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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 17. ❖ May, 1913.

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BY

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CONTENTS.

	Table No.
I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	
Area and Population—States and Territories	1-2
Population—Increase of, States and Territories	3
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories	4
Migration	5-8
II. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth	9
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories	10-11
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1911	12
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, May and five months of years 1912-13... ..	13
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce	14-15
Customs and Excise Revenue, May and five months of years 1912-13	16
III. PRODUCTION—	
Agriculture—Principal Crops	17
Pastoral—Live Stock... ..	18
Pastoral—Wool Produced	19
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made	20
Mining—Production	21
Manufacturing Industries	22-24
Estimated Value of Production	25
IV. FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements 26-27	
Commonwealth—Notes Issued	28
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions	29
Maternity Allowances	30
Land Tax Assessments for 1910	31, 33
Sales and Purchases of Land by Payors of Commonwealth Land Tax to 30th June, 1911	32
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements	34
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts	35
States—Public Debt	36-42
Private Finance—Cheque-Paying Banks	43
" " Savings Banks	44
V. RAILWAYS	45
VI. DEFENCE—	
Universal Military Training	46
MISCELLANEOUS—	
Statistical Summary, 1861-1912	47

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—MAY, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.		Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1913.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,086	1,646,734	532	945,061	852,288	1,797,354
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	692,337	694,838	1,387,175
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	349,066	295,512	644,578
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,061	212,367	431,428
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	176,116	134,073	310,189
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,975	94,394	195,369
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,884	617	3,501
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,327	924	2,251
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150.2	4,486,827	2,285,018	4,771,845

* Preliminary estimate; subject to amendment.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	198,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,093	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.
						NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).	
States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	8,158	8,029
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	4,608	4,238
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	3,286	2,551
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	1,885	1,792
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	1,415	1,304
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	887	878
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 3	— 13
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	11	...
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	20,247	18,779

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

States—							
New South Wales...	6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	11,662	12,930
Victoria ...	1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	2,006	3,507
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	12,673	2,479	4,867	482	482
South Australia ...	3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	547	1,177
Western Australia...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	2,645	1,973
Tasmania ...	783	2,272	2,782	3,834	70	2,728	2,194
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	19	261	29	81
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	256	10	300	64
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	18,239	14,866

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	19,820	20,959
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	6,614	7,745
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	8,153	3,033
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,301	11,918	1,338	615
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	4,060	3,277
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	324	3,726	1,836	2,116
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	53	227	26	68
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	276	19	311	64
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	38,486	33,645

* (a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,668	6,415	13,113	2,915	2,040	4,955	3,992
Victoria ...	4,520	4,162	8,682	2,273	1,801	4,074	2,752
Queensland ...	2,540	2,350	4,890	1,008	596	1,604	1,390
South Australia ...	1,583	1,428	3,011	610	516	1,126	1,051
Western Australia...	1,188	1,028	2,216	522	279	801	636
Tasmania ...	731	659	1,390	263	240	503	386
Territories—							
Northern Territory	7	6	13	13	3	16	2
Fed. Cap. Territory	3	9	12	...	1	1	...
Commonwealth	17,240	16,087	33,327	7,604	5,476	13,080	10,209

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,144	47,537	51,861	13,113	12,127
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	8,682	8,236
Queensland ...	11,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	4,890	4,362
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	3,011	2,880
Western Australia...	5,718	7,602	7,985	8,091	8,689	2,216	2,067
Tasmania ...	1,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	1,390	1,362
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	13	7
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	30	39	12	4
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,098	33,327	31,045

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—							
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.56	29.75	28.89
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.44	24.94
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.96	27.98
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	28.39	27.53
Western Australia...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.16	27.94
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.72	28.31
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.92	15.12	8.53
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	23.22	8.19
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.44	27.07

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of—	
						1913.	1912.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.							
States—							
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,910	16,158	17,146	18,862	4,955	4,098
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	4,074	3,998
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	1,604	1,811
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,396	1,126	1,088
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	801	763
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	503	484
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	16	20
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	10	10	1	4
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,969	52,177	13,080	12,266

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	11.24	9.76
Victoria ...	13.22	11.15	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.94	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.16	11.62
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.60	10.40
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.54	10.32
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.35	10.10
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	18.60	24.38
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	1.93	8.19
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.97	10.70

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	3,992	4,046
Victoria ...	8,106	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	2,752	2,675
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	1,390	1,233
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	1,051	920
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	636	607
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,491	1,493	1,477	1,506	386	358
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	2	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	5	6	...	1
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	10,209	9,848

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.46	9.64
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.07	8.10
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.80	7.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.90	8.79
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.37	8.21
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	7.98	7.44
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	2.33	9.75
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	...	2.05
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.71	8.79

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,316	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	24,531	73,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	36,264	14,945	51,209	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, April ...	7,750	4,870	12,620	5,062	2,813	7,875
1913 ...	6,850	3,721	10,571	6,595	3,293	9,888
1912 (four months) ...	36,624	17,383	54,007	21,726	10,670	32,396
1913 " " ...	33,770	19,695	53,465	23,293	11,252	34,545

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of April, 1913 and 1912, and during the first four months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures			
	April.		Four months of		April.		Four months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	8,772	12,892	46,563	47,355	7,756	5,844	26,091	23,841
Austrian ...	50	78	215	362	26	24	85	127
Danish ...	30	14	138	112	10	4	60	38
Dutch ...	18	23	101	111	8	4	36	42
French ...	167	126	546	369	112	114	487	412
German ...	207	261	980	1,073	147	220	779	782
Greek ...	25	61	104	128	20	43	75	81
Italian ...	248	201	895	769	106	94	249	338
Norwegian ...	40	292	*	*	51	*	254	*
Russian ...	135	80	463	346	32	42	150	121
Scandinavian ...	28	19	68	46	5	*	25	14
Spanish ...	5	164	*	*	20	*	115	*
Swedish ...	8	12	41	69	1	1	5	31
Swiss ...	3	12	4	9	...	...	3	...
Turkish ...	184	91	615	368	28	67	89	227
United States ...	45	86	238	186	9	79	40	158
Other White ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, White Nationalities	9,965	14,037	51,427	51,780	8,331	6,011	28,543	26,571
Afghans ...	1	4	12	4	...	...	13	15
Chinese ...	309	322	852	892	285	228	1,118	1,115
Japanese ...	83	36	365	254	64	39	249	243
Malays ...	29	91	223	571	27	24	203	380
Natives of India & Ceylon	17	20	73	160	17	21	101	160
Syrians ...	1	2	12	32	...	1	3	10
Other Asiatics ...	47	18	73	74	2	11	8	22
Negroes, American ...	...	2	1	11	3	...	1	...
Papua ...	14	28	85	75	3	6	90	30
Polynesians, Melanesians	62	47	143	103	8	32	80	84
Other Coloured ...	43	13	199	51	17	5	163	45
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	606	563	2,038	2,227	123	367	2,029	2,104
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	1,134	897	3,973	3,721
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	10,571	14,620	53,465	54,007	9,888	7,875	34,545	32,396

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of April, 1913 and 1912, and during the first four months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures			
	April.		Four Months of		April.		Four Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	4,101	7,676	27,926	26,818	3,919	2,895	11,405	9,596
Canada ...	115	166	794	1,045	362	223	887	850
Cape Colony ...	231	199	978	725	117	94	409	355
Fiji ...	229	184	741	719	166	248	702	880
Hong Kong ...	242	163	824	644	321	245	1,175	1,059
India and Ceylon ...	230	318	980	1,250	114	102	415	596
Natal ...	101	16	349	110	97	101	427	431
New Zealand ...	3,322	3,555	12,009	13,552	1,973	1,617	8,533	8,106
Norfolk Island ...	17	2	78	38	25	14	64	38
Papua ...	96	132	433	371	99	50	517	373
Straits Settlements ...	121	95	590	453	98	100	452	574
Other British Possessions	43	37	164	132	36	69	199	281
Total British Countries...	8,848	12,543	45,866	45,857	7,327	5,758	25,185	23,139
China ...	47	187	82	309	38	13	122	173
France ...	133	203	906	1,165	259	282	1,115	1,093
Germany ...	103	138	537	605	80	182	467	585
Italy...	360	259	1,533	977	202	177	793	884
Japan ...	135	65	350	275	87	97	358	345
New Caledonia ...	143	127	448	405	24	27	221	300
South Sea Islands ...	159	157	456	585	75	92	283	324
United States...	270	128	945	593	448	139	1,170	1,019
Other Foreign Countries	373	813	2,312	3,236	214	211	868	793
Total Foreign Countries	1,723	2,077	7,599	8,150	1,427	1,220	5,387	5,536
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,134	897	3,973	3,721
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	10,571	14,620	53,465	54,007	9,888	7,875	34,545	32,396
No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1913.								
State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
N. S. Wales ...	1,980	2,823	4,803	499	261	760	5,563	
Victoria ...	968	1,333	2,301	1,378	746	2,124	4,425	
Queensland*	425	420	845	50	67	117	962	
S. Australia ...	606	730	1,336	37	109	146	1,482	
W. Australia ...	968	1,133	2,101	347	317	664	2,765	
Tasmania*	29	41	70	...	...	...	70	
Total 5 months†	4,976	6,480	11,456	2,311	1,500	3,811	15,267	
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712	
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796	

* First 3 months only.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for April and May.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,365	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, April ...	296,121	46,118	342,239	412,183	18,980	431,163
1913 ...	348,545	71,761	420,306	418,515	17,074	435,589
1912, 4 months ...	1,969,746	270,361	1,640,007	1,700,007	36,224	1,736,231
1913 ...	1,412,003	331,614	1,743,617	1,729,735	39,835	1,769,570

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,121
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,563	25,081,074
Queensland	3,515,667	4,510,045	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,900	5,096,121	5,970,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,355	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539				11,284	19,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland	4,339,816	5,538,534	5,861,204	8,171,503	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia	4,432,773	7,067,297	8,468,715	10,243,137	10,174,966	9,616,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,822,837	6,080,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191				44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	61,311,058	65,318,826	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,375,481; South Australia, £1,038,592; Western Australia, £881; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year	Value.				Value per Head.												
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.										
	Total Trade.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Total Trade.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Total.								
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.					
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011	47,711,776	1,934,396	49,636,172	24	6	11	31	12	11	0	19	4	13	2	
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10	11	4	10	14	6	0	13	8
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471	45,658,883	2,591,229	49,240,112	22	2	1	0	11	3	11	14	7	0	13	7
1904	94,596,757	37,020,842	53,100,167	2,585,748	37,835,395	23	10	4	9	7	3	13	19	6	0	12	1
1905	95,197,795	38,446,731	54,127,738	2,713,277	36,811,035	23	15	10	9	11	3	13	10	7	0	13	4
1906	114,492,675	44,744,912	66,299,871	3,497,880	69,373,763	28	3	10	1	0	4	16	6	0	16	11	7
1907	124,033,390	51,808,087	72,816,500	3,067,747	72,816,500	30	4	5	12	11	3	16	18	7	0	14	3
1908	114,110,331	49,709,273	62,118,003	3,102,155	61,311,058	27	4	1	11	7	5	11	16	2	0	16	5
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,826	27	5	0	11	9	5	14	14	0	0	11	7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,896,115	2,644,055	74,010,150	30	15	6	13	14	8	16	8	0	0	12	1
1911	146,440,746	66,967,488	76,295,210	3,277,048	79,188,258	32	12	4	14	8	3	16	10	6	0	14	1
1912	157,254,680	78,158,600	75,891,595	3,134,435	79,096,090	33	17	2	16	16	7	15	7	1	0	13	6

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £3,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,054,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £398,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,060,133; 1911, £1,238,446; and in 1912, £1,431,385.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,409,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	7,073,194	14,335,375	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	29,541,594	13,367,493	43,915,087	10,699,177	13,988,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,512	1,229,229	37,811,471	50,125,154	12,220,028	62,545,112	7,427,288	17,842,876	10,438,581
1904	35,816,504	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,060	57,485,915	3,901,832	16,363,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,446,731	45,015,521	11,205,511	56,811,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,985	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,627,830	17,765,033	70,392,863	9,613,835	15,570,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,831,250	51,808,087	61,636,797	11,875,460	73,512,257	11,661,954	9,333,290	21,015,244
1908	48,608,021	1,093,352	49,709,273	50,120,838	14,990,230	64,311,058	1,511,517	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,678,592	8,880,284	65,318,826	6,523,031	7,622,300	14,146,940
1910	58,682,291	1,311,980	60,014,351	64,835,873	11,653,277	76,491,150	11,173,882	3,383,317	14,557,199
1911	64,967,907	1,999,591	66,967,488	67,435,152	12,017,086	79,482,258	2,437,285	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,210	78,158,600	69,638,155	12,457,935	82,096,090	6,845,905	10,789,693	17,635,598

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF MAY, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE FIVE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.		Exports.		Total.
		Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
Ale and Beer ...	May 1913	£ 40,910	£ 43	£ 469	£ 512	
	" 1912	51,453	190	470	660	
	5 mths. 1913	257,708	283	2,027	2,310	
	" 1912	266,625	729	2,589	3,318	
Animals Living—Horses ...	May 1913	4,047	6,898	...	6,898	
	" 1912	12,337	7,937	365	8,302	
	5 mths. 1913	31,739	57,640	40	57,680	
	" 1912	112,258	64,916	2,155	67,401	
Cattle ...	May 1913	385	3,335	...	3,335	
	" 1912	...	9,720	...	9,720	
	5 mths. 1913	982	21,779	...	21,779	
	" 1912	713	26,341	...	26,341	
Sheep ...	May 1913	619	3,117	...	3,117	
	" 1912	66	3,307	...	3,307	
	5 mths. 1913	3,509	17,947	...	17,947	
	" 1912	2,942	19,106	...	19,106	
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	May 1913	825,199	3,511	12,607	16,118	
	" 1912	930,171	3,341	10,828	14,169	
	5 mths. 1913	6,541,875	16,471	60,231	76,702	
	" 1912	7,251,636	16,674	55,878	72,552	
Biscuits ...	May 1913	1,095	5,342	59	5,401	
	" 1912	895	7,455	15	7,470	
	5 mths. 1913	5,026	29,142	106	29,248	
	" 1912	3,119	29,975	31	30,009	
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	May 1913	85	4,923	...	4,923	
	" 1912	411	3,863	...	3,863	
	5 mths. 1913	1,275	18,765	...	18,765	
	" 1912	836	14,662	...	14,662	
Boots and Shoes	May 1913	42,786	923	234	1,157	
	" 1912	38,182	1,015	189	1,204	
	5 mths. 1913	256,303	4,550	1,354	5,904	
	" 1912	241,421	6,612	1,123	7,735	
Butter ...	May 1913	14	165,770	1	165,771	
	" 1912	9	89,883	...	89,883	
	5 mths. 1913	276	1,568,182	7	1,568,489	
	" 1912	299	1,633,610	...	1,633,610	
Cement (Portland)	May 1913	24,356	23	410	463	
	" 1912	13,164	6	309	315	
	5 mths. 1913	166,573	42	1,522	1,564	
	" 1912	66,148	1,023	1,352	2,375	
Cheese ...	May 1913	1,721	642	30	672	
	" 1912	2,172	313	22	365	
	5 mths. 1913	7,130	14,857	126	14,983	
	" 1912	6,361	1,981	110	2,031	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.		Exports.		Total.
		Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
Coal ...	May 1913	£ 94,606	£ ...	£ 94,606	£ ...	94,606
	" 1912	1,755	82,043	...	...	82,043
	5 mths. 1913	2,656	372,815	...	...	372,815
	" 1912	8,102	362,052	...	...	362,052
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	May 1913	29,695	...	131	131	
	" 1912	43,264	6	214	214	
	5 mths. 1913	135,860	...	553	553	
	" 1912	158,362	52	826	878	
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	May 1913	6,577	7	354	361	
	" 1912	15,630	18	169	187	
	5 mths. 1913	59,557	119	1,754	1,973	
	" 1912	55,098	264	1,149	1,413	
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	May 1913	...	240,762	...	240,762	
	" 1912	...	200,574	...	200,574	
	5 mths. 1913	164	1,080,280	...	1,080,280	
	" 1912	148	954,954	...	954,954	
Cordage and Twines	May 1913	43,600	608	979	1,587	
	" 1912	46,107	660	1,362	2,022	
	5 mths. 1913	292,374	3,551	6,590	10,141	
	" 1912	302,618	3,391	9,200	12,591	
Drugs and Chemicals	May 1913	93,023	5,842	3,156	8,998	
	" 1912	104,728	8,211	3,362	11,503	
	5 mths. 1913	510,357	28,189	14,941	43,130	
	" 1912	529,724	28,415	15,862	44,277	
Earthenware, China, etc.	May 1913	33,754	218	367	585	
	" 1912	38,207	504	475	970	
	5 mths. 1913	174,685	1,218	1,729	2,977	
	" 1912	192,229	1,350	1,324	2,674	
Fish (all kinds)...	May 1913	37,430	368	1,694	2,062	
	" 1912	38,976	1,800	1,174	2,983	
	5 mths. 1913	361,710	9,887	4,410	14,297	
	" 1912	383,512	10,328	5,159	15,487	
Fruits, Dried—Currants	May 1913	1	482	68	550	
	" 1912	170	103	6	109	
	5 mths. 1913	654	2,314	80	2,394	
	" 1912	763	154	46	200	
Raisins	May 1913	86	4,207	1	4,208	
	" 1912	18	6,024	3	6,027	
	5 mths. 1913	603	7,236	30	7,266	
	" 1912	722	10,191	24	10,215	
Other	May 1913	4,380	1,768	99	1,867	
	" 1912	2,981	1,812	30	1,842	
	5 mths. 1913	28,068	1,883	322	2,205	
	" 1912	16,289	12,462	347	12,809	
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	May 1913	...	22,680	...	22,680	
	" 1912	...	43,102	...	43,102	
	5 mths. 1913	2,504	278,826	71	278,897	
	" 1912	189	367,722	30	367,752	
All other	May 1913	20,354	3,069	60	3,129	
	" 1912	5,706	2,731	...	2,731	
	5 mths. 1913	113,822	47,489	447	47,936	
	" 1912	68,860	20,569	136	20,705	
Furniture	May 1913	21,742	639	145	734	
	" 1912	25,076	1,235	3,151	3,151	
	5 mths. 1913	134,305	4,821	797	5,618	
	" 1912	126,162	4,201	3,569	7,770	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	May 1913	52,773	425	794	1,219
	" 1912	52,573	754	1,171	1,925
	5 mths. 1913	250,583	1,947	3,752	5,699
	" 1912	247,365	2,263	3,650	5,913
Gold, uncoined ...	May 1913	156,222	105,266	...	105,266
	" 1912	108,276	237,665	...	237,665
	5 mths. 1913	518,453	539,905	...	539,905
	" 1912	529,068	855,527	...	855,527
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared					
Barley ...	May 1913	...	3	...	3
	" 1912	22,759	69	...	69
	5 mths. 1913	6,017	51	...	51
	" 1912	52,579	156	...	156
Maize ...	May 1913	3,478	62	573	635
	" 1912	10,953	24	...	24
	5 mths. 1913	11,281	154	573	727
	" 1912	18,494	331	...	331
Oats ...	May 1913	458	2,082	105	2,187
	" 1912	97,694	548	...	548
	5 mths. 1913	15,541	4,028	573	4,601
	" 1912	163,921	2,176	1,110	3,280
Wheat ...	May 1913	13	715,119	...	715,119
	" 1912	33	353,874	...	353,874
	5 mths. 1913	14	5,280,679	...	5,280,679
	" 1912	33	4,497,390	...	4,497,390
Other (including Beans and Peas)	May 1913	4,010	174	73	247
	" 1912	6,108	478	19	497
	5 mths. 1913	13,745	3,243	176	3,419
	" 1912	16,374	3,069	213	3,282
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	May 1913	...	5,225	10	5,235
	" 1912	2,707	3,414	...	3,414
	5 mths. 1913	1,906	22,328	57	22,385
	" 1912	2,747	16,708	...	16,708
Flour (Wheaten)	May 1913	32	186,917	...	186,917
	" 1912	18	121,585	...	121,585
	5 mths. 1913	287	870,315	...	870,315
	" 1912	1,174	503,400	...	503,400
Oatmeal, etc....	May 1913	1,545	98	33	71
	" 1912	801	81	9	90
	5 mths. 1913	4,533	1,531	71	1,602
	" 1912	2,944	314	55	369
Rice ...	May 1913	100,016	...	9,453	9,453
	" 1912	108,104	...	8,933	8,933
	5 mths. 1913	223,200	...	33,507	33,507
	" 1912	266,723	...	32,608	32,608
Other	May 1913	4,766	1,296	22	1,318
	" 1912	3,916	846	309	1,155
	5 mths. 1913	21,131	5,672	171	5,843
	" 1912	23,415	2,596	1,439	4,035
Hats and Caps ...	May 1913	41,640	222	580	802
	" 1912	30,542	397	263	660
	5 mths. 1913	221,897	1,070	3,011	4,081
	" 1912	167,003	1,584	1,453	3,037
Hay and Chaff ...	May 1913	61	1,408	...	1,408
	" 1912	53	953	...	953
	5 mths. 1913	162	4,763	...	4,763
	" 1912	124	7,630	...	7,630

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	May 1913	8,542	4	23	27
	" 1912	6,988	417	71	491
	5 mths. 1913	62,334	59	166	225
	" 1912	32,307	2,022	239	2,360
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	May 1913	24,913	26,740	1,130	27,870
	" 1912	29,925	8,586	1,212	9,798
	5 mths. 1913	188,716	118,593	6,784	125,377
	" 1912	257,372	76,479	6,180	82,659
Indianrubber goods	May 1913	82,673	6,818	3,770	10,588
	" 1912	81,368	8,241	2,016	10,257
	5 mths. 1913	445,778	29,336	25,327	54,563
	" 1912	418,544	28,340	7,771	36,111
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	May 1913	187,680	2,399	1,090	3,489
	" 1912	167,867	446	1,221	1,667
	5 mths. 1913	909,242	7,129	6,058	13,187
	" 1912	791,464	2,197	6,766	8,963
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	May 1913	95,850	13	3,291	3,304
	" 1912	144,466	48	1,812	1,860
	5 mths. 1913	810,631	56	11,782	11,838
	" 1912	963,375	71	11,362	11,433
Pig and Scrap	May 1913	18,719	745	618	1,363
	" 1912	29,162	37	290	327
	5 mths. 1913	72,674	1,375	3,904	5,279
	" 1912	140,757	575	2,027	2,602
Jams and Jellies	May 1913	685	2,020	6	2,026
	" 1912	1,051	2,857	3	2,860
	5 mths. 1913	4,534	14,509	88	11,597
	" 1912	5,293	10,275	42	10,317
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	May 1913	130,421	104	862	966
	" 1912	74,668	785	4,403	5,188
	5 mths. 1913	570,013	1,414	3,583	4,997
	" 1912	297,392	3,095	12,932	16,027
Lead—Pig and Lead contained in Matte	May 1913	3	108,064	...	108,064
	" 1912	...	136,650	...	136,650
	5 mths. 1913	217	617,895	...	617,895
	" 1912	192	550,981	5	550,986
Leather	May 1913	49,152	46,390	1,850	48,240
	" 1912	47,934	40,105	2,168	42,273
	5 mths. 1913	180,638	221,021	9,663	230,684
	" 1912	222,581	194,041	10,601	204,642
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	May 1913	418,290	3,689	9,428	13,117
	" 1912	437,553	4,194	7,105	11,299
	5 mths. 1913	2,025,230	21,570	41,879	63,449
	" 1912	2,111,426	14,535	31,432	46,267
Manures	May 1913	10,927	9,507	...	9,507
	" 1912	42,415	12,778	...	12,778
	5 mths. 1913	284,431	55,269	6,962	62,231
	" 1912	260,300	63,657	70	63,727
Matches and Vestas	May 1913	16,422	24	391	415
	" 1912	13,065	8	417	425
	5 mths. 1913	73,555	39	1,329	1,356
	" 1912	94,924	10	1,412	1,422

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ...	May 1913	...	241,954	...	241,954
	" 1912	...	136,525	...	136,525
	5 mths. 1913	73	810,631	...	810,631
	" 1912	87	322,550	...	322,550
Mutton and Lamb ...	May 1913	...	57,732	...	57,732
	" 1912	...	102,145	...	102,145
	5 mths. 1913	195	813,796	...	813,796
	" 1912	68	545,476	...	545,476
Poultry ...	May 1913	...	1,543	...	1,543
	" 1912	11	408	...	408
	5 mths. 1913	753	2,553	...	2,553
	" 1912	34	2,830	...	2,830
Rabbits and Hares ...	May 1913	...	17,369	...	17,369
	" 1912	...	6,952	...	6,952
	5 mths. 1913	...	105,294	...	105,294
	" 1912	...	63,607	...	63,607
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	May 1913	1,906	76,699	101	76,800
	" 1912	2,012	60,907	55	60,962
	5 mths. 1913	11,564	305,232	493	305,725
	" 1912	11,135	212,714	323	213,037
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	May 1913	208,265	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	227,247			
	5 mths. 1913	956,937			
	" 1912	1,020,365			
Free ...	May 1913	212,920		5,813	10,974
	" 1912	253,279		5,688	11,234
	5 mths. 1913	1,147,863	26,812	32,789	59,601
	" 1912	1,185,737	23,370	29,749	53,119
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	May 1913	1,792	18,952	255	19,207
	" 1912	1,864	946	226	1,173
	5 mths. 1913	10,109	23,405	766	24,171
	" 1912	6,922	5,232	1,751	6,983
Oil—Kerosene ...	May 1913	35,361	...	1,112	1,112
	" 1912	14,951	...	1,217	1,217
	5 mths. 1913	193,391	...	5,963	5,963
	" 1912	259,086	...	6,068	6,068
Onions ...	May 1913	102	2,374	58	2,432
	" 1912	2,076	1,217	36	1,253
	5 mths. 1913	2,435	19,065	91	19,156
	" 1912	3,155	26,739	36	26,775
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	May 1913	13,854	86,628	382	87,010
	" 1912	363	68,927	9	68,936
	5 mths. 1913	28,305	458,226	1,516	459,742
	" 1912	4,008	394,526	107	394,627
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	May 1913	45,074	471	950	1,421
	" 1912	56,798	754	638	1,392
	5 mths. 1913	265,509	1,954	3,858	5,812
	" 1912	272,109	2,684	3,269	5,953
Paper—					
Printing ...	May 1913	68,980	...	802	802
	" 1912	69,524	...	380	380
	5 mths. 1913	410,856	...	2,792	2,792
	" 1912	361,845	...	1,847	1,847

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	May 1913	64,334	95	439	534
	" 1912	65,472	161	483	644
	5 mths. 1913	358,428	657	1,784	2,441
	" 1912	362,638	831	1,859	2,690
Pearlshell ...	May 1913	...	31,127	195	31,322
	" 1912	...	36,571	1,461	38,032
	5 mths. 1913	...	89,792	276	90,068
	" 1912	12	73,732	1,716	75,448
Pickles and Sauces	May 1913	11,068	111	94	205
	" 1912	12,775	182	66	248
	5 mths. 1913	59,846	538	352	890
	" 1912	68,366	624	363	987
Potatoes ...	May 1913	212	800	110	910
	" 1912	1,076	1,635	30	1,665
	5 mths. 1913	1,261	6,063	130	6,193
	" 1912	2,963	7,146	30	7,176
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	May 1913	121,982	1,169	1,941	3,110
	" 1912	128,959	29	126	155
	5 mths. 1913	590,969	2,093	5,403	7,496
	" 1912	697,566	80	1,731	1,811
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	May 1913	34	66,464	2,650	69,114
	" 1912	10	69,567	...	69,567
	5 mths. 1913	1,253	339,334	6,795	340,129
	" 1912	1,849	298,263	7,620	305,888
Skins—					
Hides ...	May 1913	27,955	127,994	...	127,994
	" 1912	15,385	51,240	...	51,240
	5 mths. 1913	94,293	501,325	679	502,004
	" 1912	59,047	227,826	...	227,826
Rabbit and Hare	May 1913	45	40,387	...	40,387
	" 1912	139	47,298	...	47,298
	5 mths. 1913	120	124,598	...	124,598
	" 1912	329	110,446	...	110,446
Sheep ...	May 1913	1,709	123,573	...	123,573
	" 1912	2,758	119,434	...	119,434
	5 mths. 1913	5,213	742,814	...	742,814
	" 1912	9,686	520,878	...	520,878
Other ...	May 1913	3,063	37,158	3	37,161
	" 1912	2,689	23,606	16	23,622
	5 mths. 1913	13,658	171,473	5	171,478
	" 1912	24,302	130,952	140	131,092
Soap ...	May 1913	8,630	10,188	306	10,494
	" 1912	12,723	7,876	388	8,264
	5 mths. 1913	47,321	39,772	1,884	41,656
	" 1912	54,934	33,558	1,693	35,251
Specie—					
Gold ...	May 1913	3,484	...	66,889	66,889
	" 1912	5,670	1,289,779	108,276	1,398,055
	5 mths. 1913	161,984	60,113	580,861	640,974
	" 1912	6,708	3,760,555	555,068	4,315,623
Silver ...	May 1913	900	...	13,587	13,587
	" 1912	...	...	1,260	1,260
	5 mths. 1913	900	...	25,312	25,312
	" 1912	70,071	...	13,308	13,308
Bronze ...	May 1913	11,800	...	...	...
	" 1912	1,300	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	" 1912	1,203	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—					
Brandy	May 1913	18,244	£ 80	£ 166	£ 246
	" 1912	9,419	154	230	444
	5 mths. 1913	76,249	192	622	814
	" 1912	36,595	547	785	1,332
Gin (including Schnapps)	May 1913	15,317	...	86	86
	" 1912	17,457	...	193	193
	5 mths. 1913	64,809	...	459	459
	" 1912	72,992	...	648	648
Rum	May 1913	7,275	19	9	28
	" 1912	5,210	...	52	52
	5 mths. 1913	26,982	50	92	142
	" 1912	16,258	2	164	166
Whisky	May 1913	54,460	...	1,574	1,574
	" 1912	54,365	...	2,135	2,135
	5 mths. 1913	283,856	...	5,809	5,809
	" 1912	267,694	...	7,173	7,173
Other	May 1913	10,963	1,565	607	2,172
	" 1912	14,502	1,269	616	1,885
	5 mths. 1913	54,947	6,251	2,908	9,159
	" 1912	67,222	5,847	2,968	8,810
Sugar	May 1913	65,760	2	3,773	3,775
	" 1912	34,109	7	3,712	3,719
	5 mths. 1913	435,967	37	16,766	16,803
	" 1912	237,869	845	15,842	16,687
Tallow (export only)	May 1913	...	143,811	58	143,869
	" 1912	...	171,202	140	171,342
	5 mths. 1913	...	661,691	866	662,557
	" 1912	...	616,083	202	616,285
Tea	May 1913	108,552	...	4,925	4,925
	" 1912	124,744	...	7,606	7,606
	5 mths. 1913	441,974	...	26,972	26,972
	" 1912	556,325	...	29,882	29,882
Timber	May 1913	267,965	88,070	2,589	90,659
	" 1912	224,354	53,581	1,739	55,320
	5 mths. 1913	1,174,940	332,845	9,140	341,985
	" 1912	1,115,281	320,919	7,502	328,421
Tin Ingots	May 1913	...	67,367	...	67,367
	" 1912	...	63,998	...	63,998
	5 mths. 1913	26	298,099	...	298,099
	" 1912	...	274,942	...	274,942
Tinned Plates	May 1913	17,972	...	14	14
	" 1912	48,093	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1913	194,989	...	947	3,157
	" 1912	280,798	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	May 1913	11,380	4,870	7,125	11,995
	" 1912	21,287	3,922	3,714	7,636
	5 mths. 1913	71,462	27,577	21,968	49,565
	" 1912	72,812	30,833	17,351	48,184
Unmanufactured	May 1913	84,315	4	177	181
	" 1912	29,829	...	199	199
	5 mths. 1913	294,986	4	536	540
	" 1912	248,570	...	537	537
Cigars	May 1913	13,974	...	315	315
	" 1912	17,282	...	209	209
	5 mths. 1913	61,050	60	1,777	1,837
	" 1912	65,385	45	1,316	1,361

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes	May 1913	£ 3,953	£ 202	£ 48	£ 250
	" 1912	4,807	110	79	189
	5 mths. 1913	18,706	1,051	310	1,361
	" 1912	22,323	759	545	1,304
Tools of Trade	May 1913	86,769	113	930	1,043
	" 1912	99,213	164	1,082	1,246
	5 mths. 1913	308,745	394	4,916	5,310
	" 1912	319,942	733	5,114	5,897
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	May 1913	13,384	27	150	177
	" 1912	13,113	174	216	390
	5 mths. 1913	63,574	322	1,169	1,491
	" 1912	53,968	269	1,489	1,758
Other	May 1913	2,291	9,341	480	9,821
	" 1912	3,101	9,430	236	9,666
	5 mths. 1913	15,516	39,662	1,428	41,000
	" 1912	13,191	44,955	1,268	46,223
Wool—					
Greasy	May 1913	38	611,762	...	611,762
	" 1912	109	729,215	...	729,215
	5 mths. 1913	391	5,241,175	...	5,241,175
	" 1912	5,162	6,783,175	...	6,783,175
Secured and Washed	May 1913	...	209,607	...	209,607
	" 1912	...	275,871	...	275,871
	5 mths. 1913	467	1,540,660	...	1,540,660
	" 1912	30	1,475,428	...	1,475,428
All other Articles	May 1913	1,431,829	308,253	44,333	352,586
	" 1912	1,555,727	328,599	43,625	372,224
	5 mths. 1913	6,975,185	1,871,914	312,803	2,184,717
	" 1912	7,304,379	1,425,659	281,374	1,707,033
GRAND TOTALS	May 1913	5,699,063	4,187,579	218,042	4,405,621
	" 1912	6,026,251	5,087,163	238,821	5,325,984
	5 mths. 1913	36,940,035	26,107,085	1,337,724	27,444,800
	" 1912	32,158,354	28,177,639	1,233,718	29,411,357

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH. 1901-1912.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
				Grossy.	Scoured.		
	Ibs.	Tons.*	Bushels.	Ibs.	Ibs.	Ibs.	
1901	31,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	41,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,119,710	61,143,320	35,753,121	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	46,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,355,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,315,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,119	116,915,630	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,610	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,081	...

* 2000 lbs. 1 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,073,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,117,531	513,122	1,918,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,694	189,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,210,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,966
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,217,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,301	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,792	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	1,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,033
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,150	4,879,650	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,139,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,611
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,312,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	1,289,011

**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Five Months ending May, 1913 and 1912.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Ausl.	Western Ausl.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.
United Kingdom	9,303,728	10,486,061	1,655,128	300,736	5,600	...	31,241,246	29,267,455
Ceylon	20,104	31,488	25,840	...	...	...	95,432	75,744
China	73,436	118,540	22,880	...	...	...	235,076	248,684
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	230,856	628,376	2,160	42,330	...	...	723,712	521,524
Other Islands	8,568	31,394	1,108	586	...	...	44,566	41,214
Egypt	127,001	51,888	...	...	...	...	166,332	122,448
Hong Kong	117,236	4,869	72,800	...	...	...	195,995	211,693
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	15,512	14,856	...	...	...	...	30,368	44,375
Hawaiian Islands	2,006	...	...	...	...	...	2,988	...
New Caledonia	24,328	5,618	...	...	...	...	30,146	24,426
Other Islands	32,032	2,616	1,824	...	...	...	36,472	31,880
Japan	27,532	2,759	4,380	...	...	...	34,731	39,049
Papua	9,016	433	5,638	...	...	...	17,087	14,754
Philippine Islands	107,456	6,261	152,775	...	...	...	266,192	125,184
South African Union	255,728	300,016	36,164	...	...	...	1,181,908	571,944
Straits Settlements	166,172	137,106	62,884	5,170	...	...	393,172	299,086
Other Countries	30,755	90,835	900	...	...	...	82,130	124,725
Total five months, 1913	10,562,751	11,000,329	1,805,481	49,062	5,600	...	34,723,223	...
1912	12,006,032	12,808,061	6,035,462	309,888	...	...	...	32,019,625

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Ausl.	Western Ausl.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	397,725	488,145	49,443	10,460	280	...	1,005,053	1,491,494
Ceylon	820	2,718	1,130	...	...	...	4,717	4,308
China	3,127	6,432	1,173	...	...	...	10,732	14,458
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	10,171	22,690	112	1,330	...	...	34,243	30,038
Other Islands	377	1,860	71	34	...	...	2,342	2,455
Egypt	5,442	1,600	...	...	...	...	7,042	5,736
Hong Kong	4,901	283	3,764	...	...	...	8,948	12,187
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	692	818	...	...	...	...	1,510	2,456
Hawaiian Islands	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	...
New Caledonia	1,090	302	...	...	...	...	1,401	1,233
Other Islands	1,431	143	102	...	...	...	1,676	1,789
Japan	1,193	166	212	...	...	...	1,571	2,258
Papua	400	27	417	...	...	...	944	847
Philippine Islands	4,342	362	7,846	...	...	...	12,770	22,642
South African Union	10,894	25,417	17,711	...	...	...	54,025	29,970
Straits Settlements	7,015	6,683	3,271	300	...	...	17,260	14,663
Other Countries	1,291	2,878	48	...	...	...	4,217	7,076
Total five months, 1913	451,264	560,514	535,300	21,121	280	...	1,568,482	...
1912	638,119	619,857	345,108	10,526	...	...	...	1,633,610

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth.	
	Five Months.						1913.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	10,375	107,053	...	...	...	...	167,191	302,408
Africa—Portuguese East	...	...	...	...	...	...	122,615	32,780
Ceylon	30	4,564	...	...	...	...	33,038	20,038
China	17,185	1,967	...	...	...	...	19,052	15,733
Cochin China	1,069	...	...	...	...	...	4,069	1,980
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	13,141	17,150	...	...	...	...	30,892	17,108
Java	118,812	62,300	...	...	...	...	378,106	178,180
Sumatra	10,073	12,300	...	...	...	...	30,703	20,848
Other Islands	10,893	19,610	...	...	...	...	31,412	17,418
Egypt	12,809	105,237	...	...	...	...	293,606	38,177
Hong Kong	11,966	32,025	...	...	...	...	43,991	27,156
India	...	1,044	...	...	...	...	1,534	10,260
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	13,421	5,438	...	...	...	...	18,859	18,712
New Caledonia	34,778	790	...	...	...	...	37,582	33,433
New Hebrides	1,656	...	...	...	...	...	1,936	2,411
Other Islands	17,307	...	...	...	...	...	17,308	18,401
New Zealand	8,518	18,931	...	...	...	...	27,149	18,140
Papua	2,902	...	...	...	...	...	3,342	3,340
Philippine Islands	74,729	24,379	...	...	...	...	90,008	122,415
South African Union	3,435	216,161	...	...	...	...	399,410	162,029
Straits Settlements	64,772	10,732	...	...	...	...	247,834	122,001
Other Countries	10,302	20,465	...	...	...	...	46,165	40,771
Total 5 months, 1913	442,472	821,056	2,138	518,150	281,118	...	2,065,282	...
" " 1912	311,831	507,745	13,134	316,135	67,514	...	1,216,329	...

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth.	
	Five Months.						1913.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 4,009	£ 46,417	...	...	...	...	71,818	126,184
Africa—Portuguese East	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,965	8,961
Ceylon	18	1,962	...	...	...	...	13,565	11,172
China	7,794	754	...	...	...	...	8,548	6,200
Cochin China	1,721	...	...	...	...	...	1,721	1,701
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	5,972	7,505	...	...	...	...	13,678	7,481
Java	53,560	36,400	...	...	...	...	163,449	65,784
Sumatra	5,048	5,871	...	...	...	...	17,918	9,038
Other Islands	5,301	9,227	...	...	...	...	14,833	8,100
Egypt	5,593	45,824	...	...	...	...	121,520	15,020
Hong Kong	5,276	12,323	...	...	...	...	18,159	11,863
India	...	467	...	...	...	...	654	8,421
Islands in the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	5,613	2,114	...	...	...	...	7,727	7,614
New Caledonia	14,474	306	...	...	...	...	15,876	13,330
New Hebrides	828	...	...	...	...	...	828	1,084
Other Islands	7,516	...	...	...	...	...	7,515	8,035
New Zealand	3,556	7,516	...	...	...	...	11,072	7,253
Papua	1,317	31	...	...	...	...	1,571	1,520
Philippine Islands	34,451	10,135	...	...	...	...	44,586	52,792
South African Union	1,732	86,984	...	...	...	...	152,361	63,481
Straits Settlements	30,110	37,949	...	...	...	...	106,807	49,833
Other Countries	4,592	14,452	...	...	...	...	21,183	16,971
Total 5 months, 1913	198,290	345,496	923	213,172	412,434	...	870,315	...
" " 1912	136,297	210,429	5,125	124,906	26,553	...	503,400	...

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth.	
	Five Months.						1913.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	2,568,627	3,329,261	...	...	...	...	4,131,338	1,642,482
Belgium	303,648	79,362	...	...	...	...	130,046	148,854
Canary Islands*	301,800	251,306	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	49,144	...	...	...	...	935	2,800
France	...	331,063	...	...	...	...	102,082	116,590
Germany	...	32,614	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	667,138	...	...	...	...	88,821	...
Japan	...	180,976	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	125,476	...	...	...	...	70,436	...
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	117,560	...
St. Vincent*	...	120,983	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	44,496	156,599	...	...	...	...	506,697	230,206
Other Countries	17,609	320	...	...	...	...	132	...
Total five months, 1913	4,570,001	1,763,691	7	5,479,435	2,161,063	...	16,994,150	...
" " 1912	4,462,736	1,037,567	4	5,403,043	1,716,618	...	...	14,028,098

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth.	
	Five Months.						1913.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 861,062	£ 1,017,073	...	...	...	...	1,250,128	511,147
Belgium	123,364	24,201	...	...	...	...	43,086	45,369
Canary Islands*	93,072	90,375	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	14,862	...	...	...	...	300	847
France	103,017	27,487	...	...	...	...	31,385	44,280
Germany	10,713	39,945	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	200,340	92,021	...	...	...	...	27,737	...
Japan	55,468	34,180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	39,035	...	...	...	...	21,522	...
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	30,365	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	13,209	46,404	...	...	...	...	244,453	104,002
Other Countries	14,779	100	...	...	...	...	6,523	28
Total five months, 1913	1,476,084	1,462,108	4	1,671,210	671,373	...	5,280,679	...
" " 1912	1,428,808	1,204,030	2	1,706,579	57,963	...	...	4,497,300

* For orders. † Russia, £42,321.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth.	
	Five Months.						1913.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	17,177,016	19,364,843	7,960,403	2,574,000	5,585,864	6,166,476	58,918,492	71,838,400
Austria-Hungary	370,067	45,630	74,006	...	...	...	389,715	1,917,372
Belgium	7,523,550	1,050,091	2,173,917	48,251	101,362	10,364	10,910,325	21,013,331
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	86,916	34,536
France	19,175,669	7,374,035	4,052,693	392,983	...	...	30,885,880	42,570,541
Germany	11,780,151	1,457,659	5,334,353	248,947	...	...	18,300,010	36,189,867
Hong Kong	...	885	292,303	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	...	388,791	80,969	...	...	...	205,168	328,526
Italy	...	...	2,536	...	...	...	469,740	436,853
Japan	2,121,422	...	341,348	...	...	...	2,462,770	3,987,550
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	115,340
New Zealand	...	...	2,568	...	...	...	2,536	70,660
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,668	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,873
United States	301,559	445,532	46,369	...	...	...	794,080	4,091,908
Total 5 months, 1913	58,748,080	30,105,181	19,773,719	3,561,171	5,666,816	6,345,912	124,026,872	...
" " 1912	83,106,827	62,152,333	18,637,939	4,336,430	8,729,481	5,483,803	...	182,713,919

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.						Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.		
	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054	
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902	
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	329,875	2,452,682	110,883	9,891,243	
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	112,361	10,972,299	
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,898	
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017	
1912-13 (est.)	7,326,158	...	...	...	...	...	

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.					Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	
1901-2	38,561,619	9,799,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802	
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418	
1908-9	62,590,906	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075	
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575	
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758	
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250	
1912-13 (estimate)	91,742,220	...	...	...	...	

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.01	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 (estimate)	12.52	...	...	...	...

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	34,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,304,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	...	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	...	7,427,834
1912-13*	2,230,964	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	786,183	19,196	...	7,326,158

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate. ‡ Final returns.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	11,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,183,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,906
1909-10	28,552,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,132,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,901	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13*	32,475,913	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,125,245	446,397	30	91,742,220

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Final returns—Victoria only; others estimates.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	1.60	10.10	21.85	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.51	10.46	30.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	21.04	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13*	11.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.61	23.25	10.00	12.52

* Estimate

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
SHEEP.								
1901	41,837,009	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,685,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,046,211
1907	44,161,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,074	714,800	44,232	87,550,263
1908	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,067,324	1,228,023	54,048	87,043,386
1909	46,392,378	12,337,983	19,283,701	6,102,038	4,731,537	1,734,761	43,353	91,576,381
1910	45,903,689	12,885,665	20,331,838	6,297,477	5,136,516	1,788,310	57,283	92,047,015
1911	44,017,287	13,857,801	20,740,861	6,171,007	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,003	93,000,521
1912*	39,436,118	11,892,221	20,218,390	5,181,487	4,303,498	...	...	...
CATTLE.								
1901	2,047,434	1,623,282	3,722,707	225,456	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	2,751,193	1,842,907	3,802,732	334,871	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	2,955,034	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,227	407,902	10,547,679
1909	3,027,727	1,540,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	190,145	414,046	11,040,391
1910	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,031,060	381,862	835,040	201,854	515,383	11,747,714
1911	3,194,226	1,647,127	5,073,201	385,366	843,038	217,106	479,780	11,859,554
1912*	3,123,150	1,706,089	5,206,644	...	805,945	...	...	...
HORSES.								
1901	486,716	367,277	462,119	165,343	73,710	32,300	12,896	1,630,430
1907	578,326	434,648	498,496	213,385	118,530	40,392	1,871,711	1,871,711
1908	701,045	421,043	510,080	213,385	116,735	39,863	2,751	1,927,731
1909	604,794	442,820	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,029,017
1910	630,636	472,080	503,813	240,326	134,111	41,398	24,509	2,165,886
1911	680,004	507,813	515,934	256,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027
1912*	716,441	530,494	565,390	...	147,304	...	...	...
PIGS.								
1901	265,730	334,205	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	316,145	211,002	134,246	90,711	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	317,045	170,325	134,749	79,454	46,652	47,045	2,711	835,889
1909	257,849	217,021	143,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	321,632	333,281	132,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	906	1,025,850
1911	371,003	348,069	173,002	93,130	55,633	67,392	1,500	1,110,721
1912*	258,370	240,072	142,827	...	46,876	...	...	...

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	343,812,281	86,766,831	72,065,110	44,294,864	15,201,648	10,279,199	57,732	543,131,661
1907	375,221,118	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,800,794	22,013,511	10,878,178	—	690,130,012
1908	341,334,707	93,990,156	115,283,300	52,040,731	22,450,021	13,870,755	—	642,184,282
1909	379,088,356	112,023,445	127,383,844	56,455,530	30,018,360	12,540,738	—	738,498,406
1910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708,572,339
1911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Inter-State Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER								
1901	30,042,878	46,575,372	9,711,882	4,354,323	336,440	723,771	—	101,671,095
1907	60,011,429	76,746,554	22,580,188	8,130,560	365,300	847,860	—	156,380,670
1908	61,870,876	48,461,388	23,306,457	8,190,530	436,220	810,773	—	145,317,371
1909	62,865,008	53,066,535	24,292,711	8,182,168	411,453	2,771,777	—	158,211,902
1910	76,624,800	70,091,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	611,191	3,865,585	—	183,211,900
1911	86,388,568	86,400,474	27,586,315	9,694,666	698,017	3,817,435	—	211,577,745
1912*	76,445,000	67,633,831	30,367,339	—	—	—	—	—

CHEESE.

1901	3,808,835	3,974,608	2,436,912	1,033,160	3,378	9,08,539	—	11,575,022
1907	4,986,867	4,397,000	2,684,588	1,385,740	—	327,820	—	13,383,563
1908	4,763,900	4,328,044	3,190,510	1,556,891	—	910,400	—	14,750,788
1909	4,775,268	5,022,834	3,662,167	1,578,788	1,570	711,200	—	15,774,837
1910	5,191,080	4,530,863	4,146,661	1,726,281	3,306	808,781	—	16,537,011
1911	5,040,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,030	900	680,133	—	15,886,712
1912*	5,076,000	4,176,778	3,947,615	—	—	—	—	—

BACON AND HAMS.

1901	11,680,891	15,011,616	7,061,711	—	331,333	530,015	—	34,020,629
1907	10,458,526	17,451,730	10,013,008	2,311,001	299,419	279,504	—	40,719,161
1908	9,488,250	14,411,101	11,324,323	3,002,162	—	1,331,536	—	40,162,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,183	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,528,115	—	37,774,967
1910	12,650,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,711,942	121,154	1,408,780	—	45,149,762
1911	16,162,827	19,246,772	11,667,654	4,311,697	97,136	1,538,766	—	53,264,652
1912*	16,305,000	20,043,706	12,437,019	—	—	—	—	—

* Including Federal Capital Territory. * Not available for all States.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	205,176	28,181	14,006,732
1907	1,690,790	2,034,617	1,076,308	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	2,192	13,515,109
1908	1,614,874	2,840,838	1,075,251	12,300	6,990,882	342,462	23,043	13,056,853
1909	869,546	2,778,936	1,033,178	30,208	6,776,274	191,201	24,148	12,604,500
1910	862,211	2,422,715	1,074,055	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,940
1911	769,432	2,140,655	1,040,325	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,060,464	1,177,761	29,007	5,418,384	161,300	22,671	9,870,627
1913*	245,700	716,388	474,310	—	2,220,366	—	—	—

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	1,904,964	6,550	60,234	3,106	7,718	325,335	600	2,367,667
1907	1,201,128	4,355	187,850	11,740	26,074	372,560	2,063	5,065,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	26,883	322,007	30	2,921,142
1909	1,881,685	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	208,880	—	2,505,600
1910	2,110,040	2,000	129,086	907	20,210	217,576	—	2,505,600
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	—	3,021,284
1912*	3,745,796	—	—	—	39,018	30,006	—	—

* First five months of year. * Not available for all States. * Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

Year. N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust. Tasmania N. Ter. C'wealth

COPPER.

1901	112,232	—	194,227	403,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,386,500
1907	737,774	2,356	1,028,179	600,000	301,376	969,666	15,031	3,336,362
1908	362,812	3,928	831,335	338,000	57,091	681,651	7,938	2,112,865
1909	424,737	44	853,106	338,387	104,614	608,008	3,742	2,332,888
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	93,928	568,972	1,106	2,390,112
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,700	78,118	108,649	1,470	2,561,378
1912*	799,791	—	1,638,280	—	60,617	140,444	—	—

TIN.

1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	—	40,000	212,532	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	—	166,130	501,661	11,365	1,569,797
1908	203,447	6,070	341,566	—	83,505	421,580	35,876	1,004,134
1909	211,020	7,067	244,927	—	65,029	418,165	32,741	999,888
1910	228,156	3,706	245,271	—	45,199	399,303	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	—	53,230	513,500	22,000	1,320,763
1912*	338,074	—	364,503	—	70,778	543,103	—	—

COAL.

1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	—	68,561	18,175	—	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	322,135	—	56,158	29,536	—	3,302,974
1908	3,353,063	64,775	241,022	—	75,691	24,427	—	3,702,914
1909	2,618,206	76,915	270,726	—	90,065	26,464	—	3,063,696
1910	3,000,657	180,251	322,822	—	113,609	48,609	—	3,684,941
1911	3,167,165	301,112	375,698	—	111,151	39,414	—	3,922,073
1912*	3,690,015	—	338,261	—	24,548	—	—	—

ALL MINERALS.

1901	5,679,962	3,262,212	3,114,574	638,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	—	22,043,104
1907	10,262,419	3,086,812	1,131,003	514,220	7,611,066	2,560,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,831,516	2,663,047	3,840,248	457,040	7,245,013	1,622,547	70,042	24,300,393
1909	7,406,940	2,900,024	3,655,198	413,330	7,099,032	1,545,222	64,736	23,041,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	457,004	6,105,833	1,349,107	99,333	24,401,211
1912*	11,025,900	—	1,475,355	—	—	1,405,982	—	—

* Not available for all States. * Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	Estab-lish-ments.	Hands Em-ployed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	21,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,133*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,309,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,340	42,216,493	107,409,734
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,510	28,950,760	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,581,876	31,509,200	79,011,576	51,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,637	1,314	710	600	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,046	37,136	27,907	15,730	10,338	311,772
Salaries paid	10,051,161	8,911,009	3,113,835	2,645,396	1,982,983	827,532	27,581,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,435	9,921,530	3,277,776	2,654,855	1,819,342	1,070,987	32,888,935
Value of plant & machinery	12,510,000	8,336,373	4,947,250	2,566,000	2,052,777	1,216,300	31,600,229
Value of materials used	33,712,301	25,252,525	8,788,335	7,348,730	2,059,346	1,032,240	79,011,576
Value added	12,216,613	637,497	322,560	332,055	176,690	140,816	2,752,590
Value of output	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,987,327	5,071,112	3,231,740	1,572,847	51,444,984
Value of output	51,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	3,311,086	3,255,087	133,186,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricul- tural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,392	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats, etc., ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc., ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc., ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc., ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc., ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc., ...	77,975	79,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc., ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,343,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.c. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.c. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405	42,216,499	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry and Hoe Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,319	45,389	13,611	4,979	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,560	50,660	15,581	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	27,150	47,259	15,645	4,286	24,580	36,137	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,861	15,084	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,983	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

**Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.**

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs ...	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,995,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,399,000
Excise ...	1,224,349	2,217,346	2,067,310	2,473,394	2,638,085	2,302,000
Land Tax ...	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,590	4,302,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc., ...	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ...	10,657	5,024	21,847	37,523	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	162,034	31,005	32,000
Coinage ...	...	...	69,646	196,393	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ...	19,118	70,709	102,835	104,426	266,500	156,000
Total Revenue ...	11,206,965	14,350,793	15,540,609	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,492,000
Per head of population ...	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	29,185	23,154	22,308	21,375	22,832	25,673
PARLIAMENT ...	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	169,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER	a	a	a	a	b 6,966	b 11,795
Prime Minister's Office ...	a	a	a	a	8,819	9,446
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ...	d	7,995	8,593	8,819	17,745	20,698
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ...	e	15,635	15,952	16,989	2,068	4,347
Miscellaneous ...	a	3,418	3,475	4,330		
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	a	27,048	28,020	30,138	36,225	48,076
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Treasury ...	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ...	...	...	...	15,854	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ...	...	2,100	36,245	37,492	30,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ...	...	1,497,330	1,871,469	2,153,481	2,144,085	2,444,085
Coinage ...	...	10,043	221	22,735	17,500	17,500
Other Expenditure ...	f 7,545	4,013	9,722	10,223	h 24,864	g 483,098
Total Dept. of Treasury ...	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
High Court & Court of Conciliation ...	...	24,097	23,677	25,551	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc., ...	...	7,000	19,284	20,140	21,291	21,341
Other Expenditure ...	...	2,680	7,050	8,671	12,717	15,966
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,550	13,138	14,975
Administrative ...	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,550	13,138	14,975
High Commissioner's Office ...	...	3,650	5,756	20,296	17,742	21,185
Papua ...	...	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	...	226,347	248,316
Port Augusta Railway ...	...	...	...	...	119,326	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ...	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ...	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	30,000
Miscellaneous ...	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,008
Additions, New Works, etc., ...	...	635	7	...	25,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,906	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £40,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	£ 12,250	£ 31,300	£ 40,005	£ 45,182	£ 61,401	£ 93,000
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	...	86,000	...
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	11,965	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ...	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ...	104,092	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	16,246	50,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	693,379
Military Forces ...	596,317	625,000	853,332	945,336	1,172,971	1,603,880
Interest &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,182	121,509
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	...	...	844,842	1,267,842
Other ...	53,321	101,020	277,061	475,228	844,842	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,398	67,191	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,050,592	1,335,405	3,006,026	4,080,030	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ...	262,553	320,000	345,365	359,422	345,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,000	402,132	630,762	543,343	405,000
Iron Bounties ...	...	...	5,618	23,257	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	...	1,173	3,368	8,200
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	19,267	19,574	29,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc.	150	20,019	5,124	3,210	15,913	79,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	262,553	820,490	791,085	1,055,291	1,039,215	1,018,180
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,316,956	3,069,868	3,291,198	3,539,785	3,961,111	4,390,355
Interest &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,615	281,340
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,119	541,800	555,557	783,116	1,112,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,391,815	3,611,677	3,796,755	4,312,211	5,773,204	5,826,000
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,082	65,606	50,130	78,176	194,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ...	...	...	...	...	94,538	65,159
Additions, New Works ...	...	...	20,866	2,526	47,318	122,572
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,892	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	261,824	270,367
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,057,870	5,153,696	5,121,354	5,773,204	6,604,791
Contribution to States ...	7,368,137	7,927,159	8,955,673	3,106,421	5,824,425	6,078,750
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	13,985,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,965	22,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 0	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ...	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 3 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£208,387) and Old Age Pensions (£198,387). (c) Includes £400,395 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,266 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £35,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

REVENUE—	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
Customs ...	£ 1,040,188	£ 1,067,887	£ 12,102,004	£ 11,139,449
Excise ...	212,340	229,783	2,313,175	2,443,814
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	342,768	236,690	3,858,702	3,590,832
Land Tax ...	237,579	218,676	359,285	259,482
Defence ...	6,849	1,281	32,376	59,652
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,187	2,206	21,538	21,988
Quarantine ...	1,180	1,256	12,179	9,084
Coinage ...	11,745	505	113,487	144,738
Northern Territory ...	4,590	2,278	34,471	26,206
Other Receipts ...	47,839	36,173	184,384	98,196
Total Revenue ...	1,907,265	1,896,735	19,031,601	17,793,441
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ...	1,391,483	697,181	11,192,333	8,957,314
Additions, New Works ...	206,098	176,783	2,141,547	2,393,338
Amount paid to State Treasurers	462,077	637,883	5,335,466	5,339,051
Total Expenditure ...	2,060,258	1,511,847	18,669,346	16,629,703

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Feb., 1913.	26th Mar., 1913.	24th May, 1913.	25th June 1913.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ...	...	...	...	...	...	7,453	18,389
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,944,825	2,940,863	3,905,662	2,951,943
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,182,490	3,240,530	3,113,215	3,096,795
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,764,110	1,726,860	1,665,640	1,622,350
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	405,780	400,040	377,740	359,080	359,640
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	819,400	776,900	767,900	744,000	720,600
£100 ...	115,900	369,100	410,000	413,900	410,700	419,600	398,000
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,482,265	9,464,593	9,212,650	9,162,617
Gold reserve ...	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,839	3,935,329	3,917,657	3,745,710	3,695,657
Per cent. of P reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.50	41.39	40.66	40.33

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/13.		Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ...	31,176	5,458	36,634	173	30	18	£ 911,194	10 2
Victoria ...	25,364	3,669	29,233	182	28	19	726,890	10 1
Queensland ...	11,186	1,405	12,691	175	23	16	313,142	9 3
South Australia ...	7,712	934	8,646	179	22	18	294,568	9 6
Western Australia ...	3,487	556	4,043	112	18	18	98,200	6 4
Tasmania ...	4,215	948	5,163	211	47	18	125,658	12 10
Total ...	83,140	13,260	96,400	174	28	18 11	2,379,746	10 0

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1913.

No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of \$5. from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 21st June, 1913.

State.	Granted.	Rejected.	Under Consideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales ...	30,151	274	558	30,983
Victoria ...	21,990	115	483	22,588
Queensland ...	11,779	74	188	12,041
South Australia ...	7,343	50	118	7,511
Western Australia ...	5,222	58	236	5,516
Tasmania ...	3,486	27	46	3,559
	79,971	598	1,620	82,198

No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas	Commonwealth.
Returns Assessed—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,984
Absentee Owners ...	348	772	288	334	301	140	2,383
Total ...	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	15,371
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,180	40,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,392	173,287
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	650	313	236	5,159
Total ...	81,252	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,628	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2		1	18
Total ...	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ...	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—							
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	30,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,794	2,208	2,250	1,309	280	25,567
Total ...	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,183	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,004	206,119	75,848	87,206	19,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	806	1,490	37,100
Total ...	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,286	25,650	946,747
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ...	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,773	62,757
Total ...	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,656	1,404,969
Area of State ...	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Area of State ...	198,638	56,246	425,120	243,245	624,569	16,777	11,943,732
Per cent. to Total ...	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Acres. ...	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Acres. ...	42,397,030	8,902,898	7,013,417	6,741,298	4,713,093	2,701,639	72,328,271
Per cent. to Total ...	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ...	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.80
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.9

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,092	7,684,221	1,601	£ 3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 33.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shown.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Qld.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	890	287	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	63	3,445
1,001-2,000	52	31	463	73	600	124	105	26	251	43	52	18	36	26	1,862
2,001-3,000	88	17	369	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	33	8	1,533
3,001-4,000	37	14	254	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	33	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	36	6	2	36	6	22	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	15	3	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	138	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12		337
9,001-10,000	20	3	81	1	78	5	15		25	1	14		12		270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	891
15,001-20,000	25	3	190	10	106	8	25	5	24	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81		202	12	120	6	39		38		19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17		9	1	11		303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1		177
50,001-60,000	26		45	1	21	2	6		4	2	3		1		112
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15		4		6	4					88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15		3		3	1					66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12		7		2		2	1					36
90,001-100,000	6		6		6										20
100,001-110,000	5		5	1	4		1		3						19
110,001-120,000	4		6		3		1		1						16
120,001-130,000	4		6		7		1		1						19
130,001-140,000	1		3		3				2						8
140,001-150,000	4		1		1										6
150,001-160,000	2		2		1										9
160,001-170,000	2		1		1				2						7
170,001-180,000	3		2		1				1						4
180,001-190,000	2		2		1										7
190,001-200,000	7								1						2
200,001-210,000			2						1						11
220,001-230,000	3		1		1										5
230,001-240,000	5		1												6
240,001-250,000			2						1						3
250,001-260,000	2														3
260,001-270,000	1														1
270,001-280,000			1												1
280,001-290,000	1														2
290,001-300,000	1														1
300,001-310,000	1														1
310,001-320,000	1														1
320,001-330,000	1														1
330,001-340,000	3				1										4
340,001-350,000	1														1
350,001-400,000	1														2
400,001-500,000	4														2
500,001-600,000	1														1
600,001-700,000	1														2
700,001-800,000	1														2
800,001-900,000	1														1
1,000,001 & over	1														1

Total ... 1,077 170 3,748 477 3,698 690 678 107 1,373 317 267 164 387 125 13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	£ 1,027,519	£ 1,344,573	£ 687,196	£ 545,096	£ 325,246	£ 284,965	£ 4,195,485
Railways and Tramways	£ 7,412,127	£ 4,887,530	£ 3,706,888	£ 2,033,781	£ 1,858,014	£ 276,942	£ 19,176,212
Land-Sales	£ 1,036,531	£ 219,780	£ 217,000	£ 340,731	£ 253,961	£ 60,894	£ 2,121,006
Rentals	£ 810,396	£ 134,129	£ 588,007	£ 133,060	£ 130,552	£ 37,132	£ 1,846,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	£ 1,042,245	£ 1,617,572	£ 588,063	£ 510,373	£ 567,577	£ 538,118	£ 5,559,448
All other Sources	£ 1,618,331	£ 986,990	£ 452,755	£ 617,541	£ 703,389	£ 82,041	£ 4,470,937
Total Revenue	£ 13,830,130	£ 9,204,533	£ 5,330,008	£ 4,184,472	£ 3,850,439	£ 970,092	£ 37,365,653
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	£ 1,885,553	£ 1,501,696	£ 787,577	£ 551,204	£ 352,314	£ 310,431	£ 5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	£ 8,067,307	£ 5,237,466	£ 3,032,920	£ 2,145,534	£ 1,896,579	£ 314,508	£ 20,694,913
Land-Sales	£ 1,765,459	£ 223,375	£ 875,221	£ 137,429	£ 213,350	£ 60,300	£ 3,053,038
Rentals	£ 1,042,245	£ 134,129	£ 588,007	£ 133,060	£ 130,552	£ 37,132	£ 1,846,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	£ 2,016,962	£ 1,667,457	£ 757,087	£ 511,719	£ 597,979	£ 286,761	£ 5,818,096
All other Sources	£ 2,011,114	£ 1,214,016	£ 536,533	£ 762,612	£ 739,758	£ 98,196	£ 5,392,220
Total Revenue	£ 15,776,816	£ 10,400,706	£ 5,089,347	£ 4,450,739	£ 3,966,673	£ 1,084,663	£ 41,278,034
per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	£ 1,931,800	£ 1,477,610	£ 779,500	£ 546,572	£ 401,020	£ 333,145	£ 5,480,647
Railways and Tramways	£ 8,548,180	£ 5,341,000	£ 3,223,000	£ 2,110,000	£ 2,050,000	£ 322,000	£ 21,622,380
Land-Sales	£ 2,164,291	£ 1,715,708	£ 700,000	£ 257,000	£ 612,358	£ 238,974	£ 6,048,331
Commonwealth Subsidy	£ 3,895,142	£ 1,384,782	£ 1,478,902	£ 1,168,210	£ 1,526,334	£ 187,238	£ 9,771,838
All other Sources	£ 1,618,331	£ 986,990	£ 452,755	£ 617,541	£ 703,389	£ 82,041	£ 4,470,937
Total Revenue	£ 16,148,603	£ 10,120,000	£ 6,289,302	£ 4,384,812	£ 4,589,712	£ 1,081,357	£ 42,912,196

* Railways only.

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,630,918	£ 2,210,096	£ 1,670,772	£ 1,343,333	£ 1,046,236	£ 435,335	£ 10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	£ 4,814,091	£ 3,031,431	£ 1,590,501	£ 1,257,182	£ 1,237,620	£ 215,530	£ 12,137,718
All other Expenditure	£ 5,332,621	£ 3,943,630	£ 4,081,971	£ 1,600,053	£ 1,430,392	£ 366,028	£ 14,786,555
Total Expenditure	£ 13,807,538	£ 9,194,157	£ 5,314,737	£ 4,181,472	£ 3,734,448	£ 1,016,963	£ 37,249,315
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,890,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,734,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 462,507	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	£ 5,422,045	£ 3,330,949	£ 1,915,246	£ 1,305,830	£ 1,354,847	£ 291,175	£ 13,639,441
All other Expenditure	£ 5,065,993	£ 4,386,986	£ 2,330,142	£ 1,673,224	£ 1,644,675	£ 380,053	£ 16,349,873
Total Expenditure	£ 15,277,001	£ 9,999,342	£ 5,965,692	£ 4,450,739	£ 4,101,092	£ 1,064,735	£ 40,458,581
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest	£ 4,492,830	£ 3,341,713	£ 1,869,830	£ 1,149,800	£ 1,184,410	£ 469,220	£ 11,476,001
Railways and Tramways	£ 5,770,050	£ 3,814,240	£ 2,037,037	£ 1,400,000	£ 1,291,381	£ 251,983	£ 14,355,191
All other	£ 5,815,827	£ 4,371,435	£ 2,335,766	£ 1,833,012	£ 1,823,785	£ 387,086	£ 16,844,901
Total Expenditure	£ 16,149,637	£ 10,997,407	£ 6,262,633	£ 4,384,812	£ 4,755,615	£ 1,079,789	£ 42,736,592

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 3,448,125	£ 1,703,453	£ 2,854,560	£ 780,143	£ 1,316,800	£ 191,170	£ 10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	£ 1,314,255	£ 259,281	£ 2,465	£ 220,788	£ 124,833	£ ...	£ 1,960,092
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	£ 415,908	£ ...	£ ...	£ 154,255	£ 185,631	£ 211,052	£ 1,000,330
Roads and Bridges	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ 35,414	£ ...	£ 1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement	£ ...	£ 880,000	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...
Public Buildings, including State schools	£ 142,640	£ ...	£ 40,591	£ 21,989	£ 130,846	£ 24,935	£ 363,001
All other purposes	£ 142,104	£ 122,415	£ 426,632	£ 430,446	£ 550,516	£ 79,391	£ 1,731,524
Total	£ 5,491,103	£ 2,974,149	£ 3,324,248	£ 1,756,030	£ 2,344,970	£ 435,337	£ 16,323,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 0 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	£2,011	£3,280	£3,154	£1,826	£3,321	£4,554	£16,145
Telegraphs and Telephones	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	...	3,840
Roads and Bridges	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,881
Defence	1,438	149	363	242	...	128	2,300
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,766
All other purposes	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,821	24,824
Total	100,482	62,750	(a) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,350	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,912.

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	67,361,295	50,071,225	28,416,311	25,447,565	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,225
1902	71,502,465	50,563,567	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,065,735	214,255,200
1903	77,002,967	51,447,900	41,031,317	27,843,370	15,627,226	9,228,943	222,871,765
1904	80,015,261	51,819,862	41,752,287	28,745,645	16,169,292	9,439,525	227,747,612
1905	82,321,266	51,763,767	41,764,067	29,773,066	16,644,753	9,471,571	230,738,671
1906	85,611,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,982,625	18,058,553	9,810,731	238,127,860
1907	90,007,832	53,104,990	41,764,467	30,929,718	19,222,675	9,923,052	240,149,727
1908	97,537,295	55,862,467	42,264,497	33,960,558	20,000,619	10,150,253	243,835,469
1909	90,367,449	54,667,107	44,276,067	30,430,193	21,561,753	10,134,914	231,773,233
1910	90,367,449	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,397,870	23,277,433	10,570,452	237,623,663
1911	90,367,449	57,063,764	44,613,197	31,223,637	23,703,563	11,077,700	247,127,263
1912	100,026,655	60,737,205	47,966,486	31,680,124	26,294,321	11,902,411	277,124,965
Increase since 1901	32,665,360	10,665,980	8,651,672	5,232,559	13,574,893	2,591,406	73,905,420

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New S.W. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floted in London	67,361,295	37,792,125	30,400,347	18,749,288	11,067,423	8,067,250	192,160,771
Floted in Australia	32,565,331	23,445,688	7,958,839	1,090,836	5,100,660	3,265,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt	100,026,655	60,737,205	37,068,186	31,680,124	26,294,321	11,392,411	277,124,965
Sinking Fund:	65,281	1,131,321	15,000	561,500	290,533	429,962	1,701,567
Total Net Debt	99,961,374	59,605,884	37,053,186	31,118,574	25,993,788	10,962,449	275,423,398
Total Net Debt per head	57 4 3	44 0 2	71 4 6	73 19 0	77 5 7	57 5 1	58 19 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,037,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.
Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt bearing interest.
	6%.	5%.	4%.	3%.	2%.	1%.	0%.	0%.		
£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901	801	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902	819	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	70,039	300	45,211	8	214,255
1903	871	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	71,972	279	49,415	7	222,871
1904	871	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	76,571	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905	884	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	74,735	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906	816	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	81,019	280	48,801	12	238,128
1907	829	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908	828	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	87,392	1,132	47,948	13	243,835
1909	820	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	80,403	5,218	47,970	15	251,774
1910	869	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	76,983	10,871	47,988	15	257,624
1911	821	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	71,433	21,588	47,978	10	267,127
1912	856	1,224	5,079	33,670	...	70,205	26,251	47,963	5	277,124
Increase since 1901	65	1,081	5,000	23,465	26,251	67,904	225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE

FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Flotation Expenses.	Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
	£	%	£	%	£	%	
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	1,313	175	...	738,682	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½	875	175	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	36,247	2,438	11.115	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	71,648	2,388	26.600	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	66,193	2,407	21.405	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	3,598	175	...	1,926,492	96.325

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2,414	12,032	.602	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2,626	...	...	524,217	97.374

QUEENSLAND.

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2,403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	23,900	3½	99½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*	...	...	...	...	...	...

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2,398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2,466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2,577	5,392	.530	988,840	95.894

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2,391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2,413	...	...	288,260	96.087

Total	21,355,852	...	...	383,889	2,039	130,476	.693	17,837,994	94.750
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* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,332, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,080	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,911	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,968
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	75,270	86,920	59,480	59,740
Increase since 1901	8,122	3,228	—2,244	1,972	19,520	9,912	6,014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q. land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	485,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,606,044	261,431	3,706,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,639	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,423,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,329,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,329,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,139,361	619,752	359,515	8,619,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,939,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,534,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,110,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 43.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
			Balances due to Other Banks.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,360,462	55,558	376,972	37,377,990	54,020,188	91,487,148
1908	3,536,227	707,503	736,447	46,015,448	67,679,390	112,694,398
1909	3,510,620	730,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	112,545,543
1910	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,196
1911	3,718,458	928,683	741,188	62,236,597	81,230,013	143,446,910
1912	356,584	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,307,556	149,806,507
31st Mar. 1913 (a)	394,837	987,744	2,331,351	63,192,904	87,064,111	152,257,015

ASSETS, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,591,224	1,193,304	£	6,142,542	935,076	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908	23,578,293	1,353,397		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,046	133,337,905
1909	24,043,010	1,353,533		4,892,471	933,351	1,153,611	98,481,421	131,717,700
1910	29,826,720	1,322,869		4,910,681	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	139,538,366
1911	32,530,765	1,440,065	5,137,478	4,337,437	1,279,714	1,088,067	113,041,947	160,565,443
1912	27,281,368	1,104,614	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256
Mar. 31, 1913 (b)	27,026,897	1,096,811	5,179,368	4,991,254	1,210,240	3,675,005	120,744,270	161,439,936

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,434,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £108,508 Government and municipal securities. d Including £1,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,517 Government and municipal securities. f Including £1,511,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,294,412 Government and municipal securities. h Includes for first time statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†12,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,796	139,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Mar. 31, 1913*	627,027	678,470	159,232	*246,828	†114,481	69,730	1,895,768

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,988	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,455,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
Mar. 31, 1913*	28,975,770	21,106,479	8,123,017	8,329,270	4,474,822	2,012,490	73,021,848

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 3011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.
 † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Queensland.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.		Total.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1900-1	38	11 5	24	11 8	48	1 9	30	2 4	41	3 3	23	14 9	32	0 4
1907-8	41	10 11	26	5 0	49	1 2	33	7 11	39	19 6	28	1 4	34	10 10
1908-9	43	11 2	26	9 9	48	7 6	33	17 1	39	7 1	27	12 5	35	4 1
1909-10	43	15 8	27	10 1	49	0 4	33	14 10	40	8 2	27	5 1	35	16 1
1910-11	45	0 7	29	0 3	50	2 6	34	7 0	41	6 7	27	16 0	37	2 4
1911-12	46	12 4	30	12 9	52	15 10	35	8 1	39	13 9	28	16 3	38	11 4
Mar. 31, 1913*	46	4 3	31	2 2	51	0 3	33	14 11	39	1 9	28	17 3	38	10 4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	2	6	14	8	
Mar. 31, 1913*	16	2	5	15	4	4	12	12	1	19	3	0	14	8	6	10	6	0	15	6	

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	2,846	3,472	3,623	3,643	3,761	3,832
New South Wales ...	2,846	3,472	3,623	3,643	3,761	3,832
Victoria ...	3,257	3,246	3,470	3,491	3,523	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,331	3,408	3,061	3,568	4,266
South Australia ...	1,881	2,025	2,034	2,038	2,135	2,182
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,619	2,044	2,145	2,376	2,508
Tasmania ...	138	403	463	469	470	496
Total ...	12,578	14,658	15,072	15,407	16,278	16,898
Private—						
For general traffic ...	916	916	937	1,019	1,089	944
“ private “ ...	60	639	637	835	835	835
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oolundah line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	2,036	-1 4	1,180	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,478	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	55,516	4.34
Victoria	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,897	3.68
Queensland	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia	2,148,501	1,303,354	845,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,393	4.09
Tasmania	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,508
Tasmania	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria	11,066	10,363	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total	37,090	41,226	43,813	46,240	51,927	55,293

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-1	-2
New South Wales	1,531	2,229	2,075	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.85	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,807½	3,548	1,250	—	2,469	494½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,482	1,930,932	786,056	—	471,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,466	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	979,536	105,528	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,380	—	75,492	8,380	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,910,813	4,033,872	2,238,555	—	1,430,347	226,124	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	12,405,011	1,410,030	—	1,000,040	163,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,841,717	7,628,254	—	3,019,127	761,008	—
Earnings per train mile ...	78.24	78.81	58.103	—	78.40	58.91	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.50	48.70	38.81	—	58.21	48.21	—
Earnings ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,989,141	77,819,125	—	—	12,352,571	1,304,948	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 4,806,050	305,232	48,386	—	24,023	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 463,855	1,319	412,884	—	175,835	120,752	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,172	314,026	176,962	—	30,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,592,579	3,464,477	2,007,457	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,032,656	4,085,036	3,141,480	—	2,139,746	336,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	3,933½	3,854	4,373	—	2,354	506½	—
Miles open ...	3,933½	3,854	4,373	—	2,354	506½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	892,494	—	497,034	124,640	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,534,698	—	946,790	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	75,514	24,180	—	51,949	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,106	2,441,331	—	1,535,782	245,160	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,384,497	12,572,640	1,607,773	—	1,138,637	160,830	—
Train miles run ...	13,281,626	10,768,149	8,562,381	—	4,173,920	759,041	—
Earnings per train mile ...	68.91	78.51	58.81	—	78.40	68.62	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.51	48.93	38.91	—	58.50	48.31	—
Earnings ...	65.58	64.46	65.86	—	74.11	65.60	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 50,465,666	83,701,811	—	—	13,384,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	253,279	378,620	—	310,200	137,128	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,486	494,802	—	262,806	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,404	316,832	245,833	—	30,624	12,868	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,478,605	3,247,359	2,196,375	—	1,827,451	180,167	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,345	3,861,206	3,503,680	—	2,450,171	330,393	—

* Not available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th APRIL, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,611	6,415	97.0	196	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	20,834	20,465	97.2	569	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	13,110	17,894	98.8	216	1.2
4th South Australia ...	4,582	4,422	96.5	160	3.5
5th Western Australia ...	2,813	2,705	96.2	108	3.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,468	1,440	98.0	28	2.0
Commonwealth ...	54,418	53,141	97.7	1,277	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Registrations in Training Areas.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,362	6,300	6,408	5,444	4,493	29,016
2nd New South Wales ...	13,541	13,693	13,952	11,332	10,266	62,784
3rd Victoria ...	11,610	12,030	11,918	10,366	9,398	55,331
4th South Australia ...	3,769	3,806	3,631	3,021	2,837	17,064
5th Western Australia ...	1,719	1,863	1,873	1,857	1,784	9,096
6th Tasmania ...	1,579	1,632	1,680	1,340	1,101	7,341
Commonwealth ...	38,589	39,333	39,471	33,360	29,879	180,632

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	16,141	14,381	89.0	12,000	1,735	12,277	12,015
2nd N. S. Wales ...	43,256	39,897	92.2	20,399	2,488	33,547	32,098
3rd Victoria ...	37,733	34,308	90.9	19,205	1,818	28,338	27,515
4th S. Australia ...	11,729	10,717	91.4	5,536	811	9,064	8,788
5th W. Australia ...	5,747	5,211	90.7	3,045	840	4,289	4,234
6th Tasmania ...	3,809	3,448	90.5	3,269	624	3,045	2,840
Commonwealth ...	118,415	107,962	91.2	64,354	8,316	90,560 (a)	87,490

(a) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS, &c. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,003	411	6,454
3rd Victoria	10,914	6,578	5,125	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,362	1,793	1,182	65.9	3,267	1,699	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,541	5,889	4,302	73.1	5,842	3,187	...
3rd Victoria	11,619	5,785	3,884	67.2	5,661	1,655	...
4th S. Australia	3,769	2,107	1,597	75.8	1,681	380	...
5th W. Australia	1,719	459	348	75.8	194	1,135	...
6th Tasmania	1,579	437	302	69.1	889	388	...
Commonwealth	38,589	16,470	11,615	70.5	17,534(b)	8,444	...

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 339 conditionally fit.

No. 47.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Population	690,373	928,918	1,247,030	1,736,617	2,004,896	2,377,030	2,466,968
Males	498,776	771,970	1,050,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,767	2,266,391
Females	191,597	156,948	196,353	232,249	184,819	186,263	190,577
Total	1,088,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,968,707	4,733,350
Births	49,000	63,225	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,133	135,088
Rate	42.28	36.00	43.36	34.17	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	30,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
No.	17.34	13.24	14.60	12.22	10.66	11.23	11.23
Rate	10.00	7.923	17.24	23.902	27.703	20.482	22.147
Marriages	8,64	6,94	7,60	7,47	7,32	8,70	9,07
Agriculture—							
Wheat	Area, acs. 704,431	1,279,777	3,092,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,326,158
Yld., bshl.	10,236,349	11,917,741	21,443,389	23,875,245	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,743,220
Av. „	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.52
Oats	Area, acs. 120,738	225,492	194,896	246,129	361,330	616,837	...
Yld., bshl.	3,000,962	4,251,630	4,736,397	5,726,236	9,589,854	9,561,771	...
Av. „	25.62	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.32	15.40	...
Barley	Area, acs. 27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,496	...
Yld., bshl.	507,879	736,198	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,096,836	...
Av. „	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.10	17.68	...
Maize	Area, acs. 61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	291,840	340,065	...
Yld., bshl.	1,702,062	4,576,633	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,031,786	9,031,855	...
Av. „	28.18	32.21	34.51	32.56	23.96	26.58	...
Hay	Area, acs. 232,003	303,374	768,388	642,166	1,688,408	2,518,298	...
Yld., tons	208,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,686,032	...
Av. „	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	...
Potatoes	Area, acs. 47,336	67,011	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	...
Yld., tons	147,610	212,806	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,469	...
Av. „	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	...
Sugar	Area, acs. ...	11,376	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	...
Cane	Yld., tons ...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,267,802	1,669,350	...
Av. „	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	...
Vineyards	Area, acs. 7,010	16,238	14,570	48,882	63,677	80,602	...
Wine, bal.	466,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,097	4,975,147	...
Total value all agricultural production £	...	8,641,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,055	65,092,719	106,421,968	73,040,211	63,003,521	...
Live Cattle	3,846,534	4,277,228	8,010,901	11,112,112	8,401,428	11,828,954	...
Stock Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,384,737	1,629,420	2,279,027	...
Pigs	319,147	586,017	703,158	845,888	961,309	1,110,721	...
Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,756,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,592,533	...	...
Butter product n. lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,377,745	...
Cheese „	...	...	...	19,116,029	11,765,692	15,886,712	...
Hacon and lard „	...	...	...	...	34,020,623	53,294,652	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold „	£ 0,950,000	7,290,106	5,194,390	5,261,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,927
Silver and lead „	£ 5,702	29,488	31,130	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	...
Copper „	£ 458,798	824,111	675,786	362,745	2,538,504	2,564,276	...
Tin „	£ 11,937	18,507	1,145,603	960,740	422,576	1,200,973	...
Zinc „	£ ...	...	...	2,622	4,037	1,416,169	...
Coal „	£ 228,935	725,747	626,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,959,673	...
Total value all mineral production £	10,597,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,937	22,043,104	23,480,211	...
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	...	...	...	...	452,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid £	...	...	...	...	...	27,331,876	...
Total value of output	...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manuf. £	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,084	...

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	8,984,801	10,310,779
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,087,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
.. per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	19 16/2	11/16 0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,462,278	79,096,090
.. per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17 14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,690
.. per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
.. per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,368,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
Wheat bushels	87,249	709,924	13,173,026	19,040,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,376
£	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	55,147,840	32,604,247
Flour tons	7,602	12,958	49,549	33,363	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,237
£	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,004	175,691	169,094
Butter lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,998,758	4,289,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	145,666,068
£	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,312,320
Skins and hides...	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,280,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,060	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ... £	37,575	564,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,209
Gold ... £	9,957,006	17,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	97,954	1,392,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	508,538	676,515	417,684	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,338
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,796	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,192	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses ... £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
.. " per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	40.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	...
.. " per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,078,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,226	27,033,792
Advances ... £	18,361,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,995,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,340
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,302	30,882,615	59,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32 0/4	37/2/4	38/9/7
.. head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8 1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	492,320	561,153	638,475	698,850	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,759	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.