

THESES, SIS/LIBRARY
R.G. MENZIES BUILDING NO.2
Australian National University
Canberra ACT 0200 Australia

Telephone: +61 2 6125 4631 Facsimile: +61 2 6125 4063 Email: library.theses@anu.edu.au

USE OF THESES

This copy is supplied for purposes of private study and research only. Passages from the thesis may not be copied or closely paraphrased without the written consent of the author.

"Jacky Jacky Was a Smart Young Fella": A study of art and Aboriginality in south east Australia 1900-1980

Volume 2

Sylvia Kleinert



Contents

| | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. Illustrations | 3 |
| | |
| 2. Appendices | 117 |
| 1 Exhibitions of Aboriginal art in Victoria | |
| 1900-1980. | |
| | |
| 2 Location of the Percy Leason series: | |
| The Last of the Victorian Aborigines | |
| | |
| 3 Documents relating to Moomba | |
| | |
| 3. Bibliography | 144 |

Illustrations

Plate 1. Public inspecting display of spears at the Exhibition of *Australian Aboriginal Art*, 1929, National Museum of Victoria.

Plate 2. Percy Leason, Cover design for *Australian Aboriginal Art*, Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929.

Plate 3. <u>Bark Drawing Representing Settler's Homestead</u>, Lake Tyrrell, Victoria, Acquired 1874, 85 x 20 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X1520. Drawing reproduced from *Australian Aboriginal Art*, Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929, p. 23.

Plate 4. <u>Yungwilia Spirit which lives in caves</u>, bark painting from the Alligator River's area, Western Arnhem Land, NT, 125 x 35 cm, Collected by W. B. Spencer, Obtained from W. B. Spencer in 1913, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

Plate 5. Photo of Wangkangurru men at the National Museum of Victoria, 1929.

Left to Right: Sandy (Stan) Loycurrie, Jack Noorywanka, Photo: Stuart Tonkins Melbourne, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

Plate 6. Sketch by Tommy McRae reproduced from *Australian Aboriginal Art,* Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929, p. 14.

Plate 7. Barak Sketching, Frontispiece to Ethel Shaw, *Early Days Among the Aborigines: The Story of Yelta and Coranderrk Missions*, (Fitzroy: W & J. Barr, n.d.).

Plate 8. Unveiling of Barak Memorial 27 May 1935, Dreier collection, Photo: Morwell Hodges, p. 83, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria.

Left to right: fourth Mr Bon, sixth Sir John Macfarland, Chancellor of the University, eighth Billy Russell [holding boomerang]. Others present but unidentified: Reverend Donald Cameron, ex-Moderator of the Presbyterian Church of Australia and Dr Baird, Chaplain to the Moderator.

Plate 9. Bread and Cheese Club Working Bee at Coranderrk Cemetery, Sunday, 24 June 1951.

Top Row: Left to right: Harry Malloch Jim Jacka, Frank Brophy, Geo Hale, Victor Kennedy, Andrew Millett, Harry Pearce, Phil Derbyshire, J. K. Moir and Harold Hoad.

Front Row: second from left Cyril Goode.

Plate 10. France Derham, Cover design for *The Recorder*, 1929, linocut, 17.4 x 12.7 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia, Acc No 82:1760.

Plate 11. <u>Grave-post of wood</u>, Grave marker made for Thomas Bungaleen in the 1860s, Acquired in 1899, 130 x 35 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X6249, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

- Plate 12. Frances Derham, <u>Aboriginal Artists</u>, 1936, linocut, 11.8 x 11.8 cm, Collection: National Gallery Australia, Acc No 82.1766.
- Plate 13. Allan Lowe Working in his Studio, Reproduced from Margaret Lawrence, "Aboriginal Art Has Inspired Australian Design," in *Pacific Neighbours*, Vol. 4, No. 1, May 1949, pp. 15-17.
- Plate 14. "Empire Exhibition Exhibits," The Herald, 12 February 1938.
- Plate 15. Allan Lowe, <u>Vase</u>, 1936, 28.5 x 22.3 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia, Acc No 1980: 967.
- Plate 16. Percy Leason, <u>Stanley Nooriwalka</u> (sic), 1929, oil on board, insc. verso: full blood Aborigine. Kaitish tribe, Central Australia, Painted July 1929, 46 x 38 cm, Eastgate Gallery, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.
- Plate 17. Percy Leason, <u>Charles Green</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 107 x 75.5 cm, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 86.82/7 L T 1102.
- Plate 18. Percy Leason, <u>Unidentified Woman (Angelina McRae?</u>), 1934, oil on canvas, 75 x 59.5 cm, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 86.82.1 LT 1096.
- Plate 19. Percy Leason, <u>Clara Hunt</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 74 x 59 cm, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 32096 LT 852.
- Plate 20. "The Vanishing Aborigine: Fine type of full blooded Aborigines who are becoming very scarce. . . This is the first time that photographs have been taken and measurements made of the Victorian type for anthropological purposes," *The Argus*, 28 February 1934, p. 5.
- Plate 21. Harry Raynor, <u>Aborigine with Duck</u>, early 1930s, watercolour, 280 x 205 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.
- Plate 22. Harry Raynor, <u>Old Billie Russell</u>, early 1930s, watercolour, 38.0 x 23.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.
- Plate 23. Percy Leason, <u>Sydney McRae</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 74.3 x 59. 5 cm, Picture collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc. No H 86.82/2 LT 1097.
- Plate 24. A. T. Mockridge, <u>Batman's First Meeting with the Native Women</u> (near Gellibrand Harbour) May 31 1835, 1934, watercolour on textured paper, 53.4 x 75.7 cm (sight), Picture collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 87.113
- Plate 25. Yosl Bergner, <u>Group of Aborigines</u>, 1941, pen and ink, brush and ink and gouache, 10.8 x 9.0 cm (sight), Collection: National Gallery of Victoria.
- Plate 26. Tourists arriving by Boat at Lake Tyers, c 1910, Photo: Jackomos Collection.
- Plate 27. Set of three boomerangs, Private collection, Photo: Lakes Photographics.

i Anonymous, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1956, watercolour, insc. Happy birthday Dotty from Smoky, 39 cm.

ii Anonymous, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1957, watercolour, insc. Best wishes 1957, 53 cm. iii Anonymous, <u>Boomerang</u>, c. 1950s, watercolour, decoration obscured, size not available.

Plate 28. Anonymous, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1936, wood and pokerwork, size not available, Private collection. Photo: courtesy St Marys Anglican Girls School, Perth, W.A.

Plate 29. Albert Namatjira, <u>Woomera</u>, 1938, watercolour on wood, sinew, 62.7 x 10.8 cm (irreg), Private collection, Photo: courtesy Flinders University.

Plate 30. Anonymous, <u>Shield</u>, c 1900, engraved, 11.5 x 75.5 cm, Bulmer Collection. Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 31. Joe Mullett, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1949, watercolour, insc. Good luck 1949, 6.5 x 54.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 32. Laurie Moffatt, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1959, wattle, watercolour, insc. Best wishes from Lake Tyers 1959, 5. 5 x 46.0 cm. private collection. Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 33. Watson (Wally) Pepper maker, & Dulcie (Dolly) Pepper artist, Boomerang, 1965, watercolour, 7.0. x 51.0 cm, Private collection. Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 34. Keith Bryant, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1960, wattle, watercolour, insc. Good luck Lakes Entrance, 7.5 x 52.0 x cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 35. Portrait of Alec Mullet at Lake Tyers, c 1935, Private collection.

Plate 36. Portrait of Ellen (Kitty) Johnson, undated, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

Plate 37. George Angas, <u>A Woman of the Milmendra tribe of the Coorong</u>, <u>South Australia</u>, 1847, reproduced from A. Massola, *The Aborigines of Southeastern Australia As They Were*, (Melbourne: William Heinemann Australia, 1971), p. 16.

Plate 38. Eliza O'Rourke and Caroline Hayes, Lake Tyers, 1920s, Photo: Jackomos Collection.

Plate 39. Julia Edwards, <u>Coiled basket</u>, 1956, 36.5 x 42 x 24 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X49455, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

Plate 40. Anonymous, <u>String bag</u>, c. 1900, 45.5 x 32.0 cm, Bulmer collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 41. Janet Watson, <u>Aeroplane</u>, 1942, sedge, 1.68 x 32 cm, Collection: South Australian Museum, Reproduced from *Craft in Society: An Anthology of*

Perspectives, (ed.) N. Ioannou, (Fremantle: Fremantle Arts Centre Press, 1992), p. 99.

Plate 42. <u>Cake basket</u>, Coranderrk, early 1900s, 13.0 x 33.0 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X70910, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

Plate 43. Aggie Edwards, <u>Feather flower posy</u>, c. 1920, 24.2 x 16.0 cms, Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Acc No A0178, Photo: Andrew McKenzie.

Plate 44. Aggie Edwards' Speewa camp, 1920s, Photo: courtesy Swan Hill Public Library, Feldtmann Collection, p. 5, photo 12.

Plate 45. Wedding of Suzy Murray and George Patten, c.1941, Photo: Jackomos collection.

Plate 46. Girls at Lake Tyers with display of embroidery, c. 1930s, First on left Phyllis Foster, second from right June Harrison, remainder unidentified, Collection, Hilda Rule.

Plate 47. Boys at Lake Tyers with display of Sloyd work, c. 1930s, Left to right: Cyril Scott, Thomas (Ted) Foster, Hugh Coombes, Noel (or Johnson) Hood and Billy Gorry, Collection: Hilda Rule.

Plate 48. Rubina Namatjira, <u>Tablecloth</u>, 1966, coloured thread on linen and lace, 88 x 88 cm, Collection: Roy Frost, Photo: courtesy Flinders University.

Plate 49. Evelyn Johnson, <u>Embroidered mat</u>, c. 1940s, 30.0 x 50.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 50. Dolly Pepper, <u>Embroidered centre piece</u>, c.1940s, 33.0 x 46.0 cm, damaged, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 51. Gordon Mitchell, Harry Mitchell and his wife Ellen on the verandah of Nulla Station, Lake Victoria, undated.

Plate 52. Harry Mitchell, <u>Walking stick</u>, c. 1920, 87.0 x 3.8 cm, Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Acc. No A0 115, Photo: Andrew McKenzie.

Plate 53. Harry Mitchell, <u>Riding stocks</u>, c.1920. i 58 X 3 cm, Acc No A0116, ii 53.5 x 3 cm, Acc No A0117,

Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Photo: Andrew McKenzie.

Plate 54. Anonymous, <u>Broad shield</u>, Murray River New South Wales, early nineteenth century, wood. pipe clay red ochre, 88.5 x 23.5 x 4.0 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X26166.

Plate 55. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 1925, 13.2 x 9.1 cm, Private collection, Photo: Michael Jobson.

Plate 56. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 1925, 12.5 x 9.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Michael Jobson.

Plate 57. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Pair of carved emu eggs</u>, c. 1920s, silver mount 1860-1890, 28.1 cm x 12.8 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Victoria.

Plate 58. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c. 1920s, 13.0 x 9.0 cm, Collection National Gallery of Victoria.

Plate 59. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1950, 12.5 x 9.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Tony Rawson.

Plate 60. <u>Hilton Walsh with Carved emu egg</u>, Reproduced from *Living Aboriginal History of Victoria: Stories in the Oral Tradition*, (eds.) A. Jackomos & D. Fowell, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), p. 80.

Plate 61. Hilton Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, undated, size not available, destroyed, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 62. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1950, 14.0 x 9.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Tony Rawson.

Plate 63. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1950, insc. Australia in early days, 12.0 x 8.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 64. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c. 1950, insc. Australia to day, (sic), 11.0 x 8.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 65. Portrait of Sam Kirby, undated.

Plate 66. Sam Kirby, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1967, insc. Australia Friendship No Colour Bar, 8.3. x 52.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 67. <u>Dendroglyph</u> (carved tree), Beliata area, between Namoi and Gwydir Rivers, New South Wales, early-mid nineteenth century, eucalyptus, 222.0 x 57.0 x 45.0 cm. Australian Museum.

Plate 68. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c. 1967, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 69 Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1967, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 70. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1967, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 71. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg with boomerang and stand</u>, 1965, insc. on boomerang God is able, 18.5 x 13.0 cm, slightly damaged, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 72. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 1970, 12.9 x 9.0 cm, The Royal Collection.

Plate 73. Bill Onus (left) and Mr Justice Barry (right) attending an opening of an exhibition of paintings by the artist James Wigley (centre), *The Age*, 7 May 1947, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 74. Pamphlet advertising <u>Corroboree</u> at Wirth's Olympia, 1949, courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 75. An Aboriginal Moomba: Out of the Dark, Princess Theatre, 23-27 June 1951.

Plate 76. Irene Mitchell receiving a boomerang from Jacob Chirnside, The Aborigine to the right is unidentified, 1951, MS 10368, Irene Mitchell papers, State Library of Victoria, LaTrobe Collection, Photo: Helmut Newton.

Plate 77. Australian Aboriginal League, Press Book Moomba, 1951.

Plate 78. Cast of <u>An Aboriginal Moomba</u>, 1951, MS 10368, Irene Mitchell papers, State Library of Victoria, LaTrobe Collection, Photo: Helmut Newton.

Plate 79. Bill Onus with William Ricketts, c. late 1950s, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 80. Paula O'Dare, Book ends, c. 1955, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 81. <u>Table and magazine rack</u>, wrought iron, textile design by Paula O'Dare, c. 1955, Photo: courtesy Paula O'Dare.

Plate 82. Harry Williams with a platter painted by 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), Photo courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 83. Eric Onus and Joe McGuinness sanding boomerangs, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 84. B<u>oomerangs</u>, painted by Paula O'Dare, c.1960s, acacia?, i 59.5 cms, Acc No A69643, ii 47.0 cms, Acc No A69644, Collection: South Australian Museum.

Plate 85. <u>Boomerang</u>, anonymous painted design, undated, plywood, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Julia Topliss.

Plate 86. Revel Cooper (left) and Bill Onus (right) with a boomerang decorated by Cooper, c. late 1950s, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 87. Revel Cooper, <u>The 'Possum</u>, drawing reproduced from Mary Durack Miller & Florence Rutter, *Child Artists of the Australian Bush.* (Sydney: Australasian Publishing Company. 1952), p. 48.

Plate 88. Alma Toomath, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 89. 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), <u>Portrait of Aboriginal Child</u>, oil on black velvet, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 90. Paula O'Dare and Bill Onus, The design on the right is <u>Churinga</u>, 1955, reproduced from *Home Beautiful*, November 1955, Folds in the length of material give <u>Churinga</u> a deceptively abstract appearance but the design is anthropomorphic.

Plate 91. 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), <u>Christmas card</u>, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

Plate 92. Harry Williams, <u>Platter</u>, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

Plate 93. <u>Table</u> with Buppa Piebi design by Paula O'Dare, 42 x 67 x 35.5 cms, Private collection, Photo: Glen Cooke.

Plate 94. Ronald Bull, Photo: courtesy Tom Roberts Gallery.

Plate 95. Revel Cooper, <u>Landscape</u>, undated, 45.5 cm x 45.5 cm, Collection: Fremantle Hospital, Photo: courtesy Judith Lancaster.

Plate 96. Ronald Bull, <u>Untitled</u>, mural, c. 1962, c. 250 x 400 cm, partially obscured, Metropolitan Reception Prison, Photo: Hanh Tran.

Plate 97. Ronald Bull, <u>Untitled</u>, mural (detail), Metropolitan Reception Prison. Photo: Hanh Tran.

Plate 98. Ronald Bull, <u>Elder</u>, 1972, oil on canvas, 30 x 20 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 99. Revel Cooper, Cover Design for *Yagan of the Bibbulmun*, (1964, 2nd ed. Sydney: Nelson, 1976).

Plate 100. Lin Onus, Two paintings from the <u>Musquito</u> series, 1978-1982, c. 150 x 50 cm, Collection: Victorian Aborigines' Advancement League. Melbourne, Photo: courtesy Victorian Aborigines' Advancement League

Plate 101. Albert Namatjira, <u>The Western MacDonnell Ranges Central Australia</u>, c. 1957. watercolour, 24.8 x 34.6 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia.

Plate 102. Hans Heysen, Red Gold, 1913, oil, 128.6 x 173 cm, Collection: Art Gallery of South Australia.

Plate 103. Ronald Bull, <u>At Healesville</u>, 1974, watercolour, 32 x 71 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 104. Ronald Bull, <u>Summer Evening at Gembrook</u>, 1978, oil on canvas, 100 x 123 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 105. Ronald Bull, <u>Olinda</u>, 1976, watercolour, 18 x 22 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

Plate 106. Lin Onus, <u>Fish and Lilies</u>, c. 1987, 90 x 122 cm, reproduced from J. Isaacs, *Aboriginality: Contemporary Aboriginal Paintings & Prints*, (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 1989), p. 24.



Plate 1. Public inspecting display of spears at Exhibition of *Australian Aboriginal* Art, 1929, National Museum of Victoria.

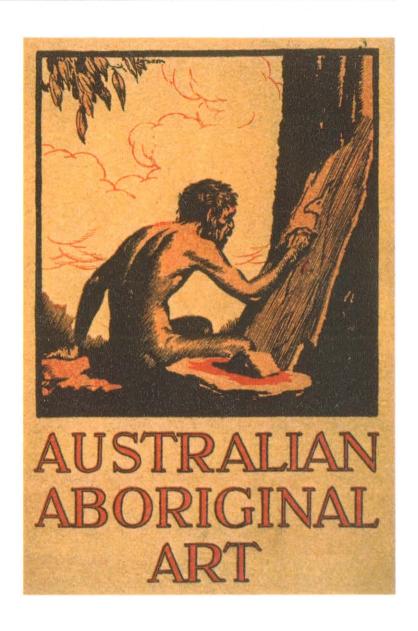


Plate 2. Percy Leason, Cover design for *Australian Aboriginal Art*, 1929, Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929.

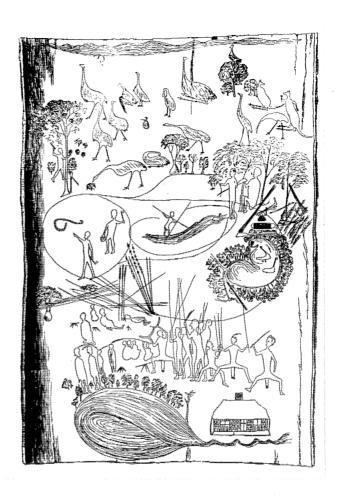


Plate 3. Bark Drawing Representing Settler's Homestead Lake Tyrrell, Victoria, Acquired 1874, 85 x 20 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, X1520, Drawing reproduced from *Australian Aboriginal Art*. Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929.

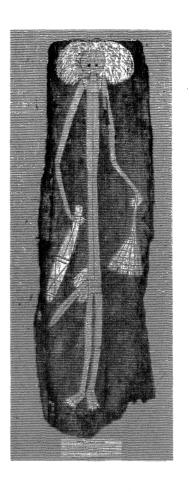


Plate 4. <u>Yungwilia Spirit which lives in Caves</u>, bark painting from the Alligator River's area, Western Arnhem Land, N. T, 125 cm x 35 cm, Collected by W. B. Spencer, Obtained from W. B. Spencer in 1913, Photograph Courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

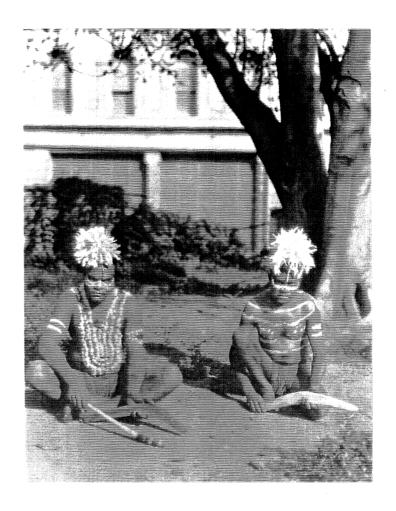


Plate 5. Photo of Wangkangurru men at the National Museum of

Victoria, 1929, Left to Right: Sandy (Stan) Loycurrie, Jack Noorywanka, Photo: Stuart Tonkins Melbourne Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

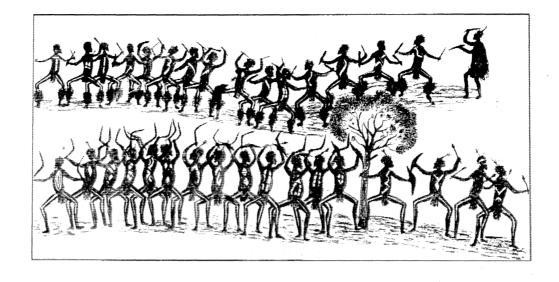


Plate 6. Sketch by Tommy McRae reproduced from *Australian Aboriginal Art*, Issued in Connexion with the Exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Art, National Museum, Melbourne, July 1929.

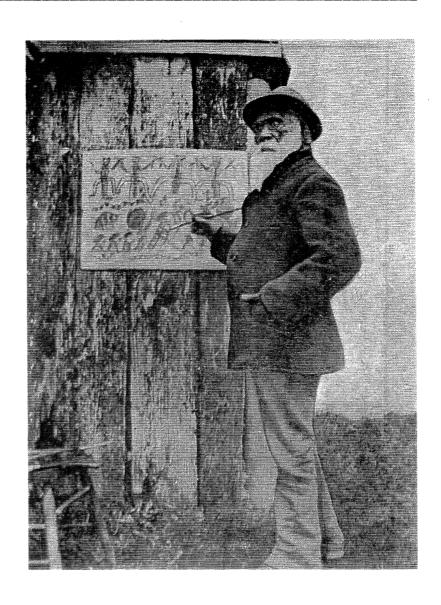


Plate 7. Barak Sketching, Frontispiece to Ethel Shaw, <u>Early Days Among the Aborigines: The Story of Yelta and Coranderrk Missions</u>, (Fitzroy: W & J. Barr, n.d.).



Plate 8. Unveiling of Barak Memorial, 27 May 1935, Dreier collection, Photo by Morwell Hodges, p. 83, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria.

Left to right: fourth Mr Bon, sixth Sir John Macfarland, Chancellor of the University, eighth Billy Russell (holding boomerang), Others present but unidentified: Reverend Donald Cameron, ex-Moderator of the Presbyterian Church of Australia and Dr Baird, Chaplain to the Moderator.



Plate 9. Bread and Cheese Club Working Bee at Coranderrk Cemetery, Sunday 24 June 1951.
Top Row: Left to right: Harry Malloch, Jim Jacka, Frank Brophy, Geo

Hale, Victor Kennedy, Andrew Millett, Harry Pearce, Phil

Derbyshire, J. K. Moir and Harold Hoad.

Front Row: second from left, Cyril Goode.

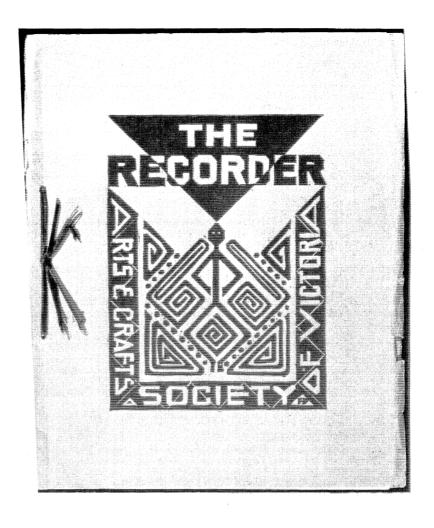


Plate 10. France Derham, Cover design for *The Recorder,* 1929, linocut, 17.4 x 12.7 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia, Acc No 82:1760.

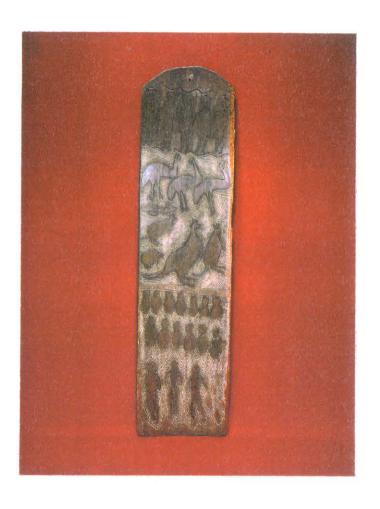


Plate 11. <u>Grave-post of wood</u>. Grave marker made for Thomas Bungaleen in the 1860s, 130 x 35 cm, Acquired in 1899, Collection: Museum of Victoria, X6249, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.

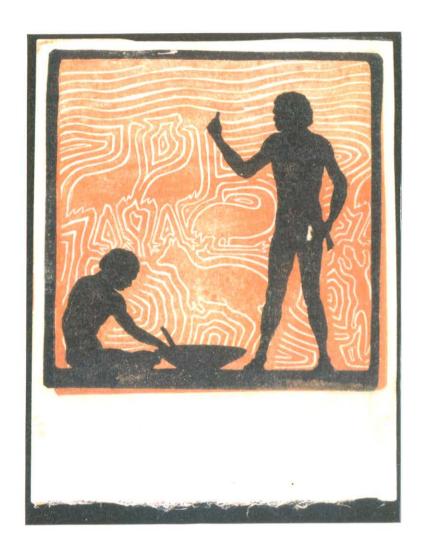


Plate 12. Frances Derham, <u>Aboriginal Artists</u>, 1936, linocut, 11.8 x 11.8 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia, Acc No 82.1766.

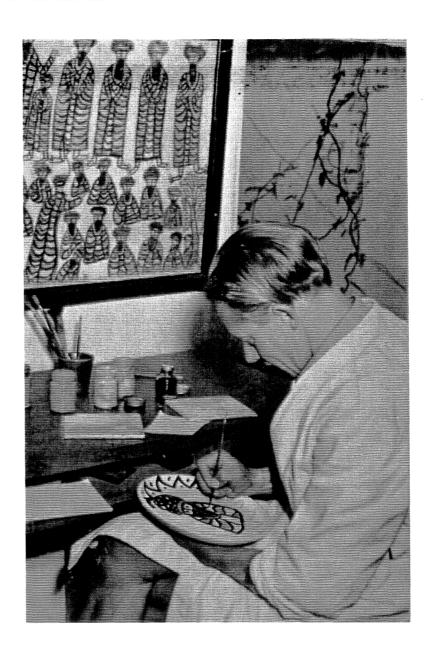


Plate 13. Allan Lowe Working in his Studio, Reproduced from Margaret Lawrence, "Aboriginal Art Has Inspired Australian Design," in *Pacific Neighbours*. Vol. 4, No. 1, May 1949, pp. 15-17.

EXHIBITION EXHIBITS



Some of the exhibits which will leave Australia next week to appear at the Empire Exhibition in Glasgow. Left to right: Mrs P. Douglas (holding a needlework etching of Paderewski executed by Miss E. Richardson), Mrs B. Hancox, who is in charge of the exhibition, is standing by a tapestry fire screen, the work of Mrs J. L. Watt. Mrs Watt is holding a peccary and lizard skin bag made by Mrs Douglas. Other exhibitors presented in the picture are Allan Lowe and J. S. Forman.

Plate 14. "Empire Exhibition Exhibits," *The Herald*, 12 February 1938.



Plate 15. Allan Lowe, <u>Vase</u>, 1936, 28.5 x 22.3 cm, Collection National Gallery of Australia, Acc No 1980: 967.

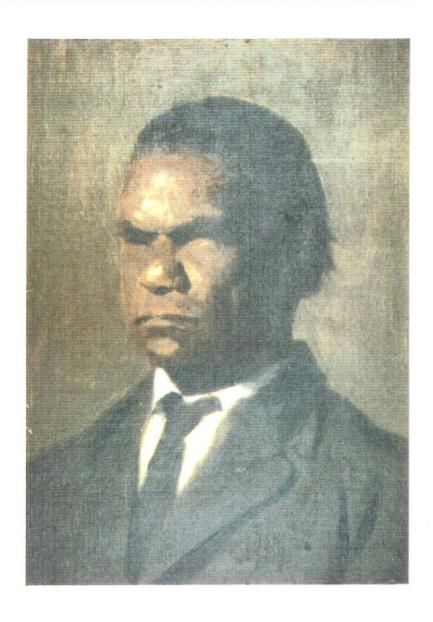


Plate 16. Percy Leason, <u>Stanley Nooriwalka</u>, (sic) 1929, oil on board, insc. verso: full blood Aborigine, Kaitish tribe Central Australia, Painted July 1929, 46 x 38 cm, Eastgate Gallery, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

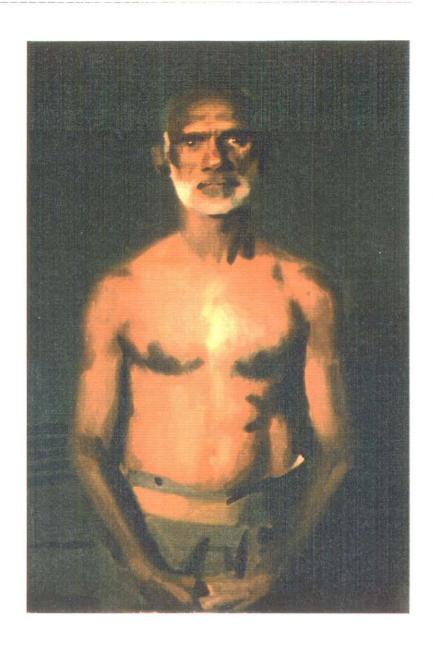


Plate 17. Percy Leason, <u>Charles Green</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 107 x 75.5 cm, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 86.82/7 L T 1102.



Plate 18. Percy Leason, <u>Unidentified Woman (Angelina McRae?</u>), 1934, oil on canvas, 75 x 59.5 cm, Picture Collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 86.82.1 L T 1096.



Plate 19. Percy Leason, <u>Clara Hunt</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 74 x 59 cm, Picture collection State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 32096 LT 852.



Plate 20. "The Vanishing Aborigine: Fine type of full blooded Aborigines who are becoming very scarce. . . This is the first time that photographs have been taken and measurements made of the Victorian type for anthropological purposes," *The Argus*, 28 February 1934, p. 5.



Plate 21. Harry Raynor, <u>Aborigine with Duck</u>, early 1930s, watercolour, 280 x 205 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

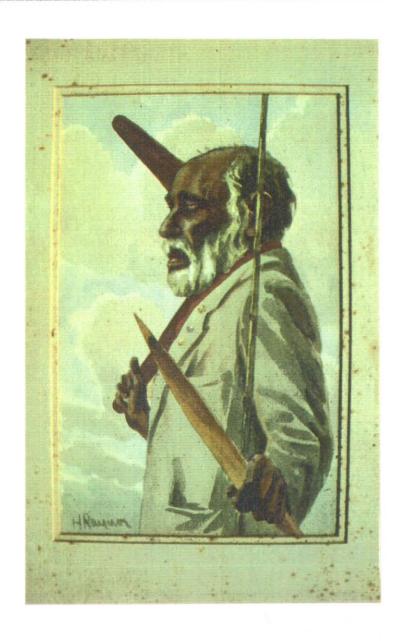


Plate 22.Harry Raynor, <u>Old Billie Russell</u>, early 1930s, watercolour, 38.0 x 23.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

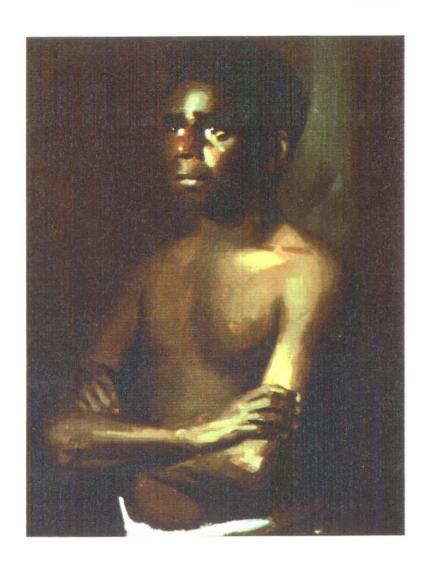


Plate 23. Percy Leason, <u>Sydney McRae</u>, 1934, oil on canvas, 74.3 x 59. 5 cm, Picture collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc. No H 86.82/2 LT 1097.

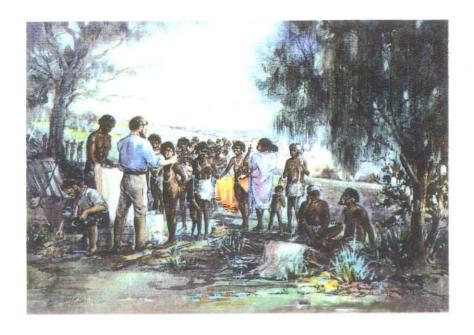


Plate 24. A. T. Mockridge, <u>Batman's First Meeting with the Native Women (near Gellibrand Harbour) May 31 1835</u>, 1934, watercolour on textured paper, 53.4 x 75.7 cm (sight), Picture collection, State Library of Victoria, Acc No H 87.113.

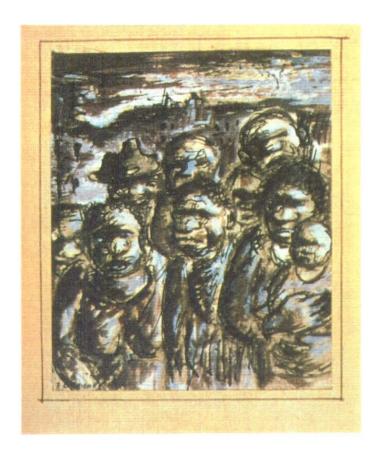


Plate 25. Yosl Bergner, <u>Group of Aborigines</u>, 1941, pen and ink, brush and ink and gouache, 10.8 x 9.0 cm (sight), Collection: National Gallery of Victoria.



Plate 26. Tourists arriving by Boat at Lake Tyers, c 1910, Photo: Jackomos Collection.



Plate 27. Set of three boomerangs, Private collection, Photo: Lakes

Photographics.
i Anonymous, Boomerang, 1956, watercolour, insc. Happy birthday Dotty from Smoky, 39 cm.

ii Anonymous, Boomerang, 1957, watercolour, insc. Best wishes 1957, 53 cm.

iii Anonymous, Boomerang, c. 1950s, watercolour, decoration obscured, size not available, c. 1950s.

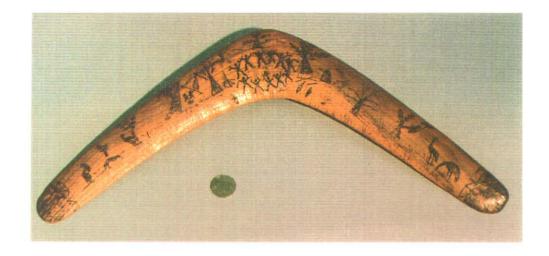


Plate 28. Anonymous, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1936, wood and pokerwork, size not available, Private collection. Photo: courtesy St Marys Anglican Girls School, Perth, W A

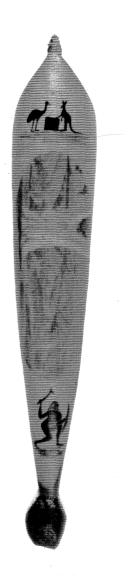


Plate 29. Albert Namatjira, <u>Woomera</u>, 1938, watercolour on wood sinew, 62.7 x 10.8 cm (irreg), Private collection, Photo: courtesy Flinders University.

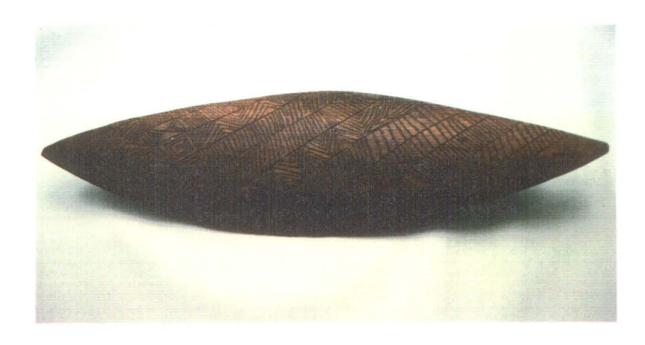


Plate 30. Anonymous, <u>Shield</u>, c 1900, engraved, 11.5 x 75.5 cm, Bulmer collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 31. Joe Mullett, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1949, watercolour, insc. Good luck 1949, 6.5 x 54.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.



Plate 32. Laurie Moffatt, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1959, wattle, watercolour, insc. Best wishes from Lake Tyers 1959, 5. 5 x 46.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 33. Watson (Wally) Pepper maker & Dulcie (Dolly) Pepper artist, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1965, watercolour, 7.0 x 51.0 x cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

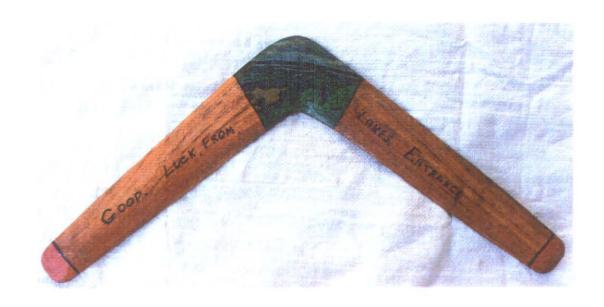


Plate 34. Keith Bryant, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1960, wattle, watercolour, insc. Good luck Lakes Entrance, 7.5 x 52.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.



Plate 35. Portrait of Alec Mullet at Lake Tyers, c 1935, Private collection.



Plate 36. Portrait of Ellen (Kitty) Johnson, undated, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.



Plate 37. George Angas, <u>A Woman of the Milmendra tribe of the Coorong, South Australia</u>, <u>South Australia Illustrated</u>, 1847, Reproduced from A. Massola, <u>The Aborigines of Southeast Australia As They Were</u>, (Melbourne: William Heinemann Australia, 1971), p. 16.

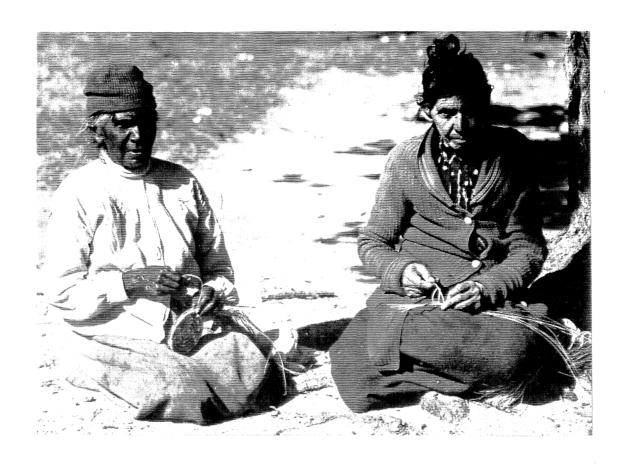


Plate 38. Eliza O'Rourke and Caroline Hayes, Lake Tyers, 1920s, Photo: Jackomos Collection.



Plate 39. Julia Edwards, <u>Coiled basket</u>, 1956, 36.5 x 42 x 24 cm. Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X49455. Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.



Plate 40. Anonymous, <u>String bag</u>, c. 1900, 45.5 x 32.0 cm, Bulmer collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

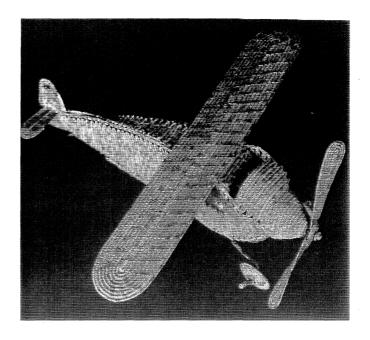


Plate 41, Janet Watson, <u>Aeroplane</u>, 1942, sedge, 1.68 x 32 cm, Collection: South Australian Museum, reproduced from *Craft in Society: an Anthology of Perspectives*, (ed.), N. Ioannou, (Fremantle: Fremantle Arts Centre Press, 1992), p. 99.



Plate 42. Anonymous, <u>Cake Basket</u>, Coranderrk, early 1900s, 13 x 33 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X70910, Photograph courtesy Museum of Victoria Council.



Plate 43. Aggie Edwards, <u>Feather flower posy</u>, c. 1920, 24.2 x 16 cms, Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Acc No A0178, Photo: Andrew McKenzie

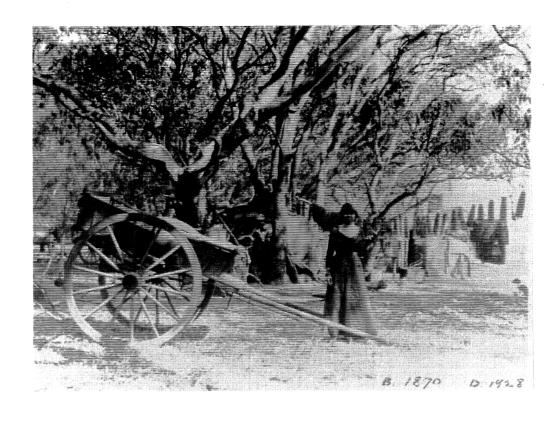


Plate 44. Aggie Edwards' Speewa camp, 1920s, Photo: courtesy Swan Hill Public Library Feldtmann Collection, p. 5, photo 12.



Plate 45. Wedding of Suzy Murray and George Patten, c 1941, Photo: Jackomos collection.



Plate 46. Girls at Lake Tyers with display of embroidery, c. 1930s, First on left: Phyllis Foster and second from right June Harrison, remainder unidentified. Collection, Hilda Rule.

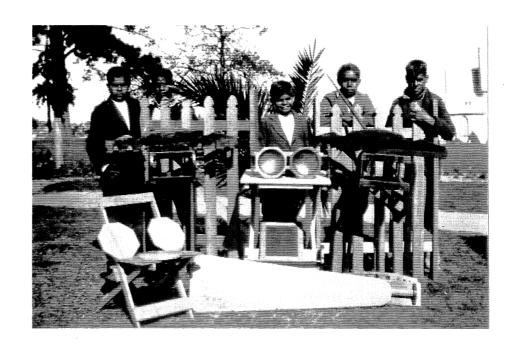


Plate 47. Boys at Lake Tyers with display of Sloyd work, c. 1930s, Left to right: Cyril Scott, Thomas (Ted) Foster, Hugh Coombes, Noel (or Johnson) Hood and Billy Gorry, Collection: Hilda Rule.

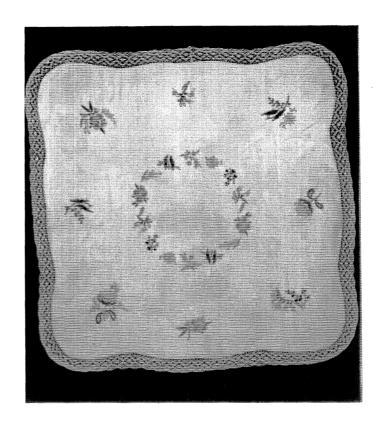


Plate 48. Rubina Namatjira, Tablecloth, 1966, coloured thread on linen and lace, 88 x 88 cm, Collection: Roy Frost, Photo courtesy Flinders University.



Plate 49. Evelyn Johnson, Embroidered mat. c. 1940s, 30 x 50 cm. Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 50. Dolly Pepper, <u>Embroidered centre piece</u>, c. 1940s, 46 x 33 cm, damaged, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.

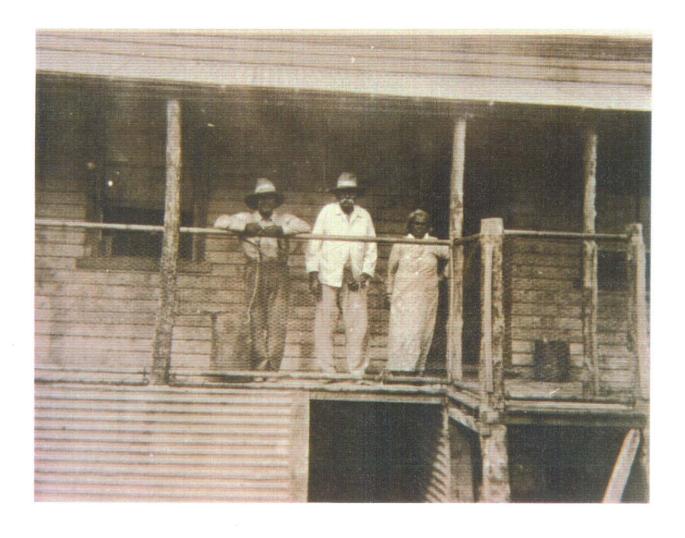


Plate 51. Gordon Mitchell, Harry Mitchell and his wife Ellen, on the verandah of Nulla Station, Lake Victoria, undated.



Plate 52. Harry Mitchell, <u>Walking Stick</u>, 87 x 3.8 cm, Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Acc No A0 115, Photo: Andrew McKenzie.



Plate 53. Harry Mitchell, <u>Riding stocks</u>, i 58 x 3 cm, Acc No A0116, ii 53.5 x 3 cm, Acc No A0117, Collection: Mildura Arts Centre, Photo: Andrew McKenzie.

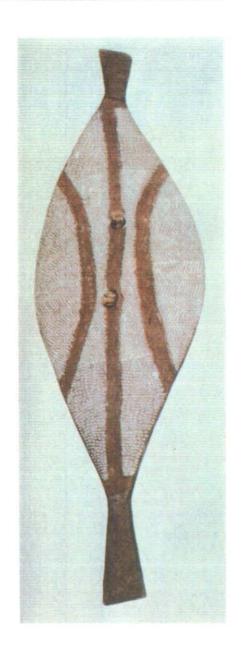


Plate 54. Anonymous, <u>Broad Shield</u>, Murray River New South Wales, Wood, pipe clay red ochre, early nineteenth century, 88.5 x 23.5 x 4.0 cm, Collection: Museum of Victoria, Acc No X26166.



Plate 55. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 1925, 13.2 x 9.1 cm, Private collection, Photo: Michael Jobson.



Plate 56. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Carved emu egg</u>. $12.5 \times 9.0 \times cm$, Private collection, Photo: Michael Jobson.

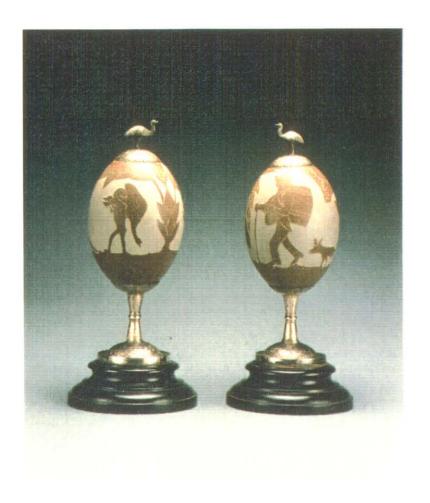


Plate 57. Gordon Mitchell, <u>Pair of carved emu eggs.</u> c. 1920s, silver mount 1860-1890, 28.1 x 12.8 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Victoria.



Plate 58. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c. 1920s, 13.0 x 9.0 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Victoria.



Plate 59, Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 12. 5 x 9.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Tony Rawson.



Plate 60. Hilton Walsh with carved emu egg, Reproduced from *Living Aboriginal History of Victoria: Stories in the Oral Tradition*, (eds.), A. Jackomos & D. Fowell, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), p. 80.



Plate 61. Hilton Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, size not available, destroyed, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 62. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 14. 0 x 9.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Tony Rawson.



Plate 63. Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c.1950, insc. Australia in early days, 12.0 x 8.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 64 Joe Walsh, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, c. 1950, insc. Australia to day (sic), 11.0 x 8.5 cm, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 65. Portrait of Sam Kirby, undated.



Plate 66. Sam Kirby, <u>Boomerang</u>, 1967, insc. Australia Friendship No Colour Bar, 8.3 x 52.0 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

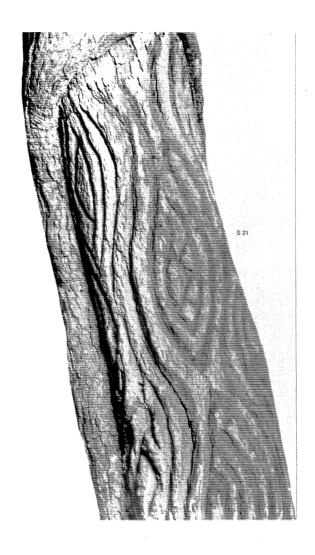


Plate 67. <u>Dendroglyph</u>, (carved tree), Beliata area between Namoi and Gwydir Rivers New South Wales, early nineteenth century, eucalyptus, 222.0 x 57.0 x 45.0 cm, Australian Museum.

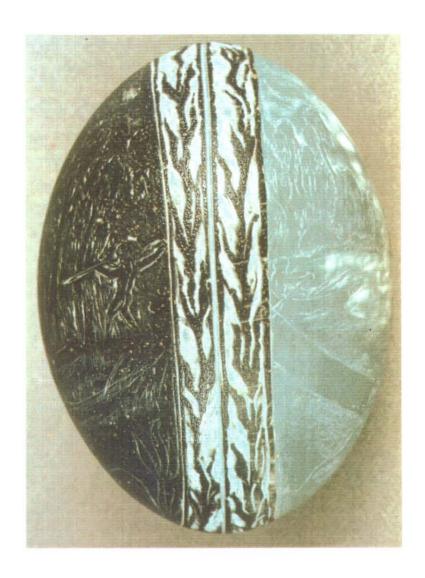


Plate 68. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

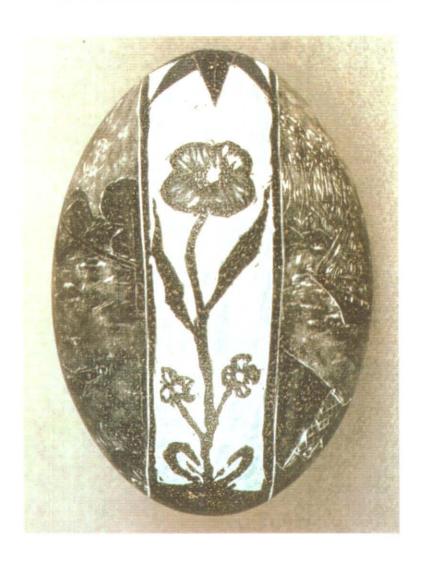


Plate 69. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.



Plate 70. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

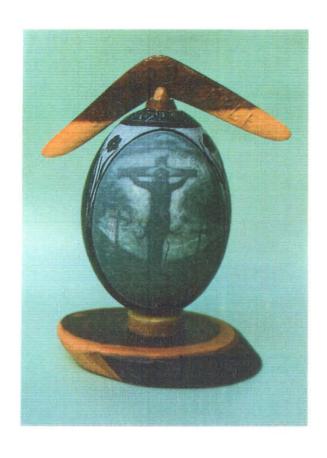


Plate 71. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg with boomerang and stand</u>, 1965, insc. on boomerang, God is able, 18.5 x 13.0 cm, slightly damaged, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 72. Sam Kirby, <u>Carved emu egg</u>, 12. 9 x 9 cm, 1970, The Royal Collection.



Plate 73. Bill Onus (left) and Mr Justice Barry (right) attending an opening of an exhibition of paintings by the artist, James Wigley (centre), *The Age*, 7 May 1947, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

OVER PRINCES
BRIDGE
OVER PRINCES
BRIDGE
BRIDGE

LIMITED SEASON Commencing

SATURDAY NIGHT, APRIL 24th

For the First Time in Melbourne

The Australian Aborigines' League Presents an

All Aboriginal Pageant

Excitement rises to a frenzied climax, as bending, stamping, leaping, tramping, twisting, turning, swaying in rhythmical vigorous movement, the dancers act and play their story. The trihal warriors dance and act the Corrobores—the women heat time with boomerangs and slapping their sides. Boys play the didjeridoo or bamboo trumpet, and all join in the chanting and wild laughter.

Something quite Novel— Unique and Fascinating

In addition to the Corroboree, an All Aberiginal Programme will include:

TRIBAL RITUAL DANCES,
BOOMERANG THROWING,
MRE LIGHTING, ROPING,
WHIPCRACKING,
GUM LEAF BAND,
CHOIR, COMEDIANS,
VOCALISTS, and other
Under the Direction of W. ONUS
FOOULAT Fries.

2/= 3/- Reserve 4/(plus tax)
Plan at Suttons, 105 Elizabeth St., Melb.
Tickers at all legating Bookspillers

Plate 74. Pamphlet advertising Corroboree at Wirth's Olympia, 1949, Collection: Lin Onus.

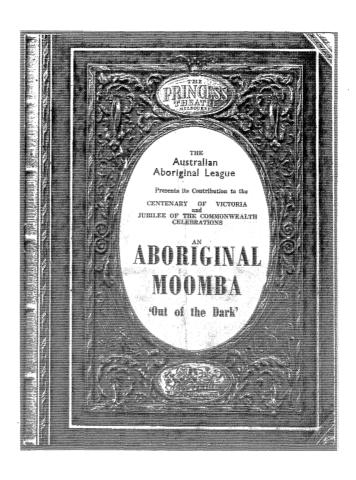


Plate 75. <u>An Aboriginal Moomba: Out of the Dark</u>, Princess Theatre, 23-27 June1951.



Plate 76. Irene Mitchell receiving a boomerang from Jacob Chirnside, The Aborigine to the right is unidentified, 1951, MS 10368, Irene Mitchell papers, State Library of Victoria, La Trobe Collection, Photo: Helmut Newton.

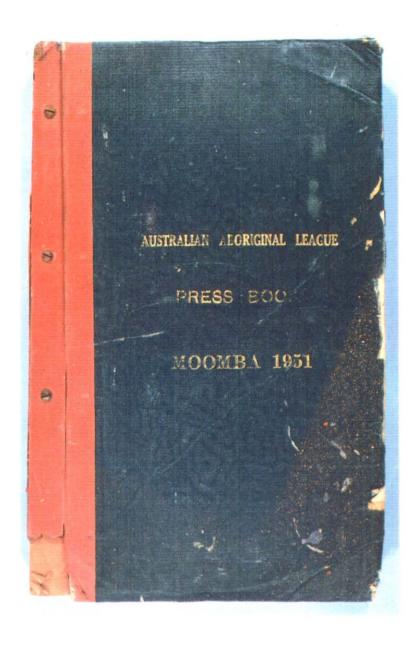


Plate 77. Australian Aboriginal League Press Book MOOMBA 1951. Collection: Lin Onus.



Plate 78. Cast of <u>An Aboriginal Moomba</u>, 1951, MS 10368, Irene Mitchell papers, State Library of Victoria, La Trobe Collection, Photo: Helmut Newton.



Plate 79. Bill Onus with William Ricketts, c. late 1950s, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.



Plate 80. Paula O'Dare, <u>Book ends.</u> c. 1955, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.



Plate 81. <u>Table and magazine rack</u>, wrought iron, textile design by Paula O'Dare, c. 1955, Photo courtesy Paula O'Dare.



Plate 82. Harry Williams with a platter painted by 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), Photo courtesy Lin Onus.



Plate 83. Eric Onus and Joe McGuinness sanding boomerangs, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.



Plate 84. <u>Boomerangs</u>, painted by Paula O'Dare, acacia?, c. 1960s, i 59.5 cms, Acc. No A69643, ii 47.0 cms, Acc No A69644, Collection: South Australian Museum.

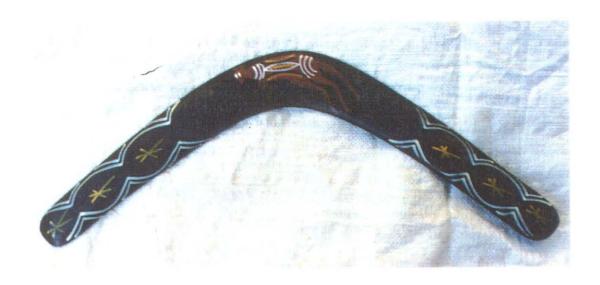
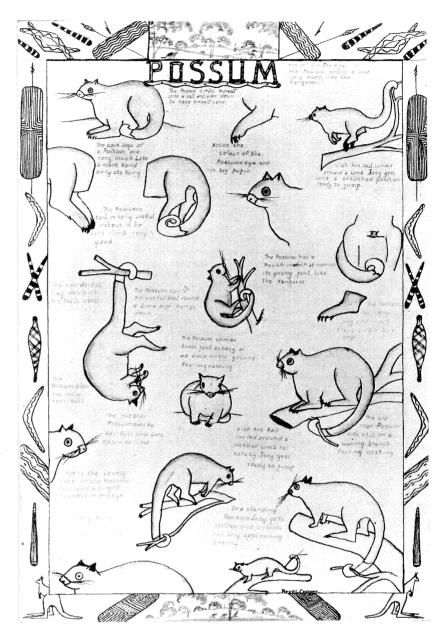


Plate 85. <u>Boomerang</u>, painted design, plywood, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Julia Topliss.



Plate 86. Revel Cooper (left) and Bill Onus (right) with a boomerang decorated by Cooper, c. late 1950s, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.



THE 'Possum

Plate 87. Revel Cooper, <u>The 'Possum</u>, Drawing reproduced from Mary Durack Miller & Florence Rutter, *Child Artists of the Australian Bush*, (Sydney: Australasian Publishing Company. 1952), p. 48.



Plate 89. 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), <u>Portrait of Aboriginal child</u>. oil on black velvet, Collection: Lin Onus.



Plate 90. Paula O'Dare and Bill Onus, The design on the right is <u>Churinga</u> 1955, Reproduced from *Home Beautiful* November 1955, Folds in the length of material give <u>Churinga</u> a deceptively abstract appearance but the design is anthropomorphic.



Plate 91. 'Murrawan' (Noel Chandler), <u>Christmas card</u>, size not available, Collection: Lin Onus.



Plate 92. Harry Williams, <u>Platter</u>, size not available, Private collection, Photo: Sylvia Kleinert.



Plate 93. <u>Table</u>, *Buppa Piebi* design by Paula O'Dare. $42 \times 67 \times 35.5$ cms, Private collection, Photo: Glen Cooke.

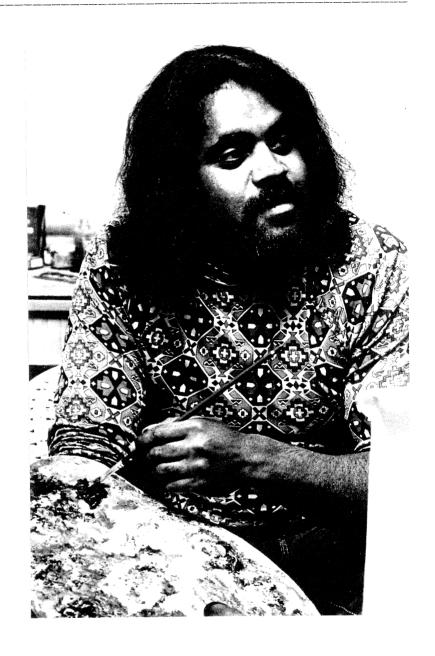


Plate 94. Portrait of Ronald Bull, Photo: courtesy Tom Roberts Gallery.



Plate 88. Alma Toomath, Photo: courtesy Lin Onus.

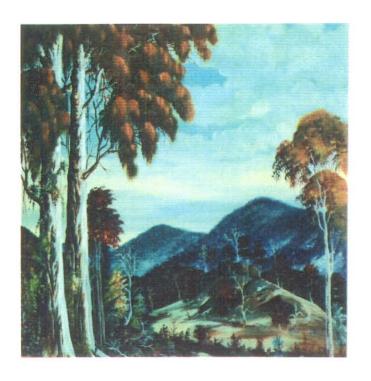
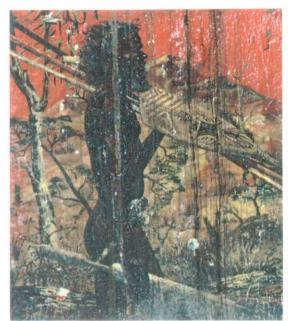


Plate 95. Revel Cooper, <u>Landscape</u>, undated, 45.5 cm x 45.5 cm, Collection: Fremantle Hospital. Photo: courtesy Judith Lancaster.



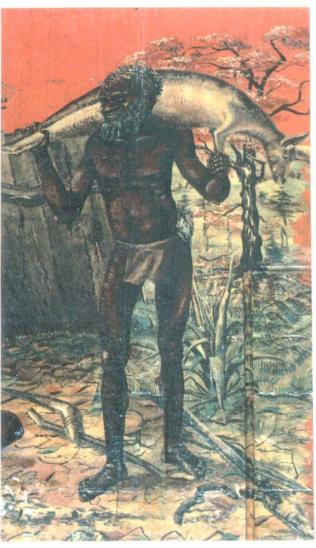


Plate 96. Ronald Bull, <u>Untitled</u>, mural, c. 1962, oil, c. 250 x 400 cm, partially obscured, Metropolitan Reception Prison, Photo: Hanh Tran.

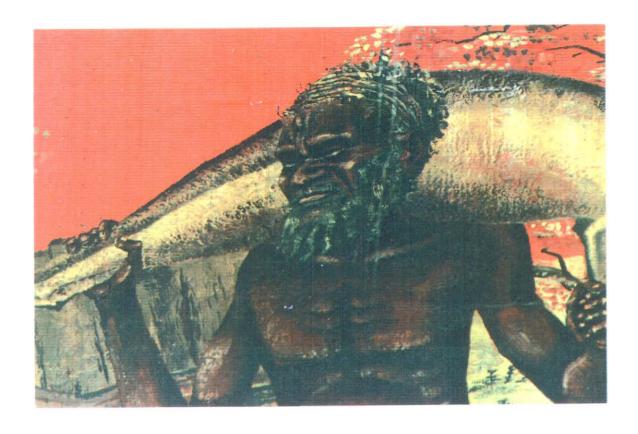


Plate 97. Ronald Bull, <u>Untitled</u>, mural (detail), c. 1962, Metropolitan Reception Prison, Photo: Hanh Tran.

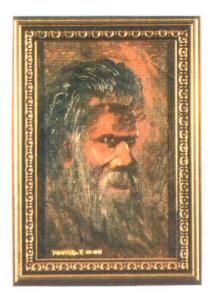


Plate 98. Ronald Bull, <u>Elder</u>, 1972, oil on canvas, $30 \times 20 \text{ cm}$, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

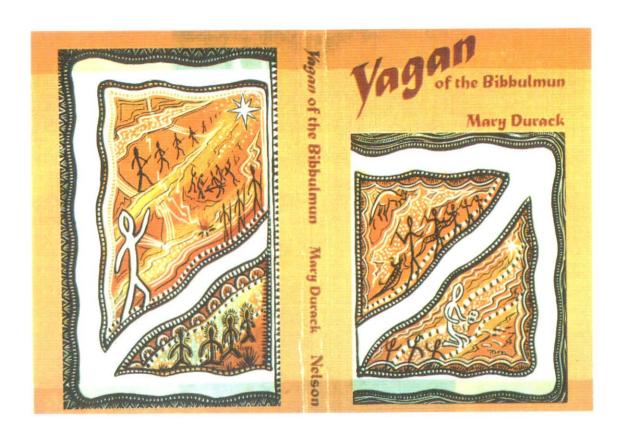


Plate 99. Revel Cooper, <u>Cover for Mary Durack</u>, <u>Yagan of the Bibbulmun</u>, (1964, 2nd ed. Sydney: Nelson, 1976).





Plate 100. Lin Onus, Two paintings from the <u>Musquito</u> series, 1978-1982, c. 150 x 50 cm, Collection: Victorian Aborigines' Advancement League, Melbourne, Photo: courtesy Victorian Aborigines' Advancement League.

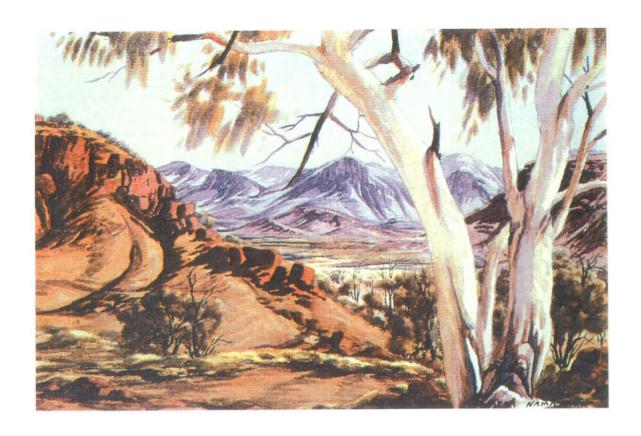


Plate 101. Albert Namatjira, <u>The Western MacDonnell Ranges</u> <u>Central Australia</u>, c 1957, watercolour, 24.8 x 34.6 cm, Collection: National Gallery of Australia.



Plate 102. Hans Heysen, <u>Red Gold</u>, 1913, oil, 128.6 x 173 cm, Collection: Art Gallery of South Australia.



Plate 103. Ronald Bull, <u>At Healesville</u>, 1974, watercolour, 32 x 71 cm. Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.

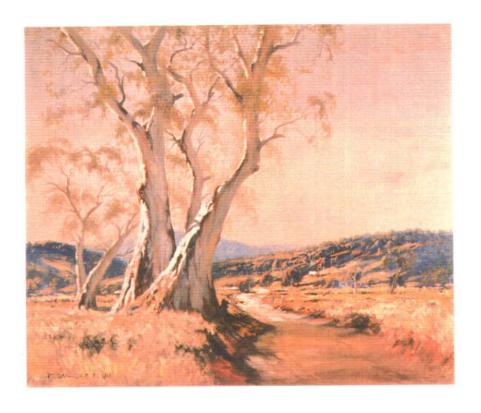


Plate 104. Ronald Bull, <u>Summer Evening at Gembrook</u>, 1978, oil on canvas, 100 x 123 cm, Private collection, Photo: Chris Groenhout.



Plate 105. Ronald Bull, <u>Olinda</u>, 1974, watercolour, 18 x 22 cm. Private collection, Photo:Chris Groenhout.



Plate 106. Lin Onus, <u>Fish and Lilies</u>, c. 1987, acrylic on canvas, 90 x 122 cm, reproduced from J. Isaacs, *Aboriginality: Contemporary Aboriginal Paintings & Prints*, (St Lucia, University of Queensland Press, 1989), p. 24.