-48	1,164	1,206	Sept. "	2,445	2,458
1948-49	1,322	1,365	Dec. "	2,436	2,456
1949-50	1,451	1,505	1954 - March Quarter	2,491	2,531
1950-51	1,742	1,810	June "	2,477	2,513
1951-52	2,145	2,213	Sept. "	2,522	2,587
1952-53	2,350	2,394	Dec. "	2,524	2,565
1953-54	2,462	2,490	1955 - March Quarter	2,589	2,681
1954-55	2,572	2,635	June "	2,652	2,706

(a) Includes Salaries. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.

NOTE:- The index numbers for "All Industries" and "Manufacturing" show the movement in average earnings over a period of time. They do not, however, give at any point of time, a comparison of actual earnings in the two groups.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax Returns and other data. The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1945-46 to 1952-53 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. The figures subsequent to June, 1953 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

TABLE 17 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following tables are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for classified occupations within that group. The figures for "All Groups" for each State and for each industrial group for Australia are weighted averages.

The base of each index number is the weighted average weekly wage for Australia of all industrial groups for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
<u>30TH JUNE, 1955</u>							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	335	323	304	318	332	330	325
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	*323	314	308	311	333	331	318
III. Food, Drink, etc.	*319	326	298	319	322	329	317
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	311	313	321	321	325	309	314
V. Books, Printing, etc.	367	366	343	355	387	374	364
VI. Other Manufacturing	321	313	294	316	317	*327	315
VII. Building	*367	349	334	338	350	344	353
VIII. Mining (c)	333	326	316	303	352	325	331
IX. Rail and Tram Services	338	*330	308	316	322	334	*328
X. Other Land Transport	316	304	284	297	312	316	307
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	341	345	338	352	373	358
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	309	303	274	284	298	296	299
XIV. Miscellaneous	315	311	286	293	311	307	*308
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	337	324	313	317	333	337	328

31ST JULY, 1955

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	335	323	304	318	332	330	325
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	323	314	308	311	333	331	318
III. Food, Drink, etc.	319	326	298	319	322	329	317
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	311	313	321	321	325	309	314
V. Books, Printing, etc.	367	366	343	355	387	374	364
VI. Other Manufacturing	321	313	294	318	319	327	316
VII. Building	367	349	334	338	350	344	353
VIII. Mining (c)	333	326	316	303	352	325	331
IX. Rail and Tram Services	338	330	311	316	322	334	328
X. Other Land Transport	316	304	284	301	316	316	307
XI. Shipping etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	341	345	338	352	373	358
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	309	303	275	286	298	296	300
XIV. Miscellaneous	315	311	288	293	311	307	308
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	337	324	314	317	334	337	328

- (a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.
- (b) Weighted average.
- (c) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State and exclude district allowances in the gold-mining industry.
- (d) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than master, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied.
- (e) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based include the value of keep, where supplied.

* Revised.

TABLE 18 : AVERAGE NOMINAL HOURLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES, STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following table are based on average wage rates and hours of labour for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each State is the weighted average of the wage rates for each industrial group in the State. The average rate of wage for Australia is the weighted average of the wage rates for each State.

The base of each index number is the weighted average hourly wage for Australia for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Date	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (b)
31st December, 1938	109	98	109	92	111	94	104
" " 1945	136	133	133	124	138	127	133
" " 1946	146	143	142	132	141	137	143
" " 1947	168	153	139	152	155	149	158
" " 1948	192	188	179	183	190	184	188
" " 1949	206	204	196	197	208	198	203
" " 1950	248	244	228	234	250	239	243
" " 1951	300	290	268	279	300	287	291
" " 1952	338	327	308	322	342	326	329
30th June, 1953	343	332	311	322	347	337	334
30th September, 1953	346	335	312	327	352	341	337
31st December, 1953	346	336	316	327	352	341	338
31st March, 1954	346	337	319	327	352	341	339
30th June, 1954	346	337	322	327	352	341	339
30th September, 1954	346	336	323	327	352	341	339
31st December, 1954	349	340	325	332	353	345	342
31st March, 1955	355	344	328	335	356	349	346
30th June, 1955	355	348	328	336	*363	350	348

(a) Weighted average hourly rates of wage for all industrial groups except Groups XI (Shipping, etc.) and XII (Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.). The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average. * Revised.

V. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 19 : NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, STATES

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944 (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII of the Social Services Act 1947-1954) which came into effect on 1st July, 1945. From June, 1951 onwards figures are as furnished by the Department of Social Services.

Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each Month (a)

Month	N.S.W. (b)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	TAS.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1947 June	1,400	667	3,231	105	761	44	5,981	227	6,208
1948 June	339	66	1,173	20	212	28	1,718	120	1,838
1949 May	222	33	809	12	91	29	1,102	94	1,196
1950 June	335	151	568	32	108	32	998	228	1,226
1951 June (d)	246	32	263	3	50	10	457	147	604
1952 June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	6,108	2,186	8,294
1953 June (e)	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	21,552	4,362	25,914
1954 June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
1954 August	2,229	957	1,081	83	145	147	3,271	1,371	4,642
September	1,826	757	918	80	162	143	2,694	1,192	3,886
October	1,339	602	802	55	95	114	2,061	946	3,007
November	1,270	501	916	61	114	113	1,978	997	2,975
December	1,182	480	1,228	64	136	73	2,184	979	3,163
1955 January	1,252	437	2,165	67	144	52	3,190	927	4,117
February	1,135	363	2,371	57	147	46	3,173	946	4,119
March	1,242	286	2,347	45	131	35	3,143	943	4,086
April	1,116	288	1,799	52	157	41	2,495	958	3,453
May	1,053	335	1,140	63	171	32	1,834	960	2,794
June	1,042	319	964	70	239	45	1,670	1,009	2,679
July	1,070	335	615	55	268	67	1,381	1,029	2,410
August	901	367	539	50	248	83	1,324	864	2,188

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) From May, 1951 to September, 1952 the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet. (e) From October, 1952 the figures represent the number actually on benefit.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 22ND SEPTEMBER, 1955