

Melbourne's Bulletin had been incorporated into the Melbourne Punch, a satirical weekly which had modelled itself on the London Punch since 1855. From 1872 Irishmen James and Alexander McKinley especially the latter, put it on a paying basis. From 1880 it incorporated the Bulletin and took on a social, gossip, sporting and dramatic nature, as well as retaining a major portion of political comment both domestic and overseas. It carried a valuable series of political profiles. Edmund Finn ('Garryowen' - the chronicler of early Melbourne) steered a moderate course as editor - one virtually free of libel. Fred J. Ashton was business manager and J.J. Halligan printer and publisher.¹

Artists included N. Chevalier, O.R. Campbell, Charles Gregory, T. Carrington, the American L.D. Bradley, J. Sutherland, Alek Sass and G.H. Dancey, especially the latter in the period under consideration. The satire was much more playful and 'proper' than that of the Bulletin and had an English-Tory conservative flavour. Unlike the Bulletin, it frequently satirized overseas developments.²

E. Labor Press

Though many of the newspapers described, especially the Bulletin had radical-worker sympathies, a distinct Labor press grew up in this period.

The Australian Workman which grew out of the great maritime strike in 1890 in Sydney was the product of the Labor Defence Committee, seeking its own mouthpiece. The New South Wales Trades and Labor Council were its direct proprietors and Charles Hart was appointed manager on behalf of the Central Labor Executive. W.G. Higgs, a member of the Typographical Association was its first editor. George Black edited the paper 1891-92 and by 1893, it was ably served by Frank Cox, at 18, one of the youngest newspaper editors in the world. The paper devoted most of its energy toward achieving political power for the Labor Party and confined its American comment to the situation of the workers. With George Hawkins as manager, the paper survived until 1897, when it was incorporated into the

¹ Review of Reviews, Vol.III, No.5, Nov. 1893, p.259.

² Review of Reviews, Sept. 1892, p.56.

³ Review of Reviews, Vol.II, Jan. 1893, p.12.

Sydney Worker (formerly published at Wagga Wagga and known 1891-92 as the Hummer).¹

The Worker in Brisbane was begun March 1890 as the journal of the associated workers of Queensland. By 1893 it was in a strong financial position and had a circulation of 16,000 a week. It was thus maintained at an enviably low expenditure of £30. Eight thousand unionists had backed the Labor-paper conference held at Brisbane in 1891 to discuss arrangements for its production. It was decided that each co-operative union should pay a penny per month per member to maintain it. The paper was managed by trustees elected by district groups of the co-operating unions and produced as a 16 page monthly. When the larger Australian Labor Federation was formed in Queensland, the circulation amounted to 22,500 copies among a male population in Queensland of slightly over 100,000. Its size was reduced in 1893 due to the depression. Editors were elected by subscribers and could be removed by vote. William Lane held the position for three years before retiring to organize the ill-fated utopian New Australia Co-operative Association. Lane was most famous as editor and part-proprietor of the Boomerang, an inspired satirical and radical weekly (1887-92). Gresley Lukin ably followed Lane as editor of the latter journal. W.H. Demaine, editor and proprietor of the Alert at Maryborough, also deserves mention.

The paper was marked by moral intensity and saw labor's approach to social ills as 'the latest phase of Christian thought'. The Wagga and ultimately the Sydney Worker, were based on the Brisbane model. The Sydney Worker was edited by George Black from 1900 to 1904. Cartoons enlivened the Brisbane edition.²

Victoria's most successful Labor journal begun in October 1897 was the twelve page weekly Tocsin produced in Melbourne and also based on the Brisbane Worker. G.M. Prendergast was proprietor and part editor and J.P. Jones its business manager. It supported Socialist candidates for office; was enlivened by some comment on overseas events and the art of Norman Lindsay and survived until 1906, when it was succeeded by the Labour Call. Other Victorian efforts included the Shearers' & General Labourers' Record, a monthly published at Newport from 1887, incorporated

¹ Review of Reviews, Vol.II, Jan. 1893, p.12.

² Review of Reviews, op.cit., p.13.

from September 1893 into the Melbourne Worker, a journal which died in 1895. George A. Andrew was its editor. Its circulation never exceeded 5,000. The Commonweal & Workers' Advocate, founded August 1891 and edited by Joseph Winter, represented extreme socialism and suffered repeated boycott from newsagents. It died July 1893.¹

South Australia's official labor organ was the Weekly Herald from 1894-1910. It went through many editors: H. White, W. Wedd, J. Wood, J. Hutchison and E. Roberts in this period. The Pioneer, a bi-weekly, lasted briefly from November 1890 to December 1892. With fellow labor journals, it struggled for the single tax, nationalization of land and municipal socialism. H.S. Taylor and E.J. Hiscock were briefly its editors. The Voice, a weekly edited by the able J. Medway Day, took over its functions from December 1892 to December 1893. The Hobart Clipper (1893-1909) had J.J. Paton and W.A. Woods as editors 1902-08. The Tasmanian Democrat from Launceston, lasted a little over a year (1892-93) as a workers' organ, though it had no official connection with trades unions. It formed the Federalist from 1898, with W.A. Woods as editor. New Australia, which survived only a few months in 1893 was the worker-utopian curiosity of William Lane's New Australian Cooperative Settlement Association. In Western Australia, the Westralian Worker from 1900 and from 1904 the Democrat and Sunday Figaro (with T.H. Bath as editor) were important.

But for the Worker(s) of Sydney and Brisbane and the Tocsin in Melbourne the labor press was not strong in Australia during this period. The papers possibly reached fewer than 20,000 readers each, had few mutual connections or cable services and were sometimes short of journalistic talent. Yet even their conservative enemies agreed that they were not run 'by adventurers or by journalistic demagogues' and were worthy of some respect. In 1893, a writer in the Review of Reviews commented:

Let anyone of competent knowledge compare the Labour papers of Australia with the incendiary rags of the continent or even of the more than semi-atheistic journals which too often assume the advocacy of Labour interests in Great Britain and he will be glad to recognize that the Labour Press of the colonies has some good elements.

The only criticism offered from the point of view of this thesis, is that

¹ Review of Reviews, *ibid.* Also Newspapers in Australian Libraries, A Union List (Canberra, 1967), p.309.

they were too inward-looking and carried some foreign comment, mainly pertaining to labor matters.

F. Religious Press

The Catholic press in Australia was well established and attempting to grow stronger during the period 1889-1908. The Freeman's Journal founded in Sydney in 1850 described itself as the 'oldest established weekly newspaper in the Australian colonies'. It was protectionist, pro-Irish and often against the British jingo-imperialist establishment. Edited by Thomas Butler to 1894 and thereafter by J. Blakeney, it contained valuable comment on overseas affairs. Its circulation was probably less than the 40,000 quickly achieved by its rival, the slightly more progressive Catholic Press founded in November 1895. This co-operative venture was pro-free trade and was edited by J. Tighe Ryan. Not until 1942 did these papers merge. These weeklies were the leaders among New South Wales' 300,000 Catholics and they fearlessly attacked any anti-Catholicism they felt existed in the Daily Telegraph, Sydney Morning Herald or any other local Australian or overseas opinion leader. Other papers, both secular and religious, attacked these two Catholic papers for their narrow, partisan elements and the sectarian dissension they fostered.

The Melbourne Advocate, though less fiscally oriented, was their Melbourne equivalent. Founded in 1868, it contained important foreign commentary. Joseph Winter was proprietor of a journal with some worker-radical tendencies and J.L. Forde edited it. Perth's Catholics were ably served by the Record. The famous Archbishop of Perth, M. Gibney¹ was the proprietor and the Rev. P. Brennan its editor. In Launceston, the Monitor, formed by the merger of the Hobart Catholic Standard and the Morning Star in 1894, served Tasmania's Catholics with the Rev. Dr John O'Mahony as editor. Most of these weeklies averaged 20 pages for threepence. The Austral Light, a monthly, was founded in 1891 and edited by W.R. McMahon, J.T.P. O'Meara, O'Reilly and S. Bonditch. Their influence became most noticeable during the Boer War when they stood against Imperial policies

¹Gibney had achieved unexpected fame in 1880 as the priest who entered the Jones's burning hotel at Glenrowan, where the Kelly gang of bushrangers were making their last stand.

in the Transvaal.¹

Protestants in Australia were served by a large number of papers, but few contained foreign comment as the largely protestant-oriented dailies spoke for them. Strongest in its attacks was the Sydney-based organ of the Orange Lodge, the Protestant Banner. It flailed awkwardly at Romanism and Papism and saw 'Catholic Plots' in everything. Its maliciousness made it absurd in the eyes of most. Founded in August 1895, the weekly ceased publication in July 1906.

Less extreme was the Sydney Protestant Standard, incorporated in 1895 into the Australian Christian World. The Sydney Methodist, edited by Rev. J.E. Carruthers and the Presbyterian Messenger, edited by the Rev. W.W. Watt were among the leaders in New South Wales, although the Salvation Army's War Cry achieved a large circulation 1891-92 before moving to Melbourne. The Southern Cross, a publication covering all protestant denominations, published by T. Shaw Fitchett and edited by the Rev. Dr W.H. Fitchett; the Church Commonwealth (Anglican), Independent (Congregational) and Methodist were significant weeklies published in Melbourne.

Praise was often reserved for the Hebrew Standard of Australasia, first published in November 1895 in Sydney.² A contemporary, the Australasian Hebrew lasted only a year (1895-96). Melbourne's Jewish Herald was printed and published by Alexander McKinley. These publications were felt to be truly 'religious' and rarely ventured political comment. On the contrary, the Liberator - a Freethinkers' weekly from Melbourne edited by Joseph Symes³ and managed by A.T. Wilson since 1885, commented freely on all foreign events. Though nominally 'Republican and Atheistic', Symes' attitudes were inconsistently progressive-conservative.

G. Monthlies

Except for the Sydney monthly Lone Hand, which continued the Bulletin's policies, published from 1907, there were few significant monthlies in

¹'The Religious Press of Australia: An Indictment', Lone Hand, 1 June 1907, pp.190-3; the Monitor, 1 Dec. 1899.

²Lone Hand, op.cit.

³For Symes see F.B. Smith, Religion & Freethought In Melbourne, 1870-1890 (unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1960).

Australia carrying information on foreign affairs until W.T. Stead's Review of Reviews appeared in an Australasian edition issued from Melbourne in July 1892. Stead's English edition was selling 150,000 a month and his American edition, 75,000 a month under the editorship of Dr Albert Shaw. Stead had always sincerely admired Australia and wished to have his magazine perform an Australian function by encouraging Australian nationalism and Australian interests in a 32 page Australian section forming a quarter of the magazine, while catering to curiosity regarding British and American events in the rest. W.H. Fitchett, an 'upright' man and Empire enthusiast, whose wide editorial experience has been noted elsewhere was given carte blanche to carry out the Australian editing. Stead especially wished to make the world aware of Australia's caricaturists whose vigour, humour and vivacity he found 'second to none'.

The magazine was made a monthly (appearing on the twentieth) to better collate and distribute overall Australian and overseas news impressions. Stead's larger ideal was the unity of the English-speaking race, through mutual understanding leading to equal partnership and promotion of common interests.¹

Stead's purpose was serious and educative. Practical Christianity, democracy, unity, seapower, 'free' labour and the enfranchisement of women were in his programme. This world-view was very much at odds with that of the Bulletin, the devil's advocate for all Stead's proposals. Writing at the time of federation, Stead believed

it is curious to contrast the two and the future destinies of the Empire will probably be decided by the question whether it is the Australasian Review of Reviews or the Sydney Bulletin which dominates the policy of the continent.

Stead maintained in 1901 that his magazine was the only other publication which has an Australasian circulation which rivalled or exceeded that of the Sydney Bulletin. If this was so, and it is a dubious claim for the period following the Boer War, the magazine must have circulated in Australasia at around its British figure of 150,000.²

It evoked widespread enthusiasm from numerous politicians, lawyers, professors, governors and churchmen who saw in it an excellent means of

¹ Review of Reviews, July 1892, Vol.I, No.1, p.10.

² Review of Reviews, 20 Feb. 1901, p.191, for Stead on 'The Commonwealth of Australia'.

keeping abreast with the voluminous outpourings of most of the overseas monthly and quarterly magazines, whose most important articles were usually summarised in a concise form. Nonetheless it lost the sympathy of many sensitive souls for its hostility to the Boers, a policy pursued by Fitchett in defiance of Stead's more peaceable, humanitarian opposition to the war. Stead's progressivism did not appeal to many because of its utopian idealism, sudden enthusiasms and internal contradictions.

Though protectionist, it acted as a conservative, imperialist foil to the Bulletin's radical republicanism especially for the decade 1892-1902, after which Fitchett was replaced as editor by William H. Judkins. As well it provided a unique forum for ideas on arbitration and bimetallism, among other things, while making Australia more aware of the world and the world more aware of Australia.¹ Its function in presenting summaries of articles from a variety of monthly magazines and its important influence on Australian thought in the 1890's and especially Australia's perceptions of the world, has not yet been placed in its proper perspective. Certainly it is one of the period's most valuable sources of impressions of America, both English and Australian.

H. Others

The commercial, suburban, foreign language and social presses of Australia have not been much mentioned in this thesis due to the lack of foreign comment in both the social, commercial and the suburban presses in general and due to the very marginal importance of the foreign language (particularly the French and German) presses of this time in their comment

¹ Review of Reviews, Aug., Sept., Oct. 1892 see 'Notices'; for Australian materials appearing in the overseas press during only June and July 1892, for example, it quoted: Figaro, 25 June; Financial News, 28 June; Engineering, 10, 24 June; Pall Mall Gazette, 1 July; Financial News, 6 July; Daily News, 27 June; Economist, 25 June; Morning Advertiser, 28 June; Trade and Finance, 29 June; Illustrated London News, 2, 16 July; Bell's Weekly Messenger, 4 July; Manchester Courier, 2 July; Church Reformer, July; Lancet, July; Westminster Review, Aug.; Scottish Leader, 1 Aug.; Standard, Nature, 28 July; New Review, Financial Standard, 16 July; Daily Graphic, 20 July; Financial News, 30 July etc. Nonetheless, news in Britain concerning Australia was notoriously difficult to obtain. See Perth Morning Herald leader, 5 May 1898. There is research opportunity here on such overseas press perceptions of Australia.

on foreign affairs. Clippings of commercial weeklies such as the Meat Traders' Journal or monthlies like the Australian Storekeepers' Journal sometimes found their way into the despatches from American Consuls and in Colonial Office materials with their comment on economic reactions to overseas trends.

There were 16 suburban newspapers in Sydney in 1904, half a dozen of them serving areas of over 20,000 population. In Melbourne, there were 40 suburban papers in 1904, the Prahran Telegraph and South Melbourne Record reached 40,000 people while the Richmond Australian and Guardian reached 37,000; the Carlton Gazette 34,000 and the Collingwood Mercury 32,000. These weeklies would richly reward research.¹

Miriam Gilson and Jerzy Zubryzcki have examined the foreign language press in an introductory way. The Australische Zeitung of Melbourne and Tanunda, and the Nord Australische Zeitung (to 1903); Der Lutherische Kirchenbote fuer Australien; the Australischen Christenbote and Kirchen und Missions Zeitung; the Deutsche Australische Post and Queenslander Herald, were the most important German publications during the period serving 45,000 immigrants. Of the Scandinavian press, the Hjemlandstoner 1893-96 and the Norden after 1896, were monthlies. Le Courrier Australien was first issued on 30 April 1892 by C. de Wroblewski, a Polish emigré who married the daughter of a French pioneer in Dubbo - Jean de Buillon Emile Serisier. The French weekly has been one of the most durable papers in Australia. The Uniamoci published by Joseph Prampolini (1903-04) and L'Italia Australiano (1905-09) were left-wing Italian weeklies. The Chinese Australian Herald from 1894 in Sydney and the Chinese Times from 1902 in Melbourne were weeklies serving that group.²

Of the social weeklies, Melbourne's conservative Table Talk (very important for local politics when run by Maurice Brodzky as editor and proprietor 1885-1903) and the left-leaning Champion (1895-97) were noteworthy. In Adelaide, the Quiz and Lantern and the Critic, founded September 1897 had some small overseas comment, generally of a frivolous nature.

¹ Reuter's Telegram Co. Lists (1904), op.cit.

² M. Gilson and J. Zubryzcki, The Foreign Language Press in Australia, 1848-64 (Canberra, 1967), Chapter one.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

Official Papers

Commonwealth Parliamentary Debates, Melbourne, 1901-08.

Congressional Record, Washington, 1889-1908.

Despatches, United States Department of State, United States Consuls in Sydney, Melbourne, Newcastle, 1889-1906, microfilms, A.N.L., Canberra.

Foreign Relations of the United States, Washington, 1889-1908.

Parliamentary Debates, Legislative Assembly, N.S.W., Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, West Australia, Tasmania, 1889-1908.

Newspapers, Magazines and Journals

Advance Australia (Melbourne)

Advertiser (Adelaide)

Advocate (Melbourne)

Age (Melbourne)

Albury Border Post

Albury Daily News

Ararat Advertiser

Argus (Melbourne)

Armidale Chronicle

Armidale Express

Arrow (Sydney)

Austral Light (Melbourne)

Australasian (Melbourne)

Australasian Hebrew (Sydney)

Australasian Independent (Melbourne)

Australian Christian World (Sydney)

Australian News (Sydney)

Australian Star (Sydney)

Australian Storekeepers' Journal (Sydney)

Australian Town and Country Journal (Sydney)

Australian Workman (Sydney)

Bacchus Marsh Express

Bairnsdale Advertiser

Bairnsdale Courier

Ballarat Courier
Ballarat Star
Barrier Miner (Broken Hill)
Bathurst Daily Argus
Beacon (Melbourne)
Bega Gazette
Bega Standard
Benalla Standard
Bendigo Advertiser
Bendigo Evening Mail
Bendigonian
Bendigo Independent
Boomerang (Brisbane)
Border Morning Mail (Albury)
Bowral Free Press
Braidwood Despatch
Brisbane Evening Observer
Brisbane Worker
Bulletin (Sydney)
Bundaberg Mail
Burrangong Argus
Cairns Argus
Camperdown Chronicle (Melbourne)
Capricornian (Rockhampton)
Carlton Gazette (Melbourne)
Casterton News
Castlemaine Leader
Catholic Press (Sydney)
Champion (Melbourne)
Chronicle (Adelaide)
Church Commonwealth (Melbourne)
Clarence and Richmond Examiner (Grafton)
Cobargo Watch
Colac Reformer
Collingwood Mercury (Melbourne)
Commonweal and Workers' Advocate (Melbourne)
Coolgardie Miner
Coolgardie Mining Review

Coolgardie Pioneer
Cooma Express
Cootamundra Herald
Corowa Free Press
Cosmos (Sydney)
Courier (Brisbane)
Critic (Adelaide)
Daily Bulletin (Townsville)
Daily Telegraph (Launceston)
Daily Telegraph (Melbourne)
Daily Telegraph (Sydney)
Dandenong Advertiser
Darling Downs Gazette (Toowoomba)
Day Dawn Chronicle (Cue)
Deniliquin Chronicle
Donald Times
Dubbo Despatch
Dubbo Liberal
Echuca and Moama Advertiser
Emu Bay Times (Burnie)
Evening Journal (Adelaide)
Evening News (Melbourne)
Evening News (Sydney)
Evening Penny Post (Goulburn)
Evening Star (Townsville)
Express (Adelaide)
Forbes Gazette
Forbes Times
Freeman's Journal (Sydney)
Geelong Advertiser
Geelong Evening Star
Geelong Times
Geraldton Express
Geraldton-Murchison Telegraph
Goulburn Herald
Gippsland Mercury (Sale)
Grafton Argus
Grafton Clarion
Grafton Examiner

Great Southern Advocate (Korumburra)
Grenfell Record
Gundagai Times
Hebrew Standard (Sydney)
Herald (Melbourne)
Herberton Times
Hummer (Wagga Wagga)
Horsham Times
Illawarra Mercury (Wollongong)
Illustrated Australian News (Melbourne)
Inquirer and Commercial News (Perth)
Jeparit Leader
Jewish Herald (Melbourne)
Kalgoorlie Miner
Kiama Independent
Kilmore Free Press
Kyneton Observer
Lantern (Adelaide)
Launceston Examiner
Leader (Melbourne)
Liberator (Melbourne)
Lismore Chronicle
Lithgow Mercury
Lone Hand (Sydney)
Mackay Chronicle
Mackay Mercury
Mackay Standard
Maffra Spectator
Maitland Mercury (Daily)
Maitland Mercury (Weekly)
Maranoa Advocate (Roma)
Maryborough Advertiser (Victoria)
Maryborough Chronicle (Queensland)
Maryborough Standard (Victoria)
Meat Traders' Journal (Sydney)
Melbourne Punch
Mercury (Hobart)
Merriwa and Cassilis Standard

Messenger (Sydney)
Methodist (Melbourne)
Methodist (Sydney)
Mildura Irrigationist
Monaro Mercury (Cooma)
Monitor (Launceston)
Mount Alexander Mail (Castlemaine)
Mudgee Guardian
Murchison Times
Nathalia Herald
Newcastle Morning Herald
Northern Daily Leader (Tamworth)
Northern Public Opinion (Roebourne)
North Queensland Herald (Townsville)
Northern Territory Times
North-West Post (Devonport)
Nowra Telegraph
Numurkah Leader
Numurkah Standard
Observer (Adelaide)
Orange Leader
Our Boys and Girls Own (Sydney)
Ovens Register (Beechworth)
Pambula Voice
Parkes Examiner
Perth Morning Herald
Pioneer (Adelaide)
Port Denison Times (Bowen)
Port Fairy Gazette
Portland Chronicle
Prahran Telegraph (Melbourne)
Presbyterian Monthly (Melbourne)
Protestant Banner (Sydney)
Protestant Standard (Sydney)
Queanbeyan Age
Queenslander (Brisbane)
Queensland Times (Ipswich)
Quiz (Adelaide)

Record (Perth)
Review of Reviews (Melbourne)
Richmond Guardian (Melbourne)
Richmond River Express (Casino)
Riverina Herald (Moama-Echuca)
Rockhampton Morning Bulletin
Scone Advocate
Scrutineer and Berrima District Press
Shepparton News
Singleton Argus
South Australian Register (Adelaide)
Southern Cross (Melbourne)
South Melbourne Record
Spectator (Melbourne)
St. Arnaud Mercury
St. Kilda Advertiser (Melbourne)
Standard (Melbourne)
Steiglitz Miner
Sun (Sydney)
Swan Hill Guardian
Sydney Mail
Sydney Morning Herald
Sydney Worker
Table Talk (Melbourne)
Tanworth News
Tanworth Observer
Tasmanian News (Hobart)
Tatura Guardian
Telegraph (Brisbane)
Times, The (London)
Tocsin (Melbourne)
Town and Country Journal (Sydney)
Townsville Daily Bulletin
Truth (Sydney)
Tweed Advocate (Murwillumbah)
Victorian Churchman (Melbourne)
Voice (Adelaide)
Wagga Wagga Advertiser

Wagga Wagga Express
Walhalla Chronicle
Wangaratta Chronicle
War Cry (Melbourne)
Warrnambool Echo
Warrnambool Standard
Warwick Argus
Weekly Times (Melbourne)
Wellington Gazette
West Australian (Perth)
Western Argus (Kalgoorlie)
Western Champion (Barcaldine)
Western Mail (Perth)
Wide Bay and Burnett News
Wild River Times (Herberton)
Williamstown Chronicle (Melbourne)
Windsor and Richmond River Gazette
Worker (Melbourne)
Worker (Sydney)
Yarrawonga Chronicle
Yass Courier
Yass Evening Tribune
Zeehan and Dundas Herald

Theses

- Atkinson, L.D., 'Australian Defence Policy: A Study of Empire and Nation, 1897-1910', Unpublished Ph.D., Australian National University, 1964.
- Bald, Jr., R.D., 'The Development of Expansionist Sentiment in the United States, 1885-1895, as Reflected in Periodical Literature', Unpublished Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1953.
- Cady, P., 'The Political Policy of the Sydney Bulletin, 1890-1901', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of New England, 1962.
- Churchward, L.G., 'A Sketch of the Origins and Early Growth of Social and Economic Relations between Australia and the United States, 1790-1876', Unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1941.
- Connelly, C.N., 'New South Wales Opinion on the Boer War: A Reinterpretation', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of New England, 1969.
- Cramer, R.S., 'The British Magazines and the United States, 1815-48', Unpublished Ph.D., Stanford University, 1960.

- Dozer, D.M., 'Anti-Imperialism in the United States, 1865-1895: Opposition to Annexation of Overseas Territories', Unpublished Ph.D., Harvard University, 1936.
- Green, W.D., 'The Bulletin - Political Changes, 1900-1913', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of New England, 1963.
- Grimshaw, C., 'Some Aspects of the Imperial Connection, 1900-1919', Unpublished M.A. Thesis, University of Queensland, 1958.
- Joyce, R.B., 'Australian Interests in the South Pacific, 1850-1900', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, Sydney, 1948.
- McCarthy, J.M., 'The Nature of Australian Imperialism in the Eighteen Eighties', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of Queensland, 1964.
- McIntosh, J.R., 'Australia and the Spanish-American War of 1898', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of New South Wales, 1968.
- McQualter, J.W., 'Australian Patriotism and the Sudan Contingent of 1885', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of New England, 1966.
- McGaw, R., 'Some Aspects of the United States Impact on Australia (1901-23)', Unpublished Ph.D., University of Sydney, 1967.
- Metherell, T., 'Social Responses and Public Leadership During the Visit of the Great White Fleet, August-September 1908. (A brief study in culture and emotion in Australian life)', Unpublished B.A. Honours Thesis, University of Sydney, 1967.
- Miller, R.H., 'The Peace of Paris, 1898: A Case Study of the Dilemmas of Imperialism', Unpublished Ph.D., Georgetown University, 1969.
- Moody, J.D., 'The Development of the Newspaper Press in Newcastle and Its Political and Social Influence', Unpublished M.A., University of Newcastle, 1971.
- Offner, J.L., 'President McKinley and the Origins of the Spanish-American War', Unpublished Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1957.
- Sissons, D.C., 'Attitudes to Japan and Defence, 1890-1923', Unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1956.
- Thompson, R., 'The Yellow Peril, 1890-1924', Unpublished Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1957.
- Thomson, A.G., 'The Bulletin and Australian Nationalism', Unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1953.
- Verrall, D., 'Press Reporting of Foreign News', Unpublished B.A. Hons., University of Adelaide, 1968.
- Whitfield, L.F., 'The Age on Public Affairs', Unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1950.
- Wilson, H., 'The Australian Press and Foreign Affairs', Unpublished M.A., University of Melbourne, 1962.
- Wilson, J.M., 'New Zealand and the United States, 1897-1908: A Study in New Zealand Attitudes', Unpublished M.A., University of Canterbury, 1968.
- Wisan, J., The Cuban Crisis as Reflected in the New York Press 1895-1898, Ph.D., Published New York, 1934.

Articles

- Abbott, L., 'The Basis of an Anglo-American Understanding', North American Review, CLXVI, 1898, pp.513-21.
- Adams, G.B., 'A Century of Anglo-Saxon Expansion', Atlantic Monthly, LXXIX, 1897, pp.528-38.
- Alvarez, D.S., 'The Situation in Cuba', North American Review, Vol.161, September 1895, pp.362-4.
- Appel, J.C., 'American Labour and the Annexation of Hawaii: A Study in Logic and Economic Interest', Pacific Historical Review, XXIII, 1954, pp.1-18.
- Atkins, E.F., 'Cuba's Imminent Bankruptcy', North American Review, CLXXIII, December 1901, pp.768-73.
- Atkinson, E.L., 'Jingoes and Silverites', North American Review, CLXI, November 1895, pp.554-60.
- Auxier, G.W., 'Middle Western Newspapers and the Spanish-American War, 1895-1898', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXVI, March 1940, pp.523-34.
- Bailey, T.A., 'America's Emergence As A World Power: The Myth and the Verity', Pacific Historical Review, XXX, February 1961, pp.1-16.
- , 'Dewey and the Germans at Manila Bay', American Historical Review, XLV, October, 1939, pp.59-81.
- , 'Japan's Protest Against the Annexation of Hawaii', Journal of Modern History, III, March 1931, pp.46-61.
- , 'The United States and Hawaii During the Spanish-American War', American Historical Review, XXXVI, April 1931, pp.552-60.
- , 'Was the Presidential Election of 1900 a Mandate on Imperialism?', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXIV, June 1937, pp.43-52.
- Baker, G.W., 'Benjamin Harrison and Hawaiian Annexation: A Reinterpretation', Pacific Historical Review, XXXIII, August 1964, pp.295-309.
- Baron, H., 'Anti-Imperialism and the Democrats', Science and Society, XXI, Summer 1958, pp.222-39.
- Barrett, J., 'The Problem of the Philippines', North American Review, September 1898, pp.257-77.
- Bates, G.H., 'Some Aspects of The Samoan Question', Century Magazine, April 1889, pp.945-9.
- Beale, T., 'Strategical Value of the Philippines', North American Review, June 1898, pp.759-60.
- , 'The White Race and the Tropics', Forum, July 1899, pp.534-6.
- Bernstein, B.J. and Leib, F.A., 'Progressive Republican Senators and American Imperialism, 1898-1916: A Reappraisal', Mid-America, L, 1968, pp.163-205.
- Berry, J.W., 'The Stereotypes of Australian States', Australian Journal of Psychology, Sydney, Vol.21, No.3, 1969, pp.227-33.

- Beswick, D.G. and Hills, M.D., 'A Survey of Ethnocentrism in Australia', Australian Journal of Psychology, Vol.24, No.2, 1972, pp.153-63.
- , 'An Australian Ethnocentrism Scale', Australian Journal of Psychology, Vol.21, No.3, 1969, pp.211-25.
- Billington, R.A., 'The Origins of Middle Western Isolation', Political Science Quarterly, LX, March, 1945, pp.44-64.
- Blake, N.M., 'Background of Cleveland's Venezuelan Policy', American Historical Review, XLVII, 1942, pp.259-77.
- , 'The Olney-Pauncefote Treaty of 1897', American Historical Review, L, 1945, pp.228-43.
- Blackton, C.S., 'Australian Nationality and Nationalism, 1850-1900', Historical Studies, Vol.9, No.36, May 1961, pp.351-67.
- , 'Australian Nationality and Nationalism: The Imperial Federationist Interlude, 1885-1901', Historical Studies, November 1955, pp.1-16.
- , 'Australian Nationality and Nativism: The Australian Natives' Association', Journal of Modern History, XXX, No.1, March 1958, pp.37-46.
- Blainey, G., 'Herbert Hoover's Forgotten Years', Business Archives and History, III, February 1963, pp.53-70.
- , 'The Scapegoat Theory of International War', Historical Studies, Vol.15, No.57, October, 1971, pp.72-87.
- Boulger, D.C., 'America's Share in the Partition of China', North American Review, August, 1900, pp.171-81.
- Bourinot, J.G., 'Why Canadians Do Not Favour Annexation', Forum, Vol.19, March 1895, pp.276-88.
- Bourne, E.G., 'A Trained Colonial Civil Service', North American Review, October 1899, pp.528-35.
- Braisted, W.R., 'The Philippine Naval Base Problem, 1898-1909', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, 1954, pp.21-40.
- , 'The United States Navy's Dilemma in the Pacific, 1906-1909', Pacific Historical Review, XXVI, 1957, pp.235-44.
- Brent, B.C.H., 'American Democracy in the Orient', North American Review, September 1905, pp.321-42.
- Broderson, A., 'Themes in the Interpretation of America by Prominent Visitors from Abroad', The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Vol.295, September 1954, pp.21-8.
- Brown, R.C., 'Goldwin Smith and Anti-Imperialism', Canadian Historical Review, Vol.XLIII, No.2, June 1962, pp.93-105.
- Bryce, J., 'Some Reflections on the State of Cuba', North American Review, CLXXIV, April 1902, pp.445-56.
- , 'The Essential Unity of Britain and America', Atlantic Monthly, LXXXII, July 1898, pp.22-9.
- , 'The Policy of Annexation for America', Forum, XXIV, December 1897, pp.385-95.
- Campbell, A.E., 'The Spanish-American War', History Today, VIII, 1958, pp.239-47.

- Carnegie, A., 'Americanism versus Imperialism', North American Review, CLXVIII, January 1899, pp.1-13, March 1899, pp.362-72.
- , 'A Look Ahead', North American Review, CLVI, June 1893, pp.685-710.
- , 'Distant Possessions - The Parting of the Ways', North American Review, CLXVII, August 1898, pp.239-48.
- , 'The Venezuelan Question', North American Review, CLXII, February 1896, pp.129-44.
- , 'Wealth', North American Review, June 1889, pp.653-64.
- Cary, C., 'China's Complications and American Trade', Forum, March 1898, pp.35-45.
- Child, C.J., 'The Venezuela-British Guiana Boundary Arbitration of 1899', American Journal of International Law, XLIV, 1950, pp.682-93.
- Churchward, L.G., 'American Enterprise and the Foundation of the Pacific Mail Service', Historical Studies, Vol.3, No.11, November 1947, pp.217-24.
- , 'American Influence on the Australian Labour Movement', Historical Studies, 1952-3, pp.258-77.
- , 'Australian-American Trade Relations, 1791-1939', Economic Record, Vol.26, June 1950, pp.69-86.
- Clark, G., 'England and America', Nineteenth Century, XLIV, 1898, pp.186-95.
- Cole, D., '"The Crimson Thread of Kinship". Ethnic Ideas in Australia, 1870-1914', Historical Studies, Vol.14, No.56, April 1971, pp.511-25.
- , 'The Problem of "Nationalism" and "Imperialism" in British Settlement Colonies', Journal of British Studies, Vol.X, No.2, May 1971, pp.160-81.
- Coletta, P., 'Bryan, Anti-Imperialism and Missionary Diplomacy', Nebraska History, XLIV, September 1963, pp.167-87.
- , 'Bryan, McKinley and the Treaty of Paris', Pacific Historical Review, XXVI, May 1957, pp.131-46.
- , 'McKinley, The Peace Negotiations and the Acquisition of the Philippines', Pacific Historical Review, XXX, November 1961, pp.341-50.
- Colquhoun, A.R., 'The Far Eastern Crisis', North American Review, November 1898, pp.513-26.
- Conant, C.A., 'The Economic Future of the Philippines', Atlantic Monthly, March 1902, pp.366-71.
- Corden, W.M., 'Toward A History of the Australian Press', Meanjin, Vol.2, 1956, pp.171-84.
- Cramp, C.H., 'Coming Sea-Power', North American Review, October 1897, pp.444-51.
- Denby, C., 'Shall We Keep the Philippines?', Forum, November 1898, pp.279-81.
- , 'The Doctrine of Intervention', Forum, December 1898, pp.385-92.
- Dennis, W.C., 'The Venezuela-British Guiana Boundary Arbitration of 1899', American Journal of International Law, XLIV, 1950, pp.720-27.

- Dacey, A.V., 'A Common Citizenship for the English Race', Contemporary Review, LXXI, April 1897, pp.457-76.
- Dilke, C.W., 'The Future Relations of Great Britain and the United States', Forum, January 1899, pp.521-8.
- Dillon, E.J., 'The Yellow Peril in the Pacific and Elsewhere', Contemporary Review, September 1907, pp.430-2.
- Dolliver, S., 'Significance of the Anglo-American Alliance', North American Review, April 1902, pp.594-605.
- Dunnell, M.B., 'Our Policy in China', North American Review, October 1898, pp.393-409.
- Eggleston, E., 'A Full-Length Portrait of the United States', Century, Vol.37, 1888-89; Vol.15, No.5, pp.789-92.
- Ellison, J.W., 'The Partition of Samoa: A Study in Imperialism and Diplomacy', Pacific Historical Review, VIII, 1939, pp.259-88.
- Esthus, R.A., 'The Changing Concept of the Open Door, 1899-1910', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XLVI, 1959, pp.435-54.
- Eyre, J.K., 'Japan and the American Annexation of the Philippines', Pacific Historical Review, XI, March 1942, pp.55-71.
- , 'Russia and the American Acquisition of the Philippines', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXVIII, March 1942, pp.539-62.
- Fieldhouse, D.K., '"Imperialism": An Historiographical Revision', The Economic History Review, 2nd series, Vol.XIV, No.2, 1961, pp.187-209.
- Fite, G.C., 'William Jennings Bryan and the Campaign of 1896: Some Views and Problems', Nebraska History, 47, 3, September 1966, pp.247-64.
- Forbes, W.C., 'A Decade of American Rule in the Philippines', Atlantic Monthly, February 1909, pp.200-9.
- Ford, W.C., 'The Turning of the Tide', North American Review, CLXI, August 1895, pp.187-95.
- Foreman, J., 'American Democracy in the Orient', North American Review, January 1906, pp.133-5.
- Geary, T.J., 'Should the Chinese be Excluded?', North American Review, July 1893, pp.58-67.
- George, H., 'Australia', Cosmopolitan, X, January 1891, pp.359-61.
- Godkin, E.L., 'Diplomacy and the Newspaper', North American Review, CLX, May 1895, pp.570-79.
- , 'Imperialism', Nation, December 1897, pp.511-2.
- , 'The Conditions of Good Colonial Government', Forum, April 1899, pp.190-203.
- Gollan, R., 'American Populism and Australian Utopianism', Labour History, November 1965, pp.15-21.
- Goodrich, C., 'The Australian and American Labour Movements', Economic Record, IV, November 1928, pp.205-7.
- Greenwood, F., 'The Anglo-American Future', Nineteenth Century, XLIV, 1898, pp.1-11.

- Grenville, J.A.S., 'American Naval Preparations for War with Spain, 1896-1898', Journal of American Studies, April 1968, pp.33-47.
- , 'Great Britain and the Isthmian Canal', American Historical Review, LXI, No.1, October 1955, pp.48-69.
- , 'National Prejudice and International History', pam., Leeds, 1968.
- Griffis, W.E., 'The Anglo-Saxon in the Tropics', Outlook, December 1898, pp.902-7.
- , 'The Pacific Ocean and Our Future There', Outlook, January 1899, pp.110-13.
- Grimshaw, C., 'Australian Nationalism and the Imperial Connection, 1900-14', Australian Journal of Politics and History, May 1958, pp.161-82.
- Grover, M., 'Held Over: Reminiscences of a Newspaper Man', Lone Hand, July-November 1914.
- Halsted, M., 'American Annexation and Armament', Forum, September 1897, pp.56-66.
- Harrington, F.H., 'The Anti-Imperialist Movement in the United States, 1898-1900', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXII, September 1935, pp.211-30.
- Hawthorne, J., 'A Side-Issue of Expansion', Forum, June 1899, pp.441-4.
- Hazeltine, M., 'What Shall Be Done About Cuba?', North American Review, Vol.163, December 1896, pp.737-8.
- Hill, D.J., 'The War and the Extension of Civilization', Forum, February 1899, pp.650-5.
- Hirschfield, C., 'Brooks Adams and American Nationalism', American Historical Review, LXIX, 1964, pp.371-92.
- Hoar, G.F., 'Has the Senate Degenerated?', Forum, XXIII, April 1897, pp.129-44.
- , 'Our Duty to the Philippines', Independent, 9 November 1899, pp.2995-3000.
- Holbo, P.S., 'Presidential Leadership in Foreign Affairs: William McKinley and the Turpie-Foraker Amendment', American Historical Review, LXXII, July 1967, pp.1321-35.
- Hooper, M., 'The Naval Defence Agreement, 1887', Australian Journal of Politics and History, Vol.XIV, No.1, April 1968, pp.52-74.
- Hosmer, J.K., 'The American Evolution: Dependence, Independence, Interdependence', Atlantic Monthly, LXXXII, July 1898, pp.29-36.
- Ingersoll, R.C., 'Should the Chinese be Excluded?', North American Review, July 1893, pp.52-8.
- Inglis, K.S., review of Mayer, Australian Journal of Politics and History, Vol.X, 2, August 1964, pp.248-51.
- Jernigan, T.R., 'Japan's Entry into the Family of Nations', North American Review, August 1899, pp.218-26.
- Johnson, W.F., 'Justice and Equity in Panama', Forum, XXXVI, July 1904, pp.125-37.

- Kann, R.A., 'Public Opinion Research: A Contribution to Historical Method', Political Science Quarterly, LXXIII, June 1958, pp.374-96.
- Keasbey, L.M., 'The Nicaraguan Canal and the Monroe Doctrine', Annals of the American Academy, January 1896, p.290.
- Kidd, B., 'The United States and the Control of the Tropics', Atlantic Monthly, December 1898, pp.721-7.
- King, C., 'Shall Cuba Be Free?', Forum, XX, September 1895, pp.57-8.
- La Feber, W., 'The Background of Cleveland's Venezuelan Policy: A Reinterpretation', American Historical Review, LXVI, 1961, pp.947-67.
- Lanzar, M.C., 'The Anti-Imperialist League', Philippines Social Science Review, III, August-November, 1930, pp.7-41 and 118-32.
- Lasch, C., 'The Anti-Imperialists, the Philippines and the Inequality of Man', Journal of Southern History, XXIV, August 1958, pp.319-31.
- Leigh, J.G., 'The Powers and Samoa', The Fortnightly, LXXI, 1899, pp.55-65.
- Le Roy, J.A., 'Japan and the Philippines', Atlantic Monthly, January 1907, pp.24-34.
- Leuchtenburg, W.E., 'Progressivism and Imperialism: The Progressive Movement and American Foreign Policy, 1898-1916', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXXIX, December 1952, pp.483-504.
- , 'The Needless War With Spain' in Allen Nevins (ed.) Times of Trial, New York, 1958, pp.177-96.
- Livermore, S.W., 'American Naval-Base Policy in the Far East, 1850-1914', Pacific Historical Review, XIII, 1944, pp.113-35.
- Lodge, H.C., 'England, Venezuela and the Monroe Doctrine', North American Review, June 1895, pp.651-8.
- , 'Our Blundering Foreign Policy', Forum, March 1895, pp.8-18.
- , 'Our Duty to Cuba', Forum, XXI, May 1896, pp.286-7.
- , 'The Restriction of Immigration', North American Review, January 1891, pp.27-36.
- Low, S., 'The Change In English Sentiment Toward the United States', Forum, XXVI, 1898, pp.364-73.
- Lusk, H.H., 'The Real Yellow Peril', North American Review, November 1907, pp.375-83.
- Mackenzie, N., 'Vida Goldstein, the Australian Suffragette', Australian Journal of Politics and History, 1960, Vol.6, No.2, pp.190-204.
- Magee, T., 'China's Menace to the World', Forum, October 1890, pp.197-206.
- Mahan, A.T., 'Current Fallacies Upon Naval Subjects', Harper's Monthly Magazine, XCVII, 1898, pp.42-53.
- , 'The United States Looks Outward', Atlantic Monthly, December 1890, pp.816-24.
- Mann, A., 'British Social Thought and American Reformers of the Progressive Era', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XLII, March 1956, pp.672-92.
- Mansfield, B., 'The Background to Radical Republicanism in N.S.W.', Historical Studies, Vol.5, No.20, May 1953, pp.338-48.

- May, E.R., 'The Nature of Foreign Policy: The Calculated vs. the Axiomatic', Daedalus, XCI, 1962, pp.653-67.
- McCormick, F., 'Has the War Eliminated America from the Far East?', Outlook, October 1906, pp.318-24.
- McCormick, T.J., 'Insular Imperialism and the Open Door: The China Market and the Spanish-American War', Pacific Historical Review, XXXII, May 1963, pp.155-69.
- McKee, K.L., 'Samuel Gompers, the A.F. of L. and Imperialism, 1895-1900', Historian, pp.187-99.
- Meaney, N.K., '"A Proposition of the Highest International Importance": Alfred Deakin's Pacific Agreement Proposal and Its Significance for Australian-Imperial Relations', Journal of Commonwealth Political Studies, Vol.5, 1967.
- Meath, Rt. Hon. Earl of, 'Anglo-Saxon Unity', Fortnightly Review, Old Series, LV, April 1891, pp.615-22.
- , 'A Britisher's Impressions of America and Australasia', The Nineteenth Century, No.193, March 1893, pp.500-08.
- Megaw, R., 'Australia and the Great White Fleet 1908', Journal Royal Historical Society, 1970, pp.121-31.
- Merritt, R.L., 'Public Opinion in Colonial America: Content Analyzing the Colonial Press', Public Opinion Quarterly, XXVII, 1963, pp.356-71.
- Miller, D.R., 'Josiah Strong and American Nationalism: A Revaluation', Journal of American History, December 1966, pp.487-503.
- Mills, D., 'Which Shall Dominate - Saxon or Slav?', North American Review, June 1898, pp.729-39.
- Moore, J.H., 'A Black End To Our Coming of Age', The Review, 25 September 1971, pp.1422-4.
- , 'New Zealand, the Anglo-Japanese Alliance and the 1908 Visit of the American Fleet', Australian Journal of Politics and History, Vol.XV, 1 April 1969, p.55.
- Morgan, J.T., 'The Duty of Annexing Hawaii', Forum, March 1898, pp.11-16.
- , 'What Shall We Do With The Conquered Islands?', North American Review, June 1898, pp.641-9.
- Mulhall, M.G., 'Thirty Years of American Trade', North American Review, November 1897, pp.572-81.
- Neale, R.G., 'Anglo-American Relations During the Spanish-American War: Some Problems', Historical Studies of Australia and New Zealand, VI, No.21, 1953, pp.72-89.
- Neary, P., 'Grey, Bryce and the Settlement of Canadian-American Difference, 1905-1911', Canadian Historical Review, December 1968, pp.357-80.
- Neu, C.E., 'Theodore Roosevelt and American Involvement in the Far East, 1901-1909', Pacific Historical Review, XXXV, 1966, pp.433-49.
- Nichols, J.P., 'The United States Congress and Imperialism, 1861-1897', Journal of Economic History, December 1961, pp.526-38.
- Nish, I.H., 'Australia and the Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1901-11', Australian Journal of Politics and History, November 1963, pp.201-12.

- Ogden, R., 'Hawaiian Conspiracy', Nation, November 1893, p.362.
- , 'The Breaking Up of China', Nation, March 1899, p.236.
- Olney, R., 'Growth of Our Foreign Policy', Atlantic Monthly, LXXXV, March 1900, pp.289-301.
- , 'International Isolation of the United States', Atlantic Monthly, LXXXI, May 1898, pp.577-88.
- Peffer, W.A., 'A Republic in the Philippines', North American Review, March 1899, pp.310-20.
- Pennanen, G., 'American Interest in Commercial Union with Canada, 1854-1898', Mid-America, January 1965, pp.24-39.
- Penny, B., 'Australian Reactions to the Boer War - A Study in Colonial Imperialism', Journal of British Studies, Vol.VII, No.1, November 1967, pp.97-130.
- , 'The Age of Empire: An Australian Episode', Historical Studies, Vol.11, 1963-65, pp.32-42.
- , 'The Australian Debate on the Boer War', Historical Studies, April 1971, pp.526-45.
- Phelps, E.J., 'Arbitration and Our Relations With England', Atlantic Monthly, LXXVIII, July 1896, pp.26-34.
- Picard, F., 'Henry George and the Labour Split of 1891', Historical Studies, VI, November 1953, pp.45-63.
- Poindexter, J., 'The Menace of Japan', Harper's Weekly, September 1907, p.1317.
- Powers, H., 'The Ethics of Expansion', International Journal of Ethics, X, April 1900, pp.288-306.
- Pratt, J.W., 'The Large Policy of 1898', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XIX, 1932, pp.219-42.
- Proctor, J.R., 'Hawaii and the Changing Front of the World', Forum, September 1897, pp.34-46.
- , 'Isolation or Imperialism?', Forum, September 1898, pp.14-26.
- Quint, H., 'American Socialists and the Spanish-American War', American Quarterly, X, 1958, pp.131-41.
- Raymond, A.V., 'The Far Eastern Question', Outlook, June 1899, pp.425-32.
- Reclus, E., 'The Vivisection of China', Atlantic, September 1898, pp.329-38.
- Reed, T.B., 'Empire Can Wait', Illustrated American, December 1897, pp.713-14.
- Reid, G.H., 'An After Glance at the Visit of the American Fleet to Australia', North American Review, March 1909, pp.404-9.
- Reynolds, J., 'A.E. Clark's American Sympathies and His Influence on Australian Federation', Australian Law Journal, 32, 1958-59.
- Rollins, J.W., 'The Anti-Imperialists and Twentieth Century American Foreign Policy', Studies on the Left, III, 1962, pp.9-24.
- Roosevelt, T., 'General Leonard Wood, A Model American Military Administrator', Outlook, January 1899, pp.19-23.

- Rowe, L.S., 'The Influence of the War on Our Public Life', Forum, March 1899, pp.52-60.
- Royce, J., 'Impressions of Australia', Scribner's Magazine, IX, January 1891, pp.75-87.
- Rubens, H.S., 'The Insurgent Government in Cuba', North American Review, CLXVI, May 1898, pp.560-9.
- Russ, Jr., W.A., 'The Role of Sugar in Hawaiian Annexation', Pacific Historical Review, December 1943, pp.339-50.
- Russell, C., 'International Law and Arbitration', Forum, XXII, October 1896, pp.192-216.
- Schouler, J., 'A Review of the Hawaiian Controversy', Forum, February 1894, pp.670-89.
- Schoenrich, O., 'The Venezuela-British Guiana Boundary Dispute', American Journal of International Law, XLII, 1949, pp.523-30.
- Schurz, C., 'Manifest Destiny', Harper's Magazine, LXXXVIII, October 1893, pp.737-46.
- , 'More Questions Concerning Hawaii', Harper's Weekly, July 1897, p.703.
- , 'The Anglo-American Friendship', Atlantic Monthly, LXXXII, 1898, pp.433-440.
- Seager II, R., 'Ten Years Before Mahan: The Unofficial Case for the New Navy, 1880-1890', Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XL, December 1953, pp.491-512.
- Seed, G., 'British Reactions to American Imperialism Reflected in Journals of Opinion, 1898-1900', Political Science Quarterly, LXXII, 1958, pp.254-72.
- , 'British Views of American Policy in the Philippines Reflected in Journals of Opinion, 1898-1907', Journal of American Studies, April 1968, pp.49-64.
- Shearman, T.G., 'International Law and the Cuban Question', The Outlook, LVIII, 16 April 1898, p.987.
- Sherwood, S., 'Alliance With England the Basis of a Rational Foreign Policy', Forum, March 1896, pp.89-99.
- Shields, R.A., 'Australian Opinion and Defence of the Empire: A Study in Imperial Relations, 1880-1890', Australian Journal of Politics and History, April 1964, pp.41-53.
- Shippee, L.B., 'Germany and the Spanish-American War', American Historical Review, XXX, July 1925, pp.754-77.
- Simmons, J.F., '"Imperialism", An Historical Development', Overland Monthly, October 1903, pp.311-15.
- Smith, G., 'The Moral of the Cuban War', Forum, November 1898, pp.282-93.
- , 'The World-Menace of Japan', Cosmopolitan, October 1907, pp.604-7.
- Smith, T.C., 'Secretary Olney's Real Credit in the Venezuelan Affair', Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, LXV, May 1933, pp.112-47.

- Spence, C.H., 'An Australian's Impressions of America', Harper's New Monthly Magazine, July 1894, pp.244-51.
- Stanley, H.M., 'Anglo-Saxon Responsibilities', Outlook, 30 September 1899, pp.249-58.
- Stead, A., 'Racial Prejudice Against Japan', Fortnightly Review, October 1907, pp.637-51.
- Steiner, Z.S., 'Great Britain and the Creation of the Anglo-Japanese Alliance', Journal of Modern History, March 1959, pp.27-36.
- Stevens, J.L., 'The Hawaiian Situation: A Plea for Annexation', North America Review, December 1893, pp.736-45.
- Stevenson, A.E. et al., 'Bryan or McKinley? The Present Duty of American Citizens', North American Review, CLXXI, October 1900, pp.433-516.
- Sumner, W.G., 'The Fallacy of Territorial Extension', Forum, Vol.21, June 1896, pp.414-19.
- Tate, M., 'Australasian Interest in the Commerce and Sovereignty of Hawaii', Historical Studies, 1965, pp.499-513.
- , 'The Australasian Monroe Doctrine', Political Science Quarterly, Vol.76, 1961, pp.264-84.
- Taylor, H.C., 'A Review of the Cuban Question in its Economic, Political and Diplomatic Aspects', North American Review, CLXV, November 1897, pp.610-35.
- , 'The Control of the Pacific', Forum, III, 1887, p.411.
- , 'The Modern Press' in The Speaker, January-April, 1893.
- Thorpe, F.N., 'The Civil Service and Colonization', Harper's New Monthly Magazine, May 1899, pp.858-62.
- Thurston, L.A., 'President Dole and the Hawaiian Question', Outlook, February 1898, pp.316-20.
- Tompkins, E.B., 'Scylla and Charybdis: The Anti-Imperialist Dilemma in the Election of 1900', Pacific Historical Review, XXXVI, 1967, pp.143-61.
- Tourgee, A.W., 'The Twentieth Century Peacemakers', Contemporary Review, LXXV, June 1899, pp.886-908.
- Trainor, L., 'British Imperial Defence Policy and the Australian Colonies, 1892-96', Historical Studies, Vol.14, April 1970, pp.204-15.
- Unger, I., 'The "New Left" and American History: Some Recent Trends in United States Historiography', American Historical Review, LXXII, July 1967, pp.1237-63.
- van Bergan, R., 'The Revolution in China and Its Causes', Century, September 1900, pp.791-4.
- Varg, P.A., 'The Myth of the China Market, 1890-1914', American Historical Review, February 1968, pp.323-35.
- Vest, G.G., 'Objections to Annexing the Philippines', North American Review, January 1899, pp.112-20.

- Vevier, C., 'American Continentalism: An Idea of Expansion, 1845-1910', American Historical Review, LXV, January 1960, pp.323-35.
- , 'Brooks Adams and the Ambivalence of American Foreign Policy', World Affairs Quarterly, XXX, April 1959, pp.3-18.
- , 'The Open Door: An Idea in Action, 1906-1913', Pacific Historical Review, XXIV, 1955, pp.49-62.
- Volwiler, A.T., 'Harrison, Blaine and American Foreign Policy, 1889-1893', American Philosophical Society Procedures, LXXIX, 1938, pp.637-48.
- Ward, R., 'Two Kinds of Australian Patriotism', Augustus Wolkesel Memorial Lecture, University of New England, Circular No.15, September 1969.
- Weigle, R.D., 'Sugar and the Hawaiian Revolution', Pacific Historical Review, February 1947, pp.41-58.
- Wellington, R., 'Australian Attitudes to the Spanish-American War', Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society, Vol.56, Pt.2, June 1970, pp.111-20.
- White, S.M., 'Our Inadequate Consular Service', Forum, July 1898, pp.546-54.
- Wilde, R.H., 'The Boxer Affair and Australian Responsibility for Imperial Defence', Pacific Historical Review, Vol.XXVI, No.1, February 1957, pp.51-65.
- Williams, W.A., 'The Frontier Thesis and American Foreign Policy', Pacific Historical Review, XXIV, 1955, pp.379-95.
- Wilson, J.H., 'America's Interest in China', North American Review, February 1898, pp.129-141.
- Worcester, D.C., 'Knotty Problems of the Philippines', Century Magazine, October 1898, pp.873-9.
- Yarwood, A.T., 'The "White Australia" Policy: A Re-Interpretation of its Development in the late Colonial Period', Historical Studies, November 1962, pp.257-70.
- Young, G.B., 'Intervention Under the Monroe Doctrine: The Olney Corollary', Political Science Quarterly, LVII, pp.247-80.

Books

- Adams, B., America's Economic Supremacy, New York, 1900.
- , The Law of Civilization and Decay, New York and London, 1896.
- , The New Empire, New York, 1902.
- Adams, F., The Australians, A Social Sketch, London, 1893.
- Adorno, W., et al., The Authoritarian Personality, New York, 1950.
- Allen, H.C., Bush and Backwoods, Michigan, 1959.
- , Great Britain and the United States, A History of the Anglo-American Relationship, 1723-1952, New York, 1955.
- , The Anglo-American Relationship Since 1783, London, 1959.
- Almond, G., The American People and Foreign Policy, New York, 1950.

- Armstrong, W.M., E.L. Godkin and American Foreign Policy, 1865-1900, New York, 1957.
- Austen, A.G., Australian Education 1788-1900, Melbourne, 1961.
- , (ed.), The Webbs' Australian Diary, 1898, Melbourne, 1965.
- Australian Dictionary of Biography, Melbourne, 1966-72, Vols.1-4.
- Bailey, T.A., A Diplomatic History of the American People, New York, 1966 ed.
- , The Man in the Street: The Impact of American Public Opinion on Foreign Policy, New York, 1948.
- , Theodore Roosevelt and the Japanese-American Crisis, California, 1934.
- Ball, W.M. (ed.), Press, Radio and World Affairs, Melbourne, 1938.
- Ballou, M., Under the Southern Cross, Boston, 1888.
- Bancroft, H.H., The New Pacific, New York, 1900.
- Bartlett, R.J. (ed.), The Record of American Diplomacy, New York, 1950.
- Battistini, L.H., The Rise of American Influence in Asia and the Pacific, Michigan, 1960.
- Battye, J.S., History of Western Australia, Oxford, 1924.
- Beale, H.K., Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of America to World Power, New York, 1965 ed.
- Beard, C.A., The Idea of National Interest, New York, 1934.
- Beer, G.L., The English-Speaking Peoples, Their Future Relations and Joint International Obligations, New York, 1917.
- Beer, S.H., Modern British Politics, London, 1965.
- Beisner, R.L., Twelve Against Empire: The Anti-Imperialists, 1898-1900, New York, 1968.
- Bemis, S.F., A Diplomatic History of the United States, New York, 1936.
- , (ed.), The American Secretaries of State and Their Diplomacy, New York, 1929.
- Bennett, G. (ed.), The Concept of Empire - Burke to Attlee, 1774-1947, London, 1953.
- Berbusse, E.J., The United States in Puerto Rico, 1898-1900, Chapel Hill, 1966.
- Beresford, L.C., The Break-Up of China, New York and London, 1899.
- Beringause, A.F., Brooks Adams: A Biography, New York, 1955.
- Berman, M., John Fiske: The Evolution of a Popularizer, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1961.
- Bernays, C.A., Queensland Politics During Sixty Years, 1859-1919, Brisbane, 1919.
- Bernstein, B.J. (ed.), Toward A New Past: Dissenting Essays in American History, New York, 1968.
- Blainey, G., A Centenary History of the University of Melbourne, Melbourne, 1957.

- Blainey, G., The Tyranny of Distance, Melbourne, 1966.
- Blount, J.H., The American Occupation of the Philippines, 1898-1912, New York, 1912.
- Blum, J.M., The Republican Roosevelt, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1954.
- Bonsal, S., The Real Condition of Cuba Today, New York, 1897.
- Bonwick, J., Early Struggles of the Australian Press, London, 1890.
- Boorstin, D., The Image, or What Happened to the American Dream, New York, 1962.
- Bowers, C.G., Beveridge and the Progressive Era, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1932.
- Bowman, S.E. et. al., Edward Bellamy Abroad: An American Prophet's Influence, New York, 1962.
- Bradfield, R., Castlemaine: A Golden Harvest, Kilmore, 1972.
- Braisted, W.R., The United States Navy in the Pacific, 1897-1909, Austin, 1958.
- Bright, C., Imperial Telegraphic Communication, London, 1911.
- Brookes, J.I., International Rivalry in the Pacific Islands, London, 1938.
- Brooks, J.G., As Others See Us, New York, 1908.
- Brown, C.H., The Correspondents' War, New York, 1967.
- Brown, T.N., Irish-American Nationalism, 1870-1890, Philadelphia, 1966.
- Brownhill, W.R., The History of Geelong and Corio Bay, Melbourne, 1955.
- Bryan, W.J., et al., Republic or Empire? The Philippines Question, Chicago, 1899.
- Bryce, J., The American Commonwealth, London, 1888.
- Buchanan, W. and Cantril, H., How Nations See Each Other, Urbana, 1953.
- Bullen, F.T., Advance Australasia, London, 1907.
- Burgess, J.W., Sovereignty and Liberty, Boston and London, 1893.
- Burns, E.M., David Starr Jordan: Prophet of Freedom, California, 1953.
- , The American Idea of Mission: Concepts of National Purpose and Identity, New Brunswick, 1957.
- Butler, N.G., 'Colonial Socialism in Australia, 1860-1900', In Aitken, H.G. (ed.), The State and Economic Growth, New York, 1959.
- Butlin, N.G., Investment in Australian Economic Development, 1861-1900, Cambridge, England, 1964.
- Callahan, J.M., American Foreign Policy in Canadian Relations, New York, 1937.
- , American Relations in the Pacific and the Far East, 1784-1900, Baltimore, 1901.
- Cameron, A.R., Story of the Overland Telegraph, Adelaide, 1933.
- Campbell, A.E., America Comes of Age, London, 1971.
- , Expansion and Imperialism, New York, 1970.
- , Great Britain and the United States, London, 1960.

- Campbell, Jr., C.S., Anglo-American Understanding, 1898-1903, Baltimore, 1957.
- , Special Business Interests and the Open Door Policy, New Haven, 1951.
- Carr, E.M., The Australian Race, Melbourne, 1886.
- Carrington, C., Rudyard Kipling, London, 1970.
- , The British Overseas, Cambridge, England, 1950.
- Chadwick, F.E., Relations of the United States and Spain: The Spanish American War, 2 Vols., New York, 1968 ed.
- Chalmers, D., The Social and Political Ideas of the Muckrakers, New York, 1964.
- Chessman, G.W., Theodore Roosevelt and the Politics of Power, Boston, 1969.
- Clark, V.S., et al., Puerto Rico and Its Problems, 1868-1946, Washington D.C., 1930.
- , The Labour Movement in Australasia, A Study in Social Democracy, London, 1907.
- Clune, F., Overland Telegraph, Sydney, 1955.
- Cochran, T.C., and Miller, W., The Age of Enterprise, New York, 1961 ed.
- Coghlan, T.A., A Statistical Account of the Seven Colonies of Australasia, 1901-1902, Sydney, 1902.
- Coghlan, T.A. and T.T. Ewing, The Progress of Australasia in the Nineteenth Century, London, 1903.
- Coletta, P. (ed.), Threshold to American Internationalism: Essays on the Foreign Policies of William McKinley, New York, 1970.
- , William Jennings Bryan, 3 Vols., Lincoln, Nebraska, 1964-69.
- Colquhoun, A.R., Greater America, New York and London, 1904.
- , The Mastery of the Pacific, London, 1902.
- Commager, H.S., America In Perspective, The United States Through Foreign Eyes, New York, 1947.
- , The American Mind, New Haven, 1950.
- Commonwealth Year Book, No.1, Melbourne, 1908.
- Conant, C.A., The United States in the Orient, Boston and New York, 1900.
- Conroy, H., The Japanese Frontier in Hawaii, 1868-1898, California, 1953.
- Coolidge, A.C., The United States As A World Power, New York, 1908.
- Coulter, J.W., The Pacific Dependencies of the United States, New York, 1957.
- Craig, G.L., The Federal Defence of Australia, London, 1897.
- Cremin, L.A., The Transformation of the School: Progressivism In Education, 1876-1957, New York, 1961.
- Crichfield, G.W., American Supremacy, New York, 1908.
- Croly, H.D., The Promise of American Life, New York, 1909.

- Cross, R., 'American Society 1865-1914' in Garraty, J., Interpreting American History, Vol.II, Toronto, 1970, pp.23-42.
- Crowley, F., Australia's Western Third, London, 1960.
- Curti, M., Peace or War: The American Struggle, 1636-1936, New York, 1936.
- Daniels, R., The Politics of Prejudice: The Anti-Japanese Movement in California And the Struggle for Japanese Exclusion, California, 1962.
- David, H., History of the Haymarket Affair, New York, 1936.
- Davis, C.D., The United States and the First Hague Peace Conference, Indiana, 1962.
- Davitt, M., Life and Progress in Australasia, London, 1897.
- Deakin, A. (ed. La Nauze, J.A.), Federated Australia, Selections from Letters to the 'Morning Post' 1900-1910, Melbourne, 1968.
- , The Federal Story - the Inner History of the Federal Cause, Melbourne, 1944.
- De Conde, A., New Interpretation in American Foreign Policy, Washington, 1957.
- Dennett, T., John Hay: From Poetry to Politics, New York, 1934.
- Dennis, L.P., Adventures In American Diplomacy, 1876-1906, New York, 1928.
- Destler, C.M., American Radicalism, 1865-1901, Connecticut, 1946.
- Dewey, G., Autobiography of George Dewey, New York, 1913.
- Dictionary of American Biography, New York, 1943.
- Dictionary of National Biography, Supplement, Oxford, 1965.
- Dilke, C.W., Greater Britain, London, 1869.
- , Problems of Greater Britain, London, 1890.
- Dos Passos, J., The Anglo-Saxon Century, New York, 1903.
- Dulebohn, G.R., Principles of Foreign Policy under the Cleveland Administration, Philadelphia, 1941.
- Dulles, F.R., America In the Pacific: A Century of Expansion, New York, 1938.
- , America's Rise To World Power, New York, 1936 ed.
- Dunne, F.P., Mr. Dooley's Philosophy, New York, 1900.
- Dunning, W.A., The British Empire and the United States. A Review of Their Relations During the Century of Peace Following the Treaty of Ghent, New York, 1914.
- Dupuy, R.E. and Baumer, W.H., The Little Wars of the United States, New York, 1968.
- Dyer, E.J., Australia and the Asian-Pacific, Melbourne, 1895.
- Ekirch, Jr., A., Ideas, Ideals and American Diplomacy: A History of Their Growth and Interaction, New York, 1966.
- Esthus, R.A., Theodore Roosevelt and Japan, Seattle, 1966.
- Fairbank, J.K., The United States and China, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1948.

- Faulkner, H.U., Politics, Reform and Expansion, 1890-1900, London, 1959.
- , The Decline of Laissez-Faire, 1897-1917, New York, 1951.
- Fearnley, J.G., Tomorrow In The Pacific, Sydney, 1910.
- Ferrell, R.H., American Diplomacy: A History, New York, 1969.
- Feuss, C.M., Carl Schurz, Reformer, 1829-1906, New York, 1932.
- Fieldhouse, D.K., The Colonial Empires: A Comparative Survey, London, 1966.
- Fish, C.R., The Path of Empire, New Haven, 1920.
- Fiske, J., American Political Ideas Viewed from the Standpoint of Universal History, New York, 1885.
- Fitzhardinge, L., William Morris Hughes: A Political Biography, Vol.1, Sydney, 1964.
- Fitzpatrick, B., The Australian People, 1788-1945, Melbourne, 1946.
- , The British Empire in Australia, 1834-1939, London, 1969 ed.
- Fitzpatrick, E.H., The Coming Conflict of Nations; or, the Japanese-American War, Springfield, Illinois, 1909.
- Fletcher, C.B., The Great Wheel, Sydney, 1940.
- Forbes-Lindsay, C.H., The Philippines: Under Spanish and American Rule, Philadelphia, 1906.
- Forcey, C., The Crossroads of Liberalism, New York, 1961.
- Ford, P., Cardinal Moran and the A.L.P., Melbourne, 1966.
- Ford, W.C. (ed.), Letters of Henry Adams, Vol.1, Boston and New York, 1930.
- Fredman, L., The United States Enters The Pacific, Sydney, 1969.
- Freidel, F., The Spenidid Little War, London, 1958.
- Friedman, M., and Schwartz, A.J., A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960, Princeton, 1963.
- Friend, T., Between Two Empires: The Ordeal of the Philippines, 1929-46, New Haven, 1965.
- Froude, J.A., Océana, or, England and Her Colonies, New York, 1886.
- Gardner, L.C. (ed.), Different Frontier: Selected Readings in the Foundations of American Economic Expansion, Chicago, 1966.
- Garraty, J.A., Henry Cabot Lodge, New York, 1953.
- , The New Commonwealth, 1877-1890, New York, 1968.
- Garvin, J.L., The Life of Joseph Chamberlain, 3 Vols., London, 1932-34.
- Gelber, L.M., The Rise of Anglo-American Friendship: A Study In World Politics, 1898-1906, London, 1938.
- Gilson, M. and Zubrcycki, J., The Foreign Language Press In Australia, 1848-64, Canberra, 1967.
- Gilbert, F., The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970.

- Ginger, R., Age of Excess: The United States from 1877 to 1914, New York, 1965.
- , The Bending Cross: A Biography of Eugene Victor Debs, New Brunswick, 1949.
- Girvetz, H., The Evolution of Liberalism, New York, 1950.
- Glynn, S., Urbanization in Australian History, 1788-1900, Melbourne, 1970.
- Godkin, E.L., Problems of Modern Democracy, New York, 1896.
- , Unforseen Tendencies of Democracy, Boston, 1898.
- Gollan, R., Radical and Working Class Politics: A Study in Eastern Australia, 1850-1910, Melbourne, 1960.
- Gordon and Gotch, Years to Remember - The Story of Gordon and Gotch 1853-1953, Melbourne, 1953.
- , Australasian Newspaper Directory, Melbourne, 1886, 1892.
- Graebner, N.A., 'American Imperialism', in Quint et al., Main Problems In American History, Vol.2, Illinois, 1972, pp.112-29.
- , (ed.), 'The Year of Transition - 1898' in An Uncertain Tradition: American Secretaries of State in the Twentieth Century, New York, 1961.
- Grafe, H.F. (ed.), American Imperialism and the Philippine Insurrection, Boston, 1969.
- Grant, B., 'The American Image in Australia', in Norman Harper (ed.), Pacific Orbit, Melbourne, 1968, pp.207-19.
- Grant, J. and Serle, A., The Melbourne Scene, 1803-1956, Melbourne, 1957.
- Grattan, C.H., The United States and the South West Pacific, Massachusetts, 1961.
- Grattan, H., Australia, California, 1947.
- Green, H.M., A History of Australian Literature, Sydney, 1961.
- Greene, J.P. (ed.), American Imperialism in 1898, Boston, 1955.
- Greenop, F., History of Magazine Publishing In Australia, Sydney, 1947.
- Gregory, J.W., Australasia, London, 1907.
- Grenville, J., Lord Salisbury and Foreign Policy, London, 1964.
- Grenville, J. and Young, G., Politics, Strategy and American Diplomacy: Studies in Foreign Policy, 1873-1917, New Haven, 1966.
- Griswold, A.W., The Far Eastern Policy of the United States, New Haven, 1938.
- Grunder, G.A. and Livezey, W.E., The Philippines and the United States, Oklahoma, 1951.
- Gwynn, S., The Letters and Friendships of Sir Cecil Spring-Rice, 2 Vols., Boston and New York, 1929.
- Haber, S., Efficiency and Uplift: Scientific Management in the Progressive Era, 1890-1920, Chicago and London, 1964.

- Hall, H.H., Australia and England - A Study in Imperial Relations, London, 1934.
- Halle, L.J., Dream and Reality, New York, 1958.
- Hancock, K., Australia, 2nd ed., Brisbane, 1961.
- Harbaugh, W.H., Power and Responsibility: The Life and Times of Theodore Roosevelt, New York, 1961.
- Hardy, O. and Dumke, G., A History of the Pacific Area in Modern Times, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1949.
- Harper, N. (ed.), Pacific Orbit, Melbourne, 1968.
- (ed.), Australia and the United States, Melbourne, 1971.
- (ed.), Pacific Circle 2, Queensland, 1972.
- Hart, A.B., The Foundations of American Foreign Policy, New York and London, 1901.
- , The Monroe Doctrine, An Interpretation, London, 1916.
- Hart, R., The Great White Fleet: Its Voyage Around The World 1907-09, Boston and Toronto, 1965.
- Hartz, L., The Liberal Tradition in America, New York, 1955.
- Hays, S.P., The Response to Industrialism, 1885-1914, Chicago, 1957.
- Healy, D.F., The United States in Cuba, 1898-1902: Generals, Politicians and the Search for Policy, Madison, 1963.
- , United States Expansionism: The Imperial Urge in the 1890's, Wisconsin, 1970.
- Heindel, R.H., The American Impact on Great Britain, 1898-1914, Philadelphia, 1940.
- Hendrick, B.J., The Life of Andrew Carnegie, 2 Vols., New York, 1932.
- Herman, S., Eleven Against War: Studies in Internationalist Thought, 1898-1921, California, 1969.
- Herrick, Jr., W.R., The American Naval Revolution, Baton Rouge, 1966.
- Hicks, J.D., The Populist Revolt, Minnesota, 1931.
- Hidy, R.W. and M.E., History of the Standard Oil Company: Pioneering in Big Business, 1882-1911, New York, 1955.
- Higgins, H.B., A New Province for Law and Order, Melbourne, 1922.
- Higham, J., Strangers in the Land, New Brunswick, 1955.
- Hoare, B., Looking Back Gaily, Melbourne, 1927.
- Hodder, E., The History of South Australia, Vol.II, London, 1893.
- Hofstadter, R., 'Cuba, the Philippines and Manifest Destiny' in The Paranoid Style in American Politics and Other Essays, New York, 1965, pp.145-87.
- , Social Darwinism in American Thought, rev. ed., Boston, 1955.
- , The Age of Reform, New York, 1955.
- , The American Political Tradition and the Men Who Made It, New York, 1948.
- Holden, W.S., Australia Goes to Press, Detroit and Melbourne, 1961.
- Hollingsworth, J.R., American Expansion in the Late Nineteenth Century, New York, 1968.

- Hollingsworth, J.R., The Whirligig of Politics: The Democracy of Cleveland and Bryan, Chicago, 1963.
- Holt, W.S., Treaties Defeated by the Senate: A Study of the Struggle Between President and Senate Over the Conduct of Foreign Relations, Baltimore, 1933.
- Hoover, H., The Memoirs of Herbert Hoover, Vol.1, London, 1952-53.
- Horowitz, I.L. (ed.), Power, Politics and People, New York, 1963.
- Hudson, W.J., Australian Diplomacy, Melbourne, 1970.
- Hughes, C.A. and Graham, B.D., A Handbook of Australian Government and Politics, 1890-1964, Canberra, 1968.
- Hunt, E., American Precedents in Australian Federation, New York, 1930.
- Imlah, A., Economic Elements in the Pax Britannica, Massachusetts, 1958.
- Inglis, K.S., 'The Daily Papers' in Coleman, P. (ed.), Australian Civilization, Melbourne, 1962.
- International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, New York, 1968, 3 vols.
- Ireland, A., Tropical Colonization, New York and London, 1899.
- Iriye, A., Across The Pacific, New York, 1967.
- James, H., Richard Olney and His Public Service, Boston and New York, 1923.
- Jebb, R., Studies In Colonial Nationalism, London, 1905.
- Jeyes, S.H., Mr Chamberlain, His Life and Public Career, London, 1903.
- Johnson, G. (ed.), The All Red Line, Ottawa, 1903.
- Johnson, G.G., 'The Ideology of White Supremacy, 1876-1910', Essays in Southern History, North Carolina, 1949.
- Jones, M.A., American Immigration, Chicago, 1960.
- Jordan, D.S., Imperial Democracy, New York, 1899.
- Jose, A.W., The Romantic Nineties, Sydney, 1933.
- Josephson, M., The Politicos, 1865-1896, New York, 1938.
- , The President Makers, 1896-1912, New York, 1940.
- Kaplan, J., Mr. Clemens and Mark Twain, New York, 1966.
- Katz, E. and Lazarsfield, P.L., Personal Influence: The Part Played by People in the Flow of Mass Communications, Glencoe, Ill., 1955, p.325.
- Keith, A.B. (ed.), Speeches and Documents on British Colonial Policy, 1763-1917, London, 1961.
- Kennan, G.F., American Diplomacy, 1900-1950, Chicago, 1951.
- Key, V.O., Public Opinion and American Democracy, New York, 1961.
- Kidd, B., The Control of the Tropics, New York and London, 1898.
- Kimberley, W.B. (ed.), Annals of Bendigo, Melbourne and Ballarat, 1895.
- Kipnis, I., The American Socialist Movement, 1897-1912, New York, 1952.

- Kirkland, E.C., Charles Francis Adams, Jr., 1835-1915: The Patrician at Bay, Massachusetts, 1965.
- , Dream and Thought in the Business Community, 1860-1900, Chicago, 1964.
- , Industry Comes of Age, 1860-1897, New York, 1961.
- Koebner, R. and Schmidt, H., Imperialism: The Story and Significance of a Political Word, 1840-1960, Cambridge, England, 1963.
- Kolko, G., The Triumph of Conservatism, New York, 1963.
- Kraditor, A., The Ideas of the Women's Suffrage Movement, 1890-1920, New York, 1965.
- Kuykendall, R.S., The Hawaiian Kingdom 1778-1893, Vol.3, Honolulu, 1967.
- La Feber, W., The New Empire: An Interpretation of American Expansion, 1860-1898, Ithaca, 1963.
- La Nauze, J.A., Alfred Deakin (2 Vols), Melbourne, 1965.
- , Political Economy in Australia, Melbourne, 1949.
- , The Making of the Australian Constitution, Melbourne, 1972.
- Lane, R.E. and Seers, D.O., Public Opinion, London, 1964.
- Langer, W.L., The Diplomacy of Imperialism, 1890-1902, 2 Vols, New York, 1935.
- Langley, L., The Cuban Policy of the United States, New York, 1968.
- Lasch, C., The New Radicalism in America, 1889-1918, New York, 1965.
- Latane, J.H., America As A World Power, New York, 1907.
- Lawson, W., Steam In the South Pacific, New Zealand, 1909.
- Leech, M., In The Days of McKinley, New York, 1959.
- Legge, J.D., Australian Colonial Policy, Sydney, 1956.
- Lerner, M., America As A Civilization, Vol.2, New York, 1964.
- Leslie, S., Studies In Sublime Failure, London, 1932.
- Levi, W., American-Australian Relations, Minnesota, 1947.
- , Australia's Outlook on Asia, Sydney, 1958.
- Lindsey, A., The Pullman Strike, Chicago, 1942.
- Liss, S., The United States and the Panama Canal, Indiana, 1967.
- Livezey, W.E., Mahan On Sea Power, Oklahoma, 1947.
- Lloyd, H.D., Newest England. The Notes of a Democratic Traveller in New Zealand, with some Australian Comparisons, New York, 1901.
- Logan, R.W., The Negro In American Life and Thought: The Nadir, 1877-1901, New York, 1954.
- Mack, G., The Land Divided, New York, 1944.
- Mackay, G., Annals of Bendigo, 1892-1909, Vol.III, Bendigo, 1916.

- Mackay, G., The History of Bendigo, Melbourne, 1891.
- Mahan, A.T., Lessons of the War With Spain, Boston, 1918.
- , Retrospect and Prospect, Boston, 1902.
- , The Influence of Sea Power Upon History, Boston, 1890.
- , The Interest of America in International Conditions, Boston, 1910.
- , The Interest of America in Seapower, Present and Future, Boston, 1897.
- , The Problem of Asia and its Effects upon International Policies, Boston, 1900.
- Mann, L., Social Psychology, Sydney, 1969.
- Mann, T., Labour Movement in Both Hemispheres, Melbourne, 1903.
- Mansergh, N., The Commonwealth Experience, London, 1969.
- Mansfield, B., Australian Democrat, Sydney, 1965.
- Marder, A.J., The Anatomy of British Sea Power: A History of British Naval Policy in the Pre-Dreadnought Era, 1880-1905, New York, 1940.
- Masterman, S., The Origins of International Rivalry in Samoa, 1845-84, California, 1934.
- Matthews, F., Back to Hampton Roads, New York, 1909.
- May, E.R., American Imperialism: A Speculative Essay, New York, 1968.
- , Imperial Democracy: The Emergence of America As A Great Power, New York, 1961.
- , 'The Emergence of the United States as a World Power' in Garraty, J.A., Interpreting American History, Conversations with Historians, Vol.II, Toronto, 1970, pp.69-97.
- Mayer, H., The Press in Australia, Melbourne, 1964.
- McCormick, T.J., China Market: America's Quest for Informal Empire, 1893-1901, Chicago, 1967.
- McQueen, H., A New Britannia, Melbourne, 1970.
- Mechan, J.L., The United States and Inter-American Security, 1889-1960, Texas, 1961.
- Megaw, R., 'The American Image in Australia, 1900-23' in N. Harper (ed.), Pacific Circle 2, Queensland, 1972, pp.72-92.
- Merk, F., Manifest Destiny and Mission in American History, New York, 1963.
- Millard, T.F., America and the Far Eastern Question, New York, 1909.
- Miller, R.H. (ed.), American Imperialism in 1898: The Quest for National Fulfilment, New York, 1970.
- Millet, A.R., The Politics of Intervention, the Military Occupation of Cuba, 1906-1909, Ohio, 1968.
- Millis, W., The Martial Spirit, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1931.
- Miner, D.C., The Fight for the Panama Route, New York, 1940.

- Moon, P.T., Imperialism and World Politics, New York, 1939.
- Moore, J.B., Four Phases of American Development: Federalism, Democracy, Imperialism, Expansion, Baltimore, 1912.
- , History and Digest of International Arbitration (6 Vols), Washington, 1898.
- Morgan, H.W., America's Road to Empire, New York, 1965.
- (ed.), Making Peace With Spain, Texas, 1965.
- , 'Rumblings Beneath The Surface: America's Outward Thrust, 1865-90', in Plesur, M. (ed.), The Gilded Age: A Reappraisal, New York, 1963.
- , Unity and Culture, The United States, 1877-1900, London, 1971.
- , William McKinley and His America, Syracuse, 1963.
- Morison, S.E., Merk, F., Freidel, F., Dissent In Three American Wars, Massachusetts, 1970.
- Morris, R.B., Encyclopedia of American History, New York, 1961 ed.
- , Great Presidential Decisions, Philadelphia, 1965 ed.
- , The Two-Way Mirror, Minneapolis, 1960.
- Mott, F.L., American Journalism, New York, 1950.
- Mowat, R.B., Life of Lord Pauncefote, First Ambassador to the United States, London, 1929.
- Mowry, G.E., 'Social Democracy, 1900-1918' in Vann Woodward, C. (ed.), A Comparative Approach To American History, Washington, 1968.
- , The Era of Theodore Roosevelt, 1900-12, New York, 1962.
- , 'The Progressive Movement' in Garraty, J., Interpreting American History, London, 1970.
- Moynihan, J.H., The Life of Archbishop John Ireland, New York, 1953.
- Nadel, G., Australia's Colonial Culture, Melbourne, 1957.
- Nadel, G. and Curtis, P. (eds.), Imperialism and Colonialism, New York, 1964.
- Neale, R.G., Britain and American Imperialism, 1898-1900, Brisbane, 1965.
- Neu, C.E., An Uncertain Friendship: Theodore Roosevelt and Japan, 1906-1909, Harvard, 1967.
- Nevins, A., Grover Cleveland: A Study in Courage, New York, 1932.
- (ed.), America Through British Eyes, New York, 1948.
- Newspapers in Australian Libraries, A Union List, Canberra, 1967.
- Nicholson, L.R., The Telcon Story, London, 1950.
- Noble, D., The Paradox of Progressive Thought, Minneapolis, 1958.
- O'Farrell, P., The Catholic Church in Australia, Sydney, 1968.
- O'Gara, G.C., Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of the Modern Navy, Princeton, 1943.
- Ollivier, M. (ed.), The Colonial and Imperial Conferences, 1887-1937, Vol.1, Ottawa, 1954.
- O'Rell, M., John Bull and Co., London, 1894.

- Osgood, R.E., Ideals and Self-Interest in America's Foreign Relations, Chicago, 1953.
- Palmer, V., The Legend of the Nineties, Melbourne, 1966.
- Parrington, V.L., Main Currents In American Thought, Vol.3, New York, 1930.
- Passenger Ship Registers, 7 Vols, Melbourne, 1889-1901.
- Pearl, C., Morison of Peking, Sydney, 1967.
- , Wild Men of Sydney, Melbourne, 1958.
- Pearson, C.H., National Life and Character, London, 1894.
- Pelling, H.M., America and the British Left, from Bright to Bevan, New York, 1957.
- Penlington, N., Canada and Imperialism, 1896-99, Toronto, 1965.
- Perkins, B., The Great Rapprochement: England and the United States, 1895-1914, New York, 1968.
- Perkins, D., The American Approach to Foreign Policy, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1962.
- , A History of the Monroe Doctrine, 2nd ed., London, 1960.
- Perkins, W., Denial of Empire: The United States and Its Dependencies, Leyden, 1962.
- Plesur, M. (ed.), Creating An American Empire, 1865-1914, New York, 1970.
- Poel, van der, J., The Jameson Raid, London, 1951.
- Pollack, N., The Populist Response to Industrial America, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1962.
- Pomeroy, W.J., American Neocolonialism: Its Emergence in the Philippines and Asia, New York, 1970.
- Pratt, A., David Syme, Father of Protection in Australia, Melbourne, 1908.
- Pratt, J.W., America's Colonial Experiment: How the United States Gained, Governed and in Part Gave Away a Colonial Empire, New York, 1950.
- , A History of United States Foreign Policy, New Jersey, 1965 ed.
- , Challenge and Rejection: The United States and World Leadership, 1900-1921, New York, 1967.
- , The Expansionists of 1898, Baltimore, 1936.
- Preston, R.A., Canada and Imperial Defence 1867-1919, Durham, N.C., 1967.
- Pringle, H.F., Theodore Roosevelt, rev. ed., New York, 1956.
- Puleston, W.D., Mahan: The Life and Work of Captain Alfred Thayer Mahan, U.S.N., New Haven, 1939.
- Rappaport, A., Issues In American Diplomacy, New York, 1965.
- (ed.), The Monroe Doctrine, New York, 1964.
- Reeves, W.P., State Experiments in Australia and New Zealand, London, 1902.
- Reid, G.H., My Reminiscences, London, 1917.
- Reischauer, E.O., The United States and Japan, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1957.

- Reuter, B.A., Anglo-American Relations During the Spanish-American War, New York, 1924.
- Reuter, F.T., Catholic Influence on American Colonial Policies, 1898-1904, Texas and London, 1967.
- Reuters' Telegram Co., Lists of Australian Newspapers, London, 1904.
- Richardson, J.O. (ed.), A Compilation of the Messages and Papers of the Presidents, New York, 1905, Thirty Vols.
- Robinson, R. et al., Africa and the Victorians, London, 1961.
- Robinson, W.A., Thomas B. Reed, Parliamentarian, New York, 1950.
- Roosevelt, T., The Rough Riders, New York, 1899.
- Ross, C. (ed.), Australia and the Far East, Sydney, 1936.
- Rothman, D.J., Politics and Power: The United States Senate 1896-1901, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1966.
- Rozwenc, E.C., 'The Progressive Era' in Quint et al. (ed.), Main Problems In American History, Vol.II, rev. ed., Illinois, 1968.
- Russ, Jr., W.A., The Hawaiian Republic (1894-1898), Its Struggle to Win Annexation, Pennsylvania, 1961.
- , The Hawaiian Revolution, (1893-1894), Pennsylvania, 1959.
- Ryden, G.H., The Foreign Policy of the United States in Relation to Samoa, New Haven, 1933.
- Sayers, C.E., David Syme - A Life, Melbourne, 1965.
- Schierbrand, W.V., America, Asia and the Pacific; With Special Reference to the Russo-Japanese War and Its Results, New York, 1904.
- Schlesinger, A. Sr., The Rise of the City, 1878-1898, New York, 1933.
- Scholefield, G.H., The Pacific, Its Past and Future, London, 1919.
- Scott, J.B., The Hague Peace Conferences of 1899 and 1907, 2 Vols, Baltimore, 1909.
- Secord, P. and Backman, C., Social Psychology, Tokyo, 1964.
- Seeley, J.R., The Expansion of England, Boston, 1920 ed.
- Seldes, G.V., The Stammering Century: Minor Movements, Cults, Manias, Fads, Sects and Religious Excitements in Nineteenth Century America, New York, 1965.
- Semmel, B., Imperialism and Social Reform, English Social-Imperial Thought, 1895-1914, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1960.
- Semmler, C., The World of 'Banjo' Patterson, Sydney, 1967.
- Serle, G., The Rush to Be Rich: A History of the Colony of Victoria, 1883-1889, Melbourne, 1971.
- , From Deserts The Prophets Come, Melbourne, 1973.
- Serle, P., Dictionary of Australian Biography, 2 Vols., Sydney, 1949.
- Shafer, B.C., Nationalism: Myth and Reality, New York, 1955.
- Shann, E., An Economic History of Australia, Cambridge, 1948.

- Shannon, F.A., The Farmer's Last Frontier; Agriculture, 1860-1897, New York, 1945.
- Shenton, J.P., 'Imperialism and Racism', in Sheehan, D. and Syrett, H. (eds.), Essays in American Historiography, New York, 1960.
- Shepherd, J., Australia's Interests and Policies in The Far East, New York, 1940.
- Sievers, H.J., Benjamin Harrison, Vol.3, Indianapolis, 1968.
- Simpson, B.L., The Coming Struggle in Eastern Asia, New York, 1908.
- Smalley, G.W., Anglo-American Memories, London, 1912.
- Smith, G., Canada and the Canadian Question, Toronto, 1891.
- , Commonwealth or Empire, A Bystander's View of the Question, New York and London, 1902.
- Smith, T.C., The United States As A Factor in World History, New York, 1941.
- Snyder, L., Race: A History of Modern Ethnic Theories, New York, 1939.
- , The Imperialism Reader: Documents and Readings on Modern Expansionism, Princeton, New Jersey, 1962.
- Sommerlad, E.C., Mightier Than The Sword, Sydney, 1950.
- Spence, W.G., Australia's Awakening, Sydney and Melbourne, 1909.
- Sprout, H. and M., The Rise of American Naval Power, 1776-1918, Princeton, 1939.
- Stead, W.T., The Americanization of the World, Or The Trend of the Twentieth Century, London, 1902.
- Steffens, L., The Shame of the Cities, New York, 1904.
- Stevens, F.S. (ed.), Racism: The Australian Experience, Vol.1, Sydney, 1971.
- Stevens, S.K., American Expansion in Hawaii, 1842-1898, Harrisburg, 1945.
- Stevenson, R.L., A Footnote To History: Eight Years of Trouble In Samoa, New York, 1900.
- Stoessinger, J.G., Nations In Darkness, New York, 1971.
- Storey, G., Reuter's Century, London, 1951.
- Strauss, W.L., Joseph Chamberlain and the Theory of Imperialism, Washington D.C., 1942.
- Strong, J., Expansion Under New World Conditions, New York, 1900.
- (ed. Herbst, J.), Our Country, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1963.
- , The New Era; or the Coming Kingdom, New York, 1893.
- Strout, C., The American Image of the Old World, New York, 1963.
- Swanberg, W.A., Citizen Hearst, New York, 1961.
- , Pulitzer, New York, 1967.
- Sydney Morning Herald, A Century of Journalism, Sydney, 1931.

- Tan, C., The Boxer Catastrophe, New York, 1955.
- Tansill, C.C., Canadian-American Relations, 1875-1911, Toronto, 1943.
- , The Foreign Policy of Thomas F. Bayard, Baltimore, 1937.
- , The Purchase of the Danish West Indies, Baltimore, 1932.
- Tate, M., The United States and the Hawaiian Kingdom, New Haven, 1965.
- Thelen, D.P., 'Progressivism as a Radical Movement', Quint, et al. (ed.), Main Problems in American History, Vol.II, Illinois, 1972.
- Thomas, H., Cuba, The Pursuit of Freedom, London, 1971.
- Thomas, R., The Search for a Common Learning: General Education, 1800-1960, New York, 1962.
- Thornton, A.P., Doctrines of Imperialism, New York, 1965.
- Treat, P.J., Diplomatic Relations Between the United States and Japan, 1895-1905, California, 1938.
- Tregenza, J., Professor of Democracy, Melbourne, 1968.
- Trollope, A., Australia and New Zealand, London, 1873.
- Tuchman, B., The Proud Tower, A Portrait of the World Before the War, 1890-1914, London, 1966.
- Turner, H.G., History of The Colony of Victoria, London, 1904.
- Twain, M. (Clemens, S.), Following The Equator, Connecticut, 1897.
- Tyler, A.F., The Foreign Policy of James G. Blaine, Minneapolis, 1927.
- Van Alstyne, R. and Williams, W., The Rising American Empire, New York, 1960.
- Vann Woodward, C., The Strange Career of Jim Crow, New York, 1966.
- Varg, P.A., Open Door Diplomats: The Life of W.W. Rockhill, Illinois, 1952.
- , The Making of a Myth: The United States and China, 1897-1912, Michigan, 1968.
- Vevier, C., The United States and China 1906-1930, New Jersey, 1955.
- Ward, R., The Australian Legend, Melbourne, 1966.
- Warner, D., The Idea of A Continental Union: Agitation for the Annexation of Canada to the United States, 1849-1893, Toronto, 1960.
- Watkins, F., The Political Tradition of the West: A Study In The Development of Modern Liberalism, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1948.
- Weigley, R.F., Towards an American Army, New York, 1962.
- Weinberg, A.K., Manifest Destiny: A Study of Nationalist Expansionism in American History, Baltimore, 1935.
- Weinstein, A., 'The Vocation of Social Prophecy: Radical Critics of Gilded Age America', in Pacific Orbit 2, Queensland, 1972, pp.93-106.
- Westcott, A. (ed.), Mahan On Naval Warfare, Boston, 1941.
- White, L.D., The Republican Era: 1869-1901, New York, 1958.

- White, M.G., Social Thought in America: The Revolt Against Formalism, New York, 1949.
- Who Was Who in America, Vol.1, 1897-1942, Chicago, 1968.
- Whyte, F., The Life of W.T. Stead, London, 1925.
- Wiebe, R.H., The Search For Order, 1877-1920, New York, 1967.
- Wilkerson, M., Public Opinion and the Spanish-American War, Baton Rouge, 1932.
- Willard, M., History of the White Australia Policy, Melbourne, 1923.
- Williams, W.A., The Roots of the Modern American Empire, New York, 1969.
- , The Tragedy of American Diplomacy, rev. ed., New York, 1962.
- Willis, H.P., Our Philippine Problem, A Study of American Colonial Policy, New York, 1905.
- Wilson, H.B., American Ambassadors to England, 1785-1928, London, 1928.
- Winks, R., 'Imperialism' in Vann Woodward, C. (ed.), The Comparative Approach to American History, New York, 1968.
- Wise, B.R., The Commonwealth of Australia, London, 1909.
- Withers, W.B., History of Ballarat, Ballarat, 1887.
- Wolff, L., Little Brown Brother, New York, 1961.
- Wood, A., 'Australia and Imperial Politics' in Atkinson, M., Australia: Economic and Political Studies, Melbourne, 1920.
- Yarwood, A.T. (ed.), Attitudes to Non-European Immigration, Melbourne, 1968.
- Young, J.M., Australia's Pacific Frontier, London, 1967.
- Young, M.B., The Rhetoric of Empire: American China Policy, 1895-1901, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1968.
- Zabriskie, E., American-Russian Rivalry in the Far East, 1895-1914, Philadelphia, 1946.