



Statistical annex

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Symbols and abbreviations used in tables

—	zero
..	not available
n.a.	not applicable
f.c.	factor cost
fob	free on board
cif	cost, insurance, freight
ADB	Asian Development Bank
GDP	gross domestic product
GNP	gross national product
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SPC	South Pacific Commission
UN	United Nations

Table 1 **Geographic and demographic indicators**

Country	Land area (km ²)	Sea area ('000km ²)	Population		Density (people per km ²)
			Number ('000)	Growth 1980-88(%)	
Cook Islands	240	1,830	17	-0.3	71
Fiji	18,272	1,290	719	1.6	39
French Polynesia	3,265	5,030	184	2.8	56
Kiribati	710	3,550	67	1.8	95
Nauru	21	320	8	0.2	381
New Caledonia	19,103	1,740	155	1.3	8
Niue	259	390	3	-1.2	12
Papua New Guinea	462,840	3,120	3,560	2.2	8
Solomon Islands	28,900	1,340	304	3.8	11
Tokelau	10	290	2	—	200
Tonga	750	700	99	0.8	132
Tuvalu	26	900	9	2.3	346
Vanuatu	12,190	680	150	3.4	12
Western Samoa	2,935	120	162	0.6	55

Sources: UN, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific*, 1989.

Table 2 **Social indicators**

	Literacy rate (%)	Primary school enrolments (%)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Infant mortality rate '000 births (aged <1 year)	
		1970	Latest	1970	Latest	1970	Latest
Cook Islands	75	..	98	65	70	36	37
Fiji	86	99	99	61	71	50	19
French Polynesia	94	..	..	..	72	..	..
Kiribati	96	..	91	54	63	59	82
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	91	..	..	61	68	..	..
Niue	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	45	52	64	46	54	125	103
Solomon Islands	51	61	62	51	67	52	39
Tokelau	97	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	93	..	96	56	66	16	7
Tuvalu	98	..	..	..	68	..	38
Vanuatu	53	..	..	..	64	..	42
Western Samoa	98	91	91	61	66	48	51

Sources: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, July 1989; UN, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific*, 1989

Table 3 Per capita gross national income

Country	GNP Per Capita (\$US)	GNP per capita growth (1980-88)(%)
Cook Islands	1,958 (1986)	..
Fiji	1,520 (1988)	-1.7
French Polynesia	11,518 (1986)	..
Kiribati	650 (1988)	..
Nauru	9,091 (1980)	..
New Caledonia	5,438 (1985)	..
Niue	1,366 (1984)	..
Papua New Guinea	810 (1988)	0.8
Solomon Islands	630 (1988)	5.5
Tokelau	560 (1980)	..
Tonga	830 (1988)	..
Tuvalu	430 (1985)	..
Vanuatu	840 (1988)	..
Western Samoa	640 (1988)	..

Sources: World Bank, *World Development Report*, 1990; SPC, *South Pacific Economies Statistical Summary*, 1987.

Table 4 National income by sector of origin in 1987 (percentage shares)

	Fiji	Kiribati	Papua New Guinea	Solomon Islands	Tonga	Vanuatu	Western Samoa
Agriculture	23.72	20.26	28.99	44.31	..	27.96	41.15
Agriculture	13.26	3.84	..	12.88	..	..	6.90
Forestry	1.76	—	..	4.44	..	3.64	..
Fishing	1.62	2.92	..	9.00	..	..	..
Non-monetary	7.08	13.51	14.33	17.99	..	11.36	29.22
Industry	20.89	10.75	35.06	8.01	..	12.85	15.43
Mining	1.74	—	17.92	-0.87	..	—	..
Manufacturing	10.15	2.34	11.13	3.17	..	5.60	8.84
Electricity, gas and water	4.23	2.33	2.09	1.23	..	1.67	2.73
Construction	4.77	6.08	3.91	4.48	..	5.58	3.86
Services	55.38	74.67	39.40	49.31	..	59.18	43.42
Government	..	29.26	..	22.12	..	18.30	11.36
Other	..	45.41	..	27.19	..	40.88	32.06
Less imputed bank service charges	5.45	5.68	3.45	1.63	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00

Note: Figures for Western Samoa are for 1986.

Sources: Fiji, Reserve Bank of Fiji, *Quarterly Review*, June 1990; Kiribati, *Kiribati Statistical Yearbook 1988*; Papua New Guinea, *National Economic Accounts, Gross Domestic Product and Expenditure 1983-1988*; Solomon Islands, *National Accounts of Solomon Islands 1984-1987*; Vanuatu, *National Accounts of Vanuatu 1984-1987*; Western Samoa, *National Accounts of Western Samoa 1984-1986*.

Table 5a Aid flows to the Pacific

	Total aid flows 1988 (US\$m)	Aid per capita 1988 (US\$)	Australian bilateral aid 1988	
			(US\$m)	(% of total aid)
Cook Islands	11	631	1.65	15.01
Fiji	43	58	19.76	45.94
French Polynesia	327	1715	0.20	0.06
Kiribati	12	176	1.77	14.77
Nauru	—	—	0.15	..
New Caledonia	261	1653	0.04	0.02
Niue	5	1626	0.33	6.63
Papua New Guinea	300	84	240.85	80.28
Solomon Islands	35	117	8.50	24.29
Tokelau	3	1446	—	—
Tonga	13	128	6.90	53.10
Tuvalu	13	1585	1.63	12.55
Vanuatu	29	195	9.01	31.07
Western Samoa	19	113	7.33	38.59
Unallocated	56	n.a.	12.61	22.52
Total	1276	232	310.73	24.35

Sources: OECD, DAC Chairmans Report for 1989; AIDAB, DAC Reporting File, 1988

Table 5b Australian official development assistance

	1989/1990		1990/1991	
	A\$ m	%	A\$ m	%
Country programs				
Papua New Guinea	327.4	27.89	322.5	25.46
South Pacific	84.4	7.19	88.5	6.99
South East Asia	137.6	11.72	160.0	12.63
Other Regions	120.2	10.24	89.9	7.10
Cross regional programs	76.6	6.53	73.5	5.80
Total country programs	746.2	63.57	734.5	57.98
Global programs				
Emergencies and refugees	55.2	4.70	57.2	4.52
International Organizations	158.6	13.51	266.1	21.01
Community and commercial	141.3	12.04	130.5	10.30
Total global programs	355.1	30.25	453.8	35.82
Corporate services	31.2	2.66	30.9	2.44
Expenditure by other government bodies, miscellaneous items, revenue and ODA adjustment	41.3	3.52	47.5	3.75
Total Net ODA	1173.8	100.00	1266.8	100.00

Sources: Australia's overseas aid program; Budget Related Paper no.4; Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade.

Table 6 Quarterly figures by country

Fiji

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (F\$ per SDR)										
End of period	1.9970	1.8833	1.8946	1.8906	1.8721	1.9052	1.9225	1.9632	2.0050	1.9863
Period average	1.9898	1.9295	1.8772	1.8930	1.8678	1.8910	1.9097	1.9437	1.9868	1.9998
Monetary survey (F\$million, last Wednesday of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	226.6	226.2	249.3	316.7	302.2	273.8	292.9	311.3	317.6	311.4
Domestic Credit	537.0	518.9	528.6	501.0	551.2	594.0	630.4	661.9	717.0	751.2
Claims on Central										
Government (net)	87.3	63.0	52.2	19.1	26.0	38.1	51.5	53.1	49.1	49.0
Claims on Official Entities	69.4	64.3	61.9	70.4	78.2	73.2	70.7	68.0	75.4	72.6
Claims on Private Sector	380.2	391.6	414.5	411.5	447.0	482.7	508.1	540.8	592.6	629.6
Money	197.5	226.2	225.1	272.9	298.2	274.8	249.3	263.6	251.4	240.1
Quasi money	437.4	422.9	449.4	448.4	445.1	448.3	504.0	525.6	586.5	631.3
Other items (net)	128.6	95.9	103.5	96.4	110.1	144.7	170.0	184.0	196.8	191.2
Consumer price index										
1985=100	117.6	119.3	120.4	123.6	125.7	127.0	128.0	129.9	135.1	137.0
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lending rate	24.33	24.33	20.90	12.29	11.97	11.58	11.52	11.50	11.56	11.62

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Papua New Guinea

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (SDR per Kina)										
End of period	0.8165	0.8763	0.8803	0.8992	0.9187	0.9163	0.9036	0.8852	0.7858	0.7856
Period average	0.8142	0.8467	0.8857	0.8886	0.9157	0.9158	0.9131	0.9015	0.7914	0.7849
Monetary survey (Kina million, last Wednesday of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	379.04	382.17	359.17	325.28	315.41	301.86	262.17	234.09	228.90	..
Domestic Credit	830.51	834.33	877.29	884.81	930.62	953.92	1006.07	1012.70	1074.27	..
Claims on Central										
Government (net)	66.71	53.25	65.73	55.64	88.68	80.69	72.75	69.73	123.25	..
Claims on Private Sector	755.95	774.83	804.73	823.53	834.56	863.47	930.07	937.72	948.40	..
Claims on Other Financial										
Institutions	4.39	3.86	5.21	3.20	5.84	3.59	1.40	4.17	1.66	..
Money	265.64	289.19	297.03	322.17	298.91	322.23	327.41	344.66	306.82	..
Quasi money	721.81	701.23	685.21	662.68	707.72	692.60	715.57	692.85	730.14	..
Other items (net)	222.10	226.08	254.21	225.24	239.39	240.95	225.26	209.31	266.22	..
Consumer price index										
1985=100	113.1	113.0	114.6	118.9	120.4	119.1	119.7	121.1	124.7	..
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	9.33	9.42	9.50	8.85	8.90	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	..
Lending rate	12.17	12.25	12.25	14.06	14.43	14.65	14.49	14.93	15.48	..

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Table 6 Quarterly figures by country—continued

Solomon Islands

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (SI\$ per SDR)										
End of period	2.8203	2.7885	2.7955	2.8505	2.8480	2.9445	3.0472	3.1500	3.2586	3.3448
Period average	2.7742	2.8029	2.7787	2.8366	2.8236	2.8753	2.9819	3.0736	3.2083	3.3599
Monetary survey (SI\$million, approximately end of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	51.81	56.66	77.96	79.70	73.97	67.84	66.10	50.19	31.80	30.77
Domestic Credit	87.20	98.81	86.41	93.48	106.14	107.11	114.73	130.22	141.03	146.93
Claims on Central Government (net)	12.14	21.21	6.90	9.66	12.26	13.54	21.41	23.70	33.71	35.89
Claims on private sector	65.06	66.95	64.70	69.52	79.36	78.90	77.80	92.23	92.21	94.48
Claims on other financial institutions	10.00	10.64	14.81	14.30	14.51	14.67	15.52	14.29	15.11	16.55
Money	36.52	41.40	42.23	49.03	48.74	47.49	48.51	50.90	50.01	55.84
Quasi money	66.04	71.26	73.35	79.53	78.13	79.93	79.54	77.24	75.01	77.21
Other Items (net)	36.55	42.90	48.87	44.46	56.85	49.08	53.11	52.99	47.81	41.65
Consumer price index										
1985=100	141.2	143.9	149.6	154.0	167.0	167.2	169.1	173.2	..	..
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	10.50	10.20	9.90	10.33	10.33	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50
Lending rate	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Tonga

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (Pa'anga per SDR)										
End of period	1.8778	1.6506	1.6482	1.5748	1.5852	1.6502	1.6563	1.6539	1.7232	1.6841
Period average	1.9015	1.7629	1.6225	1.6028	1.5530	1.6304	1.6498	1.6428	1.7169	1.7078
Monetary survey ('000 Pa'anga, end of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	35722	34751	35707	35143	33183	33267	27197	30843	33954	33128
Domestic Credit	17860	17428	16231	21399	22742	22473	28293	29441	27534	30880
Claims on Central Government (net)	-8812	-7896	-9395	-8189	-8583	-11810	-6586	-6206	-7837	-6524
Claims on Private Sector	26672	22782	23775	28756	29508	32461	33086	33555	33743	35503
Claims on Other Banking Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
Money	14459	15514	13463	15685	16010	14821	14572	17171	14958	16445
Quasi-Money	21864	19729	21681	22523	22278	22775	22603	23725	24558	23827
Other Items (net)	17258	16937	16794	18334	17638	18144	18315	19388	21972	23736
Consumer price index										
1985=100	140.3	139.1	139.1	141.5	143.8	144.2	146.5	148.9	..	..
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	7.25	7.25	..
Lending rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	..

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Table 6 Quarterly figures by country—continued

Vanuatu

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (vatu per SDR)										
End of period	142.13	136.41	142.01	141.37	142.07	148.13	154.92	145.48	157.08	158.73
Period average	141.58	139.82	138.02	141.90	142.05	145.25	153.13	154.24	152.08	158.21
Monetary survey (million vatu, end of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	12708	12913	12881	14794	14272	15426	17869	21494	21962	..
Domestic Credit	1943	1766	2300	2332	2205	3693	3586	3289	3482	..
Claims on Central Government (net)	-2104	-1816	-1660	-2055	-2426	-1466	-1418	-1541	-1990	..
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprises	37	17	16	19	8	15	15	27	29	..
Claims on Private Sector	3859	3564	3940	4365	4621	5141	4985	4799	5441	..
Claims on Other Financial Institutions	151	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	..
Money	3082	3158	3054	3395	3559	3831	4152	4307	3858	..
Quasi money	10034	9583	10075	11953	11100	13010	14698	18460	18780	..
Other Items (net)	1535	1938	2052	1777	1818	2278	2605	2017	2806	..
Consumer price index										
1985=100	129.6	132.3	134.5	136.1	140.3	142.8	144.0	146.7	148.4	..
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	6.75	7.33	7.00	6.67	6.00	6.33	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Lending rate	17.00	17.17	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Western Samoa

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exchange rate (SDR per tala)										
End of period	0.3500	0.3392	0.3533	0.3459	0.3470	0.3447	0.3399	0.3323	0.3266	0.3242
Period average	0.3589	0.3605	0.3651	0.3471	0.3475	0.3463	0.3431	0.3382	0.3291	0.3241
Monetary survey (million tala, end of period)										
Foreign Assets (net)	63.47	64.32	78.60	88.04	97.07	105.47	112.96	123.99	145.29	..
Domestic Credit	29.28	28.67	18.97	14.88	5.91	7.44	3.57	-2.30	-10.72	..
Claims on Central Government (net)	-16.28	-17.97	-27.14	-31.31	-37.99	-38.80	-41.44	-48.69	-63.78	..
Claims on Nonfin. Pub. Enterprises	7.50	6.96	6.38	6.24	5.85	5.19	4.45	4.07	6.04	..
Claims on Private Sector	38.06	39.68	39.73	39.95	38.05	41.05	40.56	42.32	47.02	..
Money	27.28	23.51	24.57	30.19	27.21	31.08	26.72	33.16	31.78	..
Quasi money	53.27	56.82	59.80	56.73	57.98	62.36	68.20	68.29	72.30	..
Other Items (net)	12.20	12.66	13.20	16.01	17.80	19.47	21.60	20.23	30.49	..
Consumer price index										
1985=100	118.6	121.8	120.1	119.5	123.9	123.8	129.1	134.1	143.0	..
Interest rates (percent per annum)										
Deposit rate	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	..
Lending rate	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	..

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Table 7 Price indices (1985 SDR value =100)

	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990	
	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Oct.
All commodities	97.4	102.6	86.3	83.3	89.4	102.7	115.6	120.9	111.8	94.1	98.3	94.3
Metals	106.4	93.6	88.0	84.8	97.3	137.3	171.5	182.3	146.8	121.0	126.7	133.0
Copper	103.3	96.7	86.2	81.9	98.6	171.0	132.0	180.7	143.7	130.4	135.8	141.0
Gold	102.9	97.1	96.4	107.0	112.2	113.7	107.7	97.7	91.7	98.5	88.0	86.4
Phosphate	104.4	95.6	91.8	88.7	75.0	69.6	69.8	82.4	..	95.3	95.8	..
Food	95.4	104.6	88.9	80.6	82.4	84.8	82.8	92.2	91.4	74.1	77.5	71.4
Sugar	74.3	125.7	172.9	139.5	157.5	213.5	231.5	231.8	266.7	320.4	310.7	211.6
Sugar—EEC	96.5	103.5	101.9	93.9	101.0	105.3	107.9	112.3	115.5	106.0	115.8	..
Copra	119.1	80.9	49.5	72.3	84.4	94.6	93.2	92.5	98.0	75.8	76.1	70.0
Fish	105.9	94.1	88.6	87.3	87.9	90.9	114.0	72.7	69.8	80.5	70.9	78.6
Coffee	92.0	118.0	82.8	64.9	46.6	52.7	50.4	67.9	59.1	34.9	36.5	37.4

Source: South Pacific Economic and Social Data Base, National Centre for Development Studies.

Table 8 SDR exchange rates (SDR per currency unit, end of period)

	1988				1989				1990	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Australian dollar	0.5325	0.6058	0.6067	0.6357	0.6339	0.6060	0.6067	0.6032	0.5798	0.5960
New Zealand dollar	0.4772	0.5070	0.4762	0.4669	0.4764	0.4585	0.4601	0.4544	0.4448	0.4437
Yen	0.0057	0.0058	0.0058	0.0059	0.0059	0.0056	0.0056	0.0053	0.0049	0.0049
US dollar	0.7208	0.7630	0.7750	0.7431	0.7736	0.8023	0.7814	0.7609	0.7687	0.7554
Sterling	1.3550	1.3042	1.3062	1.3447	1.3064	1.2438	1.2699	1.2217	1.2629	1.3157
Deutsche mark	0.4344	0.4190	0.4123	0.4174	0.4087	0.4109	0.4182	0.4482	0.4537	0.4519
Franc	0.1281	0.1242	0.1212	0.1226	0.1210	0.1209	0.1233	0.1315	0.1349	0.1346

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, October 1990.

Table 9 Country data

Fiji

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
National income (F\$ million)								
Private consumption	124.6	382.5	574.7	838.1	873.0	923.0	1064.0	..
Government consumption	26.8	67.5	156.7	252.4	273.0	260.0	235.0	..
Gross domestic investment	42.5	116.0	313.2	251.3	266.0	198.0	202.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation	34.8	103.4	249.8	239.1	215.0	193.0	190.0	..
Private	22.4	32.2	134.4	160.4	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	45.4	40.8	..	..	..	..
Statutory bodies	..	..	70.1	37.9	..	..	..	..
Change in stocks	7.7	12.6	63.4	12.2	51.0	5.0	12.0	..
Exports of goods and services	92.8	241.8	477.5	583.6	610.6	659.3	854.5	..
Imports of goods and services	99.0	245.4	510.8	588.6	594.8	619.5	814.8	..
Statistical discrepancy	4.1	0.0	-27.5	-20.4	43.2	0.2	-2.7	..
Gross domestic product	191.8	562.4	983.8	1316.4	1471.0	1421.0	1538.0	1811.9
Net factor income	-8.2	-6.0	-14.6	-36.3	-34.4	-35.8	-46.1	-52.1
Gross national product	183.6	556.4	969.2	1280.1	1436.6	1385.2	1491.9	1759.8
GDP at 1977 prices	..	564.7	716.2	703.7	761.9	714.2	723.3	814.3
GDP deflator (GDP at f.c.) (1977=100)	..	..	125.8	166.6	175.2	180.0	193.2	203.8
Government accounts (F\$ million)								
<i>Total government revenue</i>	<i>42.1</i>	<i>109.3</i>	<i>224.4</i>	<i>338.9</i>	<i>348.2</i>	<i>341.3</i>	<i>389.7</i>	<i>461.7</i>
Grants	..	1.9	3.9	10.5	9.5	11.4	22.2	16.6
Internal revenue	..	107.5	220.3	328.4	338.7	329.9	367.5	445.1
Taxes	..	89.2	179.8	284.3	283.0	272.8	307.5	392.2
Direct	13.0	42.8	98.5	146.5	143.7	135.2	146.8	184.6
Indirect	20.6	46.4	81.3	137.8	139.3	137.6	160.7	207.6
Non-taxes	..	18.3	40.5	44.1	55.7	57.1	60.0	52.9
Dividends	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Interest	1.1	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	..	..	..
Other	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total government expenditure</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>117.0</i>	<i>253.9</i>	<i>375.5</i>	<i>417.4</i>	<i>415.4</i>	<i>397.1</i>	<i>501.8</i>
Current	24.1	87.2	193.6	312.4	344.1	357.7	326.4	377.1
Capital	15.8	29.8	60.3	63.1	73.3	57.7	70.7	124.7
Budget deficit/surplus	2.2	-7.7	-29.5	-36.6	-69.2	-74.1	-7.4	-40.1
Budget deficit/surplus (excl. grants)	..	-9.6	-33.4	-47.1	-78.7	-85.5	-29.6	-56.7
Deficit financing								
Net domestic borrowing	..	2.1	4.8	34.7	72.3	89.1	21.2	51.4
Net foreign borrowing	..	5.5	24.8	1.7	-3.2	-14.9	-13.8	-11.3

Table 9 Country data—continued

Fiji—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (F\$ million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-27.0	-67.5	-114.2	-201.8	-136.7	-14.5	-68.8	-236.7
Merchandise exports (fob)	45.1	122.8	278.8	238.5	281.2	389.6	501.9	571.5
Merchandise imports (fob)	72.1	190.3	393.0	440.3	417.9	404.1	570.7	808.2
Services	11.1	62.7	66.2	160.2	118.1	18.5	78.2	175.7
Credits	44.8	131.6	216.9	364.0	351.0	295.7	390.0	571.1
Shipment	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.9
Travel	26.7	70.1	109.5	169.4	185.4	146.2	182.6	281.0
Other	17.1	60.8	104.8	193.6	163.9	148.5	205.4	288.2
Debits	33.7	68.9	150.7	203.8	232.9	277.2	311.8	395.4
Shipment	15.8	30.3	55.1	61.0	57.6	55.8	79.0	112.7
Travel	1.8	7.6	14.2	20.3	27.2	65.8	49.5	60.5
Other	16.1	31.0	81.4	122.5	148.1	155.6	183.3	222.2
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	-15.9	-4.8	-48.0	-41.6	-18.6	4.0	9.4	-61.0
Private unrequited transfers (net)	-1.0	-4.1	-3.6	-12.0	-6.0	-23.4	-5.1	-21.7
Official unrequited transfers (net)	3.3	3.7	22.9	38.0	16.7	12.6	48.2	51.3
<i>Current account balance</i>	-13.6	-5.2	-28.7	-15.6	-7.9	-6.8	52.5	-31.4
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	13.5	37.3	60.5	50.4	23.1	-22.2	74.7	1.9
Direct investment	5.6	9.0	28.1	49.4	34.0	7.8	63.9	47.9
Other long-term capital	7.9	9.0	32.4	1.0	-10.9	-30.0	10.8	-46.0
Short-term capital flows	-0.6	25.2	-4.0	-13.3	0.8	-37.6	12.9	-13.6
Official sector	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term capital	..	..	-4.0	-13.3	0.8	-37.6	12.9	-13.6
<i>Overall balance</i>	-0.7	57.3	27.8	21.5	15.9	-66.6	140.1	-43.1
Changes in reserves	-0.4	-40.8	-31.4	5.1	-37.1	49.1	-154.9	17.8
Net errors and omissions	1.1	-16.5	3.6	-26.6	21.2	17.5	14.8	25.3

Table 9 Country data—continued

Fiji—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (F\$ million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	62.3	142.3	305.6	271.4	312.4	408.6	518.1	579.6
Sugar	31.8	94.7	174.2	111.8	133.7	186.3	198.3	208.2
Coconut oil	5.1	5.1	6.5	7.6	3.9	3.0	3.4	5.3
Gold	3.3	8.6	12.4	21.8	38.6	50.6	81.5	76.2
Fish, prepared and preserved	—	0.2	8.6	10.9	16.7	20.8	39.8	39.4
Other fish	—	—	0.5	0.8	1.5	4.3	7.2	5.0
Lumber	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.1	3.9	10.6	14.3	25.0
Re-exports	13.1	26.3	75.9	80.8	70.6	74.5	83.2	95.7
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	90.5	221.8	458.8	508.0	493.6	465.1	658.7	938.4
Food	16.9	38.5	64.9	80.1	77.7	82.4	110.8	111.8
Beverages and tobacco	1.7	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	5.0	9.0
Crude materials	1.3	1.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	4.2	8.2
Mineral fuels	10.0	38.5	105.7	115.4	82.1	75.7	88.6	155.9
Oils and fats	1.4	3.6	5.1	10.5	5.9	7.9	11.6	10.5
Chemicals	5.9	16.7	30.5	38.8	41.3	40.1	66.0	80.6
Manufactured goods	17.6	39.6	85.6	100.8	103.2	103.5	155.1	215.4
Machinery	18.8	44.7	103.7	91.6	116.2	90.2	138.9	243.3
Miscellaneous articles	13.6	28.2	39.6	50.1	44.5	41.0	57.4	90.9
Miscellaneous transactions	3.3	7.1	16.4	13.2	16.4	17.6	21.1	12.9
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destinations</i>								
Australia	5.5	13.1	20.8	3.8	53.4	72.7	116.0	116.7
New Zealand	4.4	11.8	31.2	17.4	20.9	23.3	39.7	67.1
Japan	2.6	0.4	31.5	6.2	5.3	12.3	26.3	38.9
United Kingdom	19.6	79.5	61.7	83.1	108.7	137.7	152.6	145.3
United States	9.8	2.7	30.9	12.8	14.7	21.2	16.0	29.5
Canada	7.2	0.6	20.8	4.6	5.0	5.7	..	..
Tonga/Western Samoa	2.4	7.1	13.8	18.5	16.9	17.2	..	..
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
Australia	21.4	63.9	140.4	177.3	167.8	133.5	193.8	290.6
New Zealand	10.9	26.7	67.4	86.4	82.9	78.6	124.6	162.6
Japan	13.7	34.7	65.1	76.7	71.1	56.3	67.2	130.6
Singapore	3.7	19.0	50.5	27.9	16.3	53.0	27.7	57.4
United Kingdom	15.7	29.6	33.5	24.4	20.2	20.5	24.1	27.2
United States	4.0	8.8	29.8	20.8	23.7	24.7	32.0	48.3

Table 9 Country data— continued

Kiribati—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (A\$ million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-15.7	-15.5	-19.0	-22.2	-20.9	..
Merchandise exports	2.6	6.1	2.5	2.9	6.6	..
Merchandise imports	18.3	21.6	21.5	25.1	27.5	..
Services	-2.2	1.3	9.2	4.4	4.0	..
Credits	9.1	18.4	26.4	24.6	23.7	..
Shipment
Travel
Other
Debits	11.3	17.1	17.2	20.2	19.6	..
Shipment
Travel
Other
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	-17.9	-14.2	-9.8	-17.8	-16.9	..
Private unrequited transfers (net)	-0.1	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	..
Official unrequited transfers (net)	15.1	17.8	22.0	23.4	21.1	..
<i>Current account balance</i>	-2.9	4.9	14.6	8.7	7.6	..
Capital account	-1.4	-1.0	-1.4	-5.0	-5.5	..
Long-term capital flows
Direct investment
Other long-term capital
Short-term capital flows
Official sector
Other short-term capital
Overall balance	-4.2	3.8	13.2	3.6	2.1	..
Changes in reserves	-0.5	-6.8	-7.4	-8.2	0.6	..
Net errors and omissions	4.7	3.0	-5.8	4.6	-2.7	..

Table 9 **Country data**— continued**Kiribati**—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (A\$ million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	2.6	6.1	2.5	2.9	6.7	..
Copra	2.2	4.7	0.5	1.2	4.2	..
Fish	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.6	..
Re-exports	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	..
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	18.3	21.6	21.5	25.1	28.2	..
Food	5.4	6.0	5.7	7.8	8.1	..
Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	..
Crude materials	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	..
Mineral fuels	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	3.0	..
Oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	..
Chemicals	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	..
Manufactured goods	2.6	2.1	4.4	3.6	3.6	..
Machinery	3.3	6.4	4.3	5.2	7.7	..
Miscellaneous transactions	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	..
Miscellaneous articles	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	..
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destinations</i>								
Oceania	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.5	..
USA	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	..
EEC	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	4.1	..
Re-exports	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	..
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
Australia	10.8	8.4	8.7	11.0	12.4	..
Other Oceania	2.0	4.8	5.5	5.9	7.3	..
Japan	2.5	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.1	..
Other Asia	0.7	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.1	..
USA	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	..
UK	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	..
Other EC	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	..

Table 9 Country data— continued

Papua New Guinea

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
National income (kina million)								
Private consumption	367.6	521.0	1035.6	1599.9	1670.3	1754.3	1846.1	1995.0
Government consumption	173.4	328.1	418.4	572.4	597.8	649.9	656.2	715.0
Gross domestic investment	239.8	221.9	445.8	480.6	507.7	609.7	758.6	727.0
Gross fixed capital formation	..	186.5	408.6	446.8	539.2	575.6	633.1	752.0
Private	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in stocks	..	35.4	37.2	33.8	-31.5	34.1	125.5	-25.0
Exports of goods and services	106.5	428.1	737.6	1020.9	1121.0	1232.1	1371.1	1328.0
Imports of goods and services	310.9	485.8	894.4	1271.2	1321.0	1417.8	1539.9	1779.0
Statistical discrepancy	—	-9.3	-23.2	—	—	—	—	—
Gross domestic product	576.4	1004.0	1719.7	2402.6	2575.8	2828.2	3092.1	2986.0
Net factor income	-17.6	-55.3	-58.7	-88.5	-72.1	144.5	136.3	115.0
Gross national product	558.8	948.7	1661.0	2314.1	2503.7	2972.7	3228.4	3102.0
GDP (1983 market prices)	..	..	..	2200.7	2307.4	2368.4	2442.5	..
GDP deflator (GDP at f.c.) (1983=100)	..	..	..	109.2	111.6	119.5	126.7	..
Government accounts (kina million)								
<i>Total government revenue</i>	<i>169.7</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>519.1</i>	<i>728.5</i>	<i>744.5</i>	<i>848.9</i>	<i>884.1</i>	<i>992.8</i>
Grants	97.3	..	175.4	216.4	204.7	183.5	189.9	187.5
Internal revenue	..	..	343.7	512.1	539.8	665.4	694.2	805.3
Taxes	..	..	296.2	431.6	433.7	528.8	566.7	689.2
Direct	..	..	130.7	220.4	217.3	234.2	326.1	390.2
Indirect	..	..	165.5	211.2	216.4	294.6	240.6	299.0
Non-taxes	..	..	47.5	80.5	106.1	136.6	127.5	116.1
Dividends	..	..	..	21.0	47.7	51.0	60.1	47.3
Interest	..	..	..	8.7	8.8	14.9	14.0	8.9
Other	..	..	..	50.8	49.6	70.7	53.4	59.9
<i>Total government expenditure</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>387.3</i>	<i>597.3</i>	<i>762.6</i>	<i>837.1</i>	<i>886.2</i>	<i>914.3</i>	<i>1023.9</i>
Current	..	251.7	497.9	674.7	780.8	..	..	..
Capital	..	135.6	99.4	87.9	56.3	..	..	..
Budget deficit/surplus	..	..	-78.2	-34.3	-92.6	-37.3	-30.2	-31.1
Budget deficit/surplus (excl. grants)	..	..	-253.6	-250.7	-297.3	-220.8	-220.1	-218.6
Deficit financing								
Net domestic borrowing	..	..	30.8	34.3	33.7	38.6	46.3	29.8
Net foreign borrowing	..	..	47.4	-0.6	58.9	-1.3	-16.1	1.3

Table 9 Country data— continued

Papua New Guinea—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (kina million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-122.6	-36.4	-23.0	47.0	121.0	193.0	77.0	-36.0
Merchandise exports	70.6	346.6	661.0	920.0	1023.0	1155.0	1276.0	1116.0
Merchandise imports	193.2	383.0	684.0	873.0	902.0	962.0	1199.0	1152.0
Services	-46.8	-63.1	-272.0	-370.0	-354.0	-407.0	-438.0	-368.0
Credits	27.9	79.0	70.0	120.0	160.0	141.0	208.0	214.0
Shipment	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travel	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debits	74.7	142.1	342.0	490.0	514.0	548.0	646.0	582.0
Shipment	35.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travel	16.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	-169.4	-99.5	-295.0	-323.0	-233.0	-214.0	-361.0	-404.0
Private unrequited transfers (net)	8.9	-5.3	-80.0	-89.0	-77.0	-95.0	-108.0	-112.0
Official unrequited transfers (net)	133.5	88.2	179.0	218.0	207.0	185.0	188.0	186.0
<i>Current account balance</i>	-27.0	-16.6	-197.0	-194.0	-103.0	-124.0	-281.0	-330.0
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	87.2	73.7	67.9	121.2	121.4	113.4	74.2	..
Direct investment	..	25.8	40.1	83.0	79.9	64.4	78.2	..
Other long-term capital	..	47.9	27.8	38.2	41.5	49.0	-4.0	..
Short-term capital flows	..	..	1.9	50.8	4.4	40.7	128.8	..
Official sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other short-term capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Overall balance	..	..	-127.2	-22.0	22.8	30.1	-78.0	..
Changes in reserves	65.9	13.7	46.2	3.0	1.2	5.9	54.0	52.0
Net errors and omissions	..	..	81.0	19.0	-24.0	-36.0	24.0	..

Table 9 Country data—continued

Papua New Guinea—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (kina million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	93.6	423.5	691.8	926.2	1000.8	1123.2	1252.4	1096.6
Agricultural	..	..	238.1	330.2	331.9	268.9	255.2	273.6
Cocoa	15.5	40.1	46.5	62.5	56.4	56.2	46.0	44.0
Coffee	20.2	33.6	118.6	117.5	208.5	134.7	113.5	140.0
Copra	13.3	28.8	24.5	33.4	10.0	15.2	19.4	16.5
Copra oil	6.4	14.3	16.6	23.7	10.4	14.5	17.4	15.7
Palm oil	..	6.9	12.0	61.6	28.3	23.9	32.9	37.9
Logs	..	2.6	7.7	30.0	58.4	68.0	103.0	90.5
Marine products	0.9	10.1	31.7	12.1	7.9	11.0	7.5	8.0
Gold	0.8	3.4	172.9	318.8	398.5	422.9	405.1	317.0
Copper	..	236.7	139.3	164.2	156.0	281.9	446.9	344.9
Re-exports	22.1	20.9	54.0	26.7	25.1	17.5	34.4	45.0
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	213.1	357.4	..	866.9	904.1	1012.9	..	..
Food and live animals	37.4	..	..	153.5	162.7	171.5	..	..
Beverages and tobacco	5.5	..	..	9.6	8.5	11.9	..	..
Crude materials	0.9	..	..	6.2	6.9	7.8	..	..
Mineral fuels	7.1	..	..	153.8	93.4	112.0	..	..
Oils and fats	0.2	..	..	3.4	3.5	3.6	..	..
Chemicals	10	..	..	65.8	81.7	84.6	..	..
Manufactured goods	39.8	..	..	132.4	149.1	181.6	..	..
Machinery	80.4	..	..	248.4	309.5	339.6	..	..
Miscellaneous articles	22.6	..	..	83.2	76.1	87.6	..	..
Miscellaneous transactions	6.8	..	..	10.6	12.6	12.6	..	..
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destination</i>	93.6	423.5	691.8	926.2	1000.8	1123.2	1252.4	1096.6
Australia	41.3	32.8	..	91.4	149.2	84.8	83.1	..
Japan	8.6	150.2	..	199.0	256.7	301.2	495.5	..
Netherlands	4.3	8.3	..	38.0	19.4	21.6	16.6	..
Spain	—	..	..	41.3	21.3	32.9	37.5	..
United Kingdom	15.4	33.9	..	66.0	45.2	50.4	63.8	..
United States	11.1	26.4	..	34.6	32.7	22.1	34.2	..
West Germany	7.5	110.3	..	264.5	345.5	288.4	266.0	..
South Korea	..	..	..	55.7	61.1	170.4	84.1	..
<i>Total imports by major source</i>	213.1	357.4	..	866.9	904.1	1012.9	..	..
Australia	114.3	175.7	..	351.5	364.5	431.7	..	..
Japan	26.4	52.3	..	152.1	159.9	185.5	..	..
New Zealand	2.6	4.0	..	48.7	40.3	37.6	..	..
Singapore	5.3	28.1	..	89.8	56.3	66.1	..	..
United Kingdom	12.3	13.3	..	26.4	30.7	28.3	..	..
United States	22.6	30.3	..	86.6	85.3	80.6	..	..
West Germany	3.9	6.4	..	17.6	25.4	23.3	..	..

Table 9 Country data—continued

Solomon Islands

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
National income (SI\$ million)								
Private consumption	154.9	170.7	215.3	253.6	300.0
Government consumption	66.6	84.1	106.3	123.8	133.4
Gross domestic investment	62.2	66.0	67.5	132.1	107.9
Gross fixed capital formation	50.0	63.5	59.6	122.1	..
Private	35.7	33.9	27.4	49.7	..
Government	14.3	29.6	32.2	72.4	19.2
Change in stocks	12.2	2.5	7.9	10.0	..
Exports of goods and services	124.1	146.3	174.6	227.0	249.0
Imports of goods and services	173.1	218.2	270.9	380.1	405.9
Gross domestic product	28.6	39.3	96.4	234.7	249.0	292.8	356.4	384.4
Net factor income	..	-1.5	-6.9	-9.3	-15.0	-6.7	-1.1	-1.7
Gross national product	..	37.8	89.5	225.4	234.0	286.1	355.3	382.7
GDP at 1984 prices	163.4	202.3	200.4	204.7	213.5	230.9
GDP deflator (GDP at f.c.) (1984=100)	102.7	108.6	123.3	143.7	142.1
Government accounts (SI\$ million)								
<i>Total government revenue</i>	..	13.1	36.9	55.2	82.5	103.4	118.9	129.3
Grants	..	6.2	14.5	2.1	25.4	30.2	28.2	25.7
Internal revenue	..	6.8	22.8	52.4	57.1	73.2	90.7	103.4
Taxes	..	5.5	18.4	47.5	52.1	62.4	82.9	92.3
Direct	..	1.1	4.3	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.1	6.5
Indirect	..	4.5	14.1	40.7	46.4	56.4	77.8	85.8
Non-taxes	..	1.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	10.8	7.8	11.1
Dividends
Interest
Other
<i>Total government expenditure</i>	..	13.0	40.5	74.2	97.3	138.5	143.0	143.8
Current	..	9.5	24.4	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2
Capital	..	3.5	16.1	15.0	31.6	58.2	41.8	22.4
Budget deficit/surplus	..	0.1	-3.6	-19.0	-14.8	-35.1	-24.1	-14.5
Budget deficit/surplus (excl grants)	..	-6.1	-18.1	-21.1	-40.2	-65.3	-52.3	-40.2
Deficit financing	..	—	3.6	19.3	15.0	35.1	24.1	14.5
Net domestic borrowing	..	0.2	3.1	12.3	-3.0	30.1	16.6	9.1
Net foreign borrowing	..	-0.2	0.5	7.0	18.0	5.0	7.5	5.4

Table 9 Country data—continued

Solomon Islands—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (SI\$ million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-2.9	-10.0	-0.7	-1.3	-6.4	-12.4	-48.3	-45.8
Merchandise exports	7.1	11.8	60.8	105.1	111.2	126.6	170.6	171.3
Merchandise imports	10.0	21.8	61.5	106.4	117.6	139.0	218.9	217.1
Services (net)	..	-7.1	-25.9	-46.3	-61.4	-65.9	-82.4	-111.8
Credits	..	1.9	9.7	20.6	35.4	51.8	62.0	77.7
Shipment	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel	3.8	4.7	10.1	11.6	14.9
Other	16.8	30.7	41.7	50.4	62.8
Debits	..	9.0	35.6	66.9	96.8	117.7	144.4	189.5
Shipment	..	4.4	10.6	19.8	23.9	30.8	32.9	38.7
Travel	5.6	9.6	12.5	18.8	20.0
Other	41.5	63.3	74.4	92.7	130.8
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	..	-17.1	-26.6	-47.6	-67.8	-78.3	-130.7	-157.6
Private unrequited transfers (net)	..	1.4	0.6	-4.0	0.6	-0.3	-3.0	2.8
Official unrequited transfers (net)	..	6.1	15.9	17.5	67.3	63.9	96.0	85.5
<i>Current account balance</i>	..	-9.6	-10.1	-34.1	0.1	-14.7	-37.7	-69.3
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	..	6.0	5.3	11.6	30.6	49.7	45.7	43.0
Direct investment	..	6.0	2.0	1.3	3.6	20.2	3.5	13.6
Other long-term capital	..	—	3.3	10.3	27.0	29.5	42.2	29.4
Short-term capital flows	-1.4	-2.2	-20.5	37.5	1.0
Official sector	—	-18.1	34.0	1.6
Other short-term capital	2.2	-2.4	3.5	-0.6
<i>Overall balance</i>	-23.9	28.5	14.5	45.5	-25.3
Changes in reserves	15.5	-34.0	-5.1	-12.6	24.7
Net errors and omissions	..	4.6	—	8.4	5.5	-9.4	-32.9	0.6

Table 9 Country data—continued

Solomon Islands—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (SI\$ million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	7.1	11.8	60.8	103.8	114.9	128.3	170.6	171.3
Fish	—	2.8	23.2	32.0	52.9	54.6	78.4	65.3
Timber	2.8	3.1	16.0	24.7	35.7	37.2	39.8	41.3
Copra	3.6	4.7	10.5	23.5	6.0	8.3	15.7	21.0
Palm oil and kernels	—	—	7.1	13.8	6.0	7.6	14.0	20.1
Cocoa	—	0.1	0.6	5.0	6.5	9.2	7.4	8.0
Re-exports	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.6	3.1	3.9	6.1	6.1
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	10.0	21.8	61.5	102.7	104.5	134.9	210.4	255.8
Food	2.1	3.2	6.6	15.7	17.1	20.2	34.8	..
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.8	1.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	6.6	..
Mineral fuels	0.6	2.2	9.9	20.8	21.7	20.0	23.1	..
Manufactured goods	1.8	5.1	10.2	16.2	21.6	27.7	40.2	..
Machinery	3.1	6.5	24.0	27.0	39.0	39.3	62.0	..
Miscellaneous articles	1.0	1.7	4.7	9.8	10.1	12.3	19.3	..
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destinations</i>								
Australia	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.4	4.6	4.7	8.0	8.3
Japan	3.7	3.4	16.0	53.9	42.5	45.7	58.8	51.6
United Kingdom	0.2	1.3	7.7	14.6	9.8	17.7	24.7	29.2
West Germany	0.6	0.8	3.5	1.6	3.7	5.4	5.0	3.7
Netherlands	0.7	0.7	7.7	10.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	11.4
Puerto Rico	—	—	10.4	—	—	2.5	6.2	—
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
Australia	4.5	7.7	18.9	38.2	41.7	56.0	92.5	..
Japan	0.7	2.9	12.1	20.1	17.6	25.8	32.9	..
Singapore	0.3	2.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	12.5	10.9	..
United Kingdom	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	5.9	10.7	..
USA	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	4.0	5.9	..

Table 9 Country data—continued

Tonga—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of Payments (pa'anga million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	..	-8.3	-17.8	-29.5	-34.6	-31.4	-45.1	-50.4
Merchandise exports	..	5.7	6.5	6.7	7.2	16.7	7.7	10.3
Merchandise imports	..	14.0	24.3	36.2	41.8	48.1	52.8	60.7
Services	..	2.4	4.2	4.5	1.4	9.5	5.2	1.8
Credits	..	5.3	9.1	23.6	25.4	35.3	33.7	31.2
Shipment	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	..	..
Travel	4.5	7.0	9.4	13.6	..	..
Other	3.8	16.0	15.0	21.0	..	..
Debits	..	2.9	4.9	19.1	24.0	25.8	28.5	29.4
Shipment	2.0	5.6	11.0	10.5	..	..
Travel	1.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	..	..
Other	1.9	9.8	8.2	10.5	..	..
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	..	-5.9	-13.6	-25.0	-33.2	-21.9	-39.9	-48.6
Private unrequited transfers (net)	..	6.2	10.7	26.3	33.2	33.8	29.2	30.5
Official unrequited transfers (net)	4.2	4.3	9.6	7.8	12.3
<i>Current account balance</i>	..	0.3	-2.9	5.6	4.4	21.5	-2.8	-5.6
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	1.1	-1.2	0.9	5.0	0.9
Direct investment	—	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Other long-term capital	1.1	-1.4	0.6	4.9	0.8
Short-term capital flows	-7.5	-6.3	-12.6	-6.5	3.9
Official sector
Other short-term capital
<i>Overall balance</i>	-0.8	-3.1	9.8	-4.4	-0.8
Changes in reserves	..	-1.9	-3.3	-3.8	-1.0	-11.4	2.6	1.4
Net errors and omissions	4.6	4.1	1.6	1.8	-0.6

Table 9 Country data—continued

Tonga—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (pa'anga million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	..	4.4	8.4	10.7	8.2	10.4	8.8	12.1
Bananas	..	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.5
Coconut products	4.9	6.1	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.5
Fish	..	—	—	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.1
Vanilla	..	—	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.5
Manufactured goods	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.8
Other and re-exports	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	30.1	51.6	60.3	65.6	68.7	68.8
Food and beverages	9.1	14.5	16.9	17.5	20.6	19.6
Crude materials	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.3
Oils and fats	4.3	7.5	8.2	6.8	6.7	7.3
Chemicals	1.7	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.0
Manufactured goods	6.0	10.8	10.7	14.9	12.4	13.3
Machinery	5.1	7.1	11.9	12.9	14.9	14.8
Miscellaneous articles	2.2	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.1
Commodities n.e.s.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destination</i>								
Australia	8.4	10.7	8.2	10.4	8.8	12.1
New Zealand	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.3
United States	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5
United States	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.6
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
Australia	30.1	51.6	60.3	65.6	68.7	68.8
Fiji	9.5	12.8	16.3	17.3	18.7	17.7
Japan	1.5	2.5	3.4	5.0	6.6	7.4
New Zealand	1.8	5.3	4.8	7.2	5.5	5.4
Singapore	11.4	19.7	23.6	23.8	23.7	20.4
Singapore	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	3.5	4.1
United States	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.8	7.4

Table 9 Country data—continued

Vanuatu—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (vatu million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-2544	-3571	-3995	-4768	-4487	-5139
Merchandise exports	2449	1970	970	1502	1558	1612
Merchandise imports	4993	5541	4965	6270	6045	6751
Services	884	597	-44	478	1924
Credits	6849	7697	7189	6603	7527
Shipment	—	—	—	—	—
Travel	2000	1520	1544	1853	2659
Other	4849	6177	5645	4750	4868
Debits	5965	7100	7233	6125	5603
Shipment	1093	980	1237	1201	1271
Travel	238	250	152	194	159
Other	4634	5870	5844	4730	4173
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	-2687	-3398	-4812	-4009	-3215
Private unrequited transfers (net)	714	745	636	1016	1805
Official unrequited transfers (net)	2714	2375	5039	3794	2397
<i>Current account balance</i>	741	-278	862	765	987
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	333	202	1828	1422	1200
Direct investment	241	123	1413	1173	1061
Other long-term capital	92	79	415	249	139
Short-term capital flows	—	65	—	—	—
Official sector	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term capital	—	65	—	—	—
<i>Overall balance</i>	1074	-11	2690	2187	2187
<i>Changes in reserves</i>	-462	1458	-473	-279	3528
<i>Net errors and omissions</i>	-612	-1469	-1907	2466	-1341

Table 9 Country data—continued

Vanuatu—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (vatu million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	2449	3252	1841	1942	2066	2563
Re-exports	1569	1282	871	440	508	951
Total domestic exports	880	1970	970	1502	1558	1612
Copra	592	1392	461	719	953	750
Cocoa	94	133	196	207	117	174
Meat	75	186	149	252	243	262
Timber	1	136	63	208	106	204
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	3596	6472	5903	7450	7066	7882
Food and live animals	1234	1089	1022	1263	1213
Beverages and tobacco	304	252	204	368	331
Crude materials	67	67	226	88	65
Mineral fuels	667	573	634	584	640
Oils and fats	37	37	25	31	33
Chemicals	397	364	450	421	540
Manufactured goods	1084	1062	1624	1430	1437
Machinery	1413	1498	1918	1797	2452
Miscellaneous articles	974	820	983	851	934
Goods not specified	285	145	364	233	237
Direction of trade								
<i>Exports by major destination</i>								
Total domestic exports	880	1970	970	1502	1558	1612
Belgium	88	337	39	102	65	270
Holland	44	946	327	421	767	461
France	563	200	249	183	160	155
New Caledonia	62	26	24	50	54	124
Singapore	35	19	22	2	29	3
Japan	35	305	182	404	252	298
Australia	43	40	36	71	163
Taiwan	4	18	16	—	—
Others	90	69	288	160	138
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
Australia	1259	2295	2151	2581	3069	3083
Japan	396	779	768	956	662	917
New Zealand	360	699	568	1041	744	1025
Fiji	360	425	288	456	488	733
France	396	528	443	351	344	427
New Caledonia	180	256	345	339	288	233

Table 9 Country data—continued

Western Samoa—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Balance of payments (tala million)								
Current account								
<i>Merchandise trade balance</i>	-5.3	-16.2	-41.0	-68.4	-72.3	-93.4	-69.8	-126.6
Merchandise exports fob	3.5	4.7	16.2	36.2	23.5	25.0	31.4	29.2
Merchandise imports fob	8.8	20.9	57.2	104.6	95.8	118.4	101.2	155.8
Services	-0.2	0.7	-4.7	4.3	5.9	15.9	34.2	47.2
Credits	1.7	4.9	7.8	24.7	32.5	42.0	59.1	76.0
Shipment	..	..	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
Travel	..	..	..	14.7	19.1	20.1	33.0	38.9
Other	..	..	..	10.0	13.4	21.7	25.9	35.3
Debits	1.9	4.2	12.5	-20.5	-23.4	-24.8	-24.9	-28.8
Shipment	..	..	6.9	10.4	9.5	11.7	14.0	15.5
Travel	..	..	..	-2.9	-3.6	-3.4	-3.0	-3.8
Other	..	..	..	-28.0	-29.3	-33.1	-35.9	-40.5
<i>Goods and services balance</i>	-5.5	-15.5	-45.7	-64.2	-66.4	-77.5	-35.6	-79.4
Private unrequited transfers (net)	1.6	3.7	17.2	53.1	63.5	77.2	73.8	86.6
Official unrequited transfers (net)	0.3	4.0	15.6	25.7	34.1	35.7	35.4	34.6
Current account balance	-3.6	-7.8	-12.9	14.6	31.2	35.4	73.6	41.8
Capital account								
Long-term capital flows	1.7	7.8	5.3	-3.3	-2.9	7.2	2.2	4.2
Direct investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other long-term capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term capital flows	2.3	0.3	5.4	4.6	1.5	-5.6	9.8	2.0
Official sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other short-term capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Overall balance</i>	0.4	0.3	-2.2	15.9	29.8	37.0	85.6	48.0
Changes in reserves	..	..	..	5.3	24.6	25.7	31.7	32.6
Net errors and omissions	..	..	..	-21.1	-54.4	-62.7	-117.3	-80.6

Table 9 Country data—continued

Western Samoa—continued

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
International trade (tala million)								
Principal commodity exports								
<i>Total exports fob</i>	3.3	4.5	15.6	36.2	23.5	25.0	31.4	29.2
Coconut products	1.4	2.6	8.9	20.0	11.1	12.7	18.5	16.0
Cocoa	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.1
Taro	—	0.1	1.3	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.9	5.8
Timber	—	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.1
Re-exports	..	..	..	3.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3
Imports by SITC								
<i>Total imports cif</i>	9.8	23.2	57.2	115.1	105.4	131.0	159.1	174.6
Food and live animals	2.4	6.7	12.3	27.3	..	..	..	..
Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.4	..	..	..	..
Crude materials	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.8	..	..	..	..
Mineral fuels	0.4	1.9	9.9	19.4	..	..	..	..
Oil and fats	—	0.1	0.6	0.8	..	..	..	..
Chemicals	0.6	1.1	2.9	5.7	..	..	..	..
Manufactured goods	2.3	5.0	13.4	21.3	..	..	..	..
Machinery	2.5	5.2	11.7	28.1	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous articles	1.0	1.7	4.1	8.2	..	..	..	..
Unclassified goods	—	—	—	12.6	..	..	..	..
Direction of trade								
<i>Total exports by major destination</i>								
	3.3	4.5	15.6	36.2	23.5	25.0	31.4	29.2
New Zealand	1.6	0.9	4.0	10.8	7.1	9.2	8.6	10.1
Australia	0.0	0.2	0.3	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	2.5
United States	0.2	0.2	0.9	11.4	2.2	3.3	1.5	2.6
West Germany	0.4	0.9	1.7	3.0	5.0	3.7	9.3	6.8
United Kingdom	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.3
Netherlands	0.6	1.5	4.8	0.6	0.5	—	0.1	1.1
Japan	—	0.1	0.7	0.5	—	—	0.1	0.1
<i>Total imports by major source</i>								
	9.8	23.2	57.2	115.1	105.4	131.0	159.1	174.6
New Zealand	3.1	6.4	18.4	37.5	37.8	53.8	..	..
Australia	1.6	5.8	11.7	23.1	29.1	23.6	..	..
United States	1.3	2.7	4.9	4.4	6.5	7.3	..	..
West Germany	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	7.8	4.6	..	..
United Kingdom	0.8	1.3	3.3	1.8	2.0	7.6	..	..
Japan	1.0	2.6	5.3	16.0	13.0	16.8	..	..
Singapore	0.2	1.5	6.3	2.3	1.7	4.7	..	..